

THRIVE

NURTURING CARE

FOR EARLY CHILDHOOD DEVELOPMENT

Country profiles

for early childhood development



Acknowledgements

- These profiles have been prepared by the Data and Analytics section of UNICEF, under the direction of Mark Hereward, in collaboration with Countdown to 2030. The data compilation and production were coordinated by Claudia Cappa and Nicole Petrowski, with inputs and support from Isabel Jijon.
- The preparation of these profiles was carried out in collaboration with the Nurturing Care for Early Childhood Development Metrics Joint Technical Working Group of the Countdown to 2030. Members of the working group include: Maureen Black, Claudia Cappa, Bernadette Daelmans, Chris Desmond, Amanda Devercelli, Tarun Dua, Günther Fink, Joan Lombardi, Elizabeth Lule, Chunling Lu, Dana Charles McCoy, Chemba Raghavan, Linda Richter (chair), Kate Strong and Emily Vargas-Baron. The working group is part of the larger Countdown to 2030, chaired by Ties Boerma.
- Assistance in accessing relevant data was provided by Jody Heymann of the World Policy Analysis Center at the University of California, Los Angeles.
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- The first phase was funded by the Conrad N. Hilton Foundation. Subsequent phases of profile development and updates were made possible through core funding from UNICEF.

Prepared by:



In collaboration with:



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Introduction

These profiles of 197 countries are an important step towards establishing a global monitoring and accountability system for early childhood development (ECD), affiliated with the Countdown to 2030 for Women's, Children's and Adolescents' Health (www.countdown2030.org).

The decision to assemble available data in country profiles was first taken by authors of the *Lancet* series 'Advancing Early Childhood Development: From Science to Scale', during its 2016 launch. The initiative was carried forward by a subgroup supporting the Nurturing Care Framework developed by the World Health Organization (WHO), UNICEF and partners.

The profiles are an attempt to compile, in one place, the available data for country and cross-country monitoring and to provide a baseline against which progress can be monitored. More comparable country data and analysis are needed to propel the early childhood development agenda, monitor impact, direct attention to areas requiring additional effort and resources, and measure progress towards the Sustainable Development Goals (SDGs). Progress is being made, and opportunities exist for further analyses with currently available data. For example, with adequate resources, country micro-data could be disaggregated further. Nevertheless, the country profiles draw attention to significant gaps, especially in extracting data pertaining to the youngest children and measuring services to improve nurturing care. It is hoped that the country profiles will prompt advocacy and action to refine measurement parameters and to collect comparable country data.

How the profiles were developed

Authors of the *Lancet* series collaborated on the initial selection of countries and indicators. Several authors contributed new or additional analyses. For example, the Composite Risk Index used to estimate the number of children under 5 years of age at risk for poor early childhood development was updated using the poverty line published by the World Bank, extending the trend from 2005 to 2010 to 2015.

Updates on progress on the selection and refinement of countries and indicators were presented at several meetings: one at an early childhood development guidance meeting in Geneva in June 2017, and another during the Countdown to 2030 Measurement Conference in Stellenbosch, South Africa, in February 2018. Following this, the Nurturing Care ECD Metric Joint Technical Working Group was formally established in September 2018. The working group provided input for the preparation of the updated profiles.

Following the release of the initial set of country profiles in May 2018, a decision was taken by the Steering Committee of Countdown to 2030 to have UNICEF serve as the institutional home of the Countdown to 2030 ECD country profiles and to take the lead in their preparation and subsequent updating.

Data from the sources listed in the Technical Appendix were compiled into a master database, with detailed information on country-specific data sources and footnotes. A flat Excel spreadsheet, summarizing the information into a single file, was created to populate the country profiles and is available on the Nurturing Care website (www.nurturing-care.org).

Countries

Profiles are provided for 197 countries. The complete list can be found in the Technical Appendix.

Selection of the 91 countries for which profiles were originally produced in 2018 was based on at least one of three criteria:

- 1 Countries with 30 per cent or more of children under age 5 at risk of poor development as a result of stunting or extreme poverty (less than US\$1.90 a day) in 2010. This threshold was selected as the cut-off since, according to WHO, stunting is a public health concern in a country if at least 20 per cent of children are stunted,¹ and since an estimated 10 per cent of the world population live in extreme poverty.²
- 2 Developing countries that accounted for 95 per cent of children under age 5 estimated to be at risk of poor development in 2010 due to exposure to stunting or extreme poverty. Many of these are countries with large child populations, including Brazil, China, Mexico and Turkey.
- 3 Countries included in the Countdown to 2030.

Subsequently, a decision was made to expand and update the profiles for 138 low- and middle-income countries in 2019. In 2020, the existing profiles for 138 countries were updated and new profiles were developed for 59 high-income countries.

¹ World Health Organization, *Global Nutrition Policy Review: What does it take to scale up nutrition action?*, WHO, Geneva, 2013, <<https://apps.who.int/iris/handle/10665/84408>>.

² World Bank, *Poverty and Shared Prosperity 2016: Taking on inequality*, World Bank, Washington, D.C., 2016, <<https://openknowledge.worldbank.org/bitstream/handle/10986/25078/9781464809583.pdf>>.

Indicators

Indicators were included based on the following criteria:

- 1 The data relate to the conceptual framework for early childhood development published in the *Lancet* series. That is, the data provide information on threats to early childhood development, aspects of the facilitating environment, or on support and services in the five components of the Nurturing Care Framework: health, nutrition, early learning, responsive caregiving, and security and safety.
- 2 The data are largely comparable across countries and publicly available, either through a UN agency or in a peer-reviewed publication that provides a technical appendix with country-level data.

Definitions of the indicators and data sources are provided in the Technical Appendix.

Two household surveys are the main data sources – Demographic and Health Surveys (DHS), supported by the United States Agency for International Development, and Multiple Indicator Cluster Surveys (MICS), supported by UNICEF. Additional data sources include other nationally representative household surveys, censuses and administrative records, as indicated. While the original intention was to have all data refer to children under the age of 5 years, and even under 3 years where possible, this could not be accomplished for all indicators without significant additional time and resources. Definitions make clear the parameters of the indicators – by year/s and age group.

Many more indicators are needed to track threats to early childhood development, financing, responsive caregiving in the home and coverage of services to improve early childhood development. Some of these are referred to in the indicator list in the Technical Appendix. That said, the data presented on the following pages can help generate the motivation, advocacy and additional resources needed for new comparable cross-country data collection through DHS and MICS, as well as through other national household surveys.

How the profiles are organized

Indicators have been assembled on the country pages as follows:

- Demographics providing basic information about the country.
- Threats to early childhood development indexed by maternal mortality, adolescent birth rate, low birthweight and preterm births, inadequate supervision, violent discipline, stunting, and children under 5 years of age living in poverty.
- The prevalence of inequality among children at risk of poor development, indexed by the composite indicator of the prevalence of children exposed to stunting or extreme poverty in 2005, 2010 and 2015, and differences in prevalence between boys and girls

and between children living in urban and rural areas (based on surveys conducted between 2006 and 2015).

- Estimated economic costs of poor early development were produced by calculating the cost of the child growth deficit as a percentage of adult annual wages lost.
- Early childhood development outcomes, as measured by the Early Childhood Development Index.
- Child functioning, as measured by the UNICEF/Washington Group Module on Child Functioning.
- Support and services for early childhood development indexed by the five components of the Nurturing Care Framework described in the *Lancet* series, and by indicators of the facilitating environment of laws, conventions and policies.
 - Nurturing care comprises five essential elements: health, early learning, security and safety, responsive caregiving and nutrition.
 - The facilitating environment is indicated by relevant policies and conventions:
 - Policies for which there are comparable country data relevant to early childhood development include those related to paid maternity and paternity leave, whether a country has a national minimum wage and non-contributory child and family social protection benefits, and the legal status of the International Code of Marketing of Breastmilk Substitutes.
 - International conventions, specifically the Convention on the Rights of the Child (CRC), the CRC Optional Protocol on the Sale of Children, Child Prostitution and Child Pornography, the Convention on the Rights of Persons with Disabilities, and the Hague Convention on Protection of Children and Cooperation in Respect of Intercountry Adoption.

Next steps

The country profiles are intended to be used by countries to raise awareness about early childhood development, to disseminate information, and to advocate for resources, services and data to improve early childhood development.

Funding needs to be mobilized to support data collection and country, regional and global analyses that can contribute to knowledge and progress in improving children's prospects during this formative stage of life.

Country profiles



Afghanistan

Countdown to 2030

Women's, Children's & Adolescents' Health

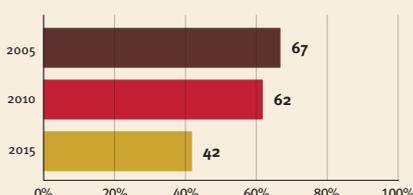
Demographics

Population	39,835,428
Annual births	1,219,250
Children under 5	5,724,647 (14%)
Under-five mortality	60/1,000

Threats to Early Childhood Development

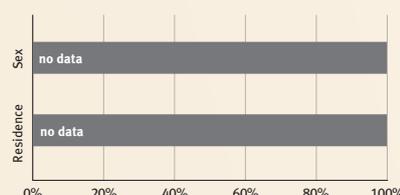
Maternal mortality	638/100,000	Adolescent birth rate	62/1,000
Low birthweight	no data	Preterm births	12%
Child poverty	no data	Under-five stunting	35%
Violent discipline	63%	Inadequate supervision	40%

Young children at risk of poor development

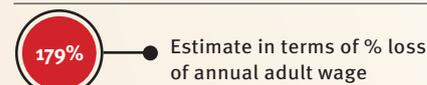


At risk in 2005, 2010 and 2015, using a composite indicator of under-five stunting or poverty

Risk by sex and residence



Lifetime cost of growth deficit in early childhood



Children with functional difficulty

no data

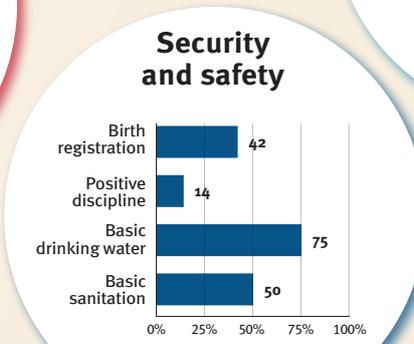
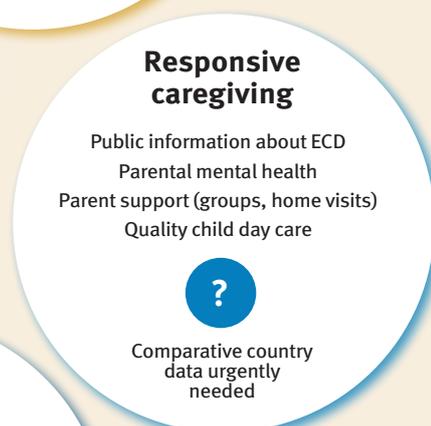
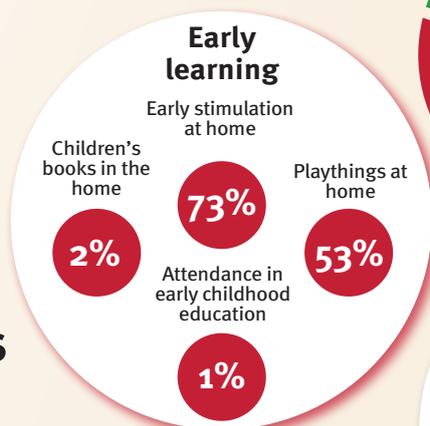
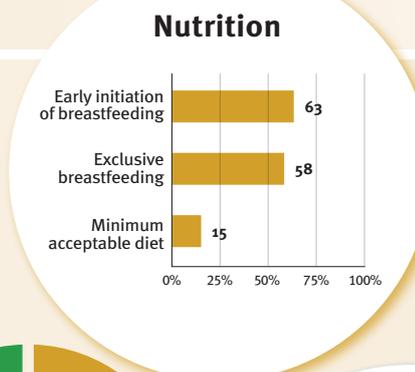
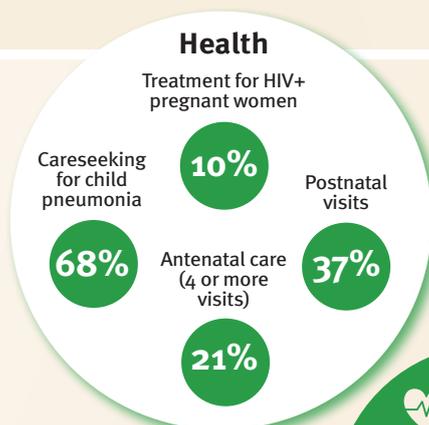
Children developmentally on-track

no data

Support and services for early childhood development: Nurturing care

Parents and caregivers need a facilitating environment of laws, policies, services and community support to assist them in providing their young children with nurturing care.

Facilitating environments



Policies	None	<14	14 - <18	18 - <26	≥26
Paid maternity leave (weeks)					
Paid paternity leave (weeks)					

	Not	Slightly	Moderately	Substantially
International Code of Marketing of Breastmilk Substitutes (alignment)				
National minimum wage	✓			
Child and family social protection	✗			

International conventions	
Convention on the Rights of the Child	✓
Convention on the Rights of Persons with Disabilities	✓
CRC Optional Protocol on the Sale of Children, Child Prostitution and Child Pornography	✓
Hague Convention on Protection of Children and Cooperation in Respect of Intercountry Adoption	✗



Albania

Countdown to 2030

Women's, Children's & Adolescents' Health

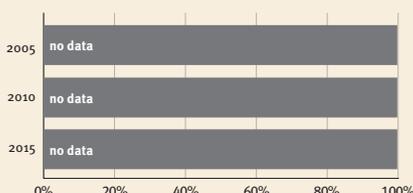
Demographics

Population	2,872,934
Annual births	32,311
Children under 5	162,023 (6%)
Under-five mortality	10/1,000

Threats to Early Childhood Development

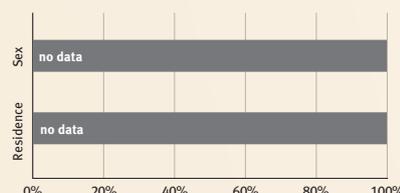
Maternal mortality	15/100,000	Adolescent birth rate	14/1,000
Low birthweight	5%	Preterm births	9%
Child poverty	0%	Under-five stunting	10%
Violent discipline	43%	Inadequate supervision	7%

Young children at risk of poor development



At risk in 2005, 2010 and 2015, using a composite indicator of under-five stunting or poverty

Risk by sex and residence



Lifetime cost of growth deficit in early childhood

no data — Estimate in terms of % loss of annual adult wage

Children with functional difficulty

no data

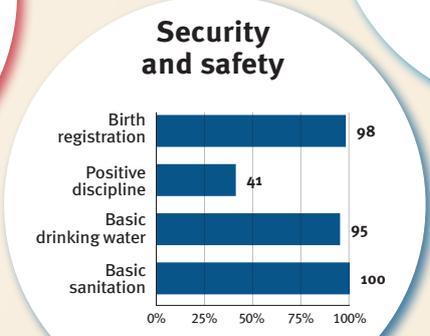
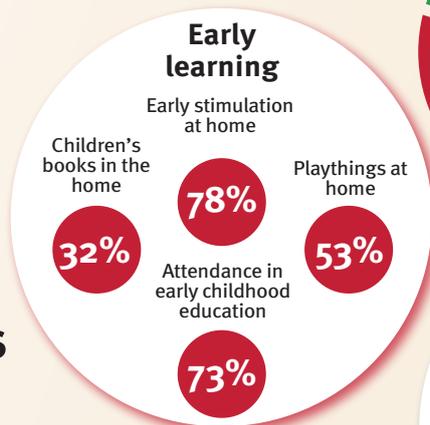
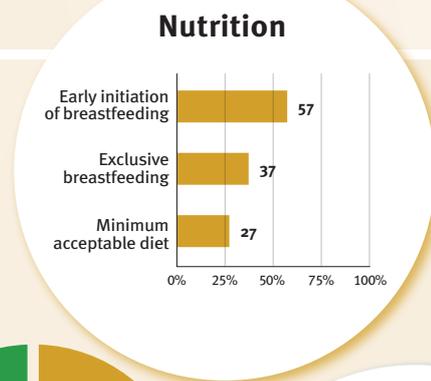
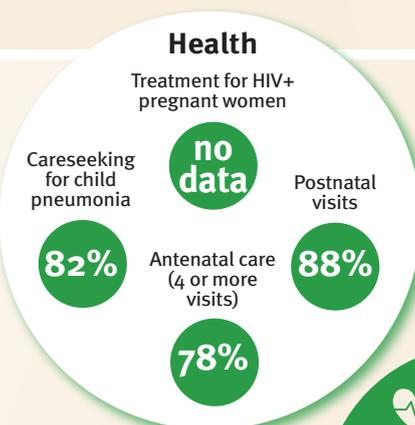
Children developmentally on-track

no data

Support and services for early childhood development: Nurturing care

Parents and caregivers need a facilitating environment of laws, policies, services and community support to assist them in providing their young children with nurturing care.

Facilitating environments



Policies				
None	<14	14 – <18	18 – <26	≥26
Paid maternity leave (weeks)				
None	<14	14 – <18	18 – <26	≥26
Paid paternity leave (weeks)				
None	<14	14 – <18	18 – <26	≥26
Not	Slightly	Moderately	Substantially	
International Code of Marketing of Breastmilk Substitutes (alignment)				
✓	National minimum wage			
✗	Child and family social protection			

International conventions	
✓	Convention on the Rights of the Child
✓	Convention on the Rights of Persons with Disabilities
✓	CRC Optional Protocol on the Sale of Children, Child Prostitution and Child Pornography
✓	Hague Convention on Protection of Children and Cooperation in Respect of Intercountry Adoption



Algeria

Countdown to 2030

Women's, Children's & Adolescents' Health

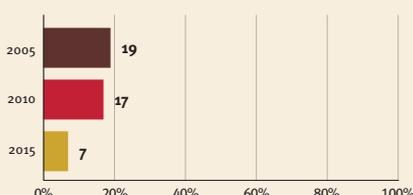
Demographics

Population	44,616,626
Annual births	974,225
Children under 5	5,027,475 (11%)
Under-five mortality	23/1,000

Threats to Early Childhood Development

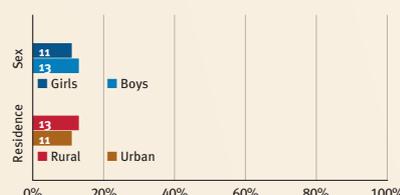
Maternal mortality	112/100,000	Adolescent birth rate	12/1,000
Low birthweight	7%	Preterm births	7%
Child poverty	0%	Under-five stunting	9%
Violent discipline	81%	Inadequate supervision	13%

Young children at risk of poor development

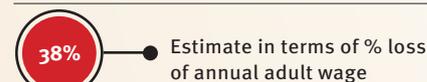


At risk in 2005, 2010 and 2015, using a composite indicator of under-five stunting or poverty

Risk by sex and residence



Lifetime cost of growth deficit in early childhood



Children with functional difficulty



Children developmentally on-track



Support and services for early childhood development: Nurturing care

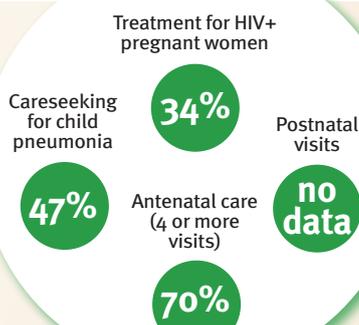
Parents and caregivers need a facilitating environment of laws, policies, services and community support to assist them in providing their young children with nurturing care.

Facilitating environments

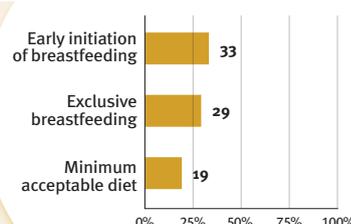
Policies	None	<14	14 - <18	18 - <26	≥26
Paid maternity leave (weeks)					
Paid paternity leave (weeks)					

	Not	Slightly	Moderately	Substantially
International Code of Marketing of Breastmilk Substitutes (alignment)				
National minimum wage	✓			
Child and family social protection	✗			

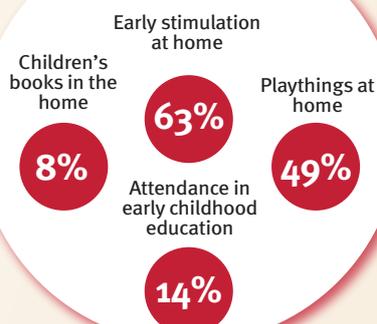
Health



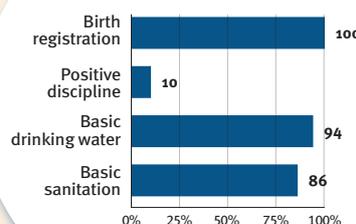
Nutrition



Early learning



Security and safety



Responsive caregiving

Public information about ECD
Parental mental health
Parent support (groups, home visits)
Quality child day care



Comparative country data urgently needed

International conventions

✓	Convention on the Rights of the Child
✓	Convention on the Rights of Persons with Disabilities
✓	CRC Optional Protocol on the Sale of Children, Child Prostitution and Child Pornography
✗	Hague Convention on Protection of Children and Cooperation in Respect of Inter-country Adoption



American Samoa

Countdown to 2030

Women's, Children's & Adolescents' Health

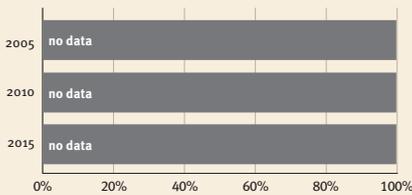
Demographics

Population	55,103
Annual births	no data
Children under 5	no data (no data)
Under-five mortality	-/1,000

Threats to Early Childhood Development

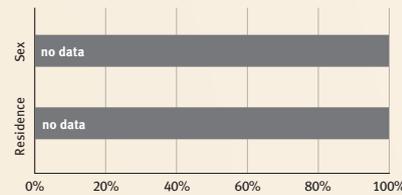
Maternal mortality	-/100,000	Adolescent birth rate	35/1,000
Low birthweight	no data	Preterm births	no data
Child poverty	no data	Under-five stunting	no data
Violent discipline	no data	Inadequate supervision	no data

Young children at risk of poor development



At risk in 2005, 2010 and 2015, using a composite indicator of under-five stunting or poverty

Risk by sex and residence



Lifetime cost of growth deficit in early childhood

no data Estimate in terms of % loss of annual adult wage

Children with functional difficulty

no data

Children developmentally on-track

no data

Support and services for early childhood development: Nurturing care

Parents and caregivers need a facilitating environment of laws, policies, services and community support to assist them in providing their young children with nurturing care.

Facilitating environments

Policies				
None	<14	14 – <18	18 – <26	≥26
Paid maternity leave (weeks)				
None	<14	14 – <18	18 – <26	≥26
Paid paternity leave (weeks)				
None	<14	14 – <18	18 – <26	≥26
Not	Slightly	Moderately	Substantially	
International Code of Marketing of Breastmilk Substitutes (alignment)				
No data	National minimum wage			
X	Child and family social protection			

Health

- Treatment for HIV+ pregnant women: no data
- Careseeking for child pneumonia: no data
- Postnatal visits: no data
- Antenatal care (4 or more visits): no data

Nutrition

- Early initiation of breastfeeding: no data
- Exclusive breastfeeding: no data
- Minimum acceptable diet: no data

Early learning

- Early stimulation at home: no data
- Children's books in the home: no data
- Playthings at home: no data
- Attendance in early childhood education: no data



Responsive caregiving

- Public information about ECD
- Parental mental health
- Parent support (groups, home visits)
- Quality child day care
- Comparative country data urgently needed

Security and safety

- Birth registration: no data
- Positive discipline: no data
- Basic drinking water: 100
- Basic sanitation: 54

International conventions	
No data	Convention on the Rights of the Child
No data	Convention on the Rights of Persons with Disabilities
No data	CRC Optional Protocol on the Sale of Children, Child Prostitution and Child Pornography
X	Hague Convention on Protection of Children and Cooperation in Respect of Intercountry Adoption



Andorra

Countdown to 2030

Women's, Children's & Adolescents' Health

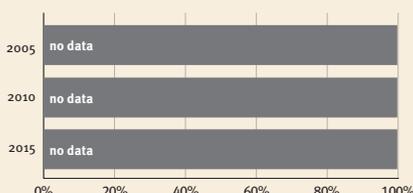
Demographics

Population	77,354
Annual births	no data
Children under 5	no data (no data)
Under-five mortality	3/1,000

Threats to Early Childhood Development

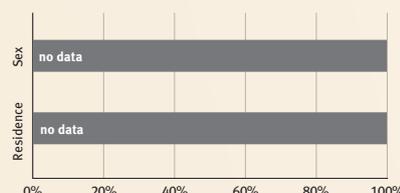
Maternal mortality	-/100,000	Adolescent birth rate	3/1,000
Low birthweight	7%	Preterm births	no data
Child poverty	no data	Under-five stunting	no data
Violent discipline	no data	Inadequate supervision	no data

Young children at risk of poor development



At risk in 2005, 2010 and 2015, using a composite indicator of under-five stunting or poverty

Risk by sex and residence



Lifetime cost of growth deficit in early childhood

no data — Estimate in terms of % loss of annual adult wage

Children with functional difficulty

no data

Children developmentally on-track

no data

Support and services for early childhood development: Nurturing care

Parents and caregivers need a facilitating environment of laws, policies, services and community support to assist them in providing their young children with nurturing care.

Facilitating environments

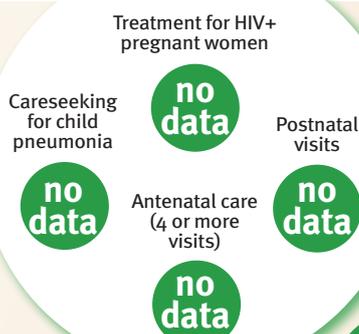
Policies

	None	<14	14 – <18	18 – <26	≥26
Paid maternity leave (weeks)					
Paid paternity leave (weeks)					

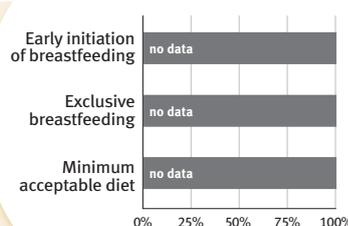
	Not	Slightly	Moderately	Substantially
International Code of Marketing of Breastmilk Substitutes (alignment)				

no data	National minimum wage
✓	Child and family social protection

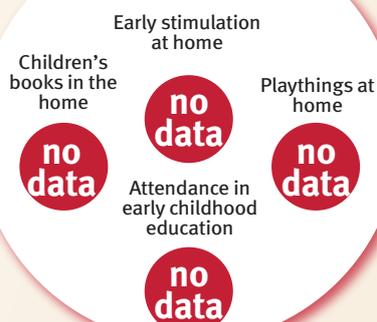
Health



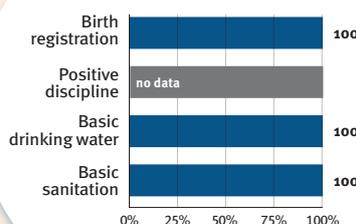
Nutrition



Early learning



Security and safety



Responsive caregiving

Public information about ECD
Parental mental health
Parent support (groups, home visits)
Quality child day care



Comparative country data urgently needed

International conventions

✓	Convention on the Rights of the Child
✓	Convention on the Rights of Persons with Disabilities
✓	CRC Optional Protocol on the Sale of Children, Child Prostitution and Child Pornography
✓	Hague Convention on Protection of Children and Cooperation in Respect of Intercountry Adoption



Angola

Countdown to 2030

Women's, Children's & Adolescents' Health

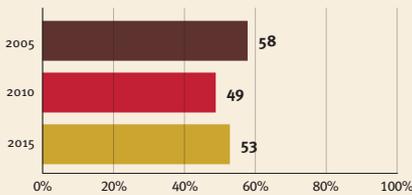
Demographics

Population	33,933,611
Annual births	1,340,839
Children under 5	5,918,800 (17%)
Under-five mortality	75/1,000

Threats to Early Childhood Development

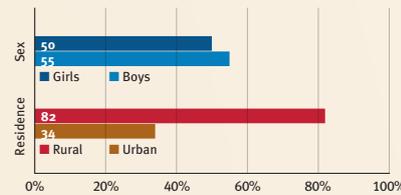
Maternal mortality	241/100,000	Adolescent birth rate	163/1,000
Low birthweight	15%	Preterm births	13%
Child poverty	29%	Under-five stunting	38%
Violent discipline	no data	Inadequate supervision	no data

Young children at risk of poor development

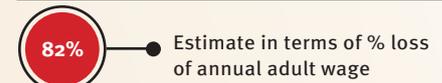


At risk in 2005, 2010 and 2015, using a composite indicator of under-five stunting or poverty

Risk by sex and residence



Lifetime cost of growth deficit in early childhood



Children with functional difficulty

no data

Children developmentally on-track

no data

Support and services for early childhood development: Nurturing care

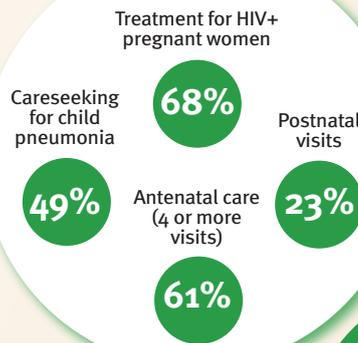
Parents and caregivers need a facilitating environment of laws, policies, services and community support to assist them in providing their young children with nurturing care.

Facilitating environments

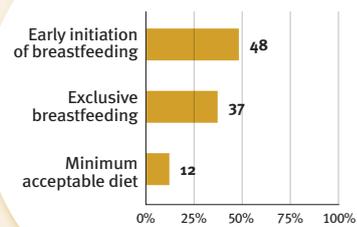
Policies	None	<14	14 - <18	18 - <26	≥26
Paid maternity leave (weeks)					
Paid paternity leave (weeks)					

	Not	Slightly	Moderately	Substantially
International Code of Marketing of Breastmilk Substitutes (alignment)				
National minimum wage	✓			
Child and family social protection	✗			

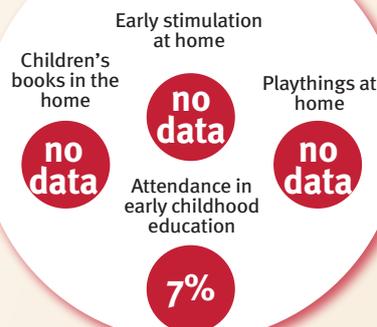
Health



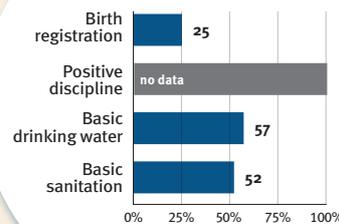
Nutrition



Early learning



Security and safety



Responsive caregiving

Public information about ECD
Parental mental health
Parent support (groups, home visits)
Quality child day care

?

Comparative country data urgently needed

International conventions

✓	Convention on the Rights of the Child
✓	Convention on the Rights of Persons with Disabilities
✓	CRC Optional Protocol on the Sale of Children, Child Prostitution and Child Pornography
✗	Hague Convention on Protection of Children and Cooperation in Respect of Intercountry Adoption



Antigua and Barbuda

Countdown to 2030

Women's, Children's & Adolescents' Health

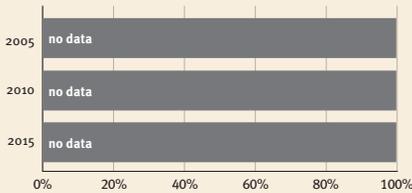
Demographics

Population	98,728
Annual births	1,445
Children under 5	7,293 (7%)
Under-five mortality	7/1,000

Threats to Early Childhood Development

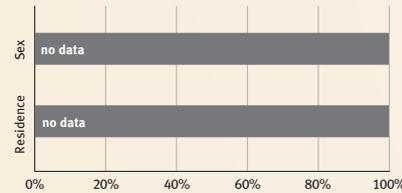
Maternal mortality	42/100,000	Adolescent birth rate	28/1,000
Low birthweight	9%	Preterm births	6%
Child poverty	no data	Under-five stunting	no data
Violent discipline	no data	Inadequate supervision	no data

Young children at risk of poor development



At risk in 2005, 2010 and 2015, using a composite indicator of under-five stunting or poverty

Risk by sex and residence



Lifetime cost of growth deficit in early childhood

no data — Estimate in terms of % loss of annual adult wage

Children with functional difficulty

no data

Children developmentally on-track

no data

Support and services for early childhood development: Nurturing care

Parents and caregivers need a facilitating environment of laws, policies, services and community support to assist them in providing their young children with nurturing care.

Facilitating environments

Policies				
None	<14	14 - <18	18 - <26	≥26
Paid maternity leave (weeks)				
None	<14	14 - <18	18 - <26	≥26
Paid paternity leave (weeks)				
Not	Slightly	Moderately	Substantially	
International Code of Marketing of Breastmilk Substitutes (alignment)				
✓	National minimum wage			
✗	Child and family social protection			

Health

- Treatment for HIV+ pregnant women: no data
- Careseeking for child pneumonia: no data
- Postnatal visits: no data
- Antenatal care (4 or more visits): 100%

Nutrition

- Early initiation of breastfeeding: no data
- Exclusive breastfeeding: no data
- Minimum acceptable diet: no data

Early learning

- Early stimulation at home: no data
- Children's books in the home: no data
- Playthings at home: no data
- Attendance in early childhood education: no data



Responsive caregiving

- Public information about ECD
- Parental mental health
- Parent support (groups, home visits)
- Quality child day care
- Comparative country data urgently needed

Security and safety

- Birth registration: no data
- Positive discipline: no data
- Basic drinking water: no data
- Basic sanitation: 88%

International conventions	
✓	Convention on the Rights of the Child
✓	Convention on the Rights of Persons with Disabilities
✓	CRC Optional Protocol on the Sale of Children, Child Prostitution and Child Pornography
✗	Hague Convention on Protection of Children and Cooperation in Respect of Intercountry Adoption



Argentina

Countdown to 2030

Women's, Children's & Adolescents' Health

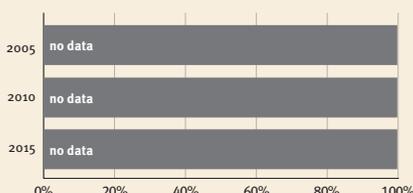
Demographics

Population	45,605,823
Annual births	750,359
Children under 5	3,725,618 (8%)
Under-five mortality	9/1,000

Threats to Early Childhood Development

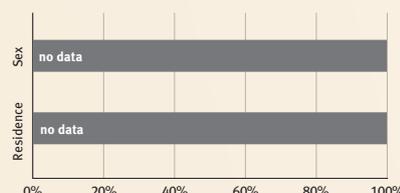
Maternal mortality	39/100,000	Adolescent birth rate	50/1,000
Low birthweight	7%	Preterm births	8%
Child poverty	no data	Under-five stunting	8%
Violent discipline	73%	Inadequate supervision	8%

Young children at risk of poor development

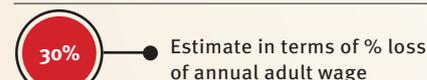


At risk in 2005, 2010 and 2015, using a composite indicator of under-five stunting or poverty

Risk by sex and residence



Lifetime cost of growth deficit in early childhood



Children with functional difficulty



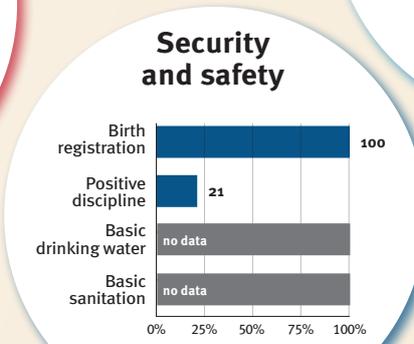
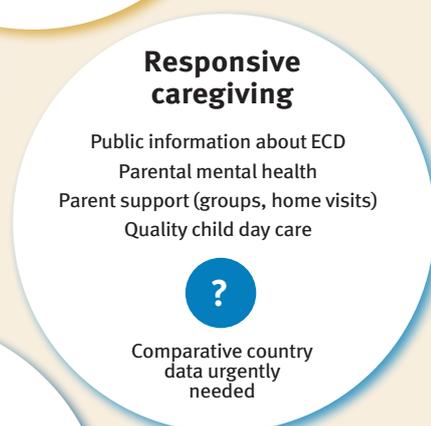
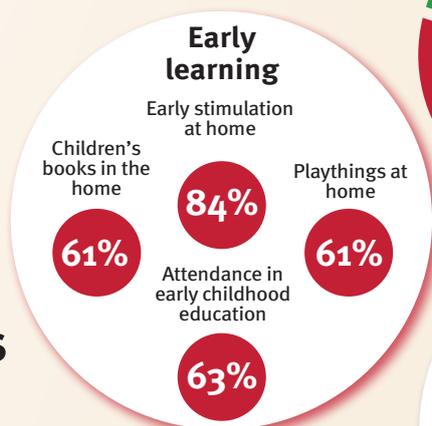
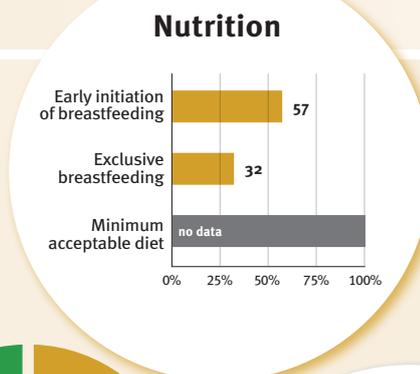
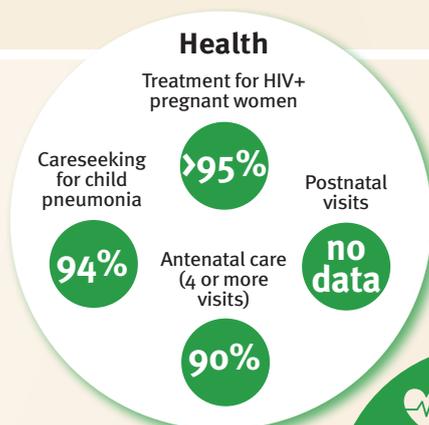
Children developmentally on-track



Support and services for early childhood development: Nurturing care

Parents and caregivers need a facilitating environment of laws, policies, services and community support to assist them in providing their young children with nurturing care.

Facilitating environments



Policies

	None	<14	14 - <18	18 - <26	≥26
Paid maternity leave (weeks)					
Paid paternity leave (weeks)					

	Not	Slightly	Moderately	Substantially
International Code of Marketing of Breastmilk Substitutes (alignment)				
National minimum wage	✓			
Child and family social protection	✓			

International conventions

✓	Convention on the Rights of the Child
✓	Convention on the Rights of Persons with Disabilities
✓	CRC Optional Protocol on the Sale of Children, Child Prostitution and Child Pornography
✗	Hague Convention on Protection of Children and Cooperation in Respect of Intercountry Adoption



Armenia

Countdown to 2030

Women's, Children's & Adolescents' Health

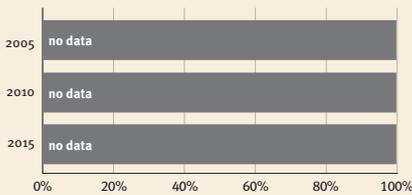
Demographics

Population	2,968,128
Annual births	38,255
Children under 5	200,008 (7%)
Under-five mortality	12/1,000

Threats to Early Childhood Development

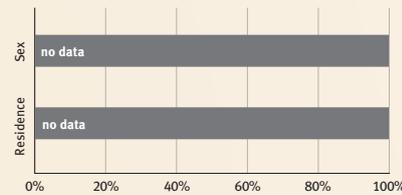
Maternal mortality	26/100,000	Adolescent birth rate	19/1,000
Low birthweight	9%	Preterm births	11%
Child poverty	1%	Under-five stunting	9%
Violent discipline	62%	Inadequate supervision	no data

Young children at risk of poor development

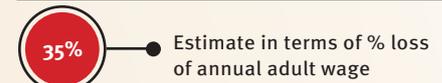


At risk in 2005, 2010 and 2015, using a composite indicator of under-five stunting or poverty

Risk by sex and residence



Lifetime cost of growth deficit in early childhood



Children with functional difficulty

no data

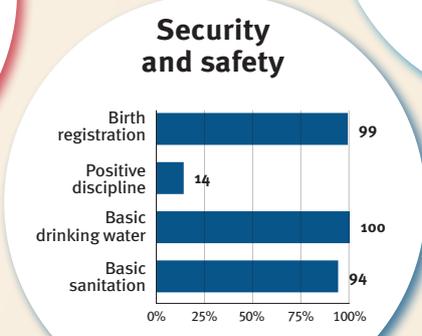
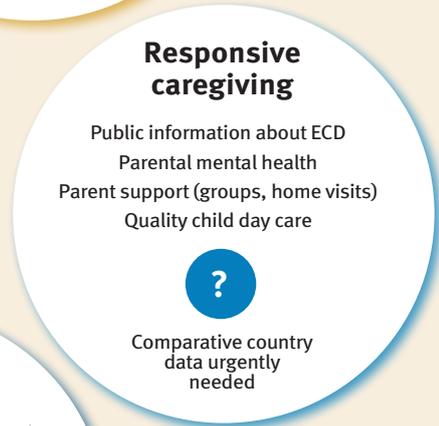
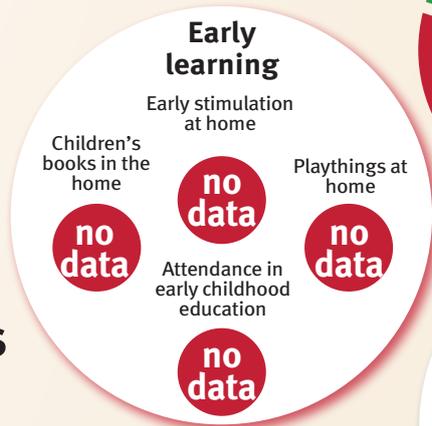
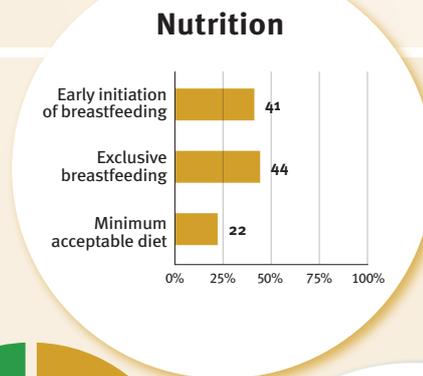
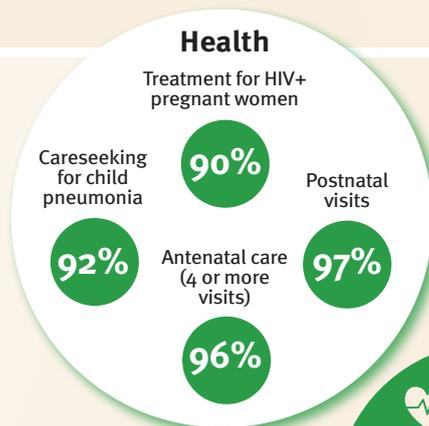
Children developmentally on-track

no data

Support and services for early childhood development: Nurturing care

Parents and caregivers need a facilitating environment of laws, policies, services and community support to assist them in providing their young children with nurturing care.

Facilitating environments



Policies				
None	<14	14 - <18	18 - <26	≥26
Paid maternity leave (weeks)				
None	<14	14 - <18	18 - <26	≥26
Paid paternity leave (weeks)				
Not	Slightly	Moderately	Substantially	
International Code of Marketing of Breastmilk Substitutes (alignment)				
✓	National minimum wage			
✓	Child and family social protection			

International conventions	
✓	Convention on the Rights of the Child
✓	Convention on the Rights of Persons with Disabilities
✓	CRC Optional Protocol on the Sale of Children, Child Prostitution and Child Pornography
✓	Hague Convention on Protection of Children and Cooperation in Respect of Intercountry Adoption



Australia

Countdown to 2030

Women's, Children's & Adolescents' Health

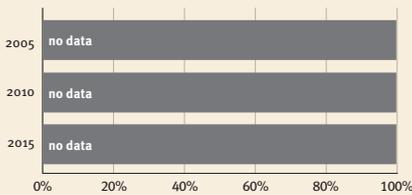
Demographics

Population	25,788,217
Annual births	317,933
Children under 5	1,686,733 (7%)
Under-five mortality	4/1,000

Threats to Early Childhood Development

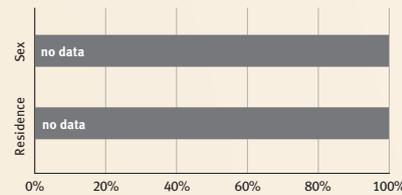
Maternal mortality	6/100,000	Adolescent birth rate	9/1,000
Low birthweight	7%	Preterm births	8%
Child poverty	no data	Under-five stunting	2%
Violent discipline	no data	Inadequate supervision	no data

Young children at risk of poor development



At risk in 2005, 2010 and 2015, using a composite indicator of under-five stunting or poverty

Risk by sex and residence



Lifetime cost of growth deficit in early childhood

no data — Estimate in terms of % loss of annual adult wage

Children with functional difficulty

no data

Children developmentally on-track

no data

Support and services for early childhood development: Nurturing care

Parents and caregivers need a facilitating environment of laws, policies, services and community support to assist them in providing their young children with nurturing care.

Facilitating environments

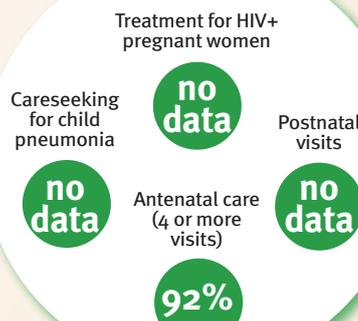
Policies

	None	<14	14 – <18	18 – <26	≥26
Paid maternity leave (weeks)					
Paid paternity leave (weeks)					

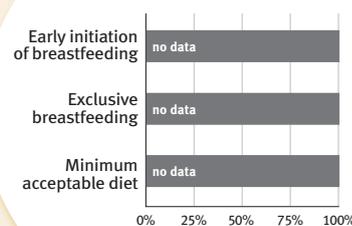
	Not	Slightly	Moderately	Substantially
International Code of Marketing of Breastmilk Substitutes (alignment)				

✓	National minimum wage
✓	Child and family social protection

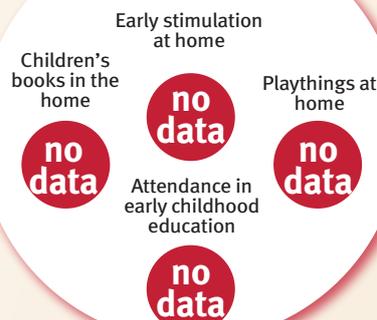
Health



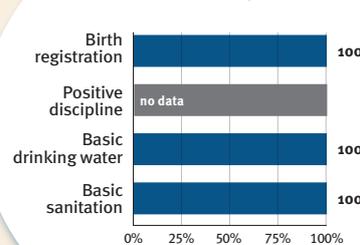
Nutrition



Early learning



Security and safety



Responsive caregiving

Public information about ECD
Parental mental health
Parent support (groups, home visits)
Quality child day care



Comparative country data urgently needed

International conventions

✓	Convention on the Rights of the Child
✓	Convention on the Rights of Persons with Disabilities
✓	CRC Optional Protocol on the Sale of Children, Child Prostitution and Child Pornography
✓	Hague Convention on Protection of Children and Cooperation in Respect of Intercountry Adoption



Austria

Countdown to 2030

Women's, Children's & Adolescents' Health

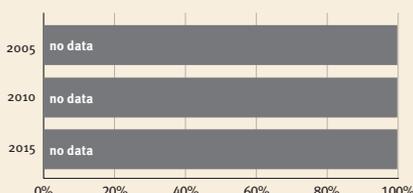
Demographics

Population	9,043,072
Annual births	90,027
Children under 5	454,260 (5%)
Under-five mortality	3/1,000

Threats to Early Childhood Development

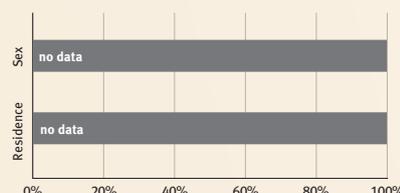
Maternal mortality	5/100,000	Adolescent birth rate	6/1,000
Low birthweight	7%	Preterm births	11%
Child poverty	no data	Under-five stunting	no data
Violent discipline	no data	Inadequate supervision	no data

Young children at risk of poor development



At risk in 2005, 2010 and 2015, using a composite indicator of under-five stunting or poverty

Risk by sex and residence



Lifetime cost of growth deficit in early childhood

no data — Estimate in terms of % loss of annual adult wage

Children with functional difficulty

no data

Children developmentally on-track

no data

Support and services for early childhood development: Nurturing care

Parents and caregivers need a facilitating environment of laws, policies, services and community support to assist them in providing their young children with nurturing care.

Facilitating environments

Policies				
None	<14	14 – <18	18 – <26	≥26
Paid maternity leave (weeks)				
Paid paternity leave (weeks)				

Not	Slightly	Moderately	Substantially
International Code of Marketing of Breastmilk Substitutes (alignment)			
National minimum wage			
Child and family social protection			

Health

- Treatment for HIV+ pregnant women: no data
- Careseeking for child pneumonia: no data
- Postnatal visits: no data
- Antenatal care (4 or more visits): no data

Nutrition

- Early initiation of breastfeeding: no data
- Exclusive breastfeeding: no data
- Minimum acceptable diet: no data

Early learning

- Early stimulation at home: no data
- Children's books in the home: no data
- Playthings at home: no data
- Attendance in early childhood education: no data



Responsive caregiving

- Public information about ECD
- Parental mental health
- Parent support (groups, home visits)
- Quality child day care
- Comparative country data urgently needed

Security and safety

- Birth registration: 100
- Positive discipline: no data
- Basic drinking water: 100
- Basic sanitation: 100

International conventions

✓	Convention on the Rights of the Child
✓	Convention on the Rights of Persons with Disabilities
✓	CRC Optional Protocol on the Sale of Children, Child Prostitution and Child Pornography
✓	Hague Convention on Protection of Children and Cooperation in Respect of Intercountry Adoption



Azerbaijan

Countdown to 2030

Women's, Children's & Adolescents' Health

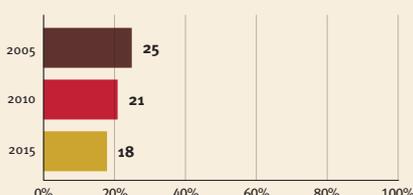
Demographics

Population	10,223,344
Annual births	151,668
Children under 5	785,094 (8%)
Under-five mortality	20/1,000

Threats to Early Childhood Development

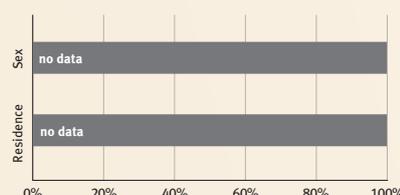
Maternal mortality	26/100,000	Adolescent birth rate	48/1,000
Low birthweight	7%	Preterm births	9%
Child poverty	0%	Under-five stunting	16%
Violent discipline	75%	Inadequate supervision	no data

Young children at risk of poor development

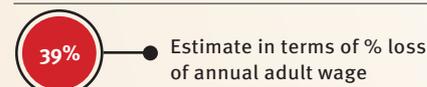


At risk in 2005, 2010 and 2015, using a composite indicator of under-five stunting or poverty

Risk by sex and residence



Lifetime cost of growth deficit in early childhood



Children with functional difficulty

no data

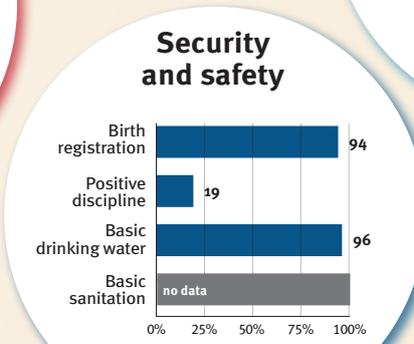
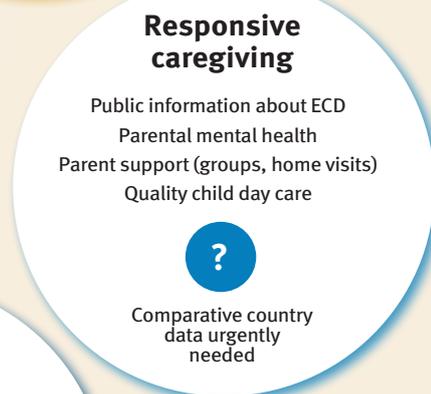
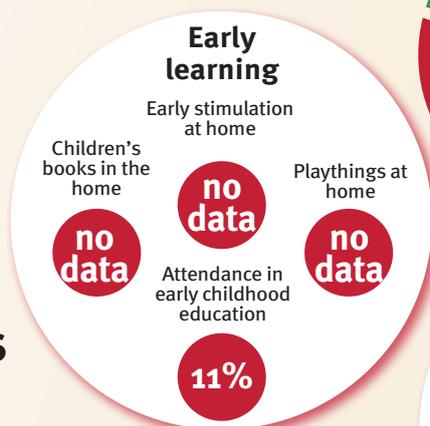
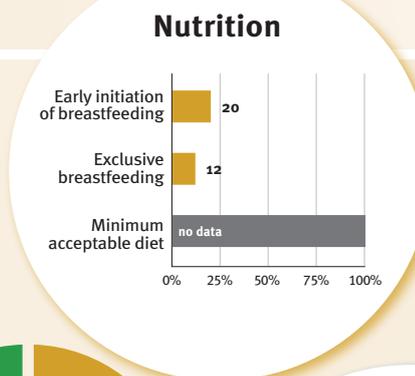
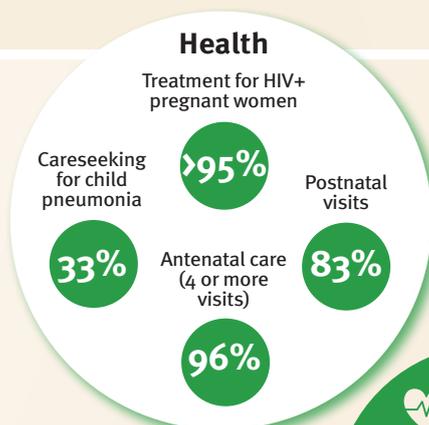
Children developmentally on-track

no data

Support and services for early childhood development: Nurturing care

Parents and caregivers need a facilitating environment of laws, policies, services and community support to assist them in providing their young children with nurturing care.

Facilitating environments



Policies				
None	<14	14 - <18	18 - <26	≥26
Paid maternity leave (weeks)				
None	<14	14 - <18	18 - <26	≥26
Paid paternity leave (weeks)				
Not	Slightly	Moderately	Substantially	
International Code of Marketing of Breastmilk Substitutes (alignment)				
✓	National minimum wage			
✓	Child and family social protection			

International conventions	
✓	Convention on the Rights of the Child
✓	Convention on the Rights of Persons with Disabilities
✓	CRC Optional Protocol on the Sale of Children, Child Prostitution and Child Pornography
✓	Hague Convention on Protection of Children and Cooperation in Respect of Intercountry Adoption



Bahamas

Countdown to 2030

Women's, Children's & Adolescents' Health

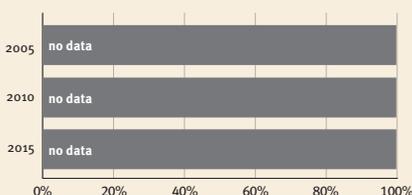
Demographics

Population	396,914
Annual births	5,434
Children under 5	27,951 (7%)
Under-five mortality	13/1,000

Threats to Early Childhood Development

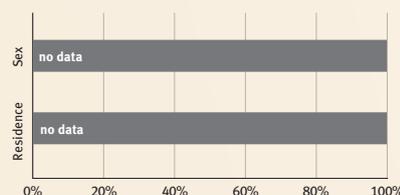
Maternal mortality	70/100,000	Adolescent birth rate	29/1,000
Low birthweight	13%	Preterm births	10%
Child poverty	no data	Under-five stunting	no data
Violent discipline	no data	Inadequate supervision	no data

Young children at risk of poor development



At risk in 2005, 2010 and 2015, using a composite indicator of under-five stunting or poverty

Risk by sex and residence



Lifetime cost of growth deficit in early childhood

no data — Estimate in terms of % loss of annual adult wage

Children with functional difficulty

no data

Children developmentally on-track

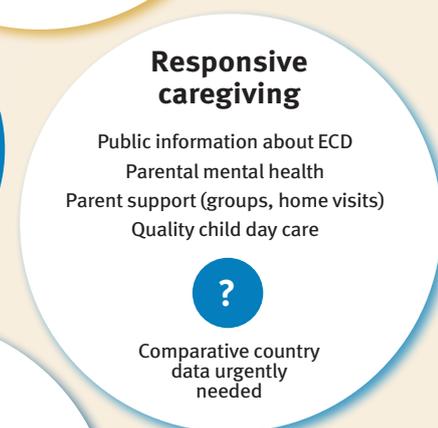
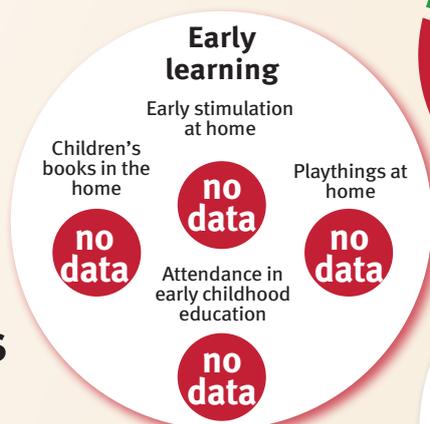
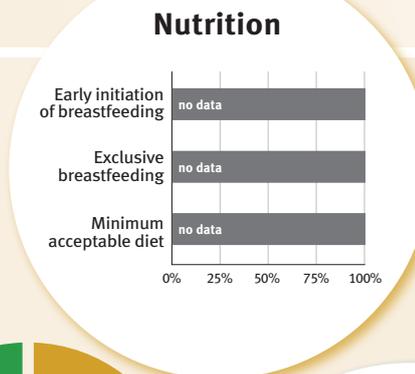
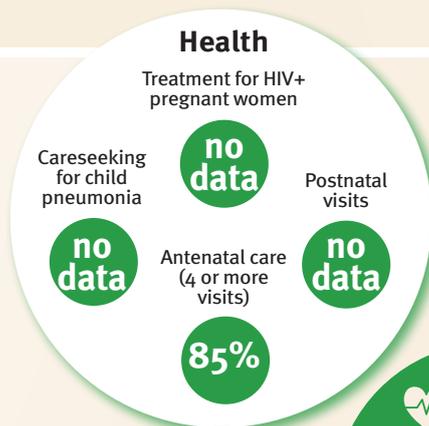
no data

Support and services for early childhood development: Nurturing care

Parents and caregivers need a facilitating environment of laws, policies, services and community support to assist them in providing their young children with nurturing care.

Facilitating environments

Policies				
None	<14	14 - <18	18 - <26	≥26
Paid maternity leave (weeks)				
None	<14	14 - <18	18 - <26	≥26
Paid paternity leave (weeks)				
Not	Slightly	Moderately	Substantially	
International Code of Marketing of Breastmilk Substitutes (alignment)				
✓	National minimum wage			
✗	Child and family social protection			



International conventions	
✓	Convention on the Rights of the Child
✓	Convention on the Rights of Persons with Disabilities
✓	CRC Optional Protocol on the Sale of Children, Child Prostitution and Child Pornography
✗	Hague Convention on Protection of Children and Cooperation in Respect of Intercountry Adoption



Bahrain

Countdown to 2030

Women's, Children's & Adolescents' Health

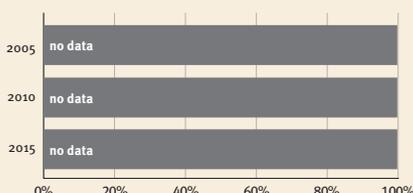
Demographics

Population	1,748,295
Annual births	22,173
Children under 5	106,099 (6%)
Under-five mortality	7/1,000

Threats to Early Childhood Development

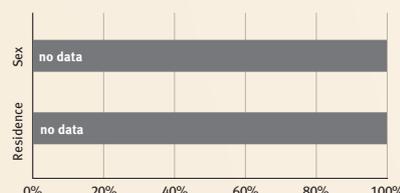
Maternal mortality	14/100,000	Adolescent birth rate	13/1,000
Low birthweight	12%	Preterm births	14%
Child poverty	no data	Under-five stunting	5%
Violent discipline	no data	Inadequate supervision	no data

Young children at risk of poor development



At risk in 2005, 2010 and 2015, using a composite indicator of under-five stunting or poverty

Risk by sex and residence



Lifetime cost of growth deficit in early childhood

no data — Estimate in terms of % loss of annual adult wage

Children with functional difficulty

no data

Children developmentally on-track

no data

Support and services for early childhood development: Nurturing care

Parents and caregivers need a facilitating environment of laws, policies, services and community support to assist them in providing their young children with nurturing care.

Facilitating environments

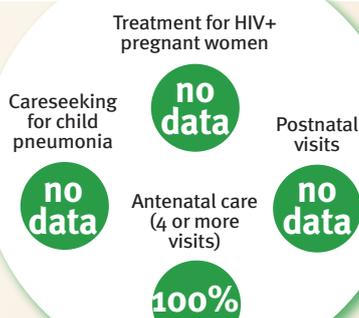
Policies

	None	<14	14 – <18	18 – <26	≥26
Paid maternity leave (weeks)					
Paid paternity leave (weeks)					

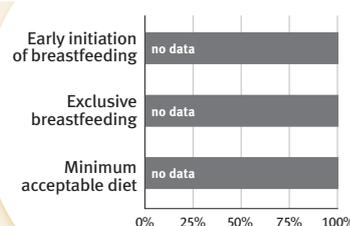
	Not	Slightly	Moderately	Substantially
International Code of Marketing of Breastmilk Substitutes (alignment)				

X	National minimum wage
X	Child and family social protection

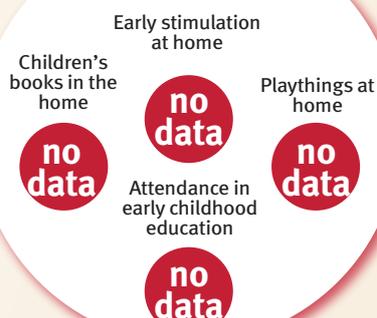
Health



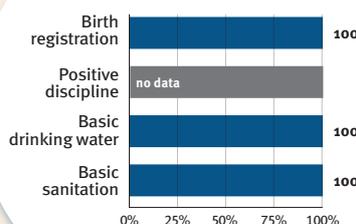
Nutrition



Early learning



Security and safety



Responsive caregiving

Public information about ECD
Parental mental health
Parent support (groups, home visits)
Quality child day care



Comparative country data urgently needed

International conventions

✓	Convention on the Rights of the Child
✓	Convention on the Rights of Persons with Disabilities
✓	CRC Optional Protocol on the Sale of Children, Child Prostitution and Child Pornography
X	Hague Convention on Protection of Children and Cooperation in Respect of Intercountry Adoption



Bangladesh

Countdown to 2030

Women's, Children's & Adolescents' Health

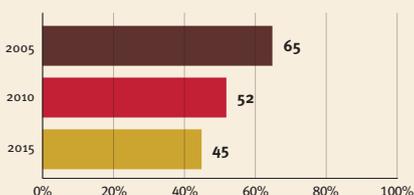
Demographics

Population	166,303,494
Annual births	2,863,916
Children under 5	14,254,721 (9%)
Under-five mortality	31/1,000

Threats to Early Childhood Development

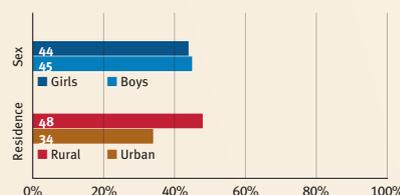
Maternal mortality	173/100,000	Adolescent birth rate	74/1,000
Low birthweight	28%	Preterm births	14%
Child poverty	22%	Under-five stunting	30%
Violent discipline	88%	Inadequate supervision	11%

Young children at risk of poor development

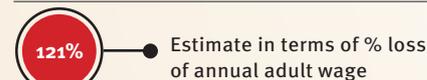


At risk in 2005, 2010 and 2015, using a composite indicator of under-five stunting or poverty

Risk by sex and residence



Lifetime cost of growth deficit in early childhood



Children with functional difficulty



Children developmentally on-track



Support and services for early childhood development: Nurturing care

Parents and caregivers need a facilitating environment of laws, policies, services and community support to assist them in providing their young children with nurturing care.

Facilitating environments

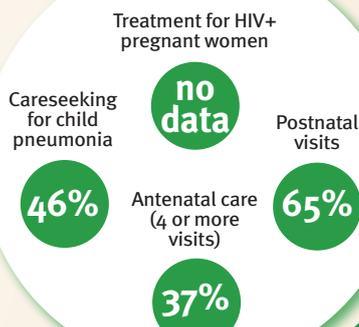
Policies

	None	<14	14 – <18	18 – <26	≥26
Paid maternity leave (weeks)					
Paid paternity leave (weeks)					

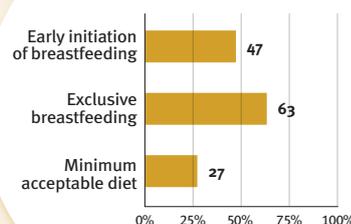
	Not	Slightly	Moderately	Substantially
International Code of Marketing of Breastmilk Substitutes (alignment)				

X	National minimum wage
X	Child and family social protection

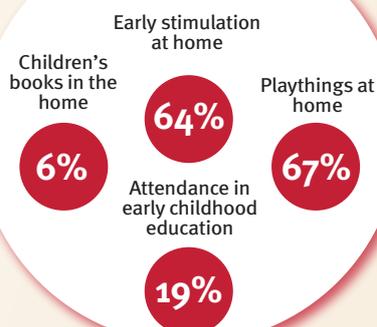
Health



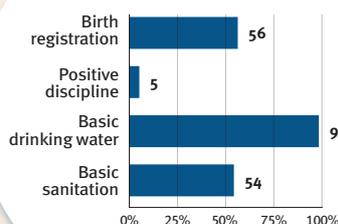
Nutrition



Early learning



Security and safety



Responsive caregiving

Public information about ECD
Parental mental health
Parent support (groups, home visits)
Quality child day care



Comparative country data urgently needed

International conventions

✓	Convention on the Rights of the Child
✓	Convention on the Rights of Persons with Disabilities
✓	CRC Optional Protocol on the Sale of Children, Child Prostitution and Child Pornography
X	Hague Convention on Protection of Children and Cooperation in Respect of Intercountry Adoption



Barbados

Countdown to 2030

Women's, Children's & Adolescents' Health

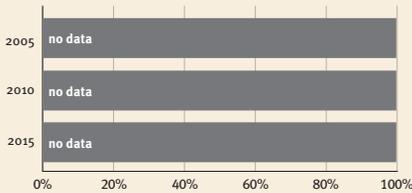
Demographics

Population	287,708
Annual births	3,043
Children under 5	15,281 (5%)
Under-five mortality	13/1,000

Threats to Early Childhood Development

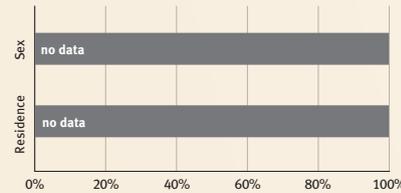
Maternal mortality	27/100,000	Adolescent birth rate	50/1,000
Low birthweight	no data	Preterm births	9%
Child poverty	no data	Under-five stunting	7%
Violent discipline	78%	Inadequate supervision	1%

Young children at risk of poor development



At risk in 2005, 2010 and 2015, using a composite indicator of under-five stunting or poverty

Risk by sex and residence



Lifetime cost of growth deficit in early childhood

no data — Estimate in terms of % loss of annual adult wage

Children with functional difficulty

no data

Children developmentally on-track

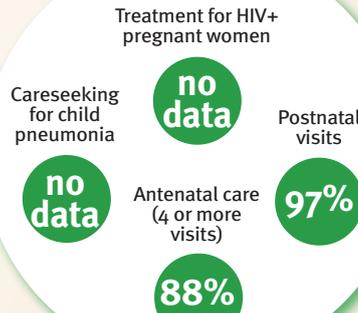
97%

Support and services for early childhood development: Nurturing care

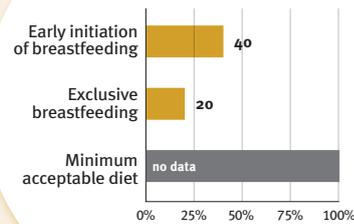
Parents and caregivers need a facilitating environment of laws, policies, services and community support to assist them in providing their young children with nurturing care.

Facilitating environments

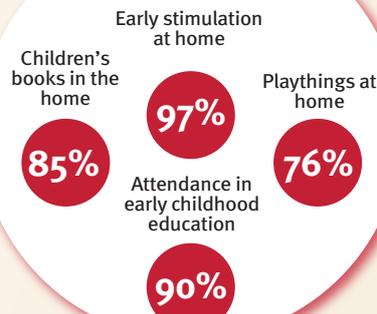
Health



Nutrition



Early learning



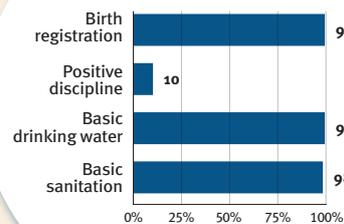
Responsive caregiving

Public information about ECD
Parental mental health
Parent support (groups, home visits)
Quality child day care

?

Comparative country data urgently needed

Security and safety



Policies

	None	<14	14 - <18	18 - <26	≥26
Paid maternity leave (weeks)					
Paid paternity leave (weeks)					

International conventions

✓	Convention on the Rights of the Child
✓	Convention on the Rights of Persons with Disabilities
✗	CRC Optional Protocol on the Sale of Children, Child Prostitution and Child Pornography
✗	Hague Convention on Protection of Children and Cooperation in Respect of Intercountry Adoption



Belarus

Countdown to 2030

Women's, Children's & Adolescents' Health

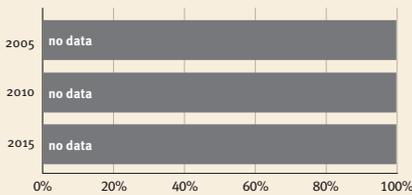
Demographics

Population	9,442,867
Annual births	105,893
Children under 5	519,516 (6%)
Under-five mortality	3/1,000

Threats to Early Childhood Development

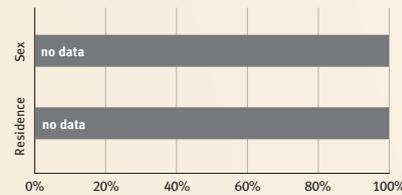
Maternal mortality	2/100,000	Adolescent birth rate	12/1,000
Low birthweight	5%	Preterm births	4%
Child poverty	no data	Under-five stunting	4%
Violent discipline	55%	Inadequate supervision	2%

Young children at risk of poor development



At risk in 2005, 2010 and 2015, using a composite indicator of under-five stunting or poverty

Risk by sex and residence



Lifetime cost of growth deficit in early childhood

no data — Estimate in terms of % loss of annual adult wage

Children with functional difficulty

2%

Children developmentally on-track

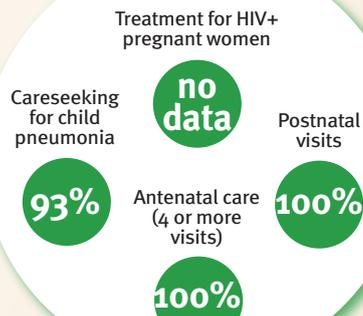
87%

Support and services for early childhood development: Nurturing care

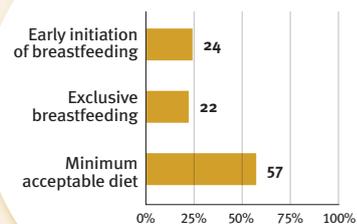
Parents and caregivers need a facilitating environment of laws, policies, services and community support to assist them in providing their young children with nurturing care.

Facilitating environments

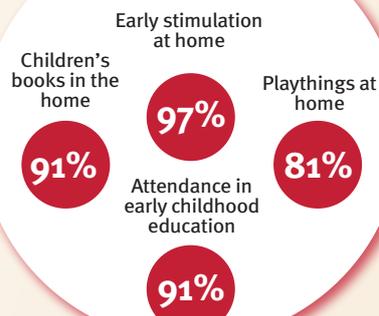
Health



Nutrition



Early learning



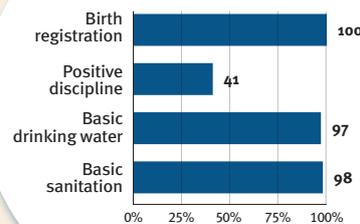
Responsive caregiving

Public information about ECD
Parental mental health
Parent support (groups, home visits)
Quality child day care

?

Comparative country data urgently needed

Security and safety



Policies

	None	<14	14 - <18	18 - <26	≥26
Paid maternity leave (weeks)					
Paid paternity leave (weeks)					

	Not	Slightly	Moderately	Substantially
International Code of Marketing of Breastmilk Substitutes (alignment)				
National minimum wage	✓			
Child and family social protection	✓			

International conventions

✓	Convention on the Rights of the Child
✓	Convention on the Rights of Persons with Disabilities
✓	CRC Optional Protocol on the Sale of Children, Child Prostitution and Child Pornography
✓	Hague Convention on Protection of Children and Cooperation in Respect of Intercountry Adoption



Belgium

Countdown to 2030

Women's, Children's & Adolescents' Health

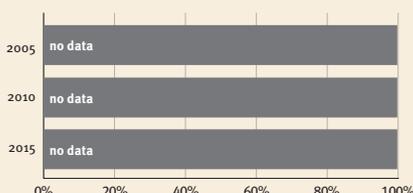
Demographics

Population	11,632,334
Annual births	123,807
Children under 5	628,638 (5%)
Under-five mortality	3/1,000

Threats to Early Childhood Development

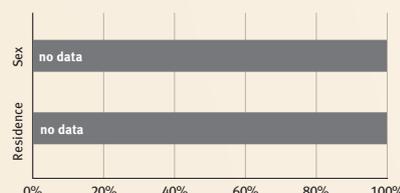
Maternal mortality	5/100,000	Adolescent birth rate	6/1,000
Low birthweight	7%	Preterm births	8%
Child poverty	no data	Under-five stunting	2%
Violent discipline	no data	Inadequate supervision	no data

Young children at risk of poor development



At risk in 2005, 2010 and 2015, using a composite indicator of under-five stunting or poverty

Risk by sex and residence



Lifetime cost of growth deficit in early childhood

no data Estimate in terms of % loss of annual adult wage

Children with functional difficulty

no data

Children developmentally on-track

no data

Support and services for early childhood development: Nurturing care

Parents and caregivers need a facilitating environment of laws, policies, services and community support to assist them in providing their young children with nurturing care.

Facilitating environments

Policies				
None	<14	14 - <18	18 - <26	≥26
Paid maternity leave (weeks)				
None	<14	14 - <18	18 - <26	≥26
Paid paternity leave (weeks)				
Not	Slightly	Moderately	Substantially	
International Code of Marketing of Breastmilk Substitutes (alignment)				
✓	National minimum wage			
✓	Child and family social protection			

Health

- Treatment for HIV+ pregnant women: no data
- Careseeking for child pneumonia: no data
- Postnatal visits: no data
- Antenatal care (4 or more visits): no data

Nutrition

- Early initiation of breastfeeding: no data
- Exclusive breastfeeding: no data
- Minimum acceptable diet: no data

Early learning

- Early stimulation at home: no data
- Children's books in the home: no data
- Playthings at home: no data
- Attendance in early childhood education: no data



Responsive caregiving

- Public information about ECD
- Parental mental health
- Parent support (groups, home visits)
- Quality child day care
- Comparative country data urgently needed

Security and safety

- Birth registration: 100
- Positive discipline: no data
- Basic drinking water: 100
- Basic sanitation: 100

International conventions	
✓	Convention on the Rights of the Child
✓	Convention on the Rights of Persons with Disabilities
✓	CRC Optional Protocol on the Sale of Children, Child Prostitution and Child Pornography
✓	Hague Convention on Protection of Children and Cooperation in Respect of Intercountry Adoption



Belize

Countdown to 2030

Women's, Children's & Adolescents' Health

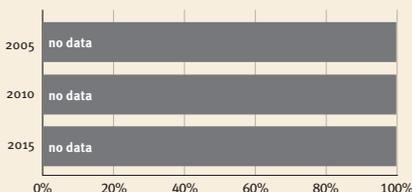
Demographics

Population	404,915
Annual births	8,101
Children under 5	39,549 (10%)
Under-five mortality	12/1,000

Threats to Early Childhood Development

Maternal mortality	36/100,000	Adolescent birth rate	58/1,000
Low birthweight	9%	Preterm births	10%
Child poverty	no data	Under-five stunting	13%
Violent discipline	63%	Inadequate supervision	13%

Young children at risk of poor development

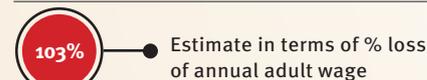


At risk in 2005, 2010 and 2015, using a composite indicator of under-five stunting or poverty

Risk by sex and residence



Lifetime cost of growth deficit in early childhood



Children with functional difficulty



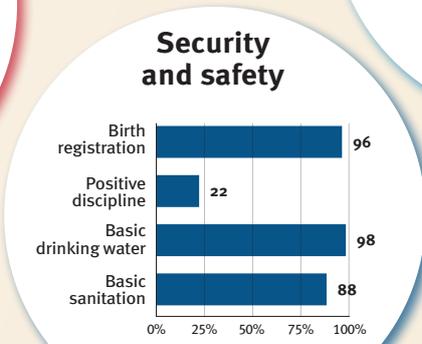
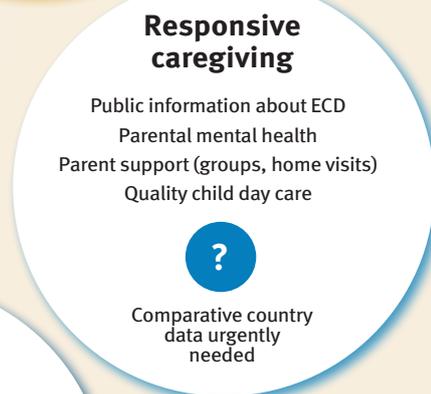
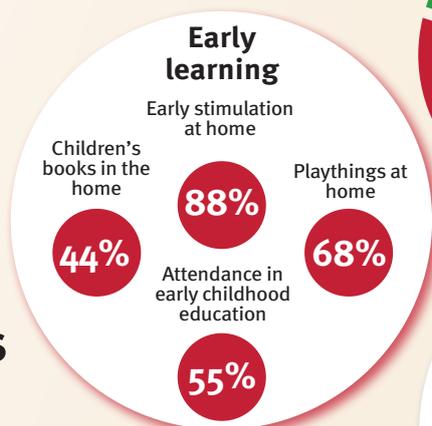
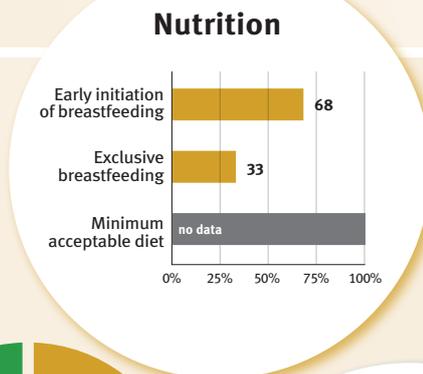
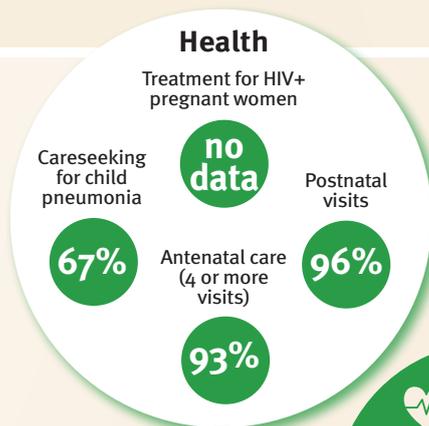
Children developmentally on-track



Support and services for early childhood development: Nurturing care

Parents and caregivers need a facilitating environment of laws, policies, services and community support to assist them in providing their young children with nurturing care.

Facilitating environments



Policies

	None	<14	14 - <18	18 - <26	≥26
Paid maternity leave (weeks)					
Paid paternity leave (weeks)					

	Not	Slightly	Moderately	Substantially
International Code of Marketing of Breastmilk Substitutes (alignment)				
National minimum wage	✓			
Child and family social protection	✗			

International conventions

✓	Convention on the Rights of the Child
✓	Convention on the Rights of Persons with Disabilities
✓	CRC Optional Protocol on the Sale of Children, Child Prostitution and Child Pornography
✓	Hague Convention on Protection of Children and Cooperation in Respect of Intercountry Adoption



Benin

Countdown to 2030

Women's, Children's & Adolescents' Health

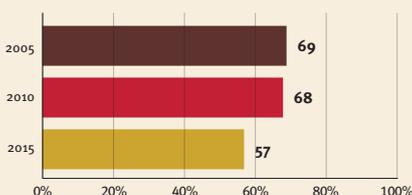
Demographics

Population	12,451,031
Annual births	437,507
Children under 5	1,944,656 (16%)
Under-five mortality	90/1,000

Threats to Early Childhood Development

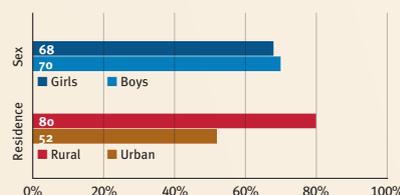
Maternal mortality	397/100,000	Adolescent birth rate	108/1,000
Low birthweight	17%	Preterm births	11%
Child poverty	50%	Under-five stunting	31%
Violent discipline	87%	Inadequate supervision	29%

Young children at risk of poor development

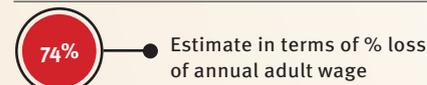


At risk in 2005, 2010 and 2015, using a composite indicator of under-five stunting or poverty

Risk by sex and residence



Lifetime cost of growth deficit in early childhood



Children with functional difficulty

no data

Children developmentally on-track

54%

Support and services for early childhood development: Nurturing care

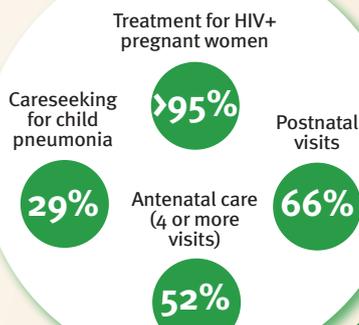
Parents and caregivers need a facilitating environment of laws, policies, services and community support to assist them in providing their young children with nurturing care.

Facilitating environments

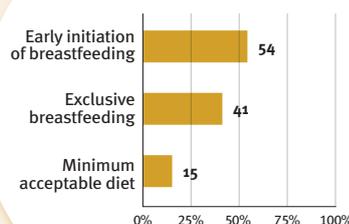
Policies				
None	<14	14 - <18	18 - <26	≥26
Paid maternity leave (weeks)				
None	<14	14 - <18	18 - <26	≥26
Paid paternity leave (weeks)				
None	<14	14 - <18	18 - <26	≥26

Not	Slightly	Moderately	Substantially
International Code of Marketing of Breastmilk Substitutes (alignment)			
✓			
National minimum wage			
✓			
Child and family social protection			
✗			

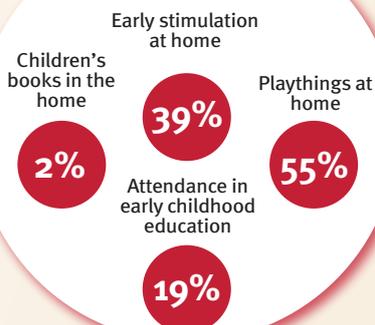
Health



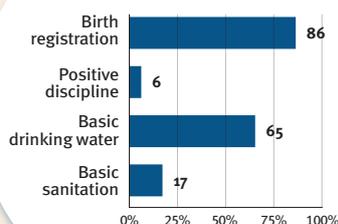
Nutrition



Early learning



Security and safety



Responsive caregiving

Public information about ECD
Parental mental health
Parent support (groups, home visits)
Quality child day care



Comparative country data urgently needed

International conventions

✓	Convention on the Rights of the Child
✓	Convention on the Rights of Persons with Disabilities
✓	CRC Optional Protocol on the Sale of Children, Child Prostitution and Child Pornography
✓	Hague Convention on Protection of Children and Cooperation in Respect of Intercountry Adoption



Bhutan

Countdown to 2030

Women's, Children's & Adolescents' Health

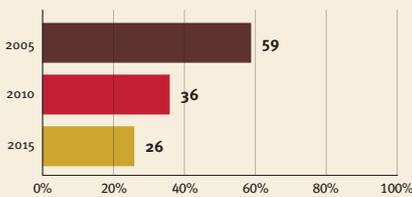
Demographics

Population	779,900
Annual births	12,752
Children under 5	64,673 (8%)
Under-five mortality	28/1,000

Threats to Early Childhood Development

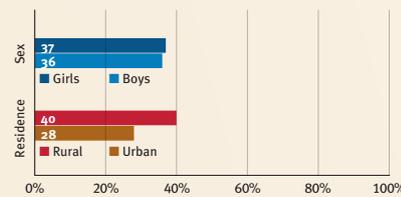
Maternal mortality	183/100,000	Adolescent birth rate	59/1,000
Low birthweight	12%	Preterm births	10%
Child poverty	5%	Under-five stunting	22%
Violent discipline	no data	Inadequate supervision	14%

Young children at risk of poor development

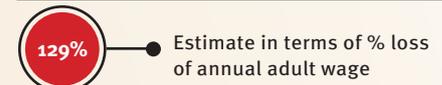


At risk in 2005, 2010 and 2015, using a composite indicator of under-five stunting or poverty

Risk by sex and residence



Lifetime cost of growth deficit in early childhood



Children with functional difficulty

no data

Children developmentally on-track

72%

Support and services for early childhood development: Nurturing care

Parents and caregivers need a facilitating environment of laws, policies, services and community support to assist them in providing their young children with nurturing care.

Facilitating environments

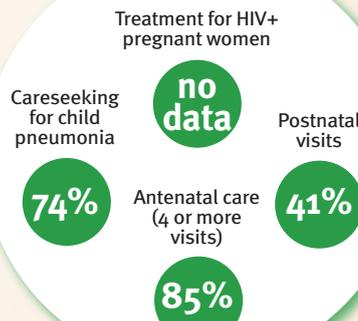
Policies

	None	<14	14 - <18	18 - <26	≥26
Paid maternity leave (weeks)					
Paid paternity leave (weeks)					

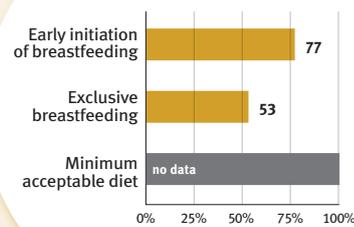
	Not	Slightly	Moderately	Substantially
International Code of Marketing of Breastmilk Substitutes (alignment)				

✓	National minimum wage
✗	Child and family social protection

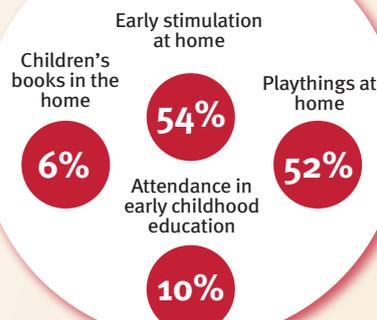
Health



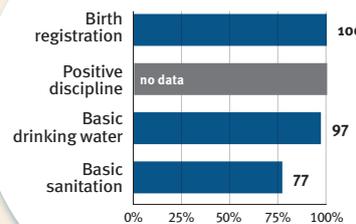
Nutrition



Early learning



Security and safety



Responsive caregiving

Public information about ECD
Parental mental health
Parent support (groups, home visits)
Quality child day care



Comparative country data urgently needed

International conventions

✓	Convention on the Rights of the Child
✓	Convention on the Rights of Persons with Disabilities
✓	CRC Optional Protocol on the Sale of Children, Child Prostitution and Child Pornography
✗	Hague Convention on Protection of Children and Cooperation in Respect of Intercountry Adoption



Bolivia (Plurinational State of)

Countdown to 2030

Women's, Children's & Adolescents' Health

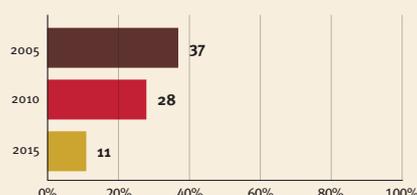
Demographics

Population	11,832,936
Annual births	247,901
Children under 5	1,184,402 (10%)
Under-five mortality	26/1,000

Threats to Early Childhood Development

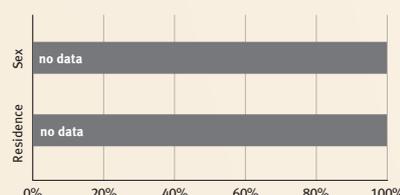
Maternal mortality	155/100,000	Adolescent birth rate	71/1,000
Low birthweight	7%	Preterm births	9%
Child poverty	15%	Under-five stunting	13%
Violent discipline	no data	Inadequate supervision	no data

Young children at risk of poor development

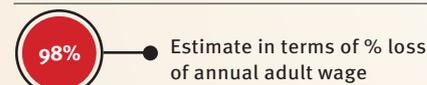


At risk in 2005, 2010 and 2015, using a composite indicator of under-five stunting or poverty

Risk by sex and residence



Lifetime cost of growth deficit in early childhood



Children with functional difficulty

no data

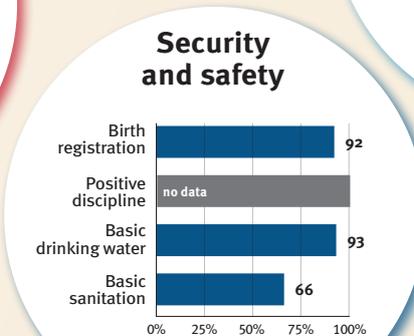
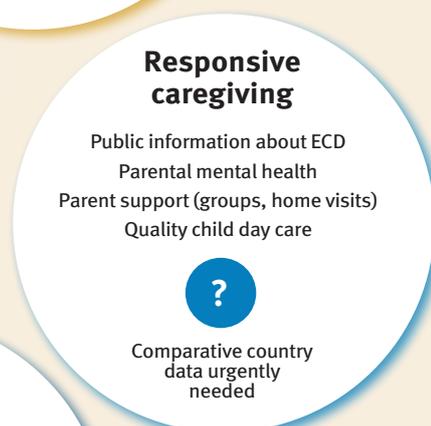
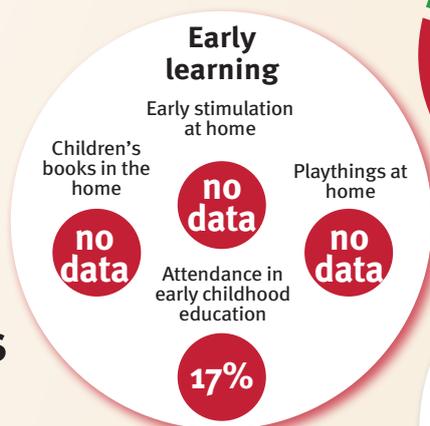
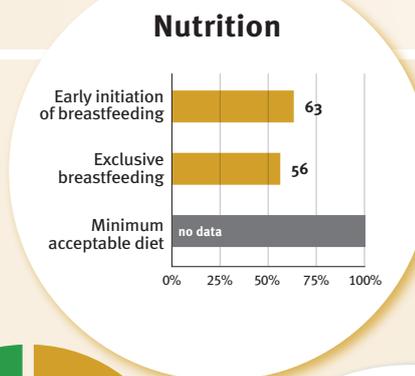
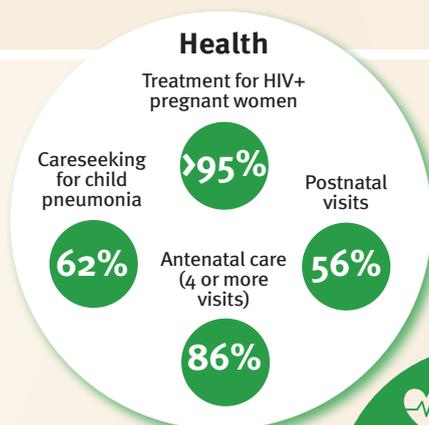
Children developmentally on-track

no data

Support and services for early childhood development: Nurturing care

Parents and caregivers need a facilitating environment of laws, policies, services and community support to assist them in providing their young children with nurturing care.

Facilitating environments



Policies

None	<14	14 - <18	18 - <26	≥26
Paid maternity leave (weeks)				
None	<14	14 - <18	18 - <26	≥26
Paid paternity leave (weeks)				

International conventions

✓	Convention on the Rights of the Child
✓	Convention on the Rights of Persons with Disabilities
✓	CRC Optional Protocol on the Sale of Children, Child Prostitution and Child Pornography
✓	Hague Convention on Protection of Children and Cooperation in Respect of Intercountry Adoption



Bosnia and Herzegovina

Countdown to 2030

Women's, Children's & Adolescents' Health

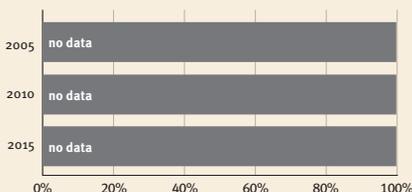
Demographics

Population	3,263,459
Annual births	24,967
Children under 5	129,053 (4%)
Under-five mortality	6/1,000

Threats to Early Childhood Development

Maternal mortality	10/100,000	Adolescent birth rate	10/1,000
Low birthweight	3%	Preterm births	8%
Child poverty	no data	Under-five stunting	9%
Violent discipline	55%	Inadequate supervision	2%

Young children at risk of poor development



At risk in 2005, 2010 and 2015, using a composite indicator of under-five stunting or poverty

Risk by sex and residence



Lifetime cost of growth deficit in early childhood

no data — Estimate in terms of % loss of annual adult wage

Children with functional difficulty

no data

Children developmentally on-track

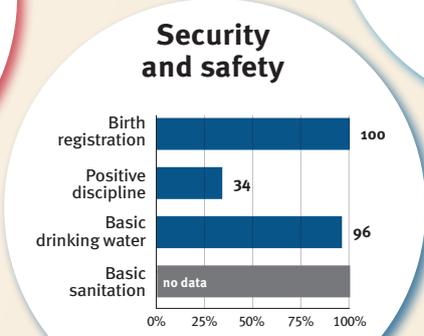
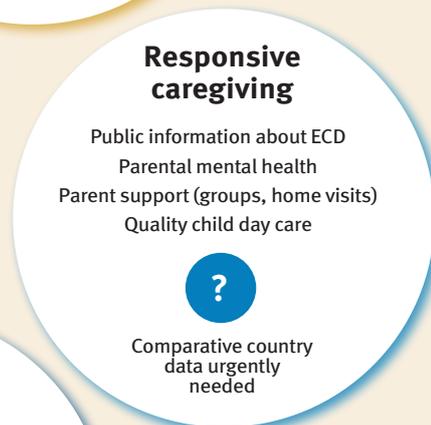
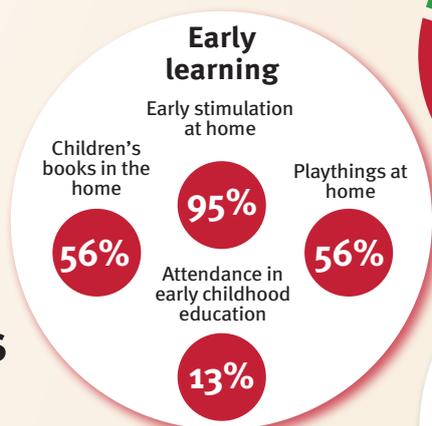
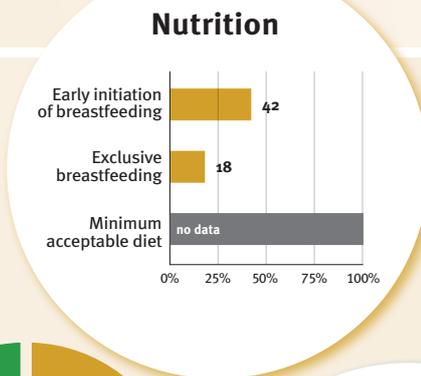
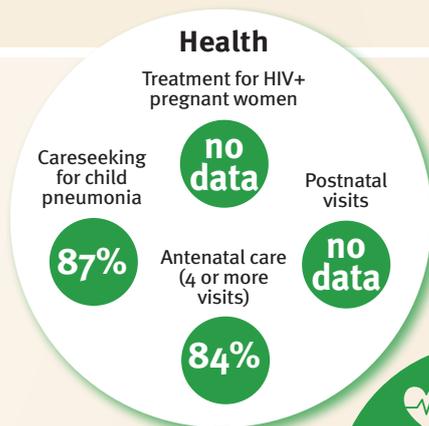
96%

Support and services for early childhood development: Nurturing care

Parents and caregivers need a facilitating environment of laws, policies, services and community support to assist them in providing their young children with nurturing care.

Facilitating environments

Policies				
None	<14	14 – <18	18 – <26	≥26
Paid maternity leave (weeks)				
None	<14	14 – <18	18 – <26	≥26
Paid paternity leave (weeks)				
Not	Slightly	Moderately	Substantially	
International Code of Marketing of Breastmilk Substitutes (alignment)				
✓	National minimum wage			
✗	Child and family social protection			



International conventions	
✓	Convention on the Rights of the Child
✓	Convention on the Rights of Persons with Disabilities
✓	CRC Optional Protocol on the Sale of Children, Child Prostitution and Child Pornography
✗	Hague Convention on Protection of Children and Cooperation in Respect of Intercountry Adoption



Botswana

Countdown to 2030

Women's, Children's & Adolescents' Health

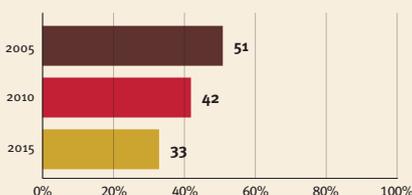
Demographics

Population	2,397,240
Annual births	55,197
Children under 5	270,241 (11%)
Under-five mortality	42/1,000

Threats to Early Childhood Development

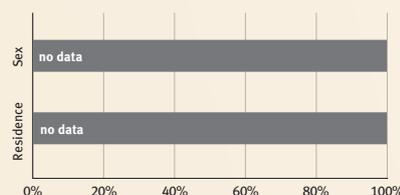
Maternal mortality	144/100,000	Adolescent birth rate	52/1,000
Low birthweight	16%	Preterm births	15%
Child poverty	no data	Under-five stunting	23%
Violent discipline	no data	Inadequate supervision	no data

Young children at risk of poor development

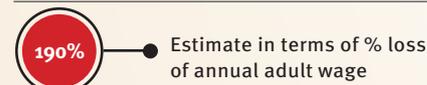


At risk in 2005, 2010 and 2015, using a composite indicator of under-five stunting or poverty

Risk by sex and residence



Lifetime cost of growth deficit in early childhood



Children with functional difficulty

no data

Children developmentally on-track

no data

Support and services for early childhood development: Nurturing care

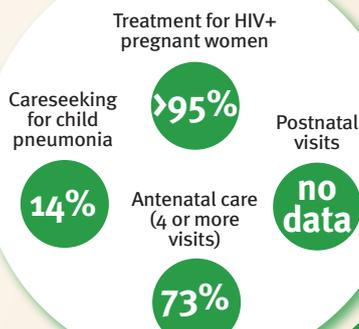
Parents and caregivers need a facilitating environment of laws, policies, services and community support to assist them in providing their young children with nurturing care.

Facilitating environments

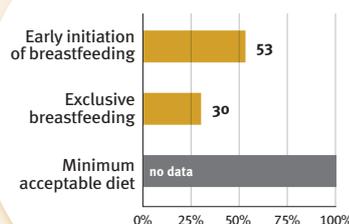
Policies	None	<14	14 - <18	18 - <26	≥26
Paid maternity leave (weeks)					
Paid paternity leave (weeks)					

	Not	Slightly	Moderately	Substantially
International Code of Marketing of Breastmilk Substitutes (alignment)				
National minimum wage	✓			
Child and family social protection	✗			

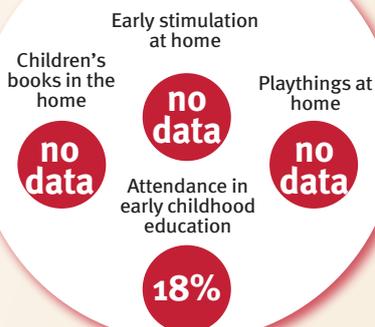
Health



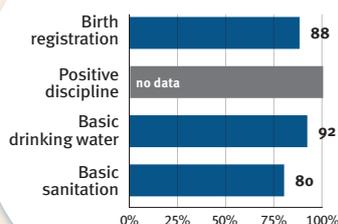
Nutrition



Early learning



Security and safety



Responsive caregiving

Public information about ECD
Parental mental health
Parent support (groups, home visits)
Quality child day care



Comparative country data urgently needed

International conventions

✓	Convention on the Rights of the Child
✓	Convention on the Rights of Persons with Disabilities
✓	CRC Optional Protocol on the Sale of Children, Child Prostitution and Child Pornography
✗	Hague Convention on Protection of Children and Cooperation in Respect of Intercountry Adoption



Brazil

Countdown to 2030

Women's, Children's & Adolescents' Health

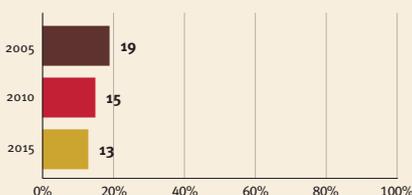
Demographics

Population	213,993,441
Annual births	2,823,915
Children under 5	14,384,846 (7%)
Under-five mortality	14/1,000

Threats to Early Childhood Development

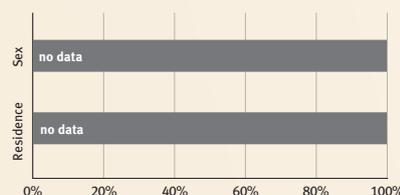
Maternal mortality	60/100,000	Adolescent birth rate	49/1,000
Low birthweight	8%	Preterm births	9%
Child poverty	no data	Under-five stunting	6%
Violent discipline	no data	Inadequate supervision	no data

Young children at risk of poor development

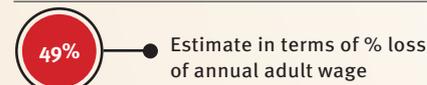


At risk in 2005, 2010 and 2015, using a composite indicator of under-five stunting or poverty

Risk by sex and residence



Lifetime cost of growth deficit in early childhood



Children with functional difficulty



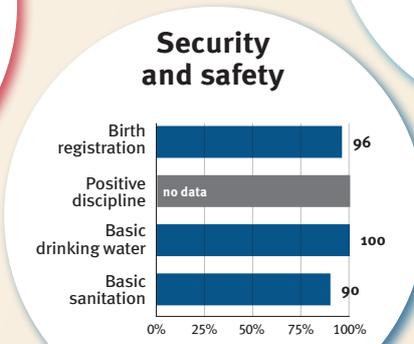
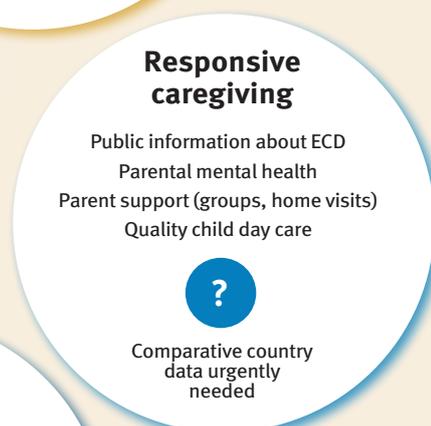
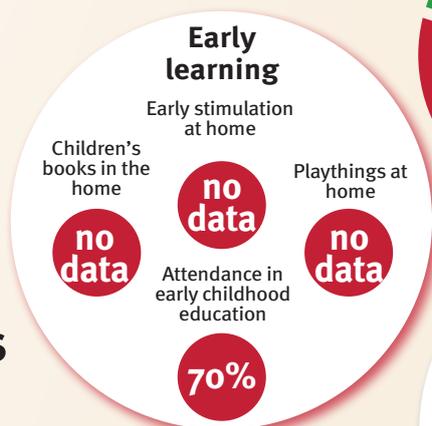
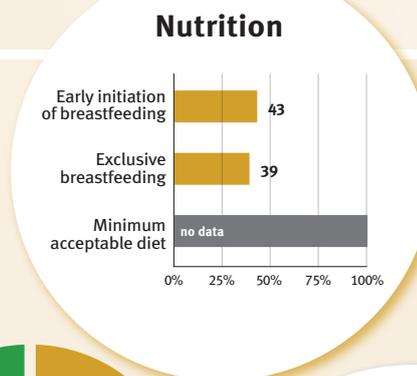
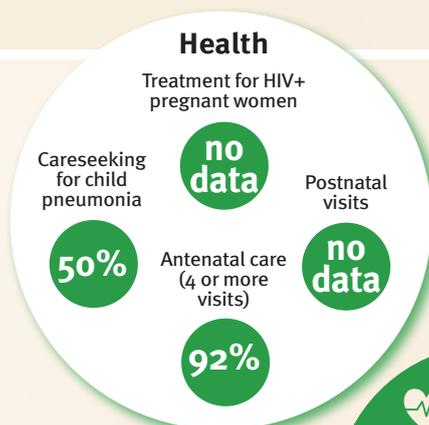
Children developmentally on-track



Support and services for early childhood development: Nurturing care

Parents and caregivers need a facilitating environment of laws, policies, services and community support to assist them in providing their young children with nurturing care.

Facilitating environments



Policies

	None	<14	14 - <18	18 - <26	≥26
Paid maternity leave (weeks)					
Paid paternity leave (weeks)					

	Not	Slightly	Moderately	Substantially
International Code of Marketing of Breastmilk Substitutes (alignment)				
National minimum wage	✓			
Child and family social protection	✓			

International conventions

✓	Convention on the Rights of the Child
✓	Convention on the Rights of Persons with Disabilities
✓	CRC Optional Protocol on the Sale of Children, Child Prostitution and Child Pornography
✓	Hague Convention on Protection of Children and Cooperation in Respect of Intercountry Adoption



British Virgin Islands

Countdown to 2030

Women's, Children's & Adolescents' Health

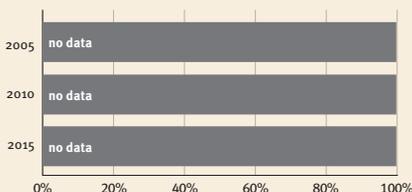
Demographics

Population	30,423
Annual births	no data
Children under 5	no data (no data)
Under-five mortality	-/1,000

Threats to Early Childhood Development

Maternal mortality	-/100,000	Adolescent birth rate	27/1,000
Low birthweight	no data	Preterm births	no data
Child poverty	no data	Under-five stunting	no data
Violent discipline	no data	Inadequate supervision	no data

Young children at risk of poor development



At risk in 2005, 2010 and 2015, using a composite indicator of under-five stunting or poverty

Risk by sex and residence



Lifetime cost of growth deficit in early childhood

no data Estimate in terms of % loss of annual adult wage

Children with functional difficulty

no data

Children developmentally on-track

no data

Support and services for early childhood development: Nurturing care

Parents and caregivers need a facilitating environment of laws, policies, services and community support to assist them in providing their young children with nurturing care.

Facilitating environments

Health

- Treatment for HIV+ pregnant women: no data
- Careseeking for child pneumonia: no data
- Postnatal visits: no data
- Antenatal care (4 or more visits): no data

Nutrition

- Early initiation of breastfeeding: no data
- Exclusive breastfeeding: no data
- Minimum acceptable diet: no data

Early learning

- Early stimulation at home: no data
- Children's books in the home: no data
- Playthings at home: no data
- Attendance in early childhood education: no data



Responsive caregiving

- Public information about ECD
- Parental mental health
- Parent support (groups, home visits)
- Quality child day care
- Comparative country data urgently needed

Security and safety

- Birth registration: no data
- Positive discipline: no data
- Basic drinking water: 100
- Basic sanitation: no data

Policies

None	<14	14 - <18	18 - <26	≥26
Paid maternity leave (weeks)				
None	<14	14 - <18	18 - <26	≥26
Paid paternity leave (weeks)				

Not	Slightly	Moderately	Substantially
International Code of Marketing of Breastmilk Substitutes (alignment)			

No data	National minimum wage
X	Child and family social protection

International conventions

No data	Convention on the Rights of the Child
No data	Convention on the Rights of Persons with Disabilities
No data	CRC Optional Protocol on the Sale of Children, Child Prostitution and Child Pornography
X	Hague Convention on Protection of Children and Cooperation in Respect of Intercountry Adoption



Brunei Darussalam

Countdown to 2030

Women's, Children's & Adolescents' Health

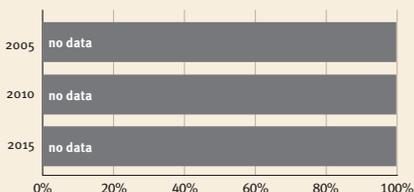
Demographics

Population	441,532
Annual births	6,067
Children under 5	30,088 (7%)
Under-five mortality	11/1,000

Threats to Early Childhood Development

Maternal mortality	31/100,000	Adolescent birth rate	10/1,000
Low birthweight	11%	Preterm births	12%
Child poverty	no data	Under-five stunting	13%
Violent discipline	no data	Inadequate supervision	no data

Young children at risk of poor development



At risk in 2005, 2010 and 2015, using a composite indicator of under-five stunting or poverty

Risk by sex and residence



Lifetime cost of growth deficit in early childhood

no data Estimate in terms of % loss of annual adult wage

Children with functional difficulty

no data

Children developmentally on-track

no data

Support and services for early childhood development: Nurturing care

Parents and caregivers need a facilitating environment of laws, policies, services and community support to assist them in providing their young children with nurturing care.

Facilitating environments

Policies				
None	<14	14 - <18	18 - <26	≥26
Paid maternity leave (weeks)				
None	<14	14 - <18	18 - <26	≥26
Paid paternity leave (weeks)				
Not	Slightly	Moderately	Substantially	
International Code of Marketing of Breastmilk Substitutes (alignment)				
X	National minimum wage			
X	Child and family social protection			

Health

- Treatment for HIV+ pregnant women: no data
- Careseeking for child pneumonia: no data
- Postnatal visits: no data
- Antenatal care (4 or more visits): 93%

Nutrition

- Early initiation of breastfeeding: no data
- Exclusive breastfeeding: no data
- Minimum acceptable diet: no data

Early learning

- Early stimulation at home: no data
- Children's books in the home: no data
- Playthings at home: no data
- Attendance in early childhood education: no data



Responsive caregiving

- Public information about ECD
- Parental mental health
- Parent support (groups, home visits)
- Quality child day care
- Comparative country data urgently needed

Security and safety

- Birth registration: no data
- Positive discipline: no data
- Basic drinking water: 100%
- Basic sanitation: no data

International conventions	
✓	Convention on the Rights of the Child
✓	Convention on the Rights of Persons with Disabilities
✓	CRC Optional Protocol on the Sale of Children, Child Prostitution and Child Pornography
X	Hague Convention on Protection of Children and Cooperation in Respect of Intercountry Adoption



Bulgaria

Countdown to 2030

Women's, Children's & Adolescents' Health

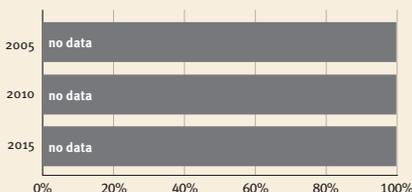
Demographics

Population	6,896,655
Annual births	60,149
Children under 5	313,766 (5%)
Under-five mortality	7/1,000

Threats to Early Childhood Development

Maternal mortality	10/100,000	Adolescent birth rate	39/1,000
Low birthweight	10%	Preterm births	8%
Child poverty	no data	Under-five stunting	6%
Violent discipline	no data	Inadequate supervision	no data

Young children at risk of poor development



At risk in 2005, 2010 and 2015, using a composite indicator of under-five stunting or poverty

Risk by sex and residence



Lifetime cost of growth deficit in early childhood

no data — Estimate in terms of % loss of annual adult wage

Children with functional difficulty

no data

Children developmentally on-track

no data

Support and services for early childhood development: Nurturing care

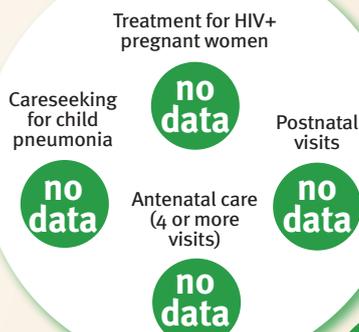
Parents and caregivers need a facilitating environment of laws, policies, services and community support to assist them in providing their young children with nurturing care.

Facilitating environments

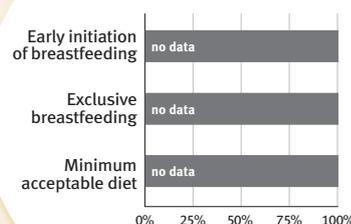
Policies				
None	<14	14 – <18	18 – <26	≥26
Paid maternity leave (weeks)				
Paid paternity leave (weeks)				

Not	Slightly	Moderately	Substantially
International Code of Marketing of Breastmilk Substitutes (alignment)			

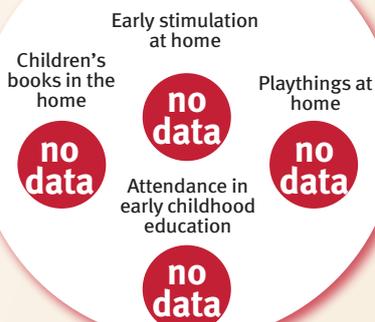
Health



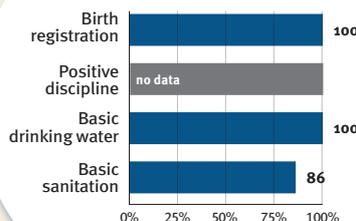
Nutrition



Early learning



Security and safety



Responsive caregiving

Public information about ECD
Parental mental health
Parent support (groups, home visits)
Quality child day care



Comparative country data urgently needed

International conventions

	Convention on the Rights of the Child
	Convention on the Rights of Persons with Disabilities
	CRC Optional Protocol on the Sale of Children, Child Prostitution and Child Pornography
	Hague Convention on Protection of Children and Cooperation in Respect of Intercountry Adoption



Burkina Faso

Countdown to 2030

Women's, Children's & Adolescents' Health

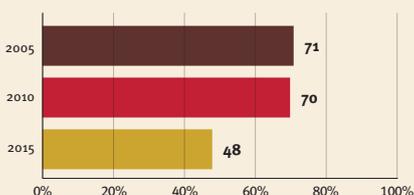
Demographics

Population	21,497,097
Annual births	786,989
Children under 5	3,542,122 (16%)
Under-five mortality	88/1,000

Threats to Early Childhood Development

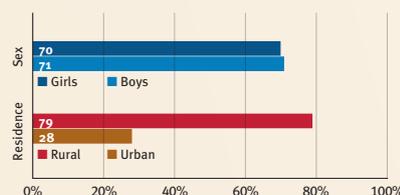
Maternal mortality	320/100,000	Adolescent birth rate	132/1,000
Low birthweight	13%	Preterm births	11%
Child poverty	59%	Under-five stunting	26%
Violent discipline	77%	Inadequate supervision	no data

Young children at risk of poor development

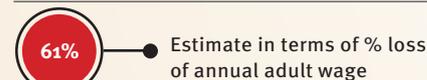


At risk in 2005, 2010 and 2015, using a composite indicator of under-five stunting or poverty

Risk by sex and residence



Lifetime cost of growth deficit in early childhood



Children with functional difficulty

no data

Children developmentally on-track

no data

Support and services for early childhood development: Nurturing care

Parents and caregivers need a facilitating environment of laws, policies, services and community support to assist them in providing their young children with nurturing care.

Facilitating environments

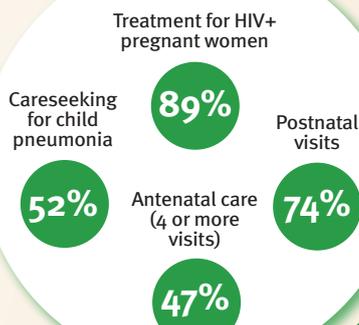
Policies

	None	<14	14 - <18	18 - <26	≥26
Paid maternity leave (weeks)					
Paid paternity leave (weeks)					

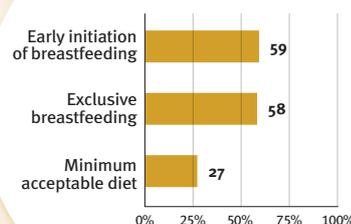
	Not	Slightly	Moderately	Substantially
International Code of Marketing of Breastmilk Substitutes (alignment)				

✓ National minimum wage
✗ Child and family social protection

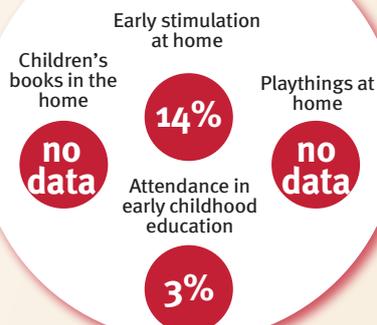
Health



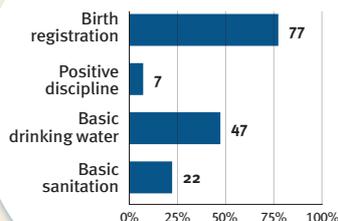
Nutrition



Early learning



Security and safety



Responsive caregiving

Public information about ECD
Parental mental health
Parent support (groups, home visits)
Quality child day care



Comparative country data urgently needed

International conventions

✓	Convention on the Rights of the Child
✓	Convention on the Rights of Persons with Disabilities
✓	CRC Optional Protocol on the Sale of Children, Child Prostitution and Child Pornography
✓	Hague Convention on Protection of Children and Cooperation in Respect of Intercountry Adoption



Burundi

Countdown to 2030

Women's, Children's & Adolescents' Health

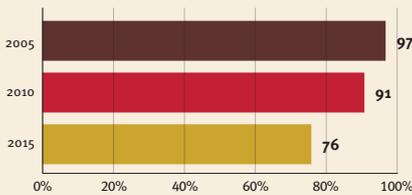
Demographics

Population	12,255,429
Annual births	456,106
Children under 5	2,083,033 (17%)
Under-five mortality	56/1,000

Threats to Early Childhood Development

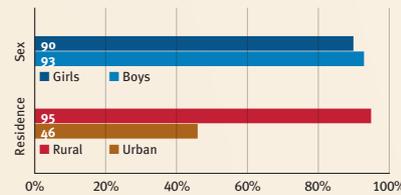
Maternal mortality	548/100,000	Adolescent birth rate	58/1,000
Low birthweight	15%	Preterm births	11%
Child poverty	86%	Under-five stunting	58%
Violent discipline	86%	Inadequate supervision	42%

Young children at risk of poor development

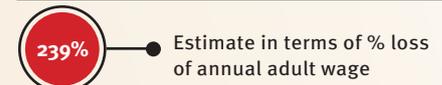


At risk in 2005, 2010 and 2015, using a composite indicator of under-five stunting or poverty

Risk by sex and residence



Lifetime cost of growth deficit in early childhood



Children with functional difficulty

no data

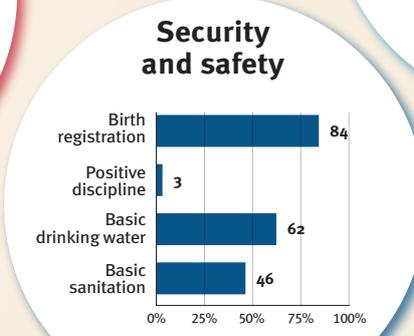
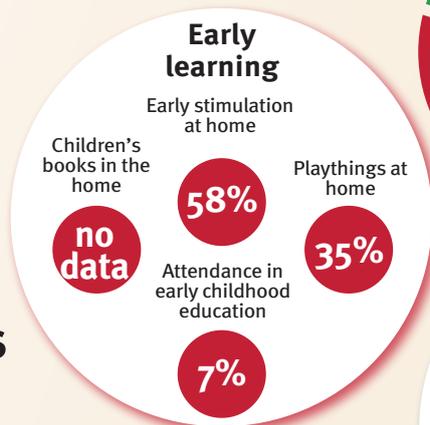
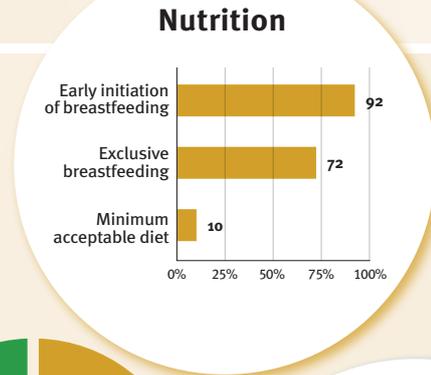
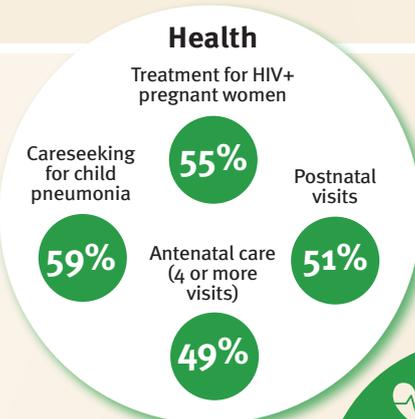
Children developmentally on-track

40%

Support and services for early childhood development: Nurturing care

Parents and caregivers need a facilitating environment of laws, policies, services and community support to assist them in providing their young children with nurturing care.

Facilitating environments



Policies

None	<14	14 - <18	18 - <26	≥26
Paid maternity leave (weeks)				
None	<14	14 - <18	18 - <26	≥26
Paid paternity leave (weeks)				

Not	Slightly	Moderately	Substantially
International Code of Marketing of Breastmilk Substitutes (alignment)			
X			
National minimum wage			
X			
Child and family social protection			

International conventions

- ✓ Convention on the Rights of the Child
- ✓ Convention on the Rights of Persons with Disabilities
- ✓ CRC Optional Protocol on the Sale of Children, Child Prostitution and Child Pornography
- ✓ Hague Convention on Protection of Children and Cooperation in Respect of Intercountry Adoption



Cabo Verde

Countdown to 2030

Women's, Children's & Adolescents' Health

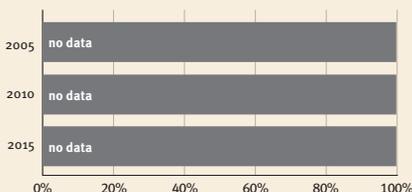
Demographics

Population	561,901
Annual births	10,232
Children under 5	51,132 (9%)
Under-five mortality	15/1,000

Threats to Early Childhood Development

Maternal mortality	58/100,000	Adolescent birth rate	12/1,000
Low birthweight	no data	Preterm births	11%
Child poverty	no data	Under-five stunting	10%
Violent discipline	no data	Inadequate supervision	no data

Young children at risk of poor development

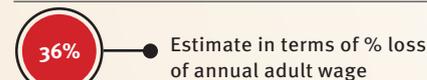


At risk in 2005, 2010 and 2015, using a composite indicator of under-five stunting or poverty

Risk by sex and residence



Lifetime cost of growth deficit in early childhood



Children with functional difficulty

no data

Children developmentally on-track

no data

Support and services for early childhood development: Nurturing care

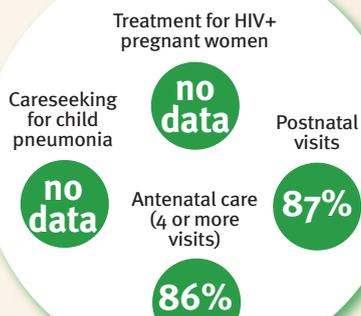
Parents and caregivers need a facilitating environment of laws, policies, services and community support to assist them in providing their young children with nurturing care.

Facilitating environments

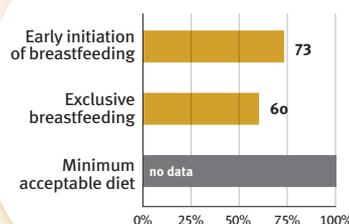
Policies	None	<14	14 - <18	18 - <26	≥26
Paid maternity leave (weeks)					
Paid paternity leave (weeks)					

	Not	Slightly	Moderately	Substantially
International Code of Marketing of Breastmilk Substitutes (alignment)				
National minimum wage	X			
Child and family social protection	X			

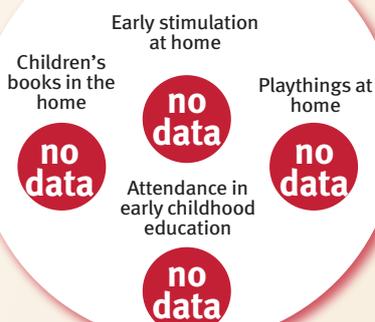
Health



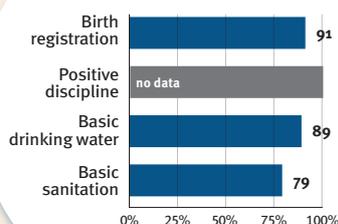
Nutrition



Early learning



Security and safety



Responsive caregiving

Public information about ECD
Parental mental health
Parent support (groups, home visits)
Quality child day care



Comparative country data urgently needed

International conventions

✓	Convention on the Rights of the Child
✓	Convention on the Rights of Persons with Disabilities
✓	CRC Optional Protocol on the Sale of Children, Child Prostitution and Child Pornography
✓	Hague Convention on Protection of Children and Cooperation in Respect of Intercountry Adoption



Cambodia

Countdown to 2030

Women's, Children's & Adolescents' Health

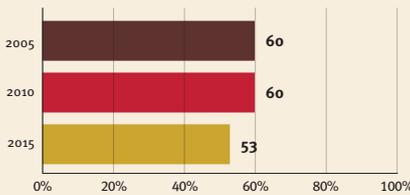
Demographics

Population	16,946,446
Annual births	357,220
Children under 5	1,772,189 (10%)
Under-five mortality	27/1,000

Threats to Early Childhood Development

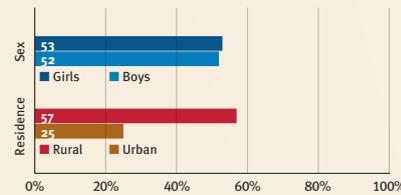
Maternal mortality	160/100,000	Adolescent birth rate	30/1,000
Low birthweight	12%	Preterm births	11%
Child poverty	no data	Under-five stunting	30%
Violent discipline	no data	Inadequate supervision	10%

Young children at risk of poor development

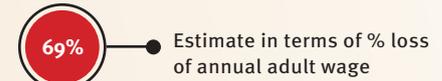


At risk in 2005, 2010 and 2015, using a composite indicator of under-five stunting or poverty

Risk by sex and residence



Lifetime cost of growth deficit in early childhood



Children with functional difficulty

no data

Children developmentally on-track

73%

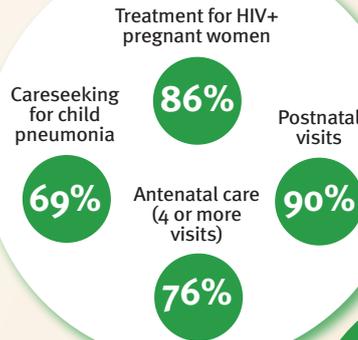
Support and services for early childhood development: Nurturing care

Parents and caregivers need a facilitating environment of laws, policies, services and community support to assist them in providing their young children with nurturing care.

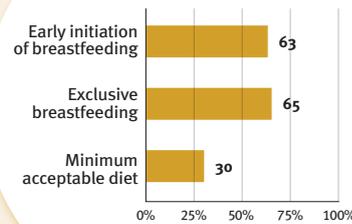
Facilitating environments

Policies				
None	<14	14 - <18	18 - <26	≥26
Paid maternity leave (weeks)				
None	<14	14 - <18	18 - <26	≥26
Paid paternity leave (weeks)				
Not	Slightly	Moderately	Substantially	
International Code of Marketing of Breastmilk Substitutes (alignment)				
X	National minimum wage			
X	Child and family social protection			

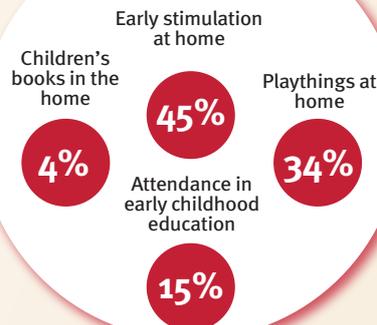
Health



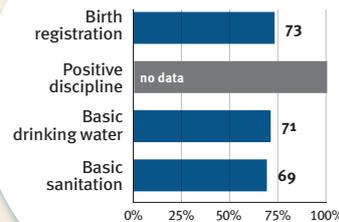
Nutrition



Early learning



Security and safety



Responsive caregiving

Public information about ECD
Parental mental health
Parent support (groups, home visits)
Quality child day care

?

Comparative country data urgently needed

International conventions

✓	Convention on the Rights of the Child
✓	Convention on the Rights of Persons with Disabilities
✓	CRC Optional Protocol on the Sale of Children, Child Prostitution and Child Pornography
✓	Hague Convention on Protection of Children and Cooperation in Respect of Intercountry Adoption



Cameroon

Countdown to 2030

Women's, Children's & Adolescents' Health

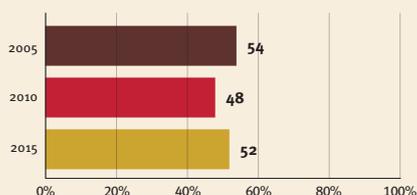
Demographics

Population	27,224,262
Annual births	926,164
Children under 5	4,174,399 (15%)
Under-five mortality	75/1,000

Threats to Early Childhood Development

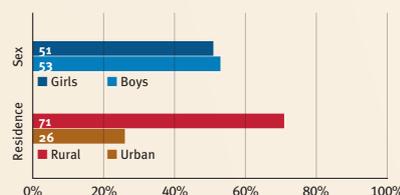
Maternal mortality	529/100,000	Adolescent birth rate	122/1,000
Low birthweight	12%	Preterm births	13%
Child poverty	34%	Under-five stunting	27%
Violent discipline	81%	Inadequate supervision	34%

Young children at risk of poor development

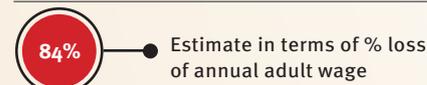


At risk in 2005, 2010 and 2015, using a composite indicator of under-five stunting or poverty

Risk by sex and residence



Lifetime cost of growth deficit in early childhood



Children with functional difficulty

no data

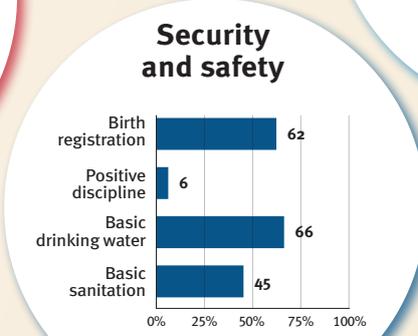
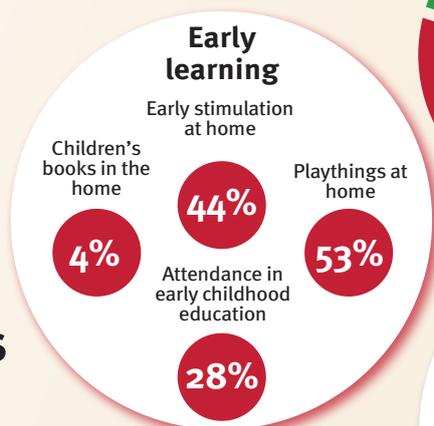
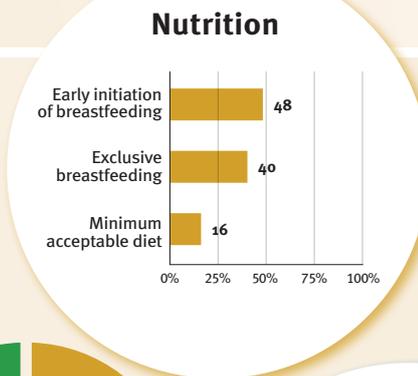
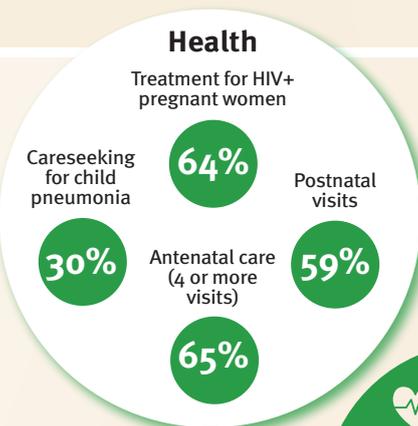
Children developmentally on-track

61%

Support and services for early childhood development: Nurturing care

Parents and caregivers need a facilitating environment of laws, policies, services and community support to assist them in providing their young children with nurturing care.

Facilitating environments



Policies				
None	<14	14 - <18	18 - <26	≥26
Paid maternity leave (weeks)				
None	<14	14 - <18	18 - <26	≥26
Paid paternity leave (weeks)				

Not	Slightly	Moderately	Substantially
International Code of Marketing of Breastmilk Substitutes (alignment)			
✓	National minimum wage		
✗	Child and family social protection		

International conventions	
✓	Convention on the Rights of the Child
✓	Convention on the Rights of Persons with Disabilities
✓	CRC Optional Protocol on the Sale of Children, Child Prostitution and Child Pornography
✗	Hague Convention on Protection of Children and Cooperation in Respect of Inter-country Adoption



Canada

Countdown to 2030

Women's, Children's & Adolescents' Health

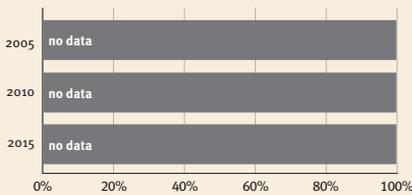
Demographics

Population	38,067,913
Annual births	387,294
Children under 5	2,005,217 (5%)
Under-five mortality	5/1,000

Threats to Early Childhood Development

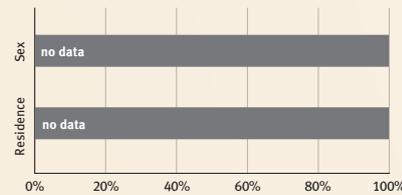
Maternal mortality	10/100,000	Adolescent birth rate	7/1,000
Low birthweight	6%	Preterm births	8%
Child poverty	no data	Under-five stunting	no data
Violent discipline	no data	Inadequate supervision	no data

Young children at risk of poor development



At risk in 2005, 2010 and 2015, using a composite indicator of under-five stunting or poverty

Risk by sex and residence



Lifetime cost of growth deficit in early childhood

no data — Estimate in terms of % loss of annual adult wage

Children with functional difficulty



Children developmentally on-track



Support and services for early childhood development: Nurturing care

Parents and caregivers need a facilitating environment of laws, policies, services and community support to assist them in providing their young children with nurturing care.

Facilitating environments

Health

- Treatment for HIV+ pregnant women: **no data**
- Careseeking for child pneumonia: **no data**
- Postnatal visits: **no data**
- Antenatal care (4 or more visits): **99%**

Nutrition

- Early initiation of breastfeeding: **no data**
- Exclusive breastfeeding: **no data**
- Minimum acceptable diet: **no data**

Early learning

- Early stimulation at home: **no data**
- Children's books in the home: **no data**
- Playthings at home: **no data**
- Attendance in early childhood education: **no data**



Responsive caregiving

- Public information about ECD
- Parental mental health
- Parent support (groups, home visits)
- Quality child day care

Comparative country data urgently needed

Security and safety

- Birth registration: 100
- Positive discipline: **no data**
- Basic drinking water: 100
- Basic sanitation: 100

Policies				
None	<14	14 - <18	18 - <26	≥26
Paid maternity leave (weeks)				
Paid paternity leave (weeks)				

Not	Slightly	Moderately	Substantially
International Code of Marketing of Breastmilk Substitutes (alignment)			
National minimum wage			
Child and family social protection			

International conventions	
	Convention on the Rights of the Child
	Convention on the Rights of Persons with Disabilities
	CRC Optional Protocol on the Sale of Children, Child Prostitution and Child Pornography
	Hague Convention on Protection of Children and Cooperation in Respect of Intercountry Adoption



Central African Republic

Countdown to 2030

Women's, Children's & Adolescents' Health

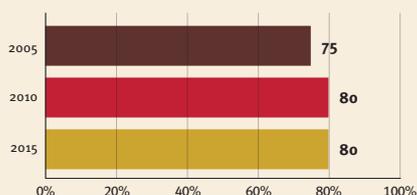
Demographics

Population	4,919,987
Annual births	171,351
Children under 5	745,741 (15%)
Under-five mortality	110/1,000

Threats to Early Childhood Development

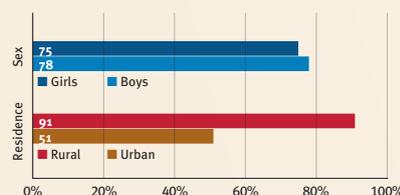
Maternal mortality	829/100,000	Adolescent birth rate	229/1,000
Low birthweight	15%	Preterm births	13%
Child poverty	64%	Under-five stunting	40%
Violent discipline	85%	Inadequate supervision	49%

Young children at risk of poor development

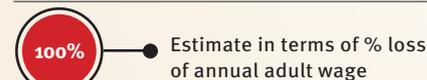


At risk in 2005, 2010 and 2015, using a composite indicator of under-five stunting or poverty

Risk by sex and residence



Lifetime cost of growth deficit in early childhood



Children with functional difficulty

15%

Children developmentally on-track

36%

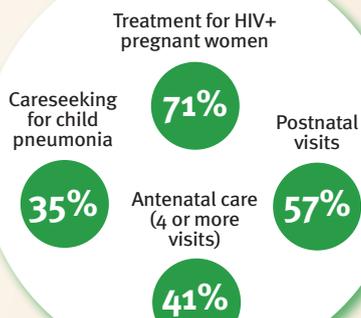
Support and services for early childhood development: Nurturing care

Parents and caregivers need a facilitating environment of laws, policies, services and community support to assist them in providing their young children with nurturing care.

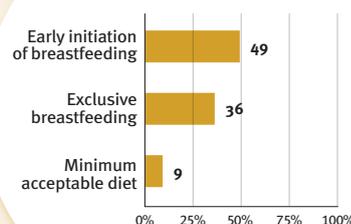
Facilitating environments

Policies				
None	<14	14 – <18	18 – <26	≥26
Paid maternity leave (weeks)				
None	<14	14 – <18	18 – <26	≥26
Paid paternity leave (weeks)				
Not	Slightly	Moderately	Substantially	
International Code of Marketing of Breastmilk Substitutes (alignment)				
X	National minimum wage			
X	Child and family social protection			

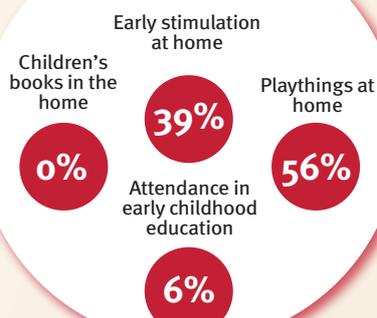
Health



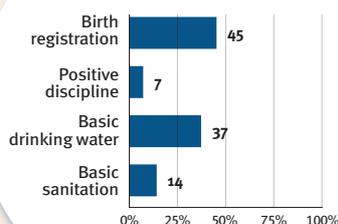
Nutrition



Early learning



Security and safety



Responsive caregiving

Public information about ECD
Parental mental health
Parent support (groups, home visits)
Quality child day care



Comparative country data urgently needed

International conventions

✓	Convention on the Rights of the Child
✓	Convention on the Rights of Persons with Disabilities
✓	CRC Optional Protocol on the Sale of Children, Child Prostitution and Child Pornography
X	Hague Convention on Protection of Children and Cooperation in Respect of Intercountry Adoption



Chad

Countdown to 2030

Women's, Children's & Adolescents' Health

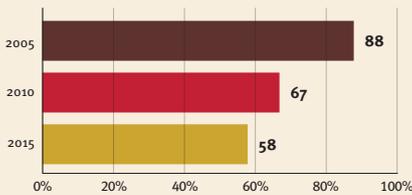
Demographics

Population	16,914,985
Annual births	689,153
Children under 5	2,995,318 (18%)
Under-five mortality	114/1,000

Threats to Early Childhood Development

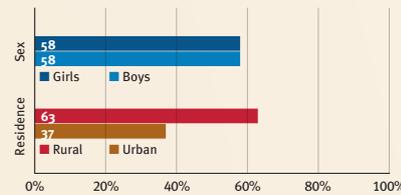
Maternal mortality	1140/100,000	Adolescent birth rate	179/1,000
Low birthweight	no data	Preterm births	13%
Child poverty	48%	Under-five stunting	35%
Violent discipline	79%	Inadequate supervision	64%

Young children at risk of poor development

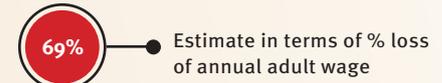


At risk in 2005, 2010 and 2015, using a composite indicator of under-five stunting or poverty

Risk by sex and residence



Lifetime cost of growth deficit in early childhood



Children with functional difficulty



Children developmentally on-track



Support and services for early childhood development: Nurturing care

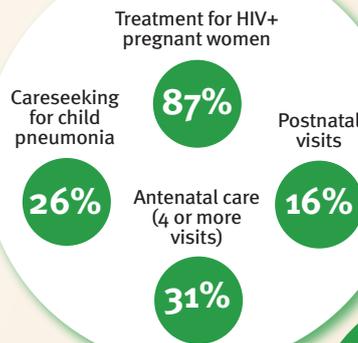
Parents and caregivers need a facilitating environment of laws, policies, services and community support to assist them in providing their young children with nurturing care.

Facilitating environments

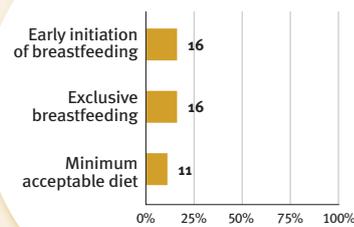
Policies	None	<14	14 - <18	18 - <26	≥26
Paid maternity leave (weeks)					
Paid paternity leave (weeks)					

	Not	Slightly	Moderately	Substantially
International Code of Marketing of Breastmilk Substitutes (alignment)				
National minimum wage	✓			
Child and family social protection	✗			

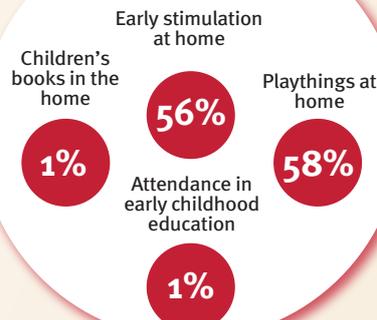
Health



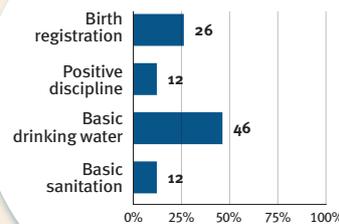
Nutrition



Early learning



Security and safety



Responsive caregiving

Public information about ECD
Parental mental health
Parent support (groups, home visits)
Quality child day care



Comparative country data urgently needed

International conventions

✓	Convention on the Rights of the Child
✓	Convention on the Rights of Persons with Disabilities
✓	CRC Optional Protocol on the Sale of Children, Child Prostitution and Child Pornography
✗	Hague Convention on Protection of Children and Cooperation in Respect of Intercountry Adoption



Chile

Countdown to 2030

Women's, Children's & Adolescents' Health

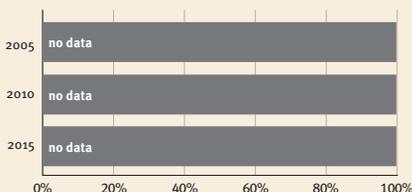
Demographics

Population	19,212,362
Annual births	225,286
Children under 5	1,133,473 (6%)
Under-five mortality	7/1,000

Threats to Early Childhood Development

Maternal mortality	13/100,000	Adolescent birth rate	23/1,000
Low birthweight	6%	Preterm births	7%
Child poverty	no data	Under-five stunting	2%
Violent discipline	no data	Inadequate supervision	no data

Young children at risk of poor development



At risk in 2005, 2010 and 2015, using a composite indicator of under-five stunting or poverty

Risk by sex and residence



Lifetime cost of growth deficit in early childhood

no data — Estimate in terms of % loss of annual adult wage

Children with functional difficulty

no data

Children developmentally on-track

no data

Support and services for early childhood development: Nurturing care

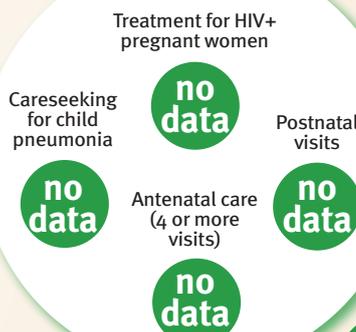
Parents and caregivers need a facilitating environment of laws, policies, services and community support to assist them in providing their young children with nurturing care.

Facilitating environments

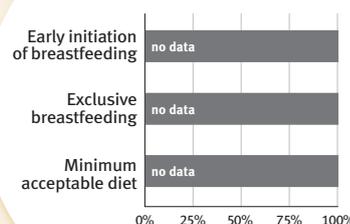
Policies	None	<14	14 – <18	18 – <26	≥26
Paid maternity leave (weeks)					
Paid paternity leave (weeks)					

	Not	Slightly	Moderately	Substantially
International Code of Marketing of Breastmilk Substitutes (alignment)				
National minimum wage	✓			
Child and family social protection	✓			

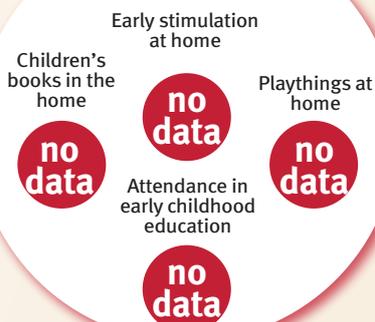
Health



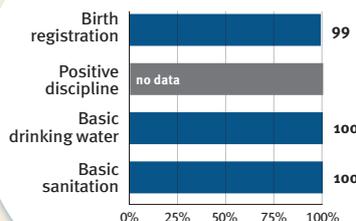
Nutrition



Early learning



Security and safety



Responsive caregiving

Public information about ECD
Parental mental health
Parent support (groups, home visits)
Quality child day care



Comparative country data urgently needed

International conventions

✓	Convention on the Rights of the Child
✓	Convention on the Rights of Persons with Disabilities
✓	CRC Optional Protocol on the Sale of Children, Child Prostitution and Child Pornography
✓	Hague Convention on Protection of Children and Cooperation in Respect of Intercountry Adoption



China

Countdown to 2030

Women's, Children's & Adolescents' Health

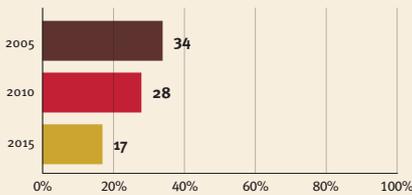
Demographics

Population	1,444,216,102
Annual births	15,918,889
Children under 5	82,445,544 (6%)
Under-five mortality	8/1,000

Threats to Early Childhood Development

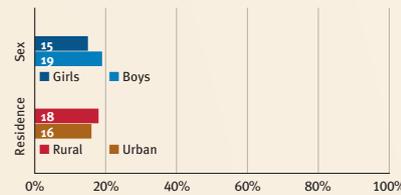
Maternal mortality	29/100,000	Adolescent birth rate	9/1,000
Low birthweight	5%	Preterm births	7%
Child poverty	3%	Under-five stunting	5%
Violent discipline	no data	Inadequate supervision	no data

Young children at risk of poor development

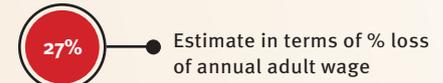


At risk in 2005, 2010 and 2015, using a composite indicator of under-five stunting or poverty

Risk by sex and residence



Lifetime cost of growth deficit in early childhood



Children with functional difficulty

no data

Children developmentally on-track

no data

Support and services for early childhood development: Nurturing care

Parents and caregivers need a facilitating environment of laws, policies, services and community support to assist them in providing their young children with nurturing care.

Facilitating environments

Policies

	None	<14	14 - <18	18 - <26	≥26
Paid maternity leave (weeks)					
Paid paternity leave (weeks)					

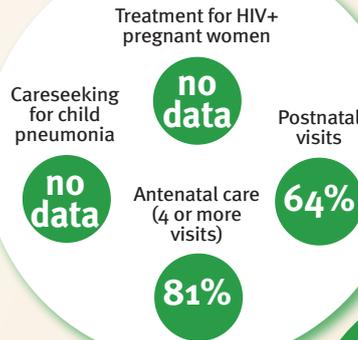
	Not	Slightly	Moderately	Substantially
International Code of Marketing of Breastmilk Substitutes (alignment)				

✓	National minimum wage
✗	Child and family social protection

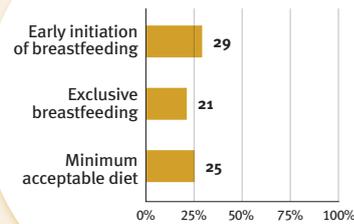
International conventions

✓	Convention on the Rights of the Child
✓	Convention on the Rights of Persons with Disabilities
✓	CRC Optional Protocol on the Sale of Children, Child Prostitution and Child Pornography
✓	Hague Convention on Protection of Children and Cooperation in Respect of Intercountry Adoption

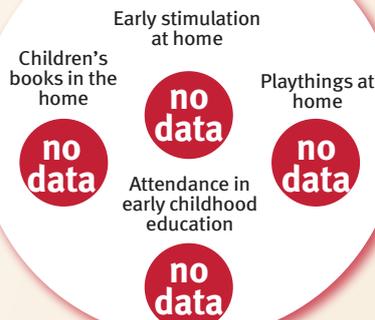
Health



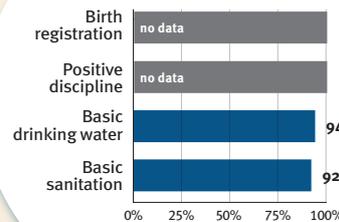
Nutrition



Early learning



Security and safety



Responsive caregiving

Public information about ECD
Parental mental health
Parent support (groups, home visits)
Quality child day care



Comparative country data urgently needed



Colombia

Countdown to 2030

Women's, Children's & Adolescents' Health

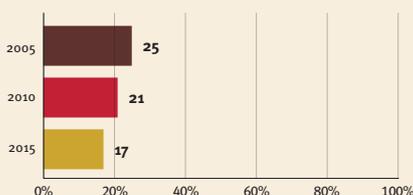
Demographics

Population	51,265,841
Annual births	720,417
Children under 5	3,711,612 (7%)
Under-five mortality	14/1,000

Threats to Early Childhood Development

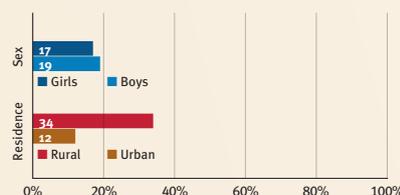
Maternal mortality	83/100,000	Adolescent birth rate	58/1,000
Low birthweight	10%	Preterm births	9%
Child poverty	7%	Under-five stunting	12%
Violent discipline	no data	Inadequate supervision	no data

Young children at risk of poor development

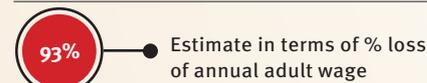


At risk in 2005, 2010 and 2015, using a composite indicator of under-five stunting or poverty

Risk by sex and residence



Lifetime cost of growth deficit in early childhood



Children with functional difficulty

no data

Children developmentally on-track

no data

Support and services for early childhood development: Nurturing care

Parents and caregivers need a facilitating environment of laws, policies, services and community support to assist them in providing their young children with nurturing care.

Facilitating environments

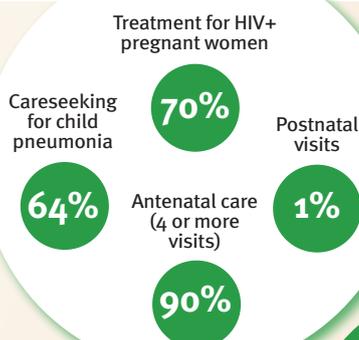
Policies

	None	<14	14 - <18	18 - <26	≥26
Paid maternity leave (weeks)					
Paid paternity leave (weeks)					

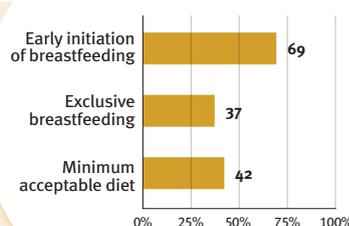
	Not	Slightly	Moderately	Substantially
International Code of Marketing of Breastmilk Substitutes (alignment)				

✓	National minimum wage
✓	Child and family social protection

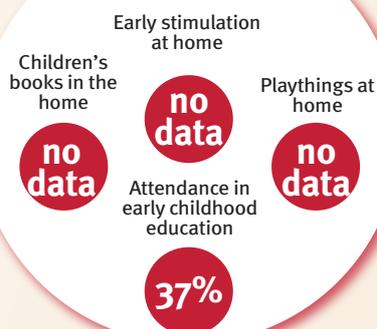
Health



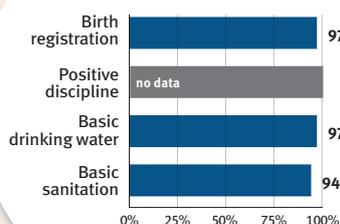
Nutrition



Early learning



Security and safety



Responsive caregiving

Public information about ECD
Parental mental health
Parent support (groups, home visits)
Quality child day care



Comparative country data urgently needed

International conventions

✓	Convention on the Rights of the Child
✓	Convention on the Rights of Persons with Disabilities
✓	CRC Optional Protocol on the Sale of Children, Child Prostitution and Child Pornography
✓	Hague Convention on Protection of Children and Cooperation in Respect of Intercountry Adoption



Comoros

Countdown to 2030

Women's, Children's & Adolescents' Health

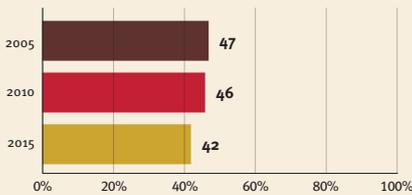
Demographics

Population	888,456
Annual births	27,125
Children under 5	124,365 (14%)
Under-five mortality	63/1,000

Threats to Early Childhood Development

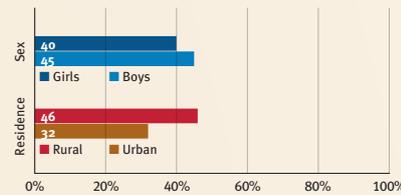
Maternal mortality	273/100,000	Adolescent birth rate	70/1,000
Low birthweight	24%	Preterm births	17%
Child poverty	20%	Under-five stunting	23%
Violent discipline	no data	Inadequate supervision	no data

Young children at risk of poor development

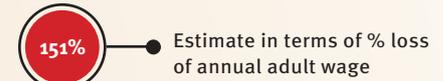


At risk in 2005, 2010 and 2015, using a composite indicator of under-five stunting or poverty

Risk by sex and residence



Lifetime cost of growth deficit in early childhood



Children with functional difficulty

no data

Children developmentally on-track

no data

Support and services for early childhood development: Nurturing care

Parents and caregivers need a facilitating environment of laws, policies, services and community support to assist them in providing their young children with nurturing care.

Facilitating environments

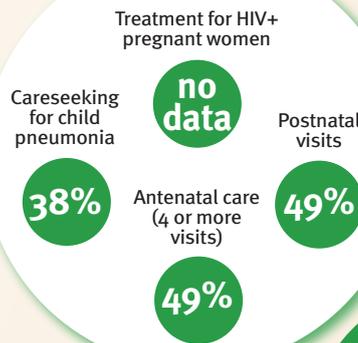
Policies

	None	<14	14 - <18	18 - <26	≥26
Paid maternity leave (weeks)					
Paid paternity leave (weeks)					

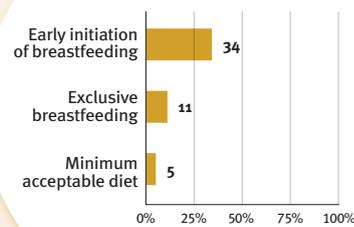
	Not	Slightly	Moderately	Substantially
International Code of Marketing of Breastmilk Substitutes (alignment)				

✓	National minimum wage
✗	Child and family social protection

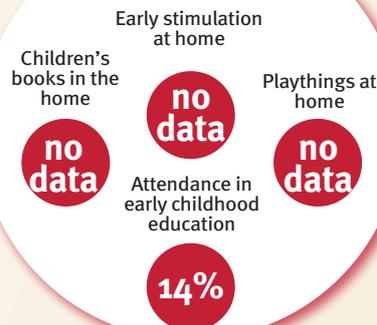
Health



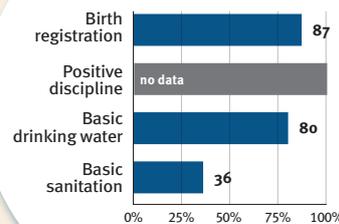
Nutrition



Early learning



Security and safety



Responsive caregiving

Public information about ECD
Parental mental health
Parent support (groups, home visits)
Quality child day care



Comparative country data urgently needed

International conventions

✓	Convention on the Rights of the Child
✓	Convention on the Rights of Persons with Disabilities
✓	CRC Optional Protocol on the Sale of Children, Child Prostitution and Child Pornography
✗	Hague Convention on Protection of Children and Cooperation in Respect of Intercountry Adoption



Congo

Countdown to 2030

Women's, Children's & Adolescents' Health

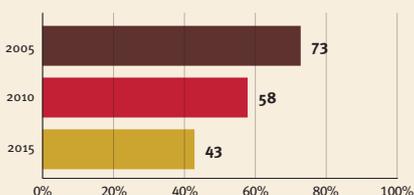
Demographics

Population	5,657,017
Annual births	179,227
Children under 5	829,306 (15%)
Under-five mortality	48/1,000

Threats to Early Childhood Development

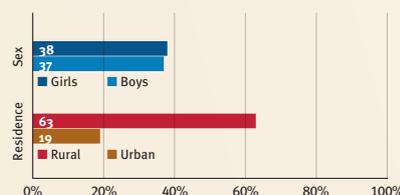
Maternal mortality	378/100,000	Adolescent birth rate	111/1,000
Low birthweight	12%	Preterm births	17%
Child poverty	20%	Under-five stunting	18%
Violent discipline	81%	Inadequate supervision	42%

Young children at risk of poor development

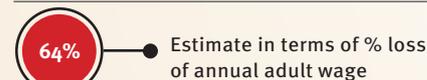


At risk in 2005, 2010 and 2015, using a composite indicator of under-five stunting or poverty

Risk by sex and residence



Lifetime cost of growth deficit in early childhood



Children with functional difficulty

no data

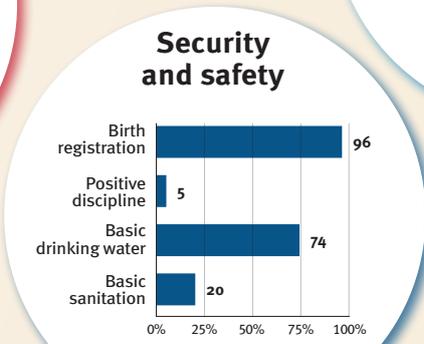
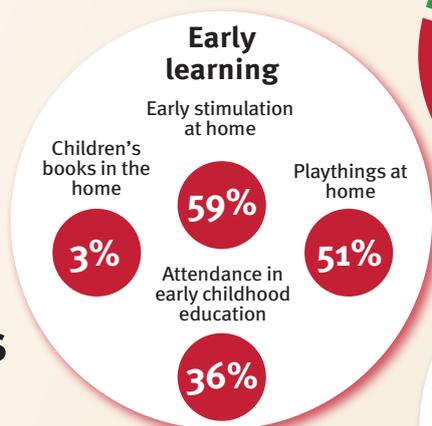
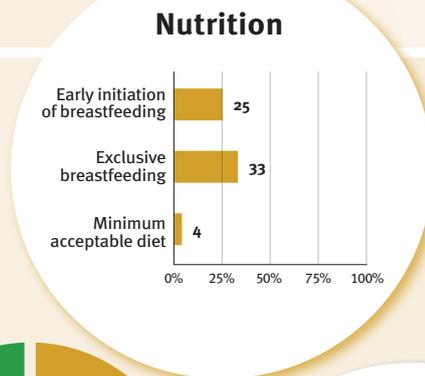
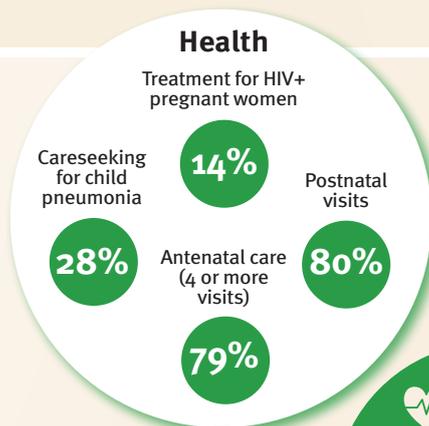
Children developmentally on-track

61%

Support and services for early childhood development: Nurturing care

Parents and caregivers need a facilitating environment of laws, policies, services and community support to assist them in providing their young children with nurturing care.

Facilitating environments



Policies

	None	<14	14 - <18	18 - <26	≥26
Paid maternity leave (weeks)					
Paid paternity leave (weeks)					

	Not	Slightly	Moderately	Substantially
International Code of Marketing of Breastmilk Substitutes (alignment)				
National minimum wage	✓			
Child and family social protection	✗			

International conventions

✓	Convention on the Rights of the Child
✓	Convention on the Rights of Persons with Disabilities
✓	CRC Optional Protocol on the Sale of Children, Child Prostitution and Child Pornography
✓	Hague Convention on Protection of Children and Cooperation in Respect of Intercountry Adoption



Costa Rica

Countdown to 2030

Women's, Children's & Adolescents' Health

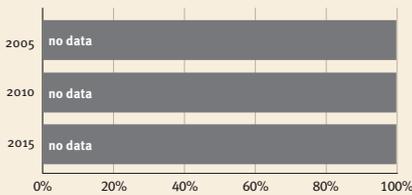
Demographics

Population	5,139,053
Annual births	67,373
Children under 5	343,783 (7%)
Under-five mortality	9/1,000

Threats to Early Childhood Development

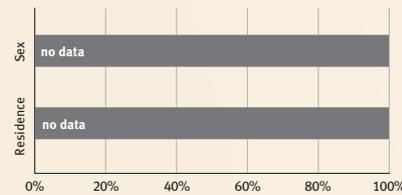
Maternal mortality	27/100,000	Adolescent birth rate	41/1,000
Low birthweight	7%	Preterm births	14%
Child poverty	no data	Under-five stunting	9%
Violent discipline	53%	Inadequate supervision	7%

Young children at risk of poor development

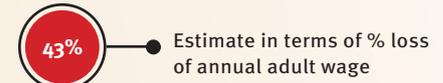


At risk in 2005, 2010 and 2015, using a composite indicator of under-five stunting or poverty

Risk by sex and residence



Lifetime cost of growth deficit in early childhood



Children with functional difficulty



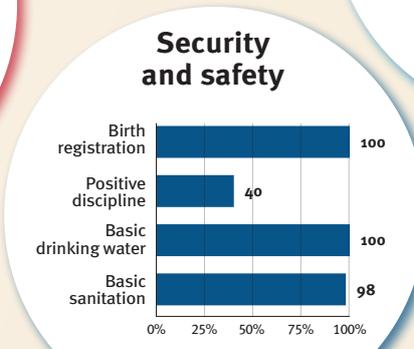
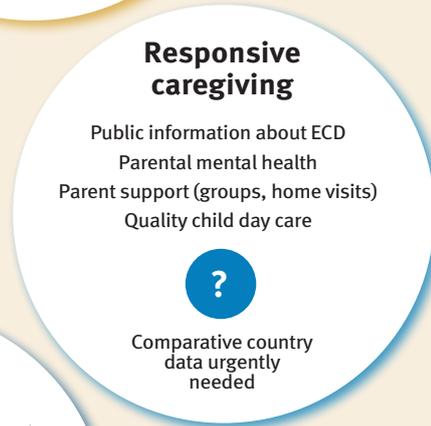
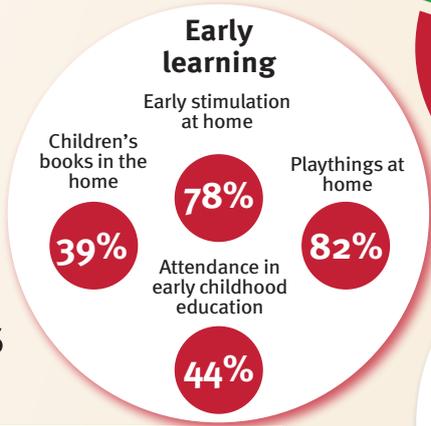
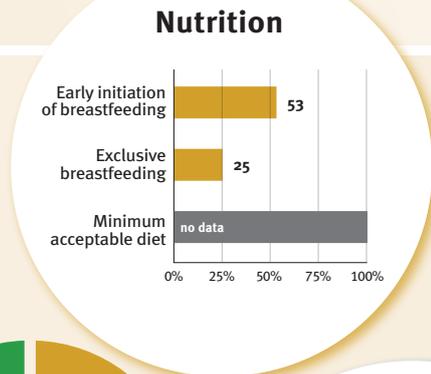
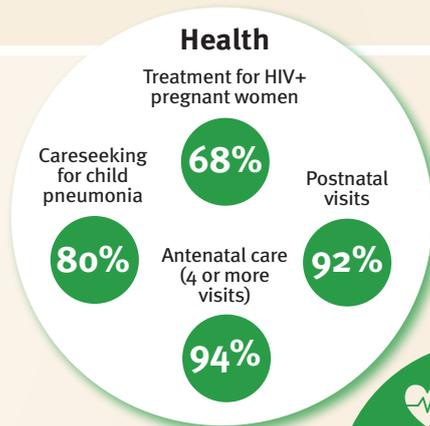
Children developmentally on-track



Support and services for early childhood development: Nurturing care

Parents and caregivers need a facilitating environment of laws, policies, services and community support to assist them in providing their young children with nurturing care.

Facilitating environments



Policies

None	<14	14 - <18	18 - <26	≥26
Paid maternity leave (weeks)				
None	<14	14 - <18	18 - <26	≥26
Paid paternity leave (weeks)				

International conventions

✓	Convention on the Rights of the Child
✓	Convention on the Rights of Persons with Disabilities
✓	CRC Optional Protocol on the Sale of Children, Child Prostitution and Child Pornography
✓	Hague Convention on Protection of Children and Cooperation in Respect of Intercountry Adoption



Cote D'Ivoire

Countdown to 2030

Women's, Children's & Adolescents' Health

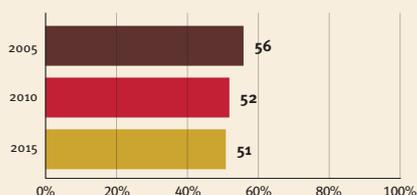
Demographics

Population	27,053,629
Annual births	944,145
Children under 5	4,217,260 (16%)
Under-five mortality	79/1,000

Threats to Early Childhood Development

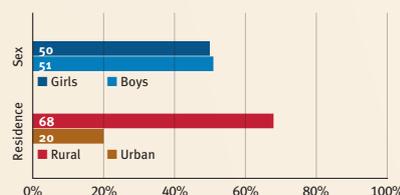
Maternal mortality	617/100,000	Adolescent birth rate	123/1,000
Low birthweight	15%	Preterm births	14%
Child poverty	33%	Under-five stunting	18%
Violent discipline	83%	Inadequate supervision	20%

Young children at risk of poor development

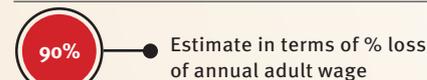


At risk in 2005, 2010 and 2015, using a composite indicator of under-five stunting or poverty

Risk by sex and residence



Lifetime cost of growth deficit in early childhood



Children with functional difficulty

no data

Children developmentally on-track

63%

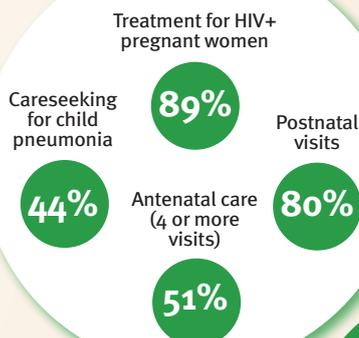
Support and services for early childhood development: Nurturing care

Parents and caregivers need a facilitating environment of laws, policies, services and community support to assist them in providing their young children with nurturing care.

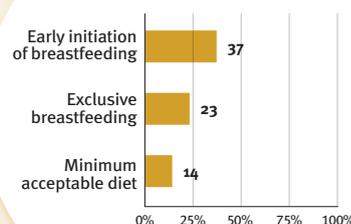
Facilitating environments

Policies				
None	<14	14 - <18	18 - <26	≥26
Paid maternity leave (weeks)				
None	<14	14 - <18	18 - <26	≥26
Paid paternity leave (weeks)				
Not	Slightly	Moderately	Substantially	
International Code of Marketing of Breastmilk Substitutes (alignment)				
✓	National minimum wage			
✗	Child and family social protection			

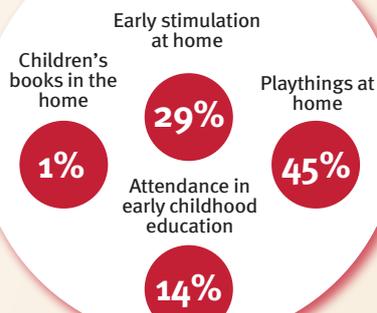
Health



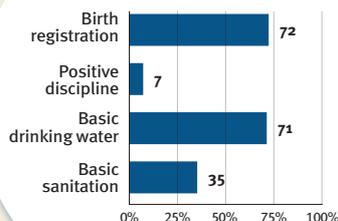
Nutrition



Early learning



Security and safety



Responsive caregiving

Public information about ECD
Parental mental health
Parent support (groups, home visits)
Quality child day care



Comparative country data urgently needed

International conventions

✓	Convention on the Rights of the Child
✓	Convention on the Rights of Persons with Disabilities
✓	CRC Optional Protocol on the Sale of Children, Child Prostitution and Child Pornography
✓	Hague Convention on Protection of Children and Cooperation in Respect of Intercountry Adoption



Croatia

Countdown to 2030

Women's, Children's & Adolescents' Health

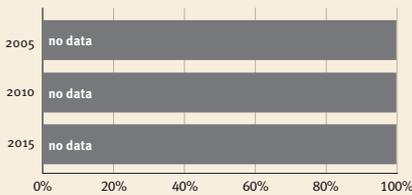
Demographics

Population	4,081,657
Annual births	34,650
Children under 5	180,964 (4%)
Under-five mortality	5/1,000

Threats to Early Childhood Development

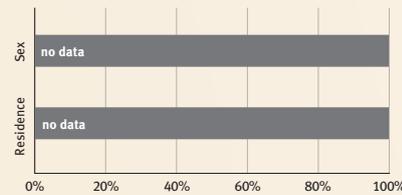
Maternal mortality	8/100,000	Adolescent birth rate	9/1,000
Low birthweight	5%	Preterm births	6%
Child poverty	no data	Under-five stunting	no data
Violent discipline	no data	Inadequate supervision	no data

Young children at risk of poor development



At risk in 2005, 2010 and 2015, using a composite indicator of under-five stunting or poverty

Risk by sex and residence



Lifetime cost of growth deficit in early childhood

no data — Estimate in terms of % loss of annual adult wage

Children with functional difficulty

no data

Children developmentally on-track

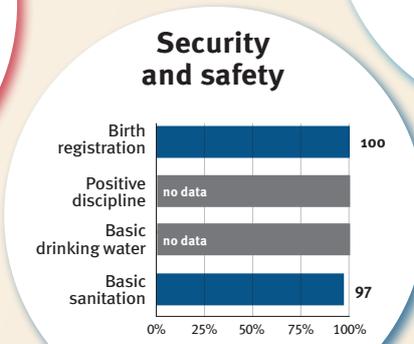
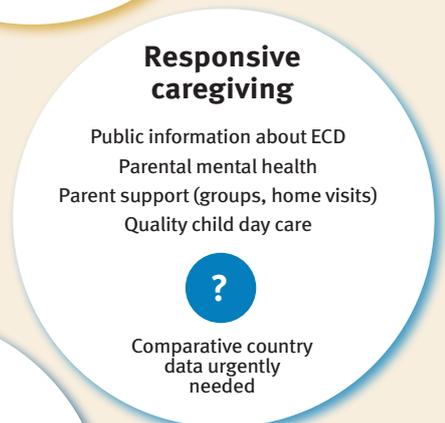
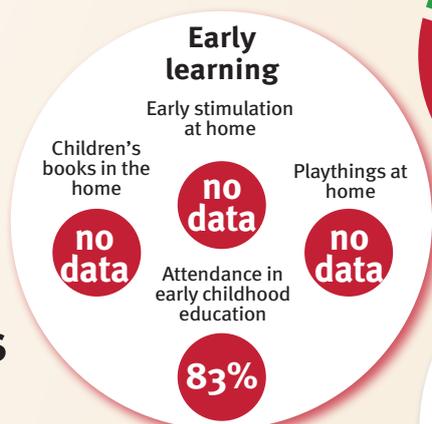
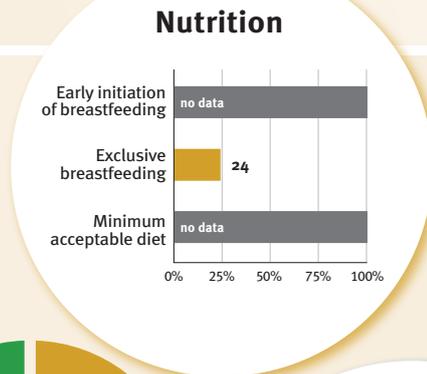
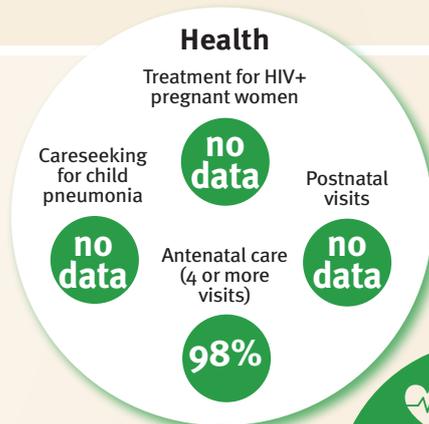
no data

Support and services for early childhood development: Nurturing care

Parents and caregivers need a facilitating environment of laws, policies, services and community support to assist them in providing their young children with nurturing care.

Facilitating environments

Policies				
None	<14	14 – <18	18 – <26	≥26
Paid maternity leave (weeks)				
Paid paternity leave (weeks)				
Not	Slightly	Moderately	Substantially	
International Code of Marketing of Breastmilk Substitutes (alignment)				
	National minimum wage			
	Child and family social protection			



International conventions	
✓	Convention on the Rights of the Child
✓	Convention on the Rights of Persons with Disabilities
✓	CRC Optional Protocol on the Sale of Children, Child Prostitution and Child Pornography
✓	Hague Convention on Protection of Children and Cooperation in Respect of Intercountry Adoption



Cuba

Countdown to 2030

Women's, Children's & Adolescents' Health

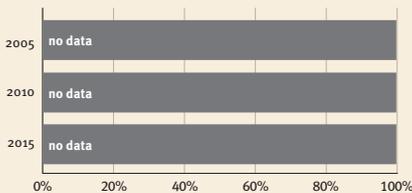
Demographics

Population	11,317,498
Annual births	108,788
Children under 5	547,649 (5%)
Under-five mortality	5/1,000

Threats to Early Childhood Development

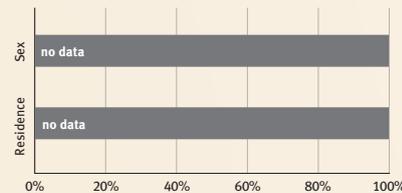
Maternal mortality	36/100,000	Adolescent birth rate	53/1,000
Low birthweight	5%	Preterm births	6%
Child poverty	no data	Under-five stunting	7%
Violent discipline	36%	Inadequate supervision	2%

Young children at risk of poor development

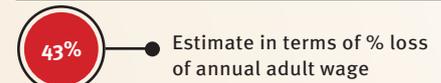


At risk in 2005, 2010 and 2015, using a composite indicator of under-five stunting or poverty

Risk by sex and residence



Lifetime cost of growth deficit in early childhood



Children with functional difficulty



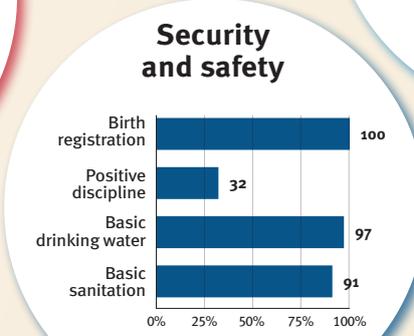
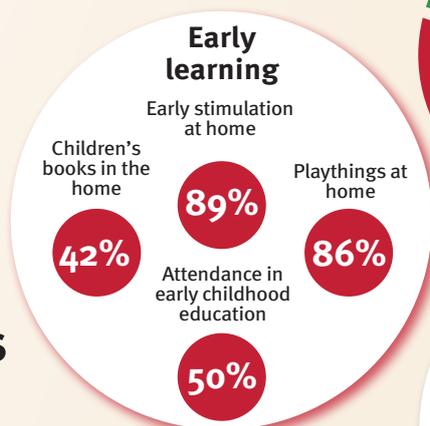
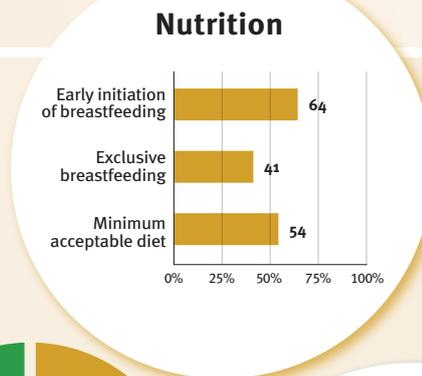
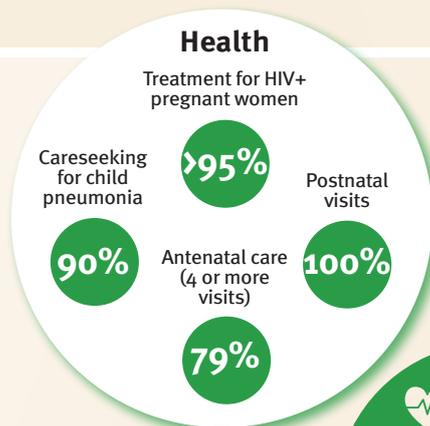
Children developmentally on-track



Support and services for early childhood development: Nurturing care

Parents and caregivers need a facilitating environment of laws, policies, services and community support to assist them in providing their young children with nurturing care.

Facilitating environments



Policies				
None	<14	14 - <18	18 - <26	≥26
Paid maternity leave (weeks)				
None	<14	14 - <18	18 - <26	≥26
Paid paternity leave (weeks)				
None	<14	14 - <18	18 - <26	≥26
Not	Slightly	Moderately	Substantially	
International Code of Marketing of Breastmilk Substitutes (alignment)				
No data	National minimum wage			
X	Child and family social protection			

International conventions	
✓	Convention on the Rights of the Child
✓	Convention on the Rights of Persons with Disabilities
✓	CRC Optional Protocol on the Sale of Children, Child Prostitution and Child Pornography
✓	Hague Convention on Protection of Children and Cooperation in Respect of Intercountry Adoption



Cyprus

Countdown to 2030

Women's, Children's & Adolescents' Health

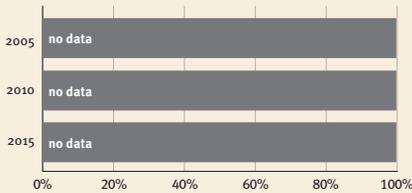
Demographics

Population	1,215,588
Annual births	11,869
Children under 5	63,718 (5%)
Under-five mortality	2/1,000

Threats to Early Childhood Development

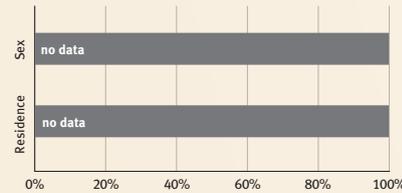
Maternal mortality	6/100,000	Adolescent birth rate	8/1,000
Low birthweight	no data	Preterm births	15%
Child poverty	no data	Under-five stunting	no data
Violent discipline	no data	Inadequate supervision	no data

Young children at risk of poor development



At risk in 2005, 2010 and 2015, using a composite indicator of under-five stunting or poverty

Risk by sex and residence



Lifetime cost of growth deficit in early childhood

no data — Estimate in terms of % loss of annual adult wage

Children with functional difficulty

no data

Children developmentally on-track

no data

Support and services for early childhood development: Nurturing care

Parents and caregivers need a facilitating environment of laws, policies, services and community support to assist them in providing their young children with nurturing care.

Facilitating environments

Policies

	None	<14	14 – <18	18 – <26	≥26
Paid maternity leave (weeks)					
Paid paternity leave (weeks)					

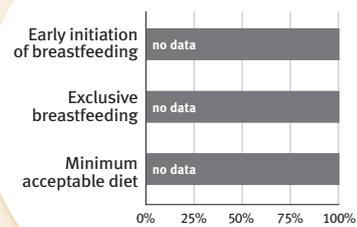
	Not	Slightly	Moderately	Substantially
International Code of Marketing of Breastmilk Substitutes (alignment)				

- ✓ National minimum wage
- ✓ Child and family social protection

Health

- Treatment for HIV+ pregnant women: no data
- Careseeking for child pneumonia: no data
- Postnatal visits: no data
- Antenatal care (4 or more visits): no data

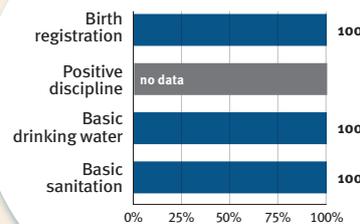
Nutrition



Early learning

- Early stimulation at home: no data
- Children's books in the home: no data
- Playthings at home: no data
- Attendance in early childhood education: no data

Security and safety



Responsive caregiving

- Public information about ECD
- Parental mental health
- Parent support (groups, home visits)
- Quality child day care

Comparative country data urgently needed

International conventions

- ✓ Convention on the Rights of the Child
- ✓ Convention on the Rights of Persons with Disabilities
- ✓ CRC Optional Protocol on the Sale of Children, Child Prostitution and Child Pornography
- ✓ Hague Convention on Protection of Children and Cooperation in Respect of Intercountry Adoption



Czechia

Countdown to 2030

Women's, Children's & Adolescents' Health

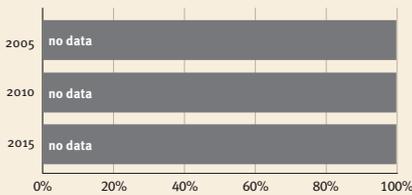
Demographics

Population	10,724,553
Annual births	106,829
Children under 5	566,254 (5%)
Under-five mortality	3/1,000

Threats to Early Childhood Development

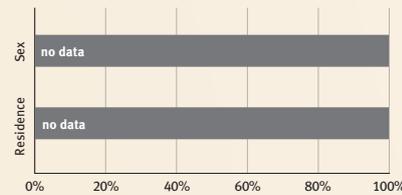
Maternal mortality	3/100,000	Adolescent birth rate	11/1,000
Low birthweight	8%	Preterm births	7%
Child poverty	no data	Under-five stunting	3%
Violent discipline	no data	Inadequate supervision	no data

Young children at risk of poor development



At risk in 2005, 2010 and 2015, using a composite indicator of under-five stunting or poverty

Risk by sex and residence



Lifetime cost of growth deficit in early childhood

no data — Estimate in terms of % loss of annual adult wage

Children with functional difficulty

no data

Children developmentally on-track

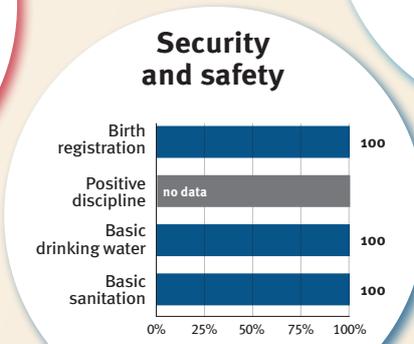
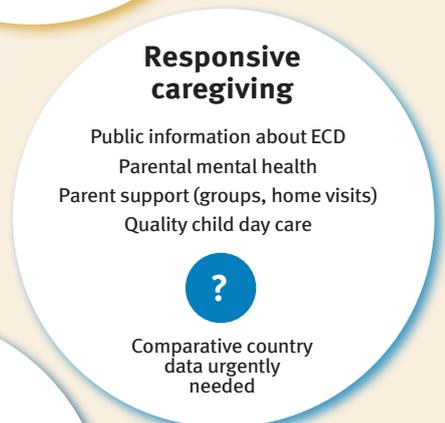
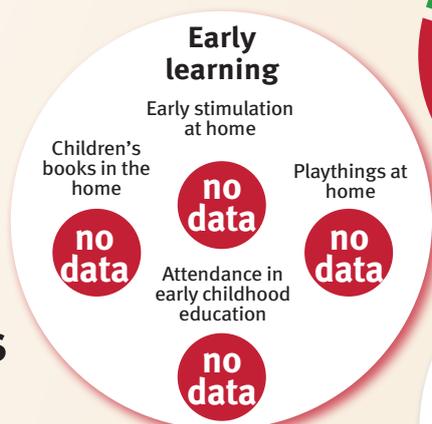
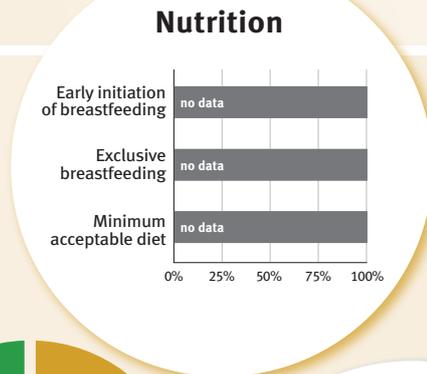
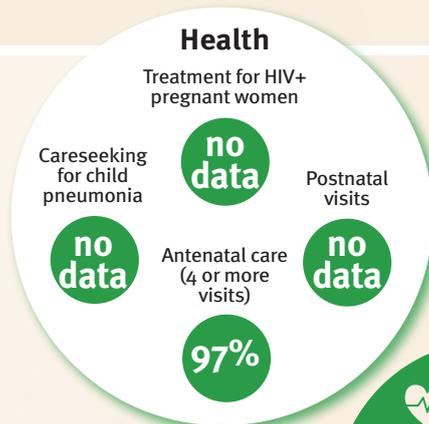
no data

Support and services for early childhood development: Nurturing care

Parents and caregivers need a facilitating environment of laws, policies, services and community support to assist them in providing their young children with nurturing care.

Facilitating environments

Policies				
None	<14	14 – <18	18 – <26	≥26
Paid maternity leave (weeks)				
Paid paternity leave (weeks)				
Not	Slightly	Moderately	Substantially	
International Code of Marketing of Breastmilk Substitutes (alignment)				
	National minimum wage			
	Child and family social protection			



International conventions	
✓	Convention on the Rights of the Child
✓	Convention on the Rights of Persons with Disabilities
✓	CRC Optional Protocol on the Sale of Children, Child Prostitution and Child Pornography
✓	Hague Convention on Protection of Children and Cooperation in Respect of Intercountry Adoption



Democratic Republic of the Congo

Countdown to 2030

Women's, Children's & Adolescents' Health

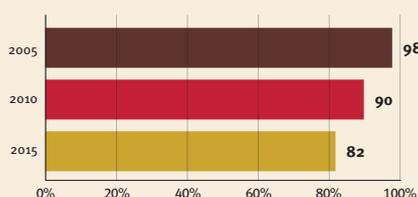
Demographics

Population	92,377,986
Annual births	3,663,456
Children under 5	16,159,530 (17%)
Under-five mortality	85/1,000

Threats to Early Childhood Development

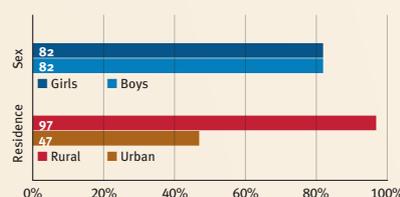
Maternal mortality	473/100,000	Adolescent birth rate	109/1,000
Low birthweight	11%	Preterm births	12%
Child poverty	75%	Under-five stunting	41%
Violent discipline	85%	Inadequate supervision	47%

Young children at risk of poor development

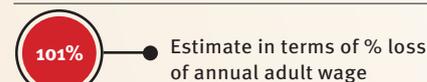


At risk in 2005, 2010 and 2015, using a composite indicator of under-five stunting or poverty

Risk by sex and residence



Lifetime cost of growth deficit in early childhood



Children with functional difficulty



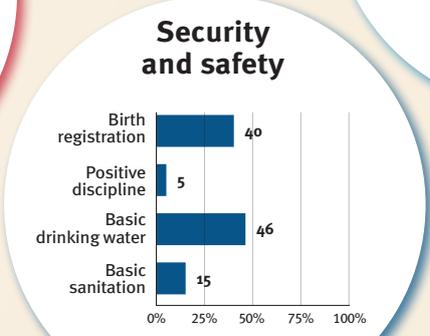
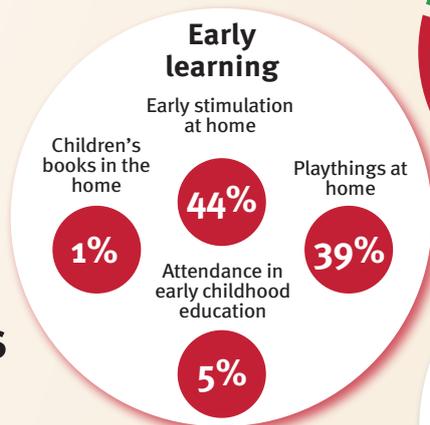
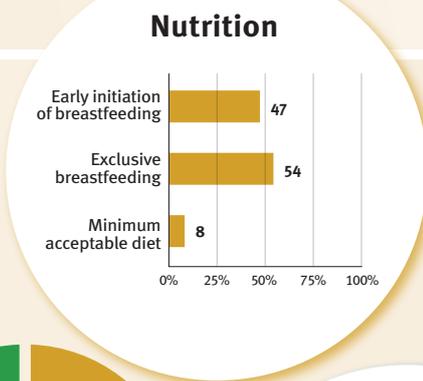
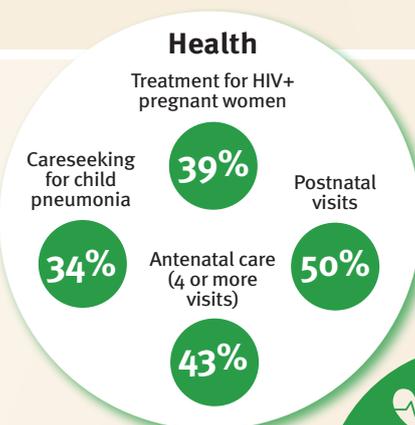
Children developmentally on-track



Support and services for early childhood development: Nurturing care

Parents and caregivers need a facilitating environment of laws, policies, services and community support to assist them in providing their young children with nurturing care.

Facilitating environments



Policies				
None	<14	14 - <18	18 - <26	≥26
Paid maternity leave (weeks)				
None	<14	14 - <18	18 - <26	≥26
Paid paternity leave (weeks)				
None	<14	14 - <18	18 - <26	≥26

Not	Slightly	Moderately	Substantially
International Code of Marketing of Breastmilk Substitutes (alignment)			
✓			
National minimum wage			
✗			
Child and family social protection			

International conventions	
✓	Convention on the Rights of the Child
✓	Convention on the Rights of Persons with Disabilities
✓	CRC Optional Protocol on the Sale of Children, Child Prostitution and Child Pornography
✗	Hague Convention on Protection of Children and Cooperation in Respect of Inter-country Adoption



Democratic People's Republic of Korea *Countdown to 2030*

Women's, Children's & Adolescents' Health

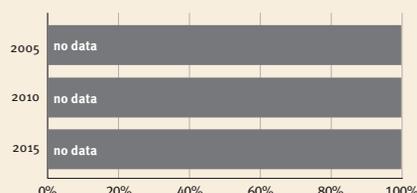
Demographics

Population	25,887,045
Annual births	354,469
Children under 5	1,750,942 (7%)
Under-five mortality	17/1,000

Threats to Early Childhood Development

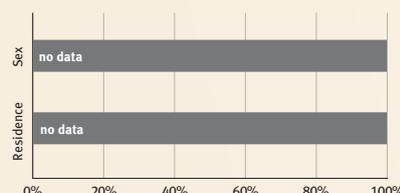
Maternal mortality	89/100,000	Adolescent birth rate	1/1,000
Low birthweight	no data	Preterm births	11%
Child poverty	no data	Under-five stunting	18%
Violent discipline	no data	Inadequate supervision	16%

Young children at risk of poor development

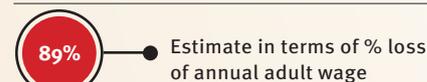


At risk in 2005, 2010 and 2015, using a composite indicator of under-five stunting or poverty

Risk by sex and residence



Lifetime cost of growth deficit in early childhood



Children with functional difficulty



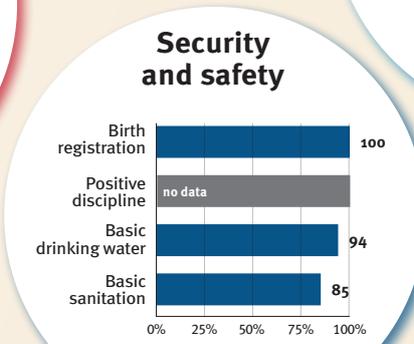
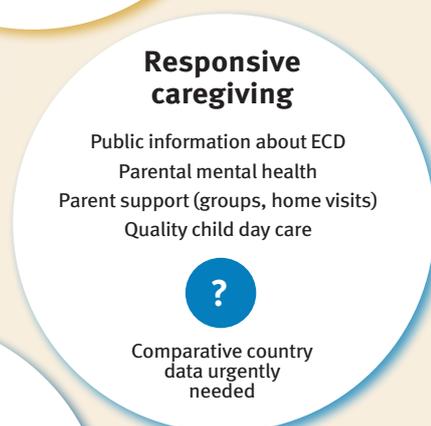
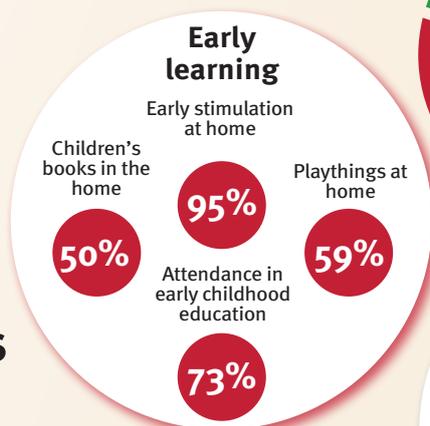
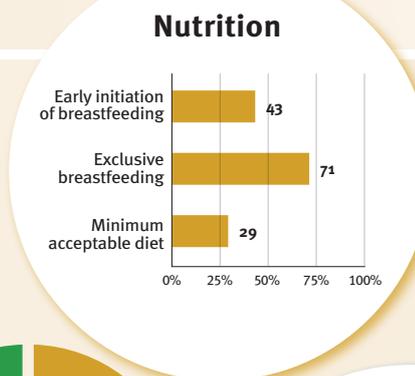
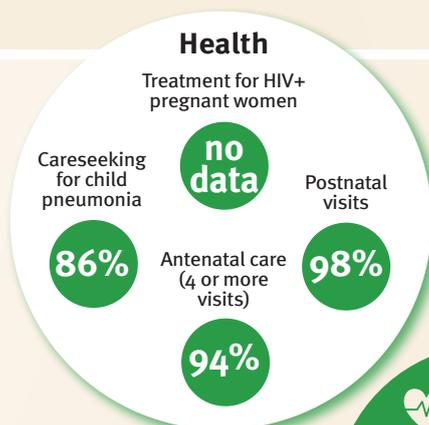
Children developmentally on-track



Support and services for early childhood development: Nurturing care

Parents and caregivers need a facilitating environment of laws, policies, services and community support to assist them in providing their young children with nurturing care.

Facilitating environments



Policies				
None	<14	14 - <18	18 - <26	≥26
Paid maternity leave (weeks)				
None	<14	14 - <18	18 - <26	≥26
Paid paternity leave (weeks)				
Not	Slightly	Moderately	Substantially	
International Code of Marketing of Breastmilk Substitutes (alignment)				
No data	National minimum wage			
X	Child and family social protection			

International conventions	
✓	Convention on the Rights of the Child
✓	Convention on the Rights of Persons with Disabilities
✓	CRC Optional Protocol on the Sale of Children, Child Prostitution and Child Pornography
X	Hague Convention on Protection of Children and Cooperation in Respect of Intercountry Adoption



Denmark

Countdown to 2030

Women's, Children's & Adolescents' Health

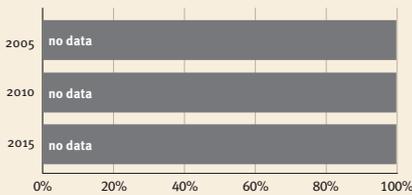
Demographics

Population	5,813,302
Annual births	64,059
Children under 5	319,795 (6%)
Under-five mortality	4/1,000

Threats to Early Childhood Development

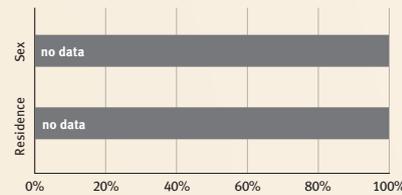
Maternal mortality	4/100,000	Adolescent birth rate	2/1,000
Low birthweight	5%	Preterm births	7%
Child poverty	no data	Under-five stunting	no data
Violent discipline	no data	Inadequate supervision	no data

Young children at risk of poor development



At risk in 2005, 2010 and 2015, using a composite indicator of under-five stunting or poverty

Risk by sex and residence



Lifetime cost of growth deficit in early childhood

no data — Estimate in terms of % loss of annual adult wage

Children with functional difficulty

no data

Children developmentally on-track

no data

Support and services for early childhood development: Nurturing care

Parents and caregivers need a facilitating environment of laws, policies, services and community support to assist them in providing their young children with nurturing care.

Facilitating environments

Health

- Treatment for HIV+ pregnant women: no data
- Careseeking for child pneumonia: no data
- Postnatal visits: no data
- Antenatal care (4 or more visits): no data

Nutrition

- Early initiation of breastfeeding: no data
- Exclusive breastfeeding: no data
- Minimum acceptable diet: no data

Early learning

- Early stimulation at home: no data
- Children's books in the home: no data
- Playthings at home: no data
- Attendance in early childhood education: no data



Responsive caregiving

- Public information about ECD
- Parental mental health
- Parent support (groups, home visits)
- Quality child day care
- Comparative country data urgently needed

Security and safety

- Birth registration: 100
- Positive discipline: no data
- Basic drinking water: 100
- Basic sanitation: 100

Policies				
None	<14	14 – <18	18 – <26	≥26
Paid maternity leave (weeks)				
None	<14	14 – <18	18 – <26	≥26
Paid paternity leave (weeks)				
Not	Slightly	Moderately	Substantially	
International Code of Marketing of Breastmilk Substitutes (alignment)				
No data	National minimum wage			
✓	Child and family social protection			

International conventions	
✓	Convention on the Rights of the Child
✓	Convention on the Rights of Persons with Disabilities
✓	CRC Optional Protocol on the Sale of Children, Child Prostitution and Child Pornography
✓	Hague Convention on Protection of Children and Cooperation in Respect of Intercountry Adoption



Djibouti

Countdown to 2030

Women's, Children's & Adolescents' Health

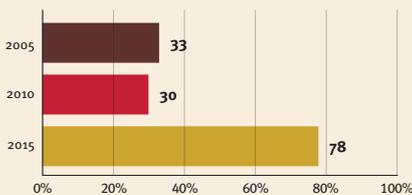
Demographics

Population	1,002,197
Annual births	20,135
Children under 5	97,506 (10%)
Under-five mortality	57/1,000

Threats to Early Childhood Development

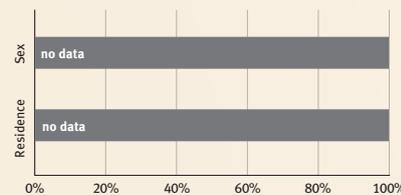
Maternal mortality	248/100,000	Adolescent birth rate	21/1,000
Low birthweight	no data	Preterm births	12%
Child poverty	no data	Under-five stunting	34%
Violent discipline	65%	Inadequate supervision	8%

Young children at risk of poor development

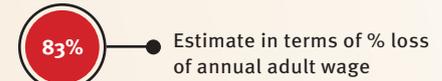


At risk in 2005, 2010 and 2015, using a composite indicator of under-five stunting or poverty

Risk by sex and residence



Lifetime cost of growth deficit in early childhood



Children with functional difficulty

no data

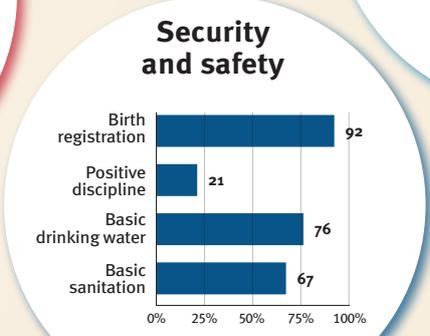
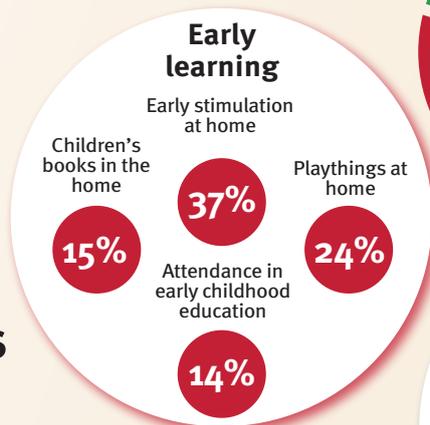
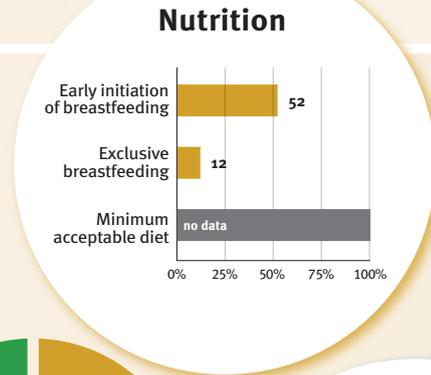
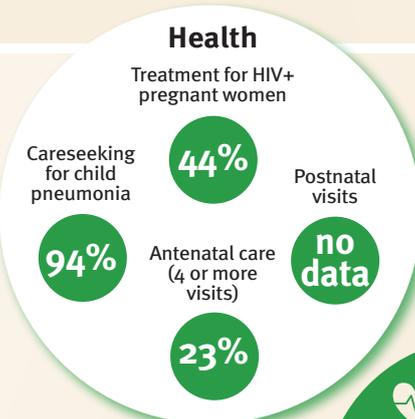
Children developmentally on-track

no data

Support and services for early childhood development: Nurturing care

Parents and caregivers need a facilitating environment of laws, policies, services and community support to assist them in providing their young children with nurturing care.

Facilitating environments



Policies

	None	<14	14 - <18	18 - <26	≥26
Paid maternity leave (weeks)					
Paid paternity leave (weeks)					

International conventions

✓	Convention on the Rights of the Child
✓	Convention on the Rights of Persons with Disabilities
✓	CRC Optional Protocol on the Sale of Children, Child Prostitution and Child Pornography
✗	Hague Convention on Protection of Children and Cooperation in Respect of Intercountry Adoption



Dominica

Countdown to 2030

Women's, Children's & Adolescents' Health

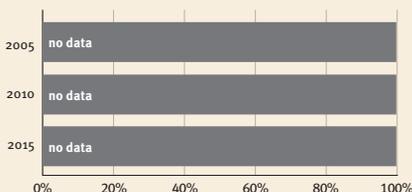
Demographics

Population	72,172
Annual births	no data
Children under 5	no data (no data)
Under-five mortality	35/1,000

Threats to Early Childhood Development

Maternal mortality	-/100,000	Adolescent birth rate	47/1,000
Low birthweight	no data	Preterm births	12%
Child poverty	no data	Under-five stunting	no data
Violent discipline	no data	Inadequate supervision	no data

Young children at risk of poor development

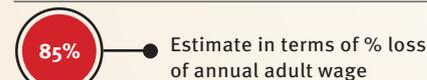


At risk in 2005, 2010 and 2015, using a composite indicator of under-five stunting or poverty

Risk by sex and residence



Lifetime cost of growth deficit in early childhood



Children with functional difficulty

no data

Children developmentally on-track

no data

Support and services for early childhood development: Nurturing care

Parents and caregivers need a facilitating environment of laws, policies, services and community support to assist them in providing their young children with nurturing care.

Facilitating environments

Policies				
None	<14	14 - <18	18 - <26	≥26
Paid maternity leave (weeks)				
None	<14	14 - <18	18 - <26	≥26
Paid paternity leave (weeks)				
Not	Slightly	Moderately	Substantially	
International Code of Marketing of Breastmilk Substitutes (alignment)				
✓	National minimum wage			
✗	Child and family social protection			

Health

- Treatment for HIV+ pregnant women: no data
- Careseeking for child pneumonia: no data
- Postnatal visits: no data
- Antenatal care (4 or more visits): no data

Nutrition

- Early initiation of breastfeeding: no data
- Exclusive breastfeeding: no data
- Minimum acceptable diet: no data

Early learning

- Early stimulation at home: no data
- Children's books in the home: no data
- Playthings at home: no data
- Attendance in early childhood education: no data



Responsive caregiving

- Public information about ECD
- Parental mental health
- Parent support (groups, home visits)
- Quality child day care
- Comparative country data urgently needed

Security and safety

- Birth registration: no data
- Positive discipline: no data
- Basic drinking water: no data
- Basic sanitation: 80%

International conventions	
✓	Convention on the Rights of the Child
✓	Convention on the Rights of Persons with Disabilities
✓	CRC Optional Protocol on the Sale of Children, Child Prostitution and Child Pornography
✗	Hague Convention on Protection of Children and Cooperation in Respect of Intercountry Adoption



Dominican Republic

Countdown to 2030

Women's, Children's & Adolescents' Health

Demographics

Population	10,953,714
Annual births	202,734
Children under 5	999,087 (9%)
Under-five mortality	28/1,000

Threats to Early Childhood Development

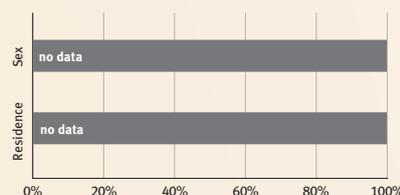
Maternal mortality	95/100,000	Adolescent birth rate	53/1,000
Low birthweight	11%	Preterm births	11%
Child poverty	2%	Under-five stunting	6%
Violent discipline	62%	Inadequate supervision	5%

Young children at risk of poor development

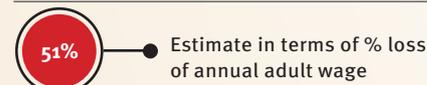


At risk in 2005, 2010 and 2015, using a composite indicator of under-five stunting or poverty

Risk by sex and residence



Lifetime cost of growth deficit in early childhood



Children with functional difficulty



Children developmentally on-track



Support and services for early childhood development: Nurturing care

Parents and caregivers need a facilitating environment of laws, policies, services and community support to assist them in providing their young children with nurturing care.

Facilitating environments

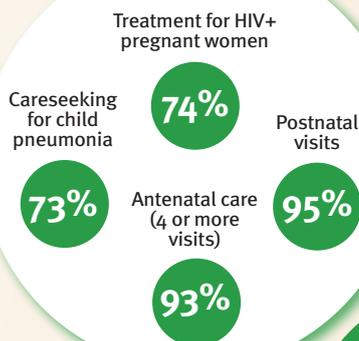
Policies

	None	<14	14 - <18	18 - <26	≥26
Paid maternity leave (weeks)					
Paid paternity leave (weeks)					

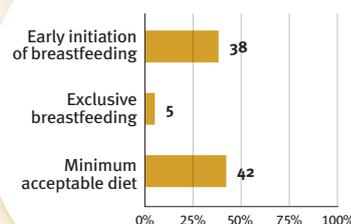
	Not	Slightly	Moderately	Substantially
International Code of Marketing of Breastmilk Substitutes (alignment)				

✓	National minimum wage
✓	Child and family social protection

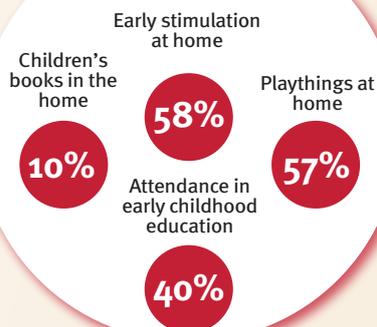
Health



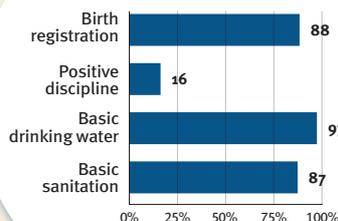
Nutrition



Early learning



Security and safety



Responsive caregiving

Public information about ECD
Parental mental health
Parent support (groups, home visits)
Quality child day care



Comparative country data urgently needed

International conventions

✓	Convention on the Rights of the Child
✓	Convention on the Rights of Persons with Disabilities
✓	CRC Optional Protocol on the Sale of Children, Child Prostitution and Child Pornography
✓	Hague Convention on Protection of Children and Cooperation in Respect of Intercountry Adoption



Ecuador

Countdown to 2030

Women's, Children's & Adolescents' Health

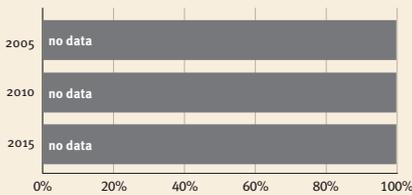
Demographics

Population	17,888,474
Annual births	337,118
Children under 5	1,672,859 (9%)
Under-five mortality	14/1,000

Threats to Early Childhood Development

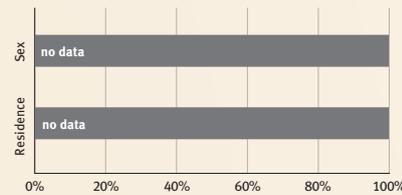
Maternal mortality	59/100,000	Adolescent birth rate	64/1,000
Low birthweight	11%	Preterm births	5%
Child poverty	no data	Under-five stunting	23%
Violent discipline	no data	Inadequate supervision	no data

Young children at risk of poor development

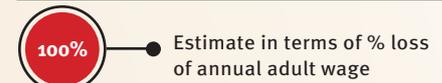


At risk in 2005, 2010 and 2015, using a composite indicator of under-five stunting or poverty

Risk by sex and residence



Lifetime cost of growth deficit in early childhood



Children with functional difficulty

no data

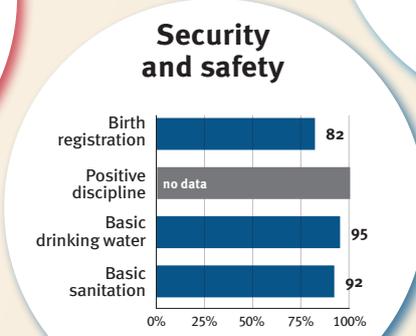
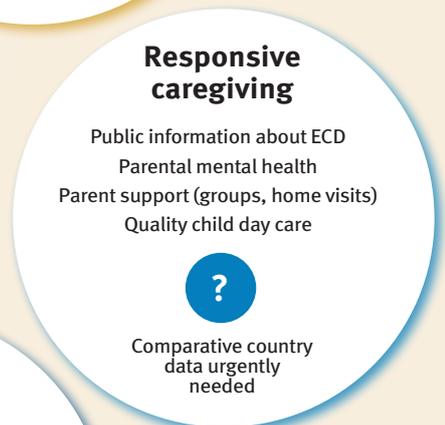
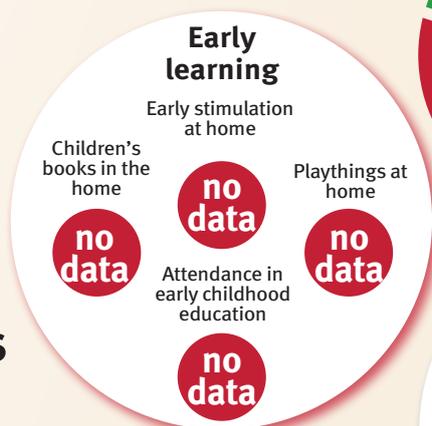
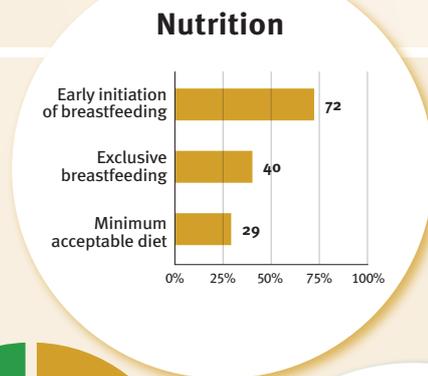
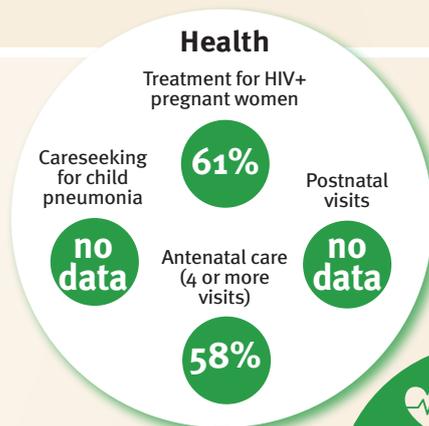
Children developmentally on-track

no data

Support and services for early childhood development: Nurturing care

Parents and caregivers need a facilitating environment of laws, policies, services and community support to assist them in providing their young children with nurturing care.

Facilitating environments



Policies

	None	<14	14 - <18	18 - <26	≥26
Paid maternity leave (weeks)					
Paid paternity leave (weeks)					

	Not	Slightly	Moderately	Substantially
International Code of Marketing of Breastmilk Substitutes (alignment)				
National minimum wage	✓			
Child and family social protection	✓			

International conventions

✓	Convention on the Rights of the Child
✓	Convention on the Rights of Persons with Disabilities
✓	CRC Optional Protocol on the Sale of Children, Child Prostitution and Child Pornography
✓	Hague Convention on Protection of Children and Cooperation in Respect of Intercountry Adoption



Egypt

Countdown to 2030

Women's, Children's & Adolescents' Health

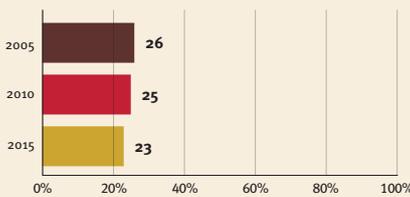
Demographics

Population	104,258,327
Annual births	2,549,359
Children under 5	12,392,258 (12%)
Under-five mortality	20/1,000

Threats to Early Childhood Development

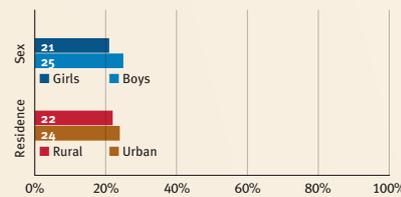
Maternal mortality	37/100,000	Adolescent birth rate	52/1,000
Low birthweight	no data	Preterm births	7%
Child poverty	1%	Under-five stunting	22%
Violent discipline	92%	Inadequate supervision	4%

Young children at risk of poor development

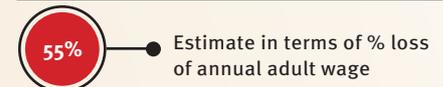


At risk in 2005, 2010 and 2015, using a composite indicator of under-five stunting or poverty

Risk by sex and residence



Lifetime cost of growth deficit in early childhood



Children with functional difficulty

no data

Children developmentally on-track

no data

Support and services for early childhood development: Nurturing care

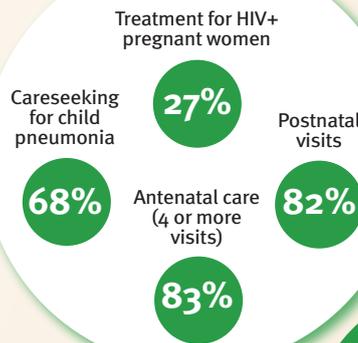
Parents and caregivers need a facilitating environment of laws, policies, services and community support to assist them in providing their young children with nurturing care.

Facilitating environments

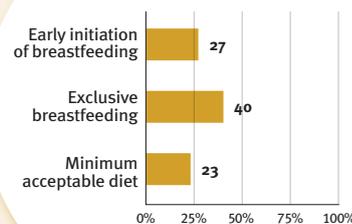
Policies	None	<14	14 - <18	18 - <26	≥26
Paid maternity leave (weeks)					
Paid paternity leave (weeks)					

	Not	Slightly	Moderately	Substantially
International Code of Marketing of Breastmilk Substitutes (alignment)				
National minimum wage	✓			
Child and family social protection	✗			

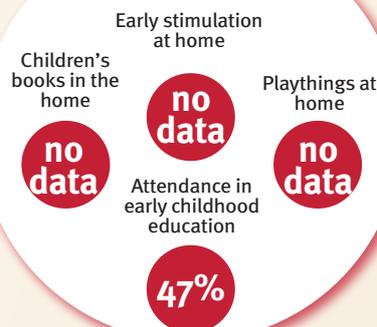
Health



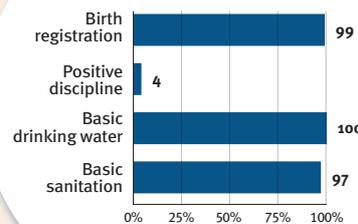
Nutrition



Early learning



Security and safety



Responsive caregiving

Public information about ECD
Parental mental health
Parent support (groups, home visits)
Quality child day care

?

Comparative country data urgently needed

International conventions

✓	Convention on the Rights of the Child
✓	Convention on the Rights of Persons with Disabilities
✓	CRC Optional Protocol on the Sale of Children, Child Prostitution and Child Pornography
✗	Hague Convention on Protection of Children and Cooperation in Respect of Intercountry Adoption



El Salvador

Countdown to 2030

Women's, Children's & Adolescents' Health

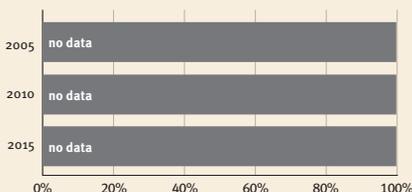
Demographics

Population	6,518,500
Annual births	114,532
Children under 5	575,529 (9%)
Under-five mortality	13/1,000

Threats to Early Childhood Development

Maternal mortality	46/100,000	Adolescent birth rate	70/1,000
Low birthweight	10%	Preterm births	13%
Child poverty	no data	Under-five stunting	11%
Violent discipline	57%	Inadequate supervision	4%

Young children at risk of poor development

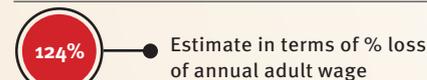


At risk in 2005, 2010 and 2015, using a composite indicator of under-five stunting or poverty

Risk by sex and residence



Lifetime cost of growth deficit in early childhood



Children with functional difficulty



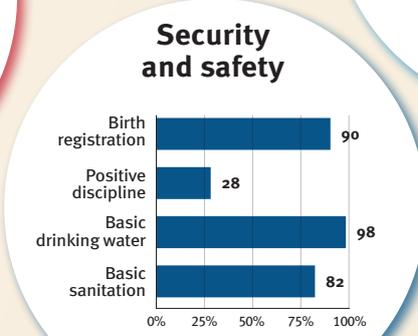
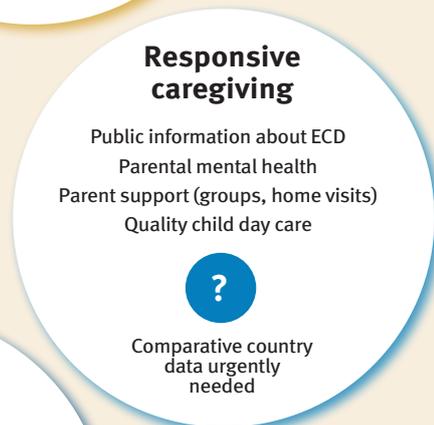
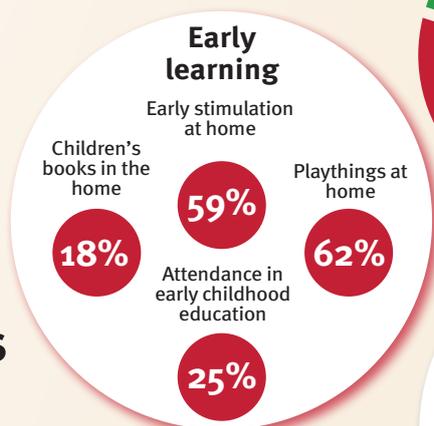
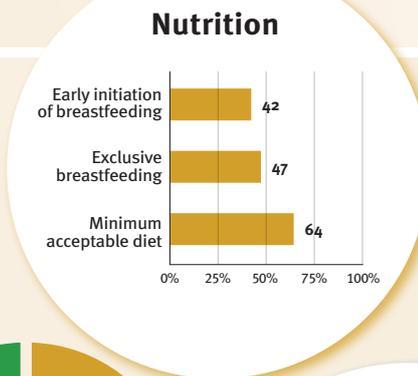
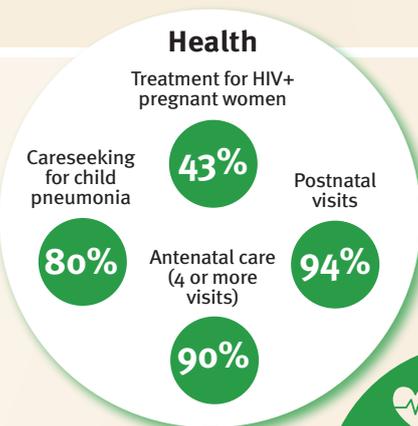
Children developmentally on-track



Support and services for early childhood development: Nurturing care

Parents and caregivers need a facilitating environment of laws, policies, services and community support to assist them in providing their young children with nurturing care.

Facilitating environments



Policies

None	<14	14 - <18	18 - <26	≥26
Paid maternity leave (weeks)				
None	<14	14 - <18	18 - <26	≥26
Paid paternity leave (weeks)				

Not	Slightly	Moderately	Substantially
International Code of Marketing of Breastmilk Substitutes (alignment)			
✓			
National minimum wage			
✓			
Child and family social protection			

International conventions

✓	Convention on the Rights of the Child
✓	Convention on the Rights of Persons with Disabilities
✓	CRC Optional Protocol on the Sale of Children, Child Prostitution and Child Pornography
✓	Hague Convention on Protection of Children and Cooperation in Respect of Intercountry Adoption



Equatorial Guinea

Countdown to 2030

Women's, Children's & Adolescents' Health

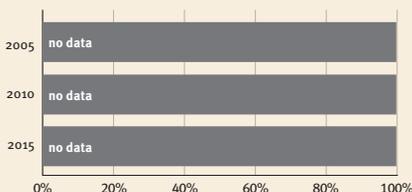
Demographics

Population	1,449,891
Annual births	46,338
Children under 5	204,562 (14%)
Under-five mortality	82/1,000

Threats to Early Childhood Development

Maternal mortality	301/100,000	Adolescent birth rate	176/1,000
Low birthweight	no data	Preterm births	17%
Child poverty	no data	Under-five stunting	20%
Violent discipline	no data	Inadequate supervision	no data

Young children at risk of poor development

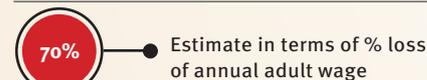


At risk in 2005, 2010 and 2015, using a composite indicator of under-five stunting or poverty

Risk by sex and residence



Lifetime cost of growth deficit in early childhood



Children with functional difficulty



Children developmentally on-track



Support and services for early childhood development: Nurturing care

Parents and caregivers need a facilitating environment of laws, policies, services and community support to assist them in providing their young children with nurturing care.

Facilitating environments

Policies	None	<14	14 - <18	18 - <26	≥26
Paid maternity leave (weeks)					
Paid paternity leave (weeks)					

	Not	Slightly	Moderately	Substantially
International Code of Marketing of Breastmilk Substitutes (alignment)				
National minimum wage	✓			
Child and family social protection	✗			

Health

- Treatment for HIV+ pregnant women: 31%
- Careseeking for child pneumonia: 54%
- Antenatal care (4 or more visits): 67%
- Postnatal visits: no data

Nutrition

- Early initiation of breastfeeding: no data
- Exclusive breastfeeding: 7
- Minimum acceptable diet: no data

Early learning

- Early stimulation at home: no data
- Children's books in the home: no data
- Playthings at home: no data
- Attendance in early childhood education: no data



Responsive caregiving

- Public information about ECD
- Parental mental health
- Parent support (groups, home visits)
- Quality child day care
- Comparative country data urgently needed

Security and safety

- Birth registration: 54
- Positive discipline: no data
- Basic drinking water: no data
- Basic sanitation: 66

International conventions	Status
Convention on the Rights of the Child	✓
Convention on the Rights of Persons with Disabilities	✗
CRC Optional Protocol on the Sale of Children, Child Prostitution and Child Pornography	✓
Hague Convention on Protection of Children and Cooperation in Respect of Intercountry Adoption	✗



Eritrea

Countdown to 2030

Women's, Children's & Adolescents' Health

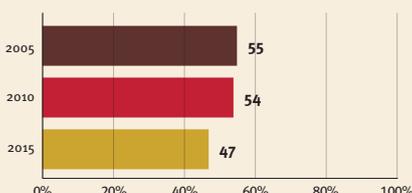
Demographics

Population	3,601,462
Annual births	103,991
Children under 5	504,506 (14%)
Under-five mortality	40/1,000

Threats to Early Childhood Development

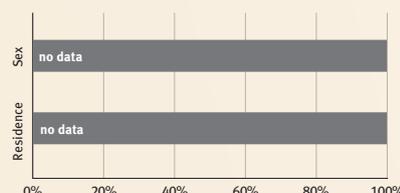
Maternal mortality	480/100,000	Adolescent birth rate	76/1,000
Low birthweight	no data	Preterm births	12%
Child poverty	no data	Under-five stunting	49%
Violent discipline	no data	Inadequate supervision	no data

Young children at risk of poor development

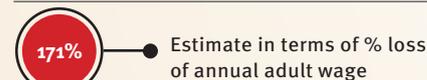


At risk in 2005, 2010 and 2015, using a composite indicator of under-five stunting or poverty

Risk by sex and residence



Lifetime cost of growth deficit in early childhood



Children with functional difficulty



Children developmentally on-track



Support and services for early childhood development: Nurturing care

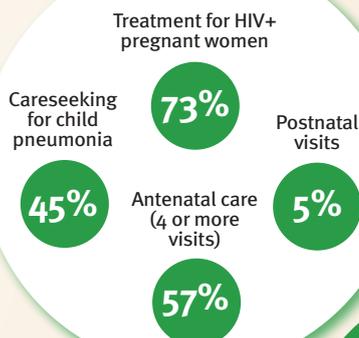
Parents and caregivers need a facilitating environment of laws, policies, services and community support to assist them in providing their young children with nurturing care.

Facilitating environments

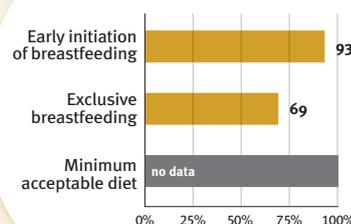
Policies				
None	<14	14 - <18	18 - <26	≥26
Paid maternity leave (weeks)				
None	<14	14 - <18	18 - <26	≥26
Paid paternity leave (weeks)				

Not	Slightly	Moderately	Substantially
International Code of Marketing of Breastmilk Substitutes (alignment)			
X			
National minimum wage			
X			
Child and family social protection			
X			

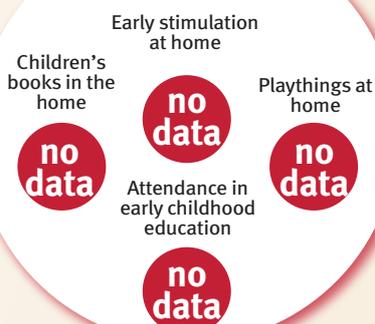
Health



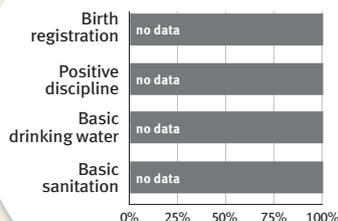
Nutrition



Early learning



Security and safety



Responsive caregiving

Public information about ECD
Parental mental health
Parent support (groups, home visits)
Quality child day care



Comparative country data urgently needed

International conventions

✓	Convention on the Rights of the Child
X	Convention on the Rights of Persons with Disabilities
✓	CRC Optional Protocol on the Sale of Children, Child Prostitution and Child Pornography
X	Hague Convention on Protection of Children and Cooperation in Respect of Intercountry Adoption



Estonia

Countdown to 2030

Women's, Children's & Adolescents' Health

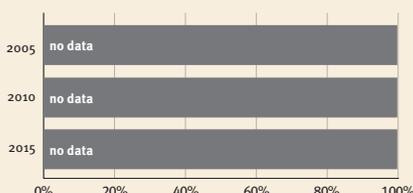
Demographics

Population	1,325,188
Annual births	13,258
Children under 5	68,610 (5%)
Under-five mortality	2/1,000

Threats to Early Childhood Development

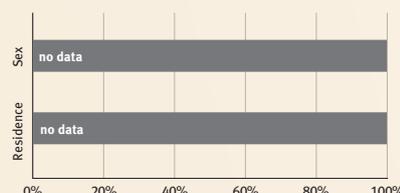
Maternal mortality	9/100,000	Adolescent birth rate	10/1,000
Low birthweight	4%	Preterm births	6%
Child poverty	no data	Under-five stunting	1%
Violent discipline	no data	Inadequate supervision	no data

Young children at risk of poor development



At risk in 2005, 2010 and 2015, using a composite indicator of under-five stunting or poverty

Risk by sex and residence



Lifetime cost of growth deficit in early childhood

no data — Estimate in terms of % loss of annual adult wage

Children with functional difficulty

no data

Children developmentally on-track

no data

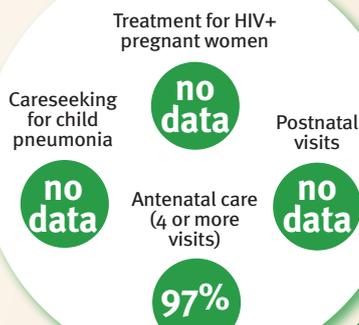
Support and services for early childhood development: Nurturing care

Parents and caregivers need a facilitating environment of laws, policies, services and community support to assist them in providing their young children with nurturing care.

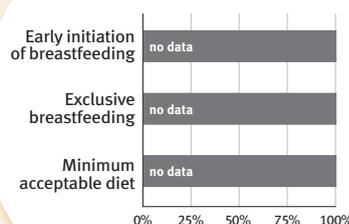
Facilitating environments

Policies				
None	<14	14 – <18	18 – <26	≥26
Paid maternity leave (weeks)				
None	<14	14 – <18	18 – <26	≥26
Paid paternity leave (weeks)				
Not	Slightly	Moderately	Substantially	
International Code of Marketing of Breastmilk Substitutes (alignment)				
✓	National minimum wage			
✓	Child and family social protection			

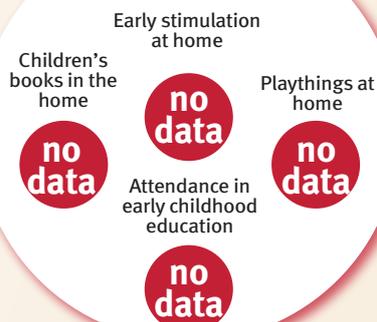
Health



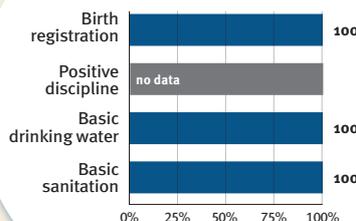
Nutrition



Early learning



Security and safety



Responsive caregiving

Public information about ECD
Parental mental health
Parent support (groups, home visits)
Quality child day care

?

Comparative country data urgently needed

International conventions

✓	Convention on the Rights of the Child
✓	Convention on the Rights of Persons with Disabilities
✓	CRC Optional Protocol on the Sale of Children, Child Prostitution and Child Pornography
✓	Hague Convention on Protection of Children and Cooperation in Respect of Intercountry Adoption



Eswatini

Countdown to 2030

Women's, Children's & Adolescents' Health

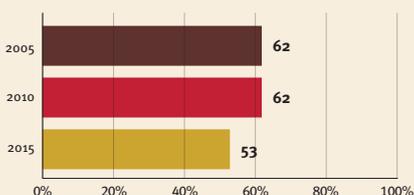
Demographics

Population	1,172,369
Annual births	29,207
Children under 5	144,707 (12%)
Under-five mortality	49/1,000

Threats to Early Childhood Development

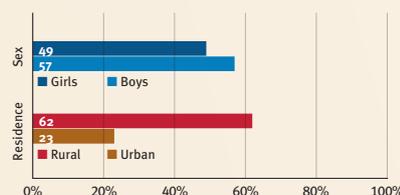
Maternal mortality	437/100,000	Adolescent birth rate	87/1,000
Low birthweight	10%	Preterm births	14%
Child poverty	49%	Under-five stunting	23%
Violent discipline	87%	Inadequate supervision	17%

Young children at risk of poor development

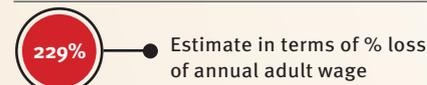


At risk in 2005, 2010 and 2015, using a composite indicator of under-five stunting or poverty

Risk by sex and residence



Lifetime cost of growth deficit in early childhood



Children with functional difficulty

no data

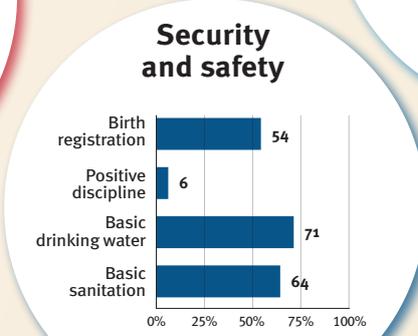
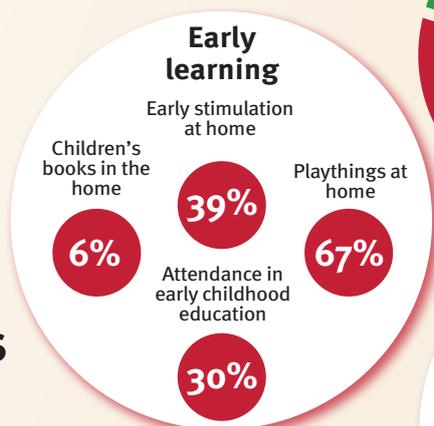
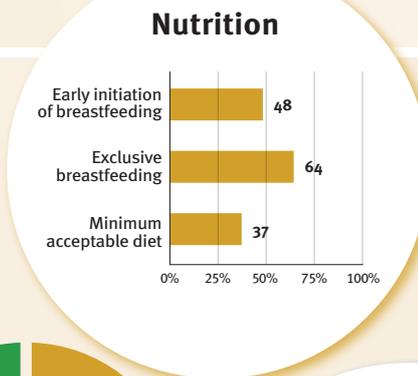
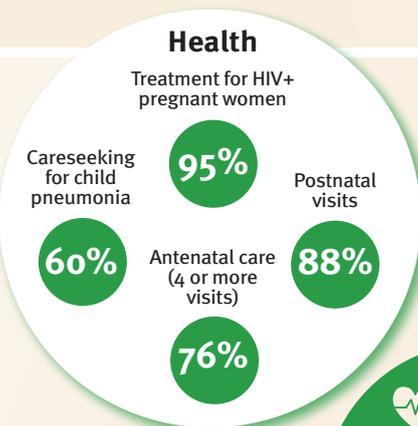
Children developmentally on-track

65%

Support and services for early childhood development: Nurturing care

Parents and caregivers need a facilitating environment of laws, policies, services and community support to assist them in providing their young children with nurturing care.

Facilitating environments



Policies	None	<14	14 - <18	18 - <26	≥26
Paid maternity leave (weeks)					
Paid paternity leave (weeks)					
International Code of Marketing of Breastmilk Substitutes (alignment)	Not	Slightly	Moderately	Substantially	
National minimum wage	✓				
Child and family social protection	✗				

International conventions	Alignment
Convention on the Rights of the Child	✓
Convention on the Rights of Persons with Disabilities	✓
CRC Optional Protocol on the Sale of Children, Child Prostitution and Child Pornography	✓
Hague Convention on Protection of Children and Cooperation in Respect of Intercountry Adoption	✓



Ethiopia

Countdown to 2030

Women's, Children's & Adolescents' Health

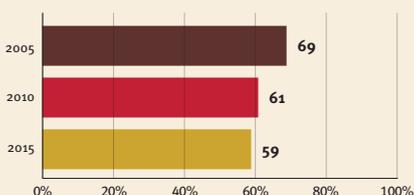
Demographics

Population	117,876,226
Annual births	3,654,995
Children under 5	17,036,000 (14%)
Under-five mortality	51/1,000

Threats to Early Childhood Development

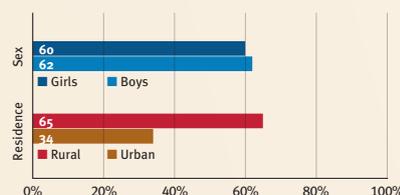
Maternal mortality	401/100,000	Adolescent birth rate	80/1,000
Low birthweight	no data	Preterm births	10%
Child poverty	33%	Under-five stunting	35%
Violent discipline	no data	Inadequate supervision	no data

Young children at risk of poor development

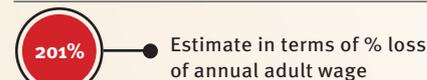


At risk in 2005, 2010 and 2015, using a composite indicator of under-five stunting or poverty

Risk by sex and residence



Lifetime cost of growth deficit in early childhood



Children with functional difficulty

no data

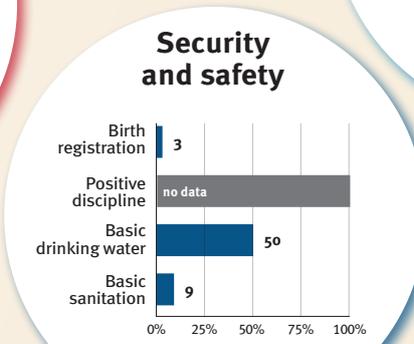
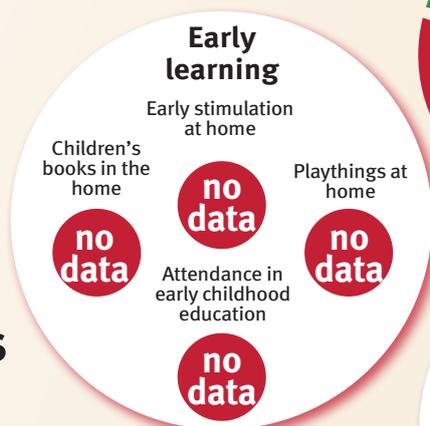
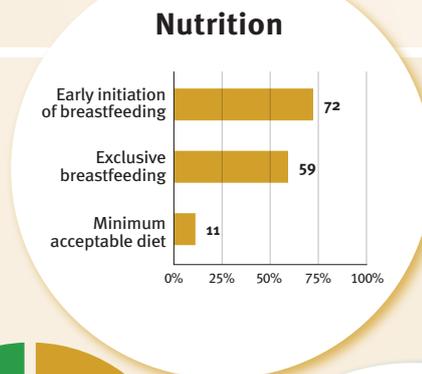
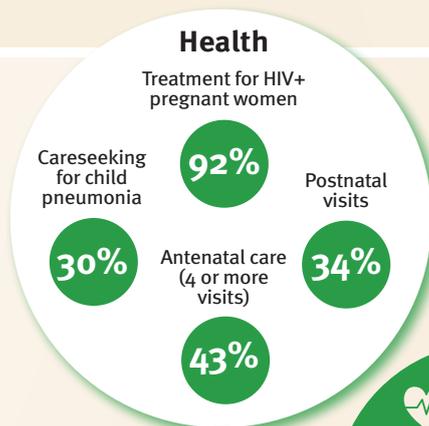
Children developmentally on-track

no data

Support and services for early childhood development: Nurturing care

Parents and caregivers need a facilitating environment of laws, policies, services and community support to assist them in providing their young children with nurturing care.

Facilitating environments



Policies	None	<14	14 - <18	18 - <26	≥26
Paid maternity leave (weeks)					
Paid paternity leave (weeks)					

	Not	Slightly	Moderately	Substantially
International Code of Marketing of Breastmilk Substitutes (alignment)				
National minimum wage	X			
Child and family social protection	X			

International conventions	Status
Convention on the Rights of the Child	✓
Convention on the Rights of Persons with Disabilities	✓
CRC Optional Protocol on the Sale of Children, Child Prostitution and Child Pornography	✓
Hague Convention on Protection of Children and Cooperation in Respect of Intercountry Adoption	X



Fiji

Countdown to 2030

Women's, Children's & Adolescents' Health

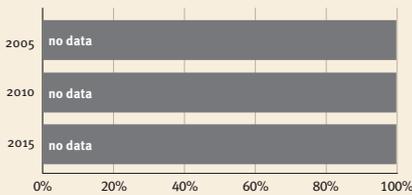
Demographics

Population	902,899
Annual births	18,272
Children under 5	89,054 (10%)
Under-five mortality	26/1,000

Threats to Early Childhood Development

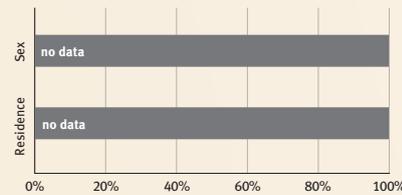
Maternal mortality	34/100,000	Adolescent birth rate	23/1,000
Low birthweight	no data	Preterm births	10%
Child poverty	no data	Under-five stunting	8%
Violent discipline	no data	Inadequate supervision	no data

Young children at risk of poor development

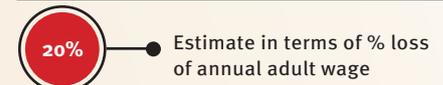


At risk in 2005, 2010 and 2015, using a composite indicator of under-five stunting or poverty

Risk by sex and residence



Lifetime cost of growth deficit in early childhood



Children with functional difficulty

no data

Children developmentally on-track

no data

Support and services for early childhood development: Nurturing care

Parents and caregivers need a facilitating environment of laws, policies, services and community support to assist them in providing their young children with nurturing care.

Facilitating environments

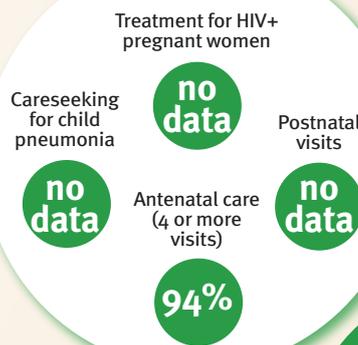
Policies

	None	<14	14 – <18	18 – <26	≥26
Paid maternity leave (weeks)					
Paid paternity leave (weeks)					

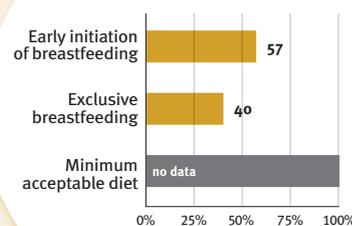
	Not	Slightly	Moderately	Substantially
International Code of Marketing of Breastmilk Substitutes (alignment)				

✓	National minimum wage
✓	Child and family social protection

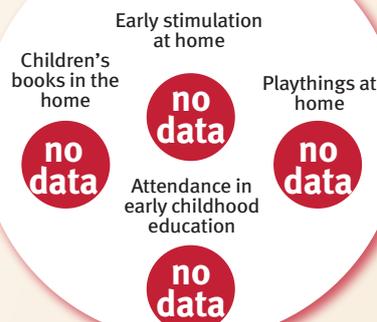
Health



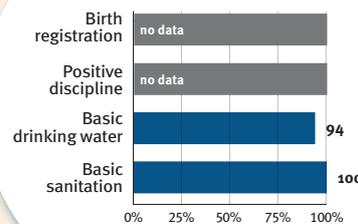
Nutrition



Early learning



Security and safety



Responsive caregiving

Public information about ECD
Parental mental health
Parent support (groups, home visits)
Quality child day care

?

Comparative country data urgently needed

International conventions

✓	Convention on the Rights of the Child
✓	Convention on the Rights of Persons with Disabilities
✓	CRC Optional Protocol on the Sale of Children, Child Prostitution and Child Pornography
✓	Hague Convention on Protection of Children and Cooperation in Respect of Intercountry Adoption



Finland

Countdown to 2030

Women's, Children's & Adolescents' Health

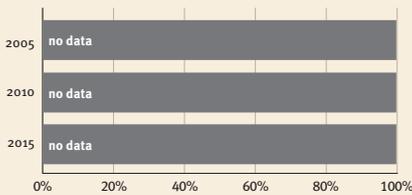
Demographics

Population	5,548,361
Annual births	48,394
Children under 5	254,950 (5%)
Under-five mortality	2/1,000

Threats to Early Childhood Development

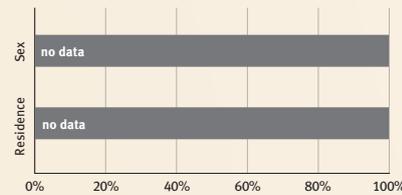
Maternal mortality	3/100,000	Adolescent birth rate	4/1,000
Low birthweight	4%	Preterm births	6%
Child poverty	no data	Under-five stunting	no data
Violent discipline	no data	Inadequate supervision	no data

Young children at risk of poor development



At risk in 2005, 2010 and 2015, using a composite indicator of under-five stunting or poverty

Risk by sex and residence



Lifetime cost of growth deficit in early childhood

no data — Estimate in terms of % loss of annual adult wage

Children with functional difficulty

no data

Children developmentally on-track

no data

Support and services for early childhood development: Nurturing care

Parents and caregivers need a facilitating environment of laws, policies, services and community support to assist them in providing their young children with nurturing care.

Facilitating environments

Health

- Treatment for HIV+ pregnant women: no data
- Careseeking for child pneumonia: no data
- Postnatal visits: no data
- Antenatal care (4 or more visits): no data

Nutrition

- Early initiation of breastfeeding: no data
- Exclusive breastfeeding: no data
- Minimum acceptable diet: no data

Early learning

- Early stimulation at home: no data
- Children's books in the home: no data
- Playthings at home: no data
- Attendance in early childhood education: no data



Responsive caregiving

- Public information about ECD
- Parental mental health
- Parent support (groups, home visits)
- Quality child day care
- Comparative country data urgently needed

Security and safety

- Birth registration: 100%
- Positive discipline: no data
- Basic drinking water: 100%
- Basic sanitation: 100%

Policies				
None	<14	14 - <18	18 - <26	≥26
Paid maternity leave (weeks)				
None	<14	14 - <18	18 - <26	≥26
Paid paternity leave (weeks)				
Not	Slightly	Moderately	Substantially	
International Code of Marketing of Breastmilk Substitutes (alignment)				
No data	National minimum wage			
✓	Child and family social protection			

International conventions	
✓	Convention on the Rights of the Child
✓	Convention on the Rights of Persons with Disabilities
✓	CRC Optional Protocol on the Sale of Children, Child Prostitution and Child Pornography
✓	Hague Convention on Protection of Children and Cooperation in Respect of Intercountry Adoption



France

Countdown to 2030

Women's, Children's & Adolescents' Health

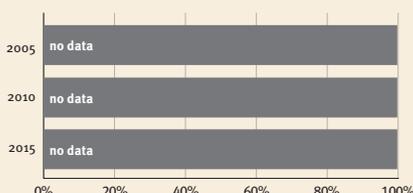
Demographics

Population	65,426,177
Annual births	716,725
Children under 5	3,565,755 (5%)
Under-five mortality	4/1,000

Threats to Early Childhood Development

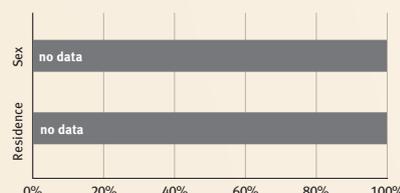
Maternal mortality	8/100,000	Adolescent birth rate	9/1,000
Low birthweight	7%	Preterm births	7%
Child poverty	no data	Under-five stunting	no data
Violent discipline	no data	Inadequate supervision	no data

Young children at risk of poor development



At risk in 2005, 2010 and 2015, using a composite indicator of under-five stunting or poverty

Risk by sex and residence



Lifetime cost of growth deficit in early childhood

no data — Estimate in terms of % loss of annual adult wage

Children with functional difficulty

no data

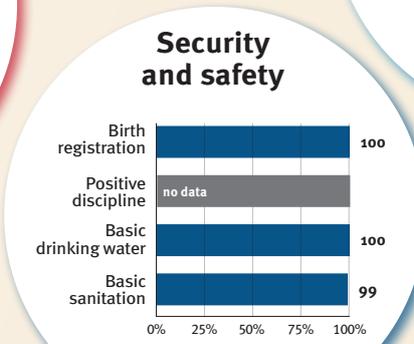
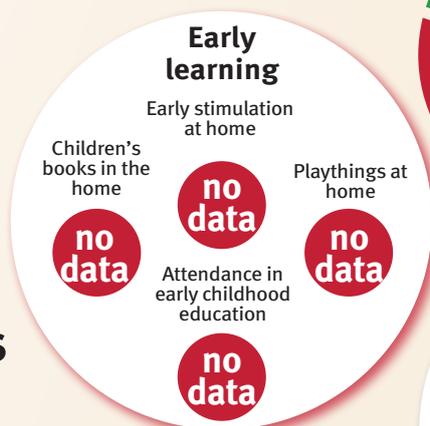
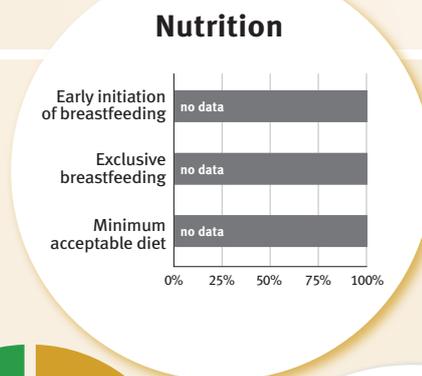
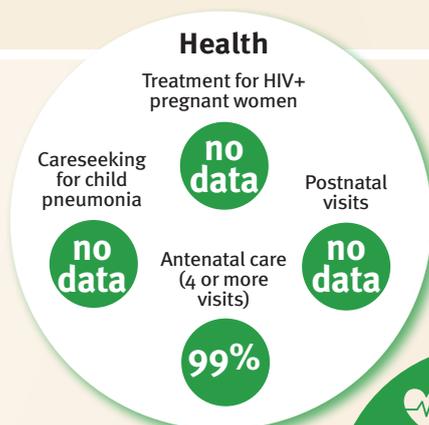
Children developmentally on-track

no data

Support and services for early childhood development: Nurturing care

Parents and caregivers need a facilitating environment of laws, policies, services and community support to assist them in providing their young children with nurturing care.

Facilitating environments



Policies				
None	<14	14 - <18	18 - <26	≥26
Paid maternity leave (weeks)				
None	<14	14 - <18	18 - <26	≥26
Paid paternity leave (weeks)				
Not	Slightly	Moderately	Substantially	
International Code of Marketing of Breastmilk Substitutes (alignment)				
✓	National minimum wage			
✓	Child and family social protection			

International conventions	
✓	Convention on the Rights of the Child
✓	Convention on the Rights of Persons with Disabilities
✓	CRC Optional Protocol on the Sale of Children, Child Prostitution and Child Pornography
✓	Hague Convention on Protection of Children and Cooperation in Respect of Intercountry Adoption



Gabon

Countdown to 2030

Women's, Children's & Adolescents' Health

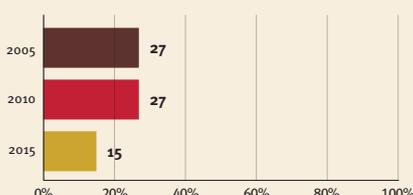
Demographics

Population	2,278,829
Annual births	67,194
Children under 5	323,852 (14%)
Under-five mortality	42/1,000

Threats to Early Childhood Development

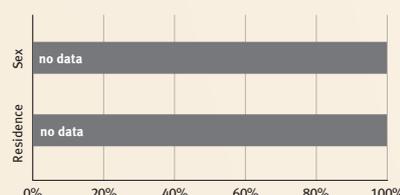
Maternal mortality	252/100,000	Adolescent birth rate	91/1,000
Low birthweight	14%	Preterm births	16%
Child poverty	2%	Under-five stunting	14%
Violent discipline	no data	Inadequate supervision	no data

Young children at risk of poor development

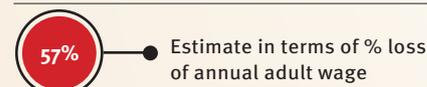


At risk in 2005, 2010 and 2015, using a composite indicator of under-five stunting or poverty

Risk by sex and residence



Lifetime cost of growth deficit in early childhood



Children with functional difficulty

no data

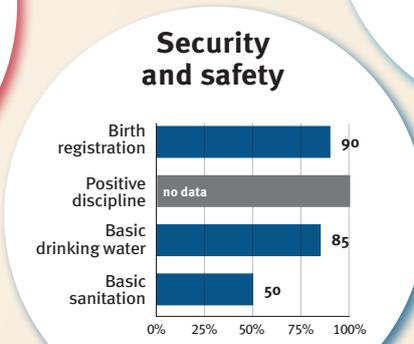
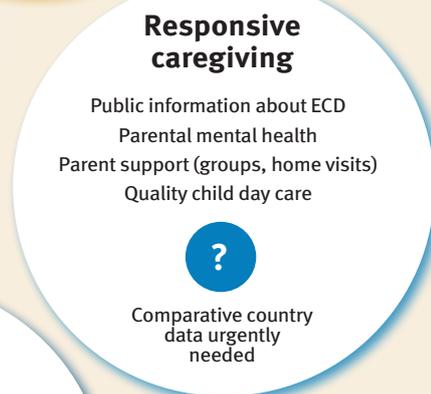
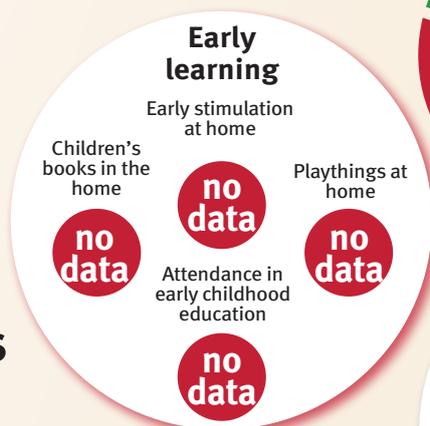
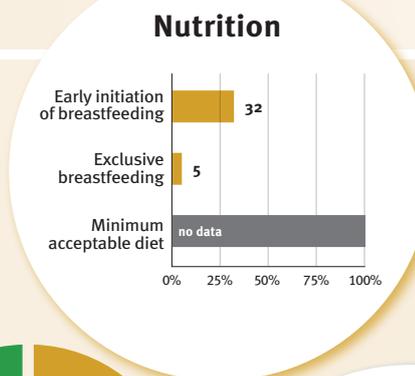
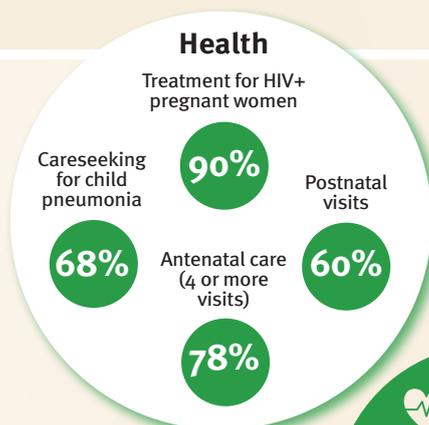
Children developmentally on-track

no data

Support and services for early childhood development: Nurturing care

Parents and caregivers need a facilitating environment of laws, policies, services and community support to assist them in providing their young children with nurturing care.

Facilitating environments



Policies

None	<14	14 - <18	18 - <26	≥26
Paid maternity leave (weeks)				
None	<14	14 - <18	18 - <26	≥26
Paid paternity leave (weeks)				

International conventions

✓	Convention on the Rights of the Child
✓	Convention on the Rights of Persons with Disabilities
✓	CRC Optional Protocol on the Sale of Children, Child Prostitution and Child Pornography
✗	Hague Convention on Protection of Children and Cooperation in Respect of Inter-country Adoption



Gambia

Countdown to 2030

Women's, Children's & Adolescents' Health

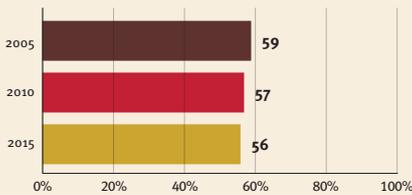
Demographics

Population	2,486,937
Annual births	92,362
Children under 5	417,756 (17%)
Under-five mortality	52/1,000

Threats to Early Childhood Development

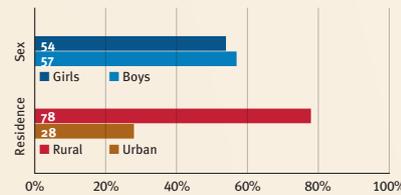
Maternal mortality	597/100,000	Adolescent birth rate	68/1,000
Low birthweight	17%	Preterm births	14%
Child poverty	49%	Under-five stunting	16%
Violent discipline	89%	Inadequate supervision	16%

Young children at risk of poor development

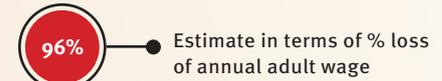


At risk in 2005, 2010 and 2015, using a composite indicator of under-five stunting or poverty

Risk by sex and residence



Lifetime cost of growth deficit in early childhood



Children with functional difficulty



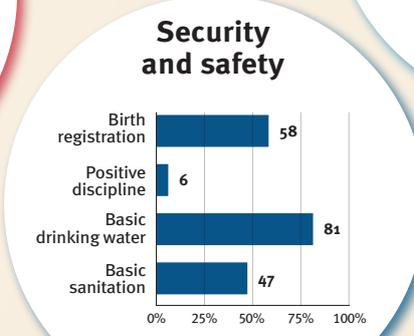
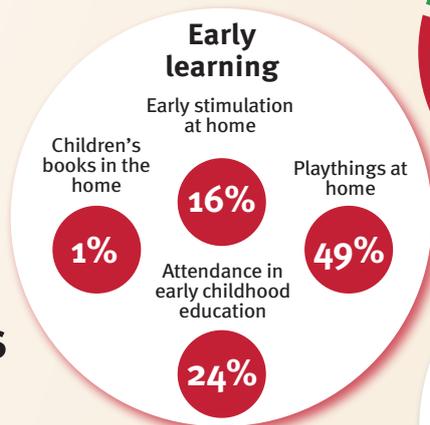
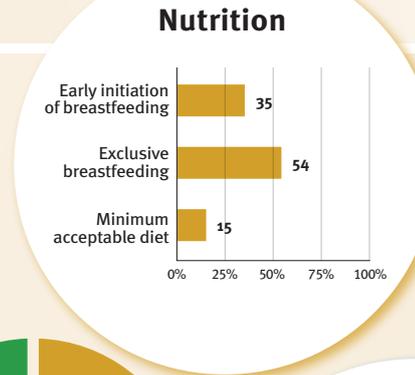
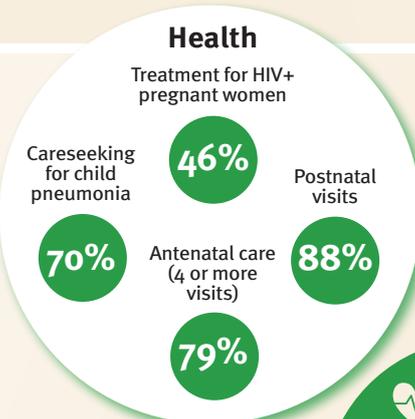
Children developmentally on-track



Support and services for early childhood development: Nurturing care

Parents and caregivers need a facilitating environment of laws, policies, services and community support to assist them in providing their young children with nurturing care.

Facilitating environments



Policies				
None	<14	14 - <18	18 - <26	≥26
Paid maternity leave (weeks)				
None	<14	14 - <18	18 - <26	≥26
Paid paternity leave (weeks)				

Not	Slightly	Moderately	Substantially
International Code of Marketing of Breastmilk Substitutes (alignment)			
X			
National minimum wage			
X			
Child and family social protection			

International conventions	
✓	Convention on the Rights of the Child
✓	Convention on the Rights of Persons with Disabilities
✓	CRC Optional Protocol on the Sale of Children, Child Prostitution and Child Pornography
X	Hague Convention on Protection of Children and Cooperation in Respect of Intercountry Adoption



Georgia

Countdown to 2030

Women's, Children's & Adolescents' Health

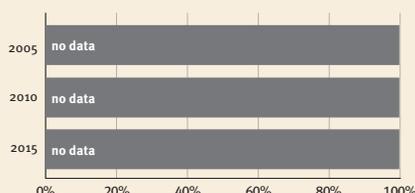
Demographics

Population	3,979,773
Annual births	50,198
Children under 5	258,685 (6%)
Under-five mortality	10/1,000

Threats to Early Childhood Development

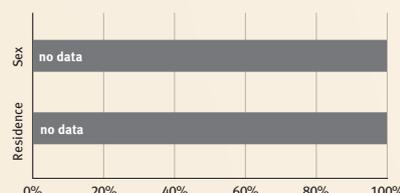
Maternal mortality	25/100,000	Adolescent birth rate	29/1,000
Low birthweight	6%	Preterm births	9%
Child poverty	no data	Under-five stunting	6%
Violent discipline	62%	Inadequate supervision	4%

Young children at risk of poor development

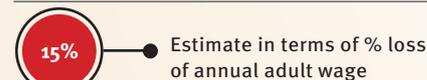


At risk in 2005, 2010 and 2015, using a composite indicator of under-five stunting or poverty

Risk by sex and residence



Lifetime cost of growth deficit in early childhood



Children with functional difficulty



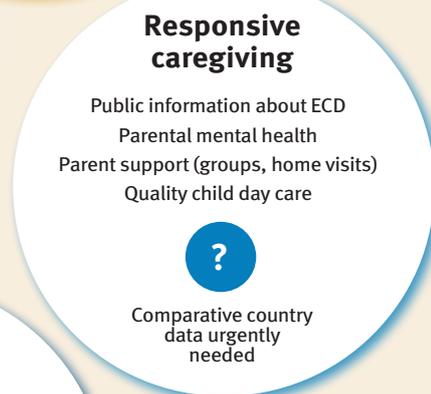
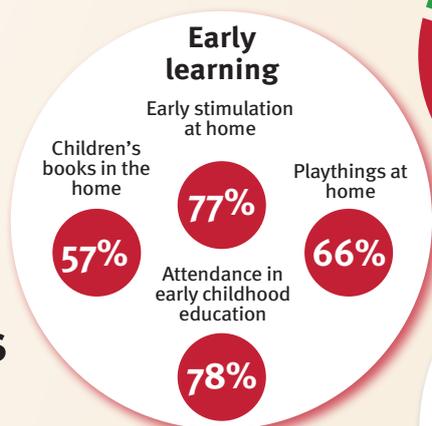
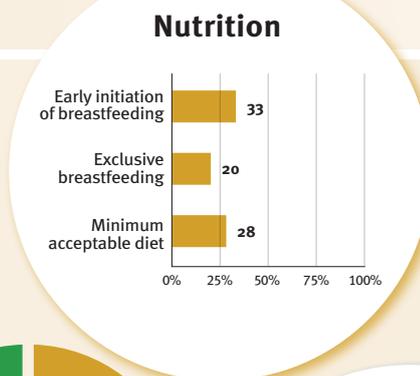
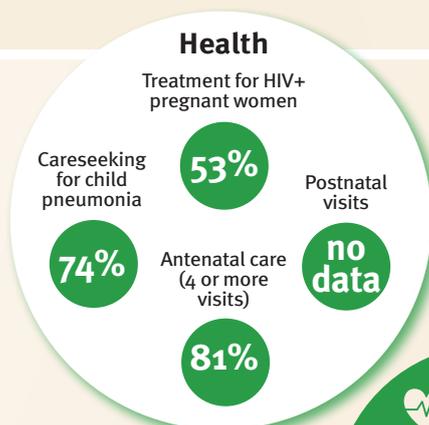
Children developmentally on-track



Support and services for early childhood development: Nurturing care

Parents and caregivers need a facilitating environment of laws, policies, services and community support to assist them in providing their young children with nurturing care.

Facilitating environments



Policies				
None	<14	14 - <18	18 - <26	≥26
Paid maternity leave (weeks)				
None	<14	14 - <18	18 - <26	≥26
Paid paternity leave (weeks)				

Not	Slightly	Moderately	Substantially
International Code of Marketing of Breastmilk Substitutes (alignment)			
X			
National minimum wage			
X			
Child and family social protection			

International conventions	
✓	Convention on the Rights of the Child
✓	Convention on the Rights of Persons with Disabilities
✓	CRC Optional Protocol on the Sale of Children, Child Prostitution and Child Pornography
✓	Hague Convention on Protection of Children and Cooperation in Respect of Intercountry Adoption



Germany

Countdown to 2030

Women's, Children's & Adolescents' Health

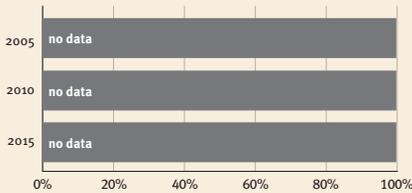
Demographics

Population	83,900,471
Annual births	790,071
Children under 5	4,111,540 (5%)
Under-five mortality	4/1,000

Threats to Early Childhood Development

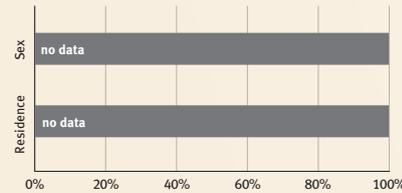
Maternal mortality	7/100,000	Adolescent birth rate	7/1,000
Low birthweight	7%	Preterm births	9%
Child poverty	no data	Under-five stunting	2%
Violent discipline	no data	Inadequate supervision	no data

Young children at risk of poor development



At risk in 2005, 2010 and 2015, using a composite indicator of under-five stunting or poverty

Risk by sex and residence



Lifetime cost of growth deficit in early childhood

no data Estimate in terms of % loss of annual adult wage

Children with functional difficulty

no data

Children developmentally on-track

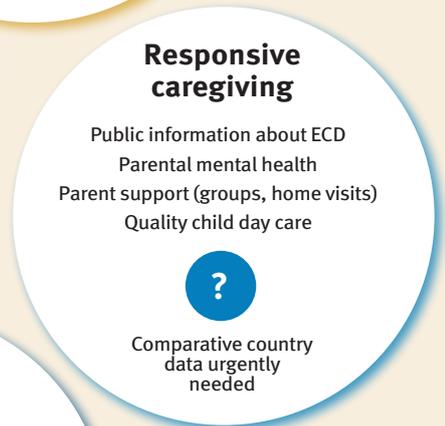
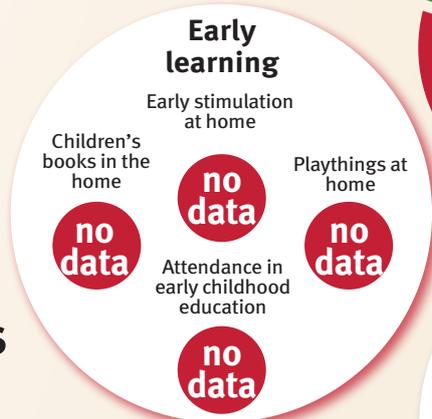
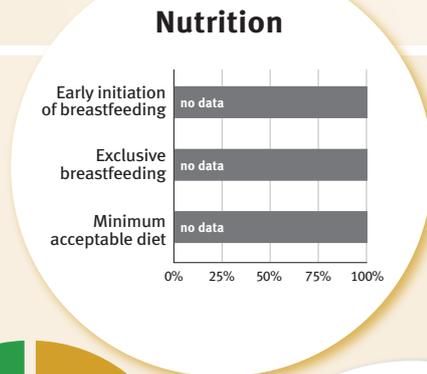
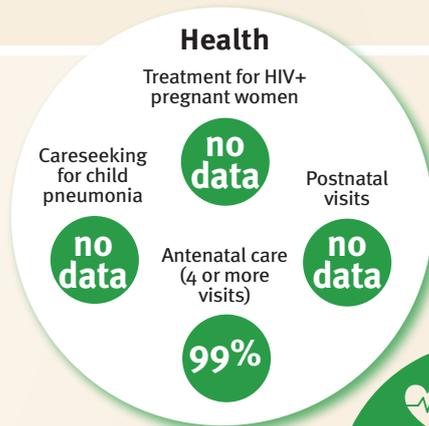
no data

Support and services for early childhood development: Nurturing care

Parents and caregivers need a facilitating environment of laws, policies, services and community support to assist them in providing their young children with nurturing care.

Facilitating environments

Policies				
None	<14	14 - <18	18 - <26	≥26
Paid maternity leave (weeks)				
Paid paternity leave (weeks)				
Not	Slightly	Moderately	Substantially	
International Code of Marketing of Breastmilk Substitutes (alignment)				
No data	National minimum wage			
	Child and family social protection			



International conventions	
	Convention on the Rights of the Child
	Convention on the Rights of Persons with Disabilities
	CRC Optional Protocol on the Sale of Children, Child Prostitution and Child Pornography
	Hague Convention on Protection of Children and Cooperation in Respect of Intercountry Adoption



Ghana

Countdown to 2030

Women's, Children's & Adolescents' Health

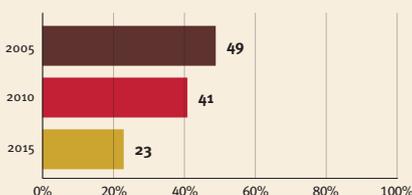
Demographics

Population	31,732,128
Annual births	896,308
Children under 5	4,195,563 (13%)
Under-five mortality	46/1,000

Threats to Early Childhood Development

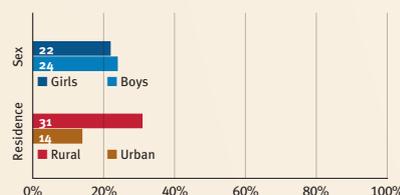
Maternal mortality	308/100,000	Adolescent birth rate	78/1,000
Low birthweight	14%	Preterm births	15%
Child poverty	6%	Under-five stunting	14%
Violent discipline	92%	Inadequate supervision	30%

Young children at risk of poor development

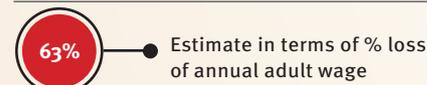


At risk in 2005, 2010 and 2015, using a composite indicator of under-five stunting or poverty

Risk by sex and residence



Lifetime cost of growth deficit in early childhood



Children with functional difficulty

11%

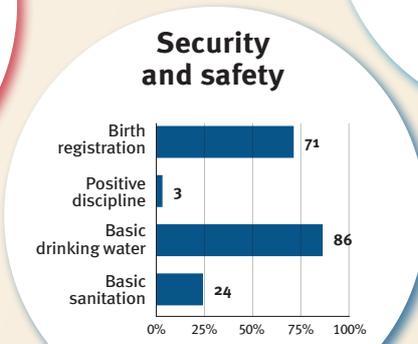
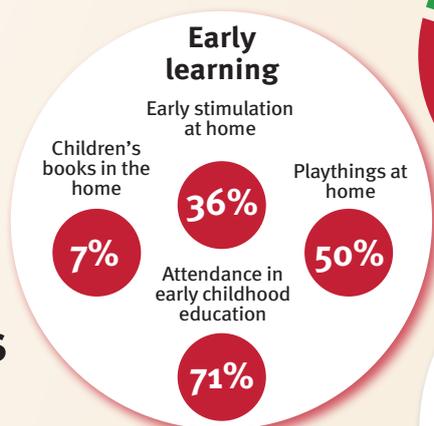
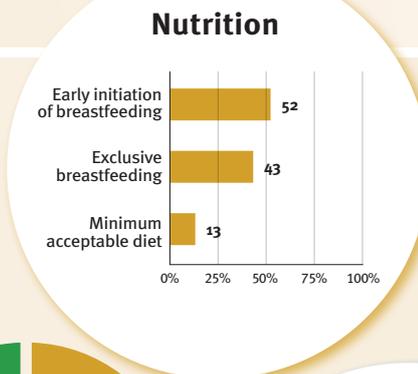
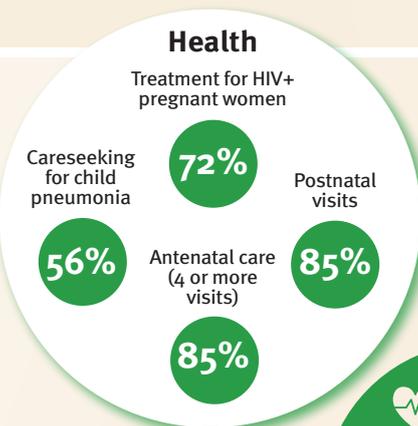
Children developmentally on-track

68%

Support and services for early childhood development: Nurturing care

Parents and caregivers need a facilitating environment of laws, policies, services and community support to assist them in providing their young children with nurturing care.

Facilitating environments



Policies

	None	<14	14 - <18	18 - <26	≥26
Paid maternity leave (weeks)					
Paid paternity leave (weeks)					

	Not	Slightly	Moderately	Substantially
International Code of Marketing of Breastmilk Substitutes (alignment)				
National minimum wage	✓			
Child and family social protection	✗			

International conventions

✓	Convention on the Rights of the Child
✓	Convention on the Rights of Persons with Disabilities
✓	CRC Optional Protocol on the Sale of Children, Child Prostitution and Child Pornography
✓	Hague Convention on Protection of Children and Cooperation in Respect of Intercountry Adoption



Greece

Countdown to 2030

Women's, Children's & Adolescents' Health

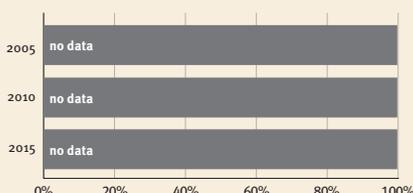
Demographics

Population	10,370,747
Annual births	74,105
Children under 5	402,307 (4%)
Under-five mortality	4/1,000

Threats to Early Childhood Development

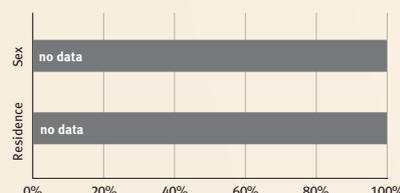
Maternal mortality	3/100,000	Adolescent birth rate	9/1,000
Low birthweight	9%	Preterm births	7%
Child poverty	no data	Under-five stunting	2%
Violent discipline	no data	Inadequate supervision	no data

Young children at risk of poor development



At risk in 2005, 2010 and 2015, using a composite indicator of under-five stunting or poverty

Risk by sex and residence



Lifetime cost of growth deficit in early childhood

no data — Estimate in terms of % loss of annual adult wage

Children with functional difficulty

no data

Children developmentally on-track

no data

Support and services for early childhood development: Nurturing care

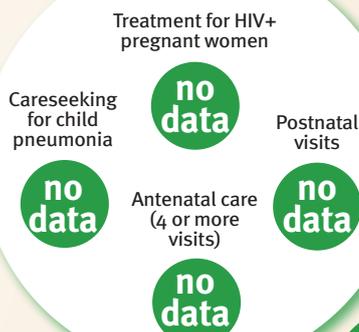
Parents and caregivers need a facilitating environment of laws, policies, services and community support to assist them in providing their young children with nurturing care.

Facilitating environments

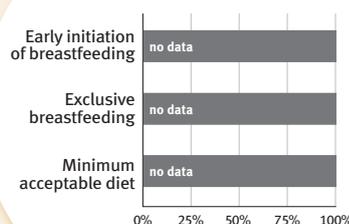
Policies	None	<14	14 – <18	18 – <26	≥26
Paid maternity leave (weeks)					
Paid paternity leave (weeks)					

	Not	Slightly	Moderately	Substantially
International Code of Marketing of Breastmilk Substitutes (alignment)				
National minimum wage	✓			
Child and family social protection	✓			

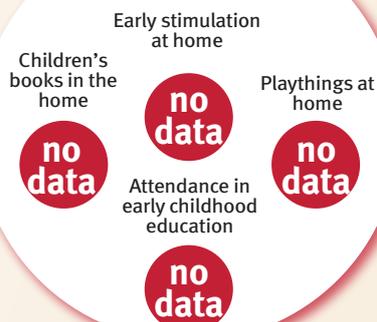
Health



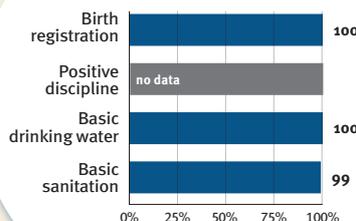
Nutrition



Early learning



Security and safety



Responsive caregiving

Public information about ECD
Parental mental health
Parent support (groups, home visits)
Quality child day care

?

Comparative country data urgently needed

International conventions

✓	Convention on the Rights of the Child
✓	Convention on the Rights of Persons with Disabilities
✓	CRC Optional Protocol on the Sale of Children, Child Prostitution and Child Pornography
✓	Hague Convention on Protection of Children and Cooperation in Respect of Intercountry Adoption



Grenada

Countdown to 2030

Women's, Children's & Adolescents' Health

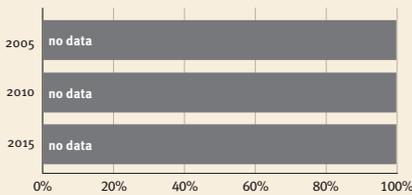
Demographics

Population	113,015
Annual births	1,759
Children under 5	8,923 (8%)
Under-five mortality	17/1,000

Threats to Early Childhood Development

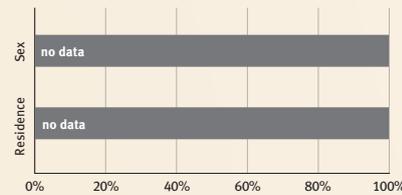
Maternal mortality	25/100,000	Adolescent birth rate	36/1,000
Low birthweight	no data	Preterm births	10%
Child poverty	no data	Under-five stunting	no data
Violent discipline	no data	Inadequate supervision	no data

Young children at risk of poor development

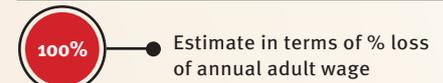


At risk in 2005, 2010 and 2015, using a composite indicator of under-five stunting or poverty

Risk by sex and residence



Lifetime cost of growth deficit in early childhood



Children with functional difficulty

no data

Children developmentally on-track

no data

Support and services for early childhood development: Nurturing care

Parents and caregivers need a facilitating environment of laws, policies, services and community support to assist them in providing their young children with nurturing care.

Facilitating environments

Policies				
None	<14	14 - <18	18 - <26	≥26
Paid maternity leave (weeks)				
None	<14	14 - <18	18 - <26	≥26
Paid paternity leave (weeks)				
Not	Slightly	Moderately	Substantially	
International Code of Marketing of Breastmilk Substitutes (alignment)				
✓	National minimum wage			
✗	Child and family social protection			

Health

- Treatment for HIV+ pregnant women: no data
- Careseeking for child pneumonia: no data
- Postnatal visits: no data
- Antenatal care (4 or more visits): no data

Nutrition

- Early initiation of breastfeeding: no data
- Exclusive breastfeeding: no data
- Minimum acceptable diet: no data

Early learning

- Early stimulation at home: no data
- Children's books in the home: no data
- Playthings at home: no data
- Attendance in early childhood education: no data



Responsive caregiving

- Public information about ECD
- Parental mental health
- Parent support (groups, home visits)
- Quality child day care
- Comparative country data urgently needed

Security and safety

- Birth registration: no data
- Positive discipline: no data
- Basic drinking water: no data
- Basic sanitation: 91

International conventions	
✓	Convention on the Rights of the Child
✓	Convention on the Rights of Persons with Disabilities
✓	CRC Optional Protocol on the Sale of Children, Child Prostitution and Child Pornography
✗	Hague Convention on Protection of Children and Cooperation in Respect of Intercountry Adoption



Guatemala

Countdown to 2030

Women's, Children's & Adolescents' Health

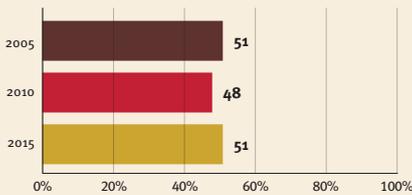
Demographics

Population	18,249,868
Annual births	428,935
Children under 5	2,077,432 (11%)
Under-five mortality	25/1,000

Threats to Early Childhood Development

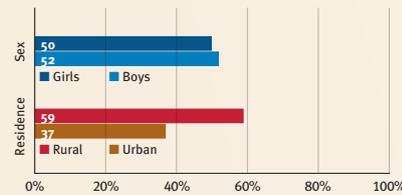
Maternal mortality	95/100,000	Adolescent birth rate	77/1,000
Low birthweight	11%	Preterm births	8%
Child poverty	14%	Under-five stunting	43%
Violent discipline	no data	Inadequate supervision	no data

Young children at risk of poor development

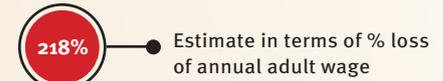


At risk in 2005, 2010 and 2015, using a composite indicator of under-five stunting or poverty

Risk by sex and residence



Lifetime cost of growth deficit in early childhood



Children with functional difficulty

no data

Children developmentally on-track

no data

Support and services for early childhood development: Nurturing care

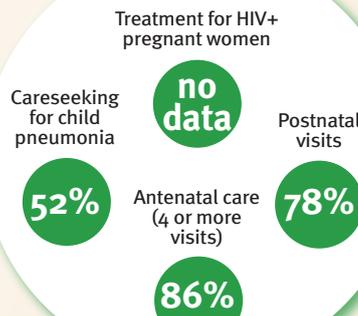
Parents and caregivers need a facilitating environment of laws, policies, services and community support to assist them in providing their young children with nurturing care.

Facilitating environments

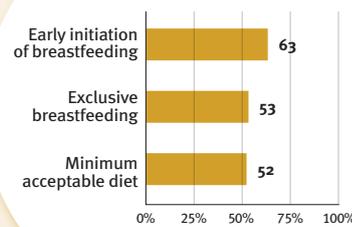
Policies	None	<14	14 - <18	18 - <26	≥26
Paid maternity leave (weeks)					
Paid paternity leave (weeks)					

	Not	Slightly	Moderately	Substantially
International Code of Marketing of Breastmilk Substitutes (alignment)				
National minimum wage	✓			
Child and family social protection	✗			

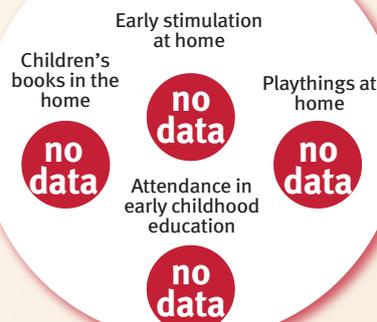
Health



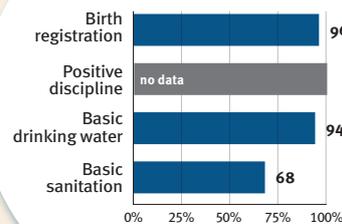
Nutrition



Early learning



Security and safety



Responsive caregiving

Public information about ECD
Parental mental health
Parent support (groups, home visits)
Quality child day care

?

Comparative country data urgently needed

International conventions

✓	Convention on the Rights of the Child
✓	Convention on the Rights of Persons with Disabilities
✓	CRC Optional Protocol on the Sale of Children, Child Prostitution and Child Pornography
✓	Hague Convention on Protection of Children and Cooperation in Respect of Intercountry Adoption



Guinea

Countdown to 2030

Women's, Children's & Adolescents' Health

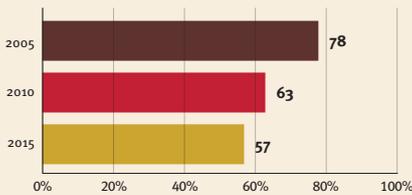
Demographics

Population	13,497,237
Annual births	475,035
Children under 5	2,144,739 (16%)
Under-five mortality	99/1,000

Threats to Early Childhood Development

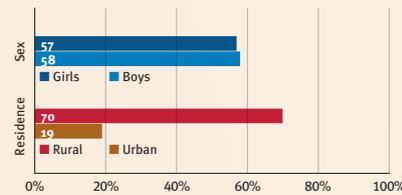
Maternal mortality	576/100,000	Adolescent birth rate	120/1,000
Low birthweight	no data	Preterm births	14%
Child poverty	40%	Under-five stunting	29%
Violent discipline	79%	Inadequate supervision	34%

Young children at risk of poor development

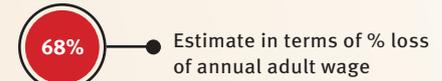


At risk in 2005, 2010 and 2015, using a composite indicator of under-five stunting or poverty

Risk by sex and residence



Lifetime cost of growth deficit in early childhood



Children with functional difficulty

no data

Children developmentally on-track

49%

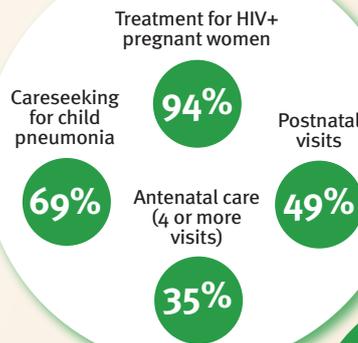
Support and services for early childhood development: Nurturing care

Parents and caregivers need a facilitating environment of laws, policies, services and community support to assist them in providing their young children with nurturing care.

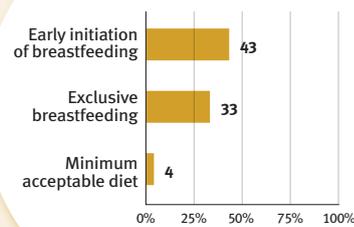
Facilitating environments

Policies				
None	<14	14 - <18	18 - <26	≥26
Paid maternity leave (weeks)				
None	<14	14 - <18	18 - <26	≥26
Paid paternity leave (weeks)				
Not	Slightly	Moderately	Substantially	
International Code of Marketing of Breastmilk Substitutes (alignment)				
X	National minimum wage			
X	Child and family social protection			

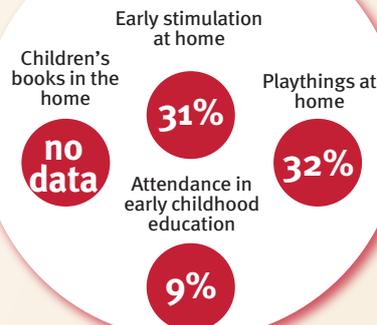
Health



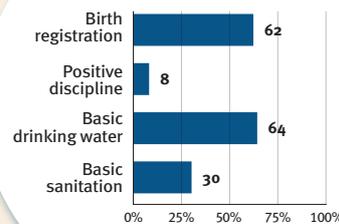
Nutrition



Early learning



Security and safety



Responsive caregiving

Public information about ECD
Parental mental health
Parent support (groups, home visits)
Quality child day care

?

Comparative country data urgently needed

International conventions

✓	Convention on the Rights of the Child
✓	Convention on the Rights of Persons with Disabilities
✓	CRC Optional Protocol on the Sale of Children, Child Prostitution and Child Pornography
✓	Hague Convention on Protection of Children and Cooperation in Respect of Intercountry Adoption



Guinea-Bissau

Countdown to 2030

Women's, Children's & Adolescents' Health

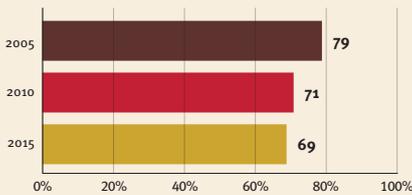
Demographics

Population	2,015,490
Annual births	67,513
Children under 5	308,228 (15%)
Under-five mortality	78/1,000

Threats to Early Childhood Development

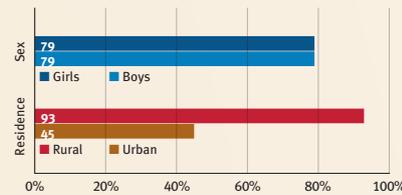
Maternal mortality	667/100,000	Adolescent birth rate	84/1,000
Low birthweight	21%	Preterm births	11%
Child poverty	68%	Under-five stunting	28%
Violent discipline	69%	Inadequate supervision	70%

Young children at risk of poor development

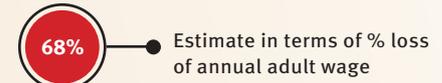


At risk in 2005, 2010 and 2015, using a composite indicator of under-five stunting or poverty

Risk by sex and residence



Lifetime cost of growth deficit in early childhood



Children with functional difficulty



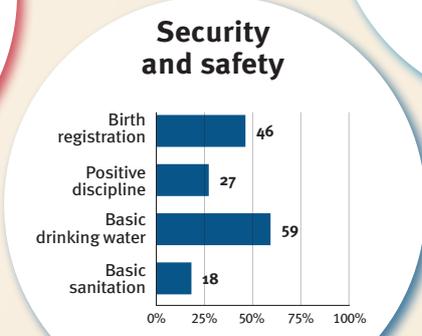
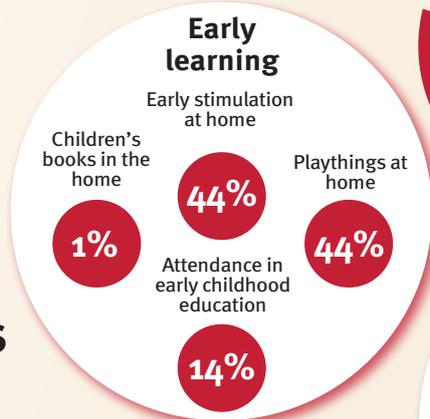
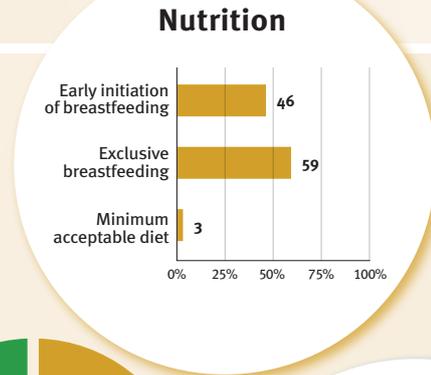
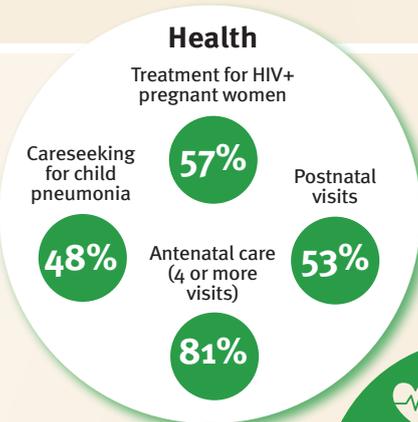
Children developmentally on-track



Support and services for early childhood development: Nurturing care

Parents and caregivers need a facilitating environment of laws, policies, services and community support to assist them in providing their young children with nurturing care.

Facilitating environments



Policies	None	<14	14 - <18	18 - <26	≥26
Paid maternity leave (weeks)					
Paid paternity leave (weeks)					

International conventions	Status
Convention on the Rights of the Child	✓
Convention on the Rights of Persons with Disabilities	✓
CRC Optional Protocol on the Sale of Children, Child Prostitution and Child Pornography	✓
Hague Convention on Protection of Children and Cooperation in Respect of Intercountry Adoption	✗

	Not	Slightly	Moderately	Substantially
International Code of Marketing of Breastmilk Substitutes (alignment)				
National minimum wage	✓			
Child and family social protection	✗			



Guyana

Countdown to 2030

Women's, Children's & Adolescents' Health

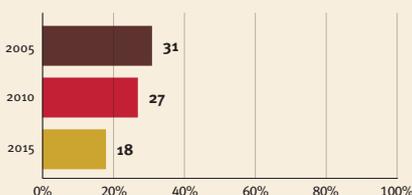
Demographics

Population	790,329
Annual births	15,186
Children under 5	72,807 (9%)
Under-five mortality	29/1,000

Threats to Early Childhood Development

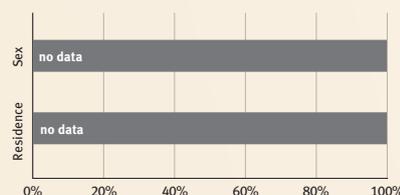
Maternal mortality	169/100,000	Adolescent birth rate	74/1,000
Low birthweight	16%	Preterm births	13%
Child poverty	no data	Under-five stunting	9%
Violent discipline	67%	Inadequate supervision	5%

Young children at risk of poor development

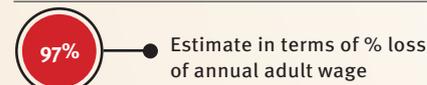


At risk in 2005, 2010 and 2015, using a composite indicator of under-five stunting or poverty

Risk by sex and residence



Lifetime cost of growth deficit in early childhood



Children with functional difficulty



Children developmentally on-track



Support and services for early childhood development: Nurturing care

Parents and caregivers need a facilitating environment of laws, policies, services and community support to assist them in providing their young children with nurturing care.

Facilitating environments

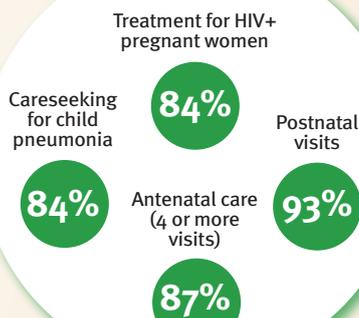
Policies

	None	<14	14 - <18	18 - <26	≥26
Paid maternity leave (weeks)					
Paid paternity leave (weeks)					

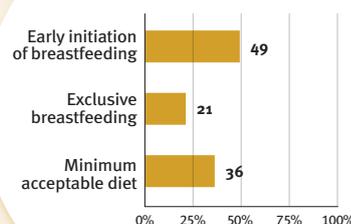
	Not	Slightly	Moderately	Substantially
International Code of Marketing of Breastmilk Substitutes (alignment)				

✓	National minimum wage
✓	Child and family social protection

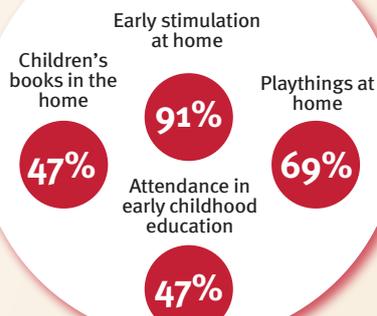
Health



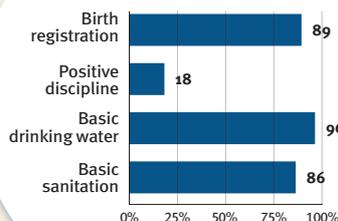
Nutrition



Early learning



Security and safety



Responsive caregiving

Public information about ECD
Parental mental health
Parent support (groups, home visits)
Quality child day care

?

Comparative country data urgently needed

International conventions

✓	Convention on the Rights of the Child
✓	Convention on the Rights of Persons with Disabilities
✓	CRC Optional Protocol on the Sale of Children, Child Prostitution and Child Pornography
✓	Hague Convention on Protection of Children and Cooperation in Respect of Intercountry Adoption



Haiti

Countdown to 2030

Women's, Children's & Adolescents' Health

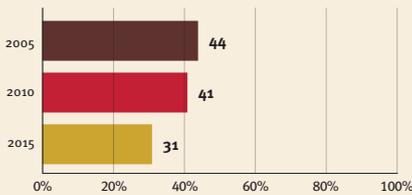
Demographics

Population	11,541,683
Annual births	267,969
Children under 5	1,260,683 (11%)
Under-five mortality	63/1,000

Threats to Early Childhood Development

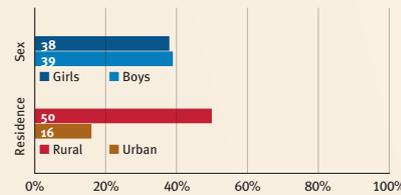
Maternal mortality	480/100,000	Adolescent birth rate	55/1,000
Low birthweight	no data	Preterm births	14%
Child poverty	23%	Under-five stunting	20%
Violent discipline	82%	Inadequate supervision	22%

Young children at risk of poor development

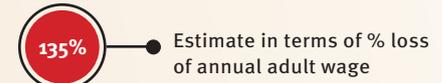


At risk in 2005, 2010 and 2015, using a composite indicator of under-five stunting or poverty

Risk by sex and residence



Lifetime cost of growth deficit in early childhood



Children with functional difficulty

no data

Children developmentally on-track

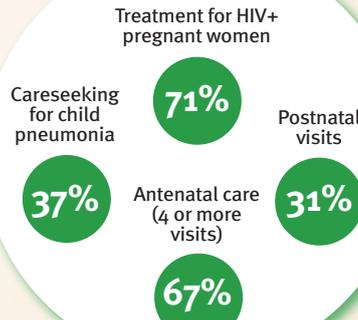
65%

Support and services for early childhood development: Nurturing care

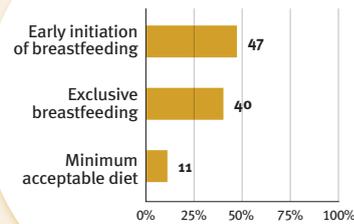
Parents and caregivers need a facilitating environment of laws, policies, services and community support to assist them in providing their young children with nurturing care.

Facilitating environments

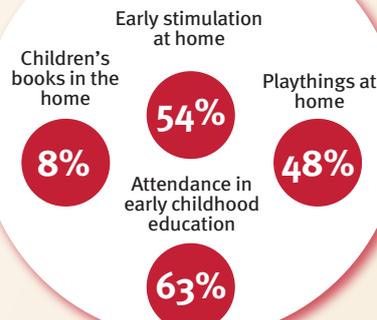
Health



Nutrition



Early learning



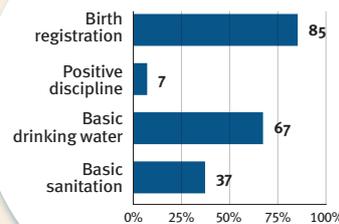
Responsive caregiving

Public information about ECD
Parental mental health
Parent support (groups, home visits)
Quality child day care

?

Comparative country data urgently needed

Security and safety



Policies

	None	<14	14 - <18	18 - <26	≥26
Paid maternity leave (weeks)					
Paid paternity leave (weeks)					

	Not	Slightly	Moderately	Substantially
International Code of Marketing of Breastmilk Substitutes (alignment)				
National minimum wage	✓			
Child and family social protection	✗			

International conventions

✓	Convention on the Rights of the Child
✓	Convention on the Rights of Persons with Disabilities
✓	CRC Optional Protocol on the Sale of Children, Child Prostitution and Child Pornography
✓	Hague Convention on Protection of Children and Cooperation in Respect of Intercountry Adoption



Honduras

Countdown to 2030

Women's, Children's & Adolescents' Health

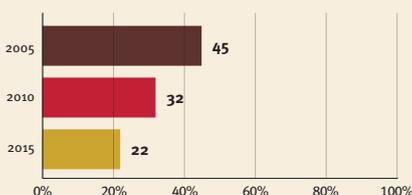
Demographics

Population	10,062,994
Annual births	209,083
Children under 5	1,028,839 (10%)
Under-five mortality	17/1,000

Threats to Early Childhood Development

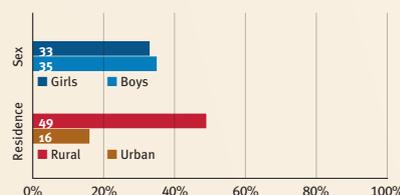
Maternal mortality	65/100,000	Adolescent birth rate	89/1,000
Low birthweight	11%	Preterm births	12%
Child poverty	20%	Under-five stunting	20%
Violent discipline	no data	Inadequate supervision	4%

Young children at risk of poor development

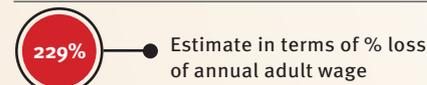


At risk in 2005, 2010 and 2015, using a composite indicator of under-five stunting or poverty

Risk by sex and residence



Lifetime cost of growth deficit in early childhood



Children with functional difficulty

no data

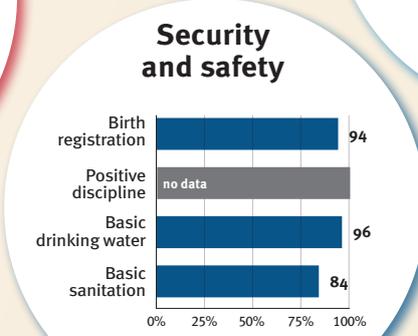
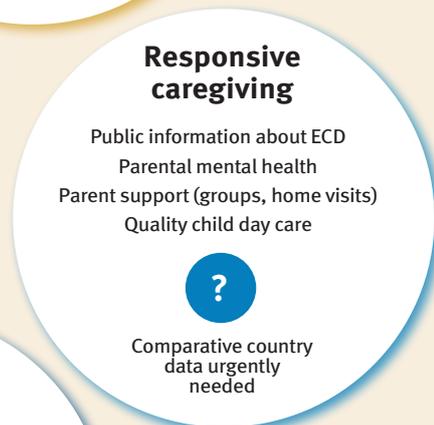
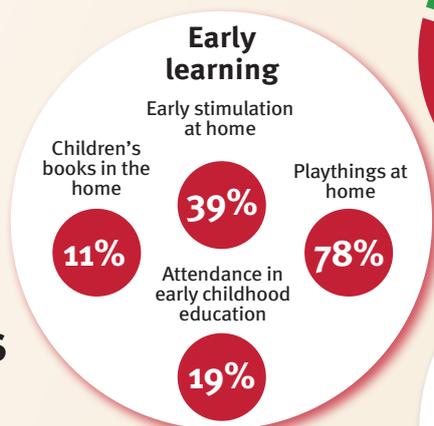
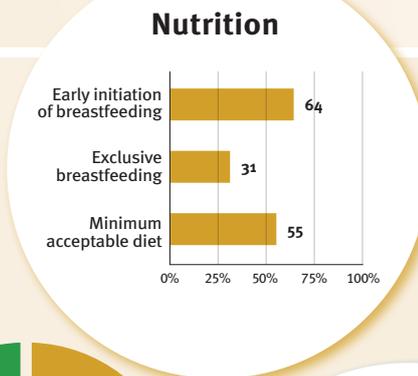
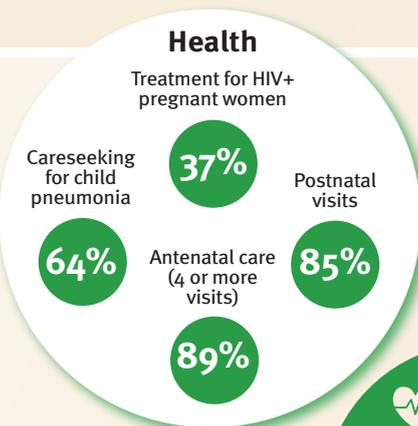
Children developmentally on-track

65%

Support and services for early childhood development: Nurturing care

Parents and caregivers need a facilitating environment of laws, policies, services and community support to assist them in providing their young children with nurturing care.

Facilitating environments



Policies	None	<14	14 - <18	18 - <26	≥26
Paid maternity leave (weeks)					
Paid paternity leave (weeks)					

	Not	Slightly	Moderately	Substantially
International Code of Marketing of Breastmilk Substitutes (alignment)				
National minimum wage	✓			
Child and family social protection	✓			

International conventions	
Convention on the Rights of the Child	✓
Convention on the Rights of Persons with Disabilities	✓
CRC Optional Protocol on the Sale of Children, Child Prostitution and Child Pornography	✓
Hague Convention on Protection of Children and Cooperation in Respect of Intercountry Adoption	✓



Hungary

Countdown to 2030

Women's, Children's & Adolescents' Health

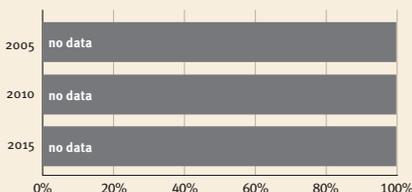
Demographics

Population	9,634,162
Annual births	90,396
Children under 5	469,876 (5%)
Under-five mortality	4/1,000

Threats to Early Childhood Development

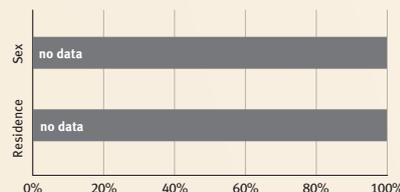
Maternal mortality	12/100,000	Adolescent birth rate	22/1,000
Low birthweight	9%	Preterm births	9%
Child poverty	no data	Under-five stunting	no data
Violent discipline	no data	Inadequate supervision	no data

Young children at risk of poor development



At risk in 2005, 2010 and 2015, using a composite indicator of under-five stunting or poverty

Risk by sex and residence



Lifetime cost of growth deficit in early childhood

no data — Estimate in terms of % loss of annual adult wage

Children with functional difficulty

no data

Children developmentally on-track

no data

Support and services for early childhood development: Nurturing care

Parents and caregivers need a facilitating environment of laws, policies, services and community support to assist them in providing their young children with nurturing care.

Facilitating environments

Policies				
None	<14	14 – <18	18 – <26	≥26
Paid maternity leave (weeks)				
None	<14	14 – <18	18 – <26	≥26
Paid paternity leave (weeks)				
Not	Slightly	Moderately	Substantially	
International Code of Marketing of Breastmilk Substitutes (alignment)				
✓	National minimum wage			
✓	Child and family social protection			

Health

- Treatment for HIV+ pregnant women: no data
- Careseeking for child pneumonia: no data
- Postnatal visits: no data
- Antenatal care (4 or more visits): no data

Nutrition

- Early initiation of breastfeeding: no data
- Exclusive breastfeeding: no data
- Minimum acceptable diet: no data

Early learning

- Early stimulation at home: no data
- Children's books in the home: no data
- Playthings at home: no data
- Attendance in early childhood education: no data



Responsive caregiving

- Public information about ECD
- Parental mental health
- Parent support (groups, home visits)
- Quality child day care
- Comparative country data urgently needed

Security and safety

- Birth registration: 100
- Positive discipline: no data
- Basic drinking water: 100
- Basic sanitation: 98

International conventions	
✓	Convention on the Rights of the Child
✓	Convention on the Rights of Persons with Disabilities
✓	CRC Optional Protocol on the Sale of Children, Child Prostitution and Child Pornography
✓	Hague Convention on Protection of Children and Cooperation in Respect of Intercountry Adoption



Iceland

Countdown to 2030

Women's, Children's & Adolescents' Health

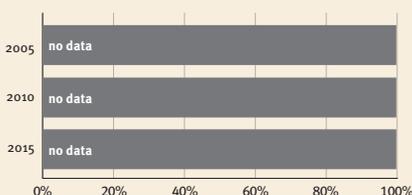
Demographics

Population	343,360
Annual births	3,990
Children under 5	20,069 (6%)
Under-five mortality	2/1,000

Threats to Early Childhood Development

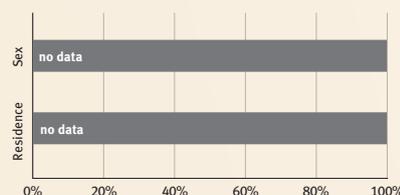
Maternal mortality	4/100,000	Adolescent birth rate	5/1,000
Low birthweight	4%	Preterm births	7%
Child poverty	no data	Under-five stunting	no data
Violent discipline	no data	Inadequate supervision	no data

Young children at risk of poor development



At risk in 2005, 2010 and 2015, using a composite indicator of under-five stunting or poverty

Risk by sex and residence



Lifetime cost of growth deficit in early childhood

no data — Estimate in terms of % loss of annual adult wage

Children with functional difficulty

no data

Children developmentally on-track

no data

Support and services for early childhood development: Nurturing care

Parents and caregivers need a facilitating environment of laws, policies, services and community support to assist them in providing their young children with nurturing care.

Facilitating environments

Policies				
None	<14	14 – <18	18 – <26	≥26
Paid maternity leave (weeks)				
None	<14	14 – <18	18 – <26	≥26
Paid paternity leave (weeks)				
Not	Slightly	Moderately	Substantially	
International Code of Marketing of Breastmilk Substitutes (alignment)				
No data	National minimum wage			
✓	Child and family social protection			

Health

- Treatment for HIV+ pregnant women: no data
- Careseeking for child pneumonia: no data
- Postnatal visits: no data
- Antenatal care (4 or more visits): no data

Nutrition

- Early initiation of breastfeeding: no data
- Exclusive breastfeeding: no data
- Minimum acceptable diet: no data

Early learning

- Early stimulation at home: no data
- Children's books in the home: no data
- Playthings at home: no data
- Attendance in early childhood education: no data



Responsive caregiving

- Public information about ECD
- Parental mental health
- Parent support (groups, home visits)
- Quality child day care
- Comparative country data urgently needed

Security and safety

- Birth registration: 100
- Positive discipline: no data
- Basic drinking water: 100
- Basic sanitation: 99

International conventions	
✓	Convention on the Rights of the Child
✓	Convention on the Rights of Persons with Disabilities
✓	CRC Optional Protocol on the Sale of Children, Child Prostitution and Child Pornography
✓	Hague Convention on Protection of Children and Cooperation in Respect of Intercountry Adoption



India

Countdown to 2030

Women's, Children's & Adolescents' Health

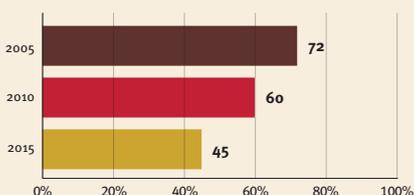
Demographics

Population	1,393,409,033
Annual births	24,016,020
Children under 5	117,805,565 (8%)
Under-five mortality	34/1,000

Threats to Early Childhood Development

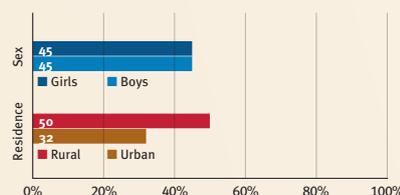
Maternal mortality	145/100,000	Adolescent birth rate	12/1,000
Low birthweight	no data	Preterm births	13%
Child poverty	14%	Under-five stunting	31%
Violent discipline	no data	Inadequate supervision	no data

Young children at risk of poor development

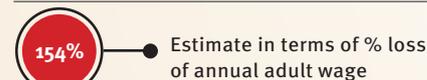


At risk in 2005, 2010 and 2015, using a composite indicator of under-five stunting or poverty

Risk by sex and residence



Lifetime cost of growth deficit in early childhood



Children with functional difficulty

no data

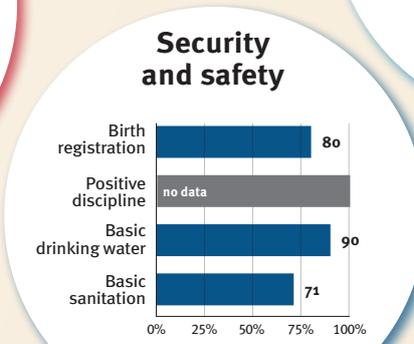
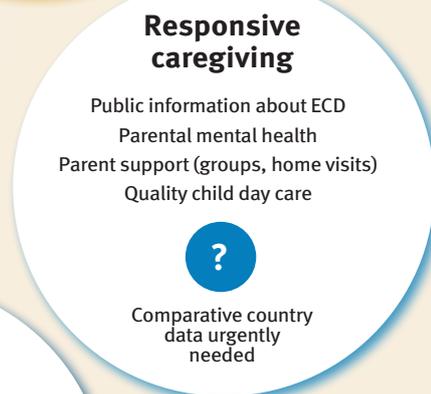
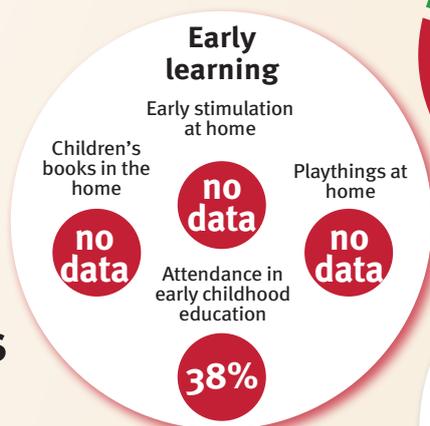
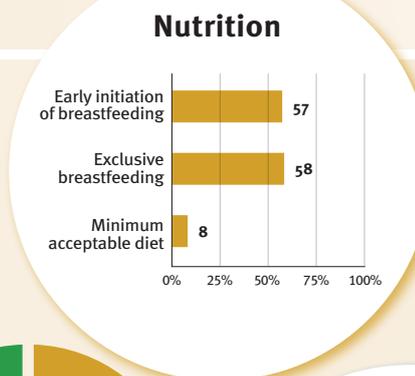
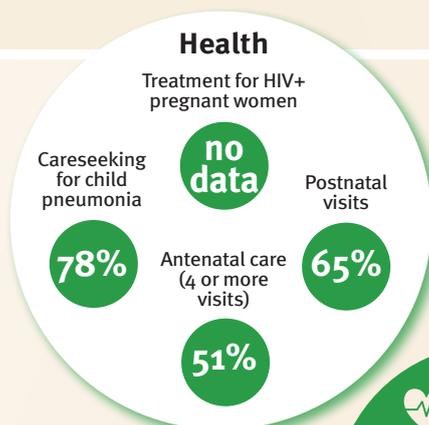
Children developmentally on-track

no data

Support and services for early childhood development: Nurturing care

Parents and caregivers need a facilitating environment of laws, policies, services and community support to assist them in providing their young children with nurturing care.

Facilitating environments



Policies				
None	<14	14 - <18	18 - <26	≥26
Paid maternity leave (weeks)				
None	<14	14 - <18	18 - <26	≥26
Paid paternity leave (weeks)				
Not	Slightly	Moderately	Substantially	
International Code of Marketing of Breastmilk Substitutes (alignment)				
✓	National minimum wage			
✗	Child and family social protection			

International conventions	
✓	Convention on the Rights of the Child
✓	Convention on the Rights of Persons with Disabilities
✓	CRC Optional Protocol on the Sale of Children, Child Prostitution and Child Pornography
✓	Hague Convention on Protection of Children and Cooperation in Respect of Intercountry Adoption



Indonesia

Countdown to 2030

Women's, Children's & Adolescents' Health

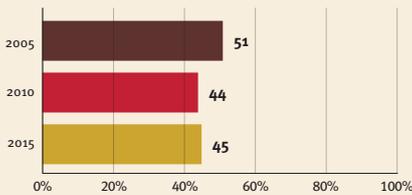
Demographics

Population	276,361,788
Annual births	4,745,911
Children under 5	23,216,123 (8%)
Under-five mortality	24/1,000

Threats to Early Childhood Development

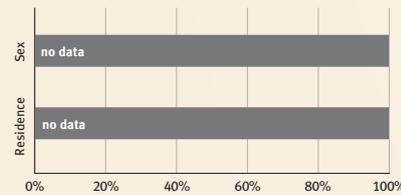
Maternal mortality	177/100,000	Adolescent birth rate	36/1,000
Low birthweight	10%	Preterm births	16%
Child poverty	no data	Under-five stunting	32%
Violent discipline	no data	Inadequate supervision	no data

Young children at risk of poor development

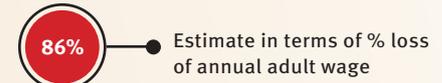


At risk in 2005, 2010 and 2015, using a composite indicator of under-five stunting or poverty

Risk by sex and residence



Lifetime cost of growth deficit in early childhood



Children with functional difficulty



Children developmentally on-track



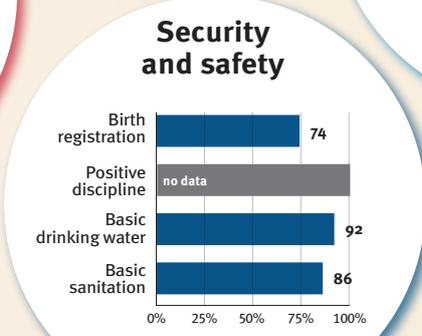
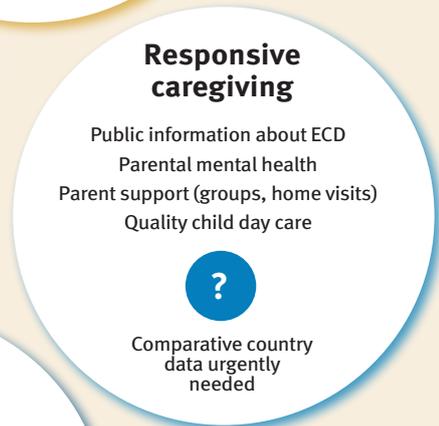
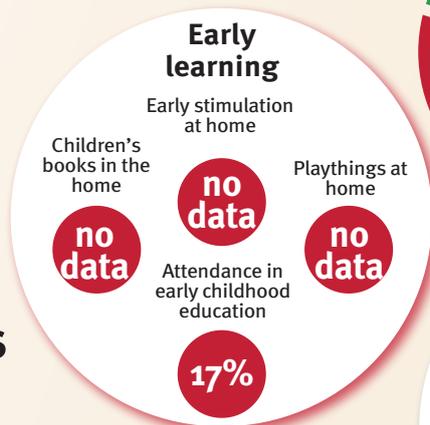
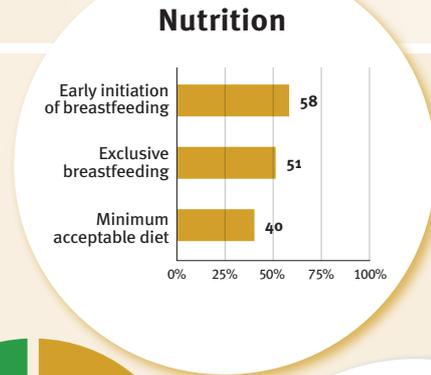
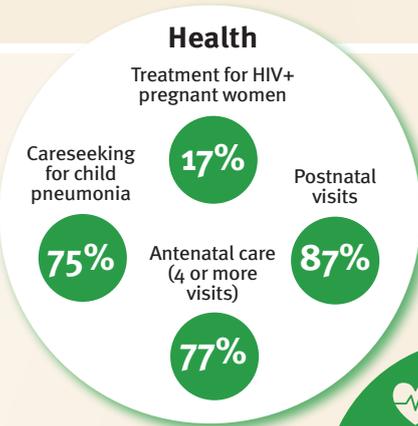
Support and services for early childhood development: Nurturing care

Parents and caregivers need a facilitating environment of laws, policies, services and community support to assist them in providing their young children with nurturing care.

Facilitating environments

Policies	None	<14	14 - <18	18 - <26	≥26
Paid maternity leave (weeks)					
Paid paternity leave (weeks)					

	Not	Slightly	Moderately	Substantially
International Code of Marketing of Breastmilk Substitutes (alignment)				
National minimum wage	✓			
Child and family social protection	✗			



International conventions

✓	Convention on the Rights of the Child
✓	Convention on the Rights of Persons with Disabilities
✓	CRC Optional Protocol on the Sale of Children, Child Prostitution and Child Pornography
✗	Hague Convention on Protection of Children and Cooperation in Respect of Intercountry Adoption



Iran (Islamic Republic of)

Countdown to 2030

Women's, Children's & Adolescents' Health

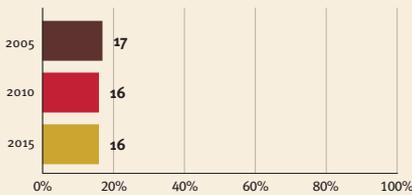
Demographics

Population	85,028,760
Annual births	1,473,296
Children under 5	7,691,867 (9%)
Under-five mortality	14/1,000

Threats to Early Childhood Development

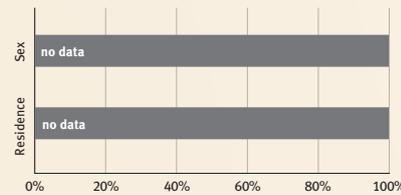
Maternal mortality	16/100,000	Adolescent birth rate	31/1,000
Low birthweight	no data	Preterm births	13%
Child poverty	no data	Under-five stunting	6%
Violent discipline	no data	Inadequate supervision	13%

Young children at risk of poor development

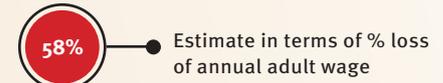


At risk in 2005, 2010 and 2015, using a composite indicator of under-five stunting or poverty

Risk by sex and residence



Lifetime cost of growth deficit in early childhood



Children with functional difficulty

no data

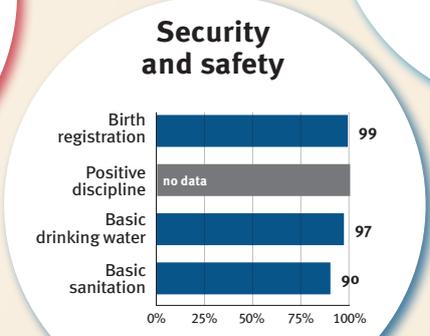
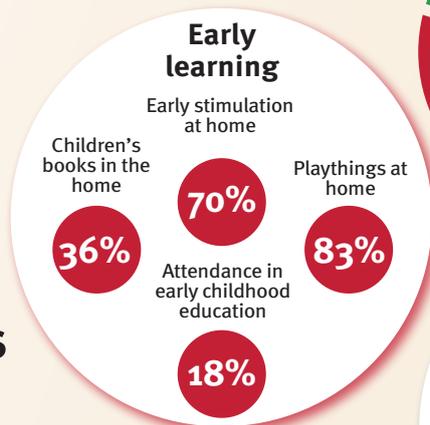
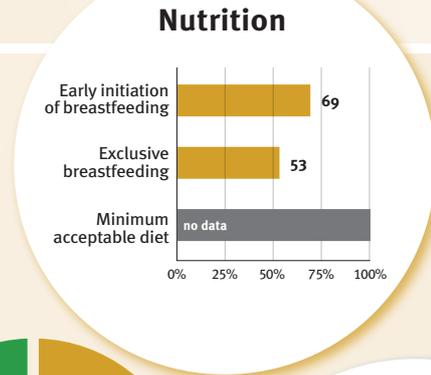
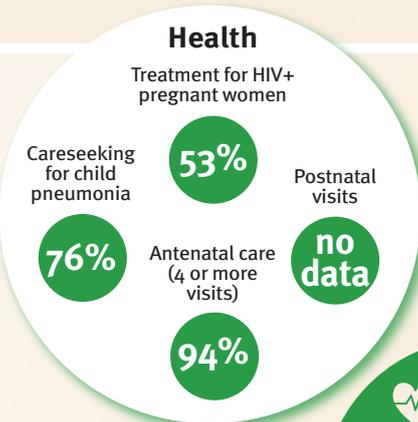
Children developmentally on-track

no data

Support and services for early childhood development: Nurturing care

Parents and caregivers need a facilitating environment of laws, policies, services and community support to assist them in providing their young children with nurturing care.

Facilitating environments



Policies

	None	<14	14 - <18	18 - <26	≥26
Paid maternity leave (weeks)					
Paid paternity leave (weeks)					

International conventions

✓	Convention on the Rights of the Child
✓	Convention on the Rights of Persons with Disabilities
✓	CRC Optional Protocol on the Sale of Children, Child Prostitution and Child Pornography
✗	Hague Convention on Protection of Children and Cooperation in Respect of Intercountry Adoption

	Not	Slightly	Moderately	Substantially
International Code of Marketing of Breastmilk Substitutes (alignment)				
National minimum wage	✓			
Child and family social protection	✗			



Iraq

Countdown to 2030

Women's, Children's & Adolescents' Health

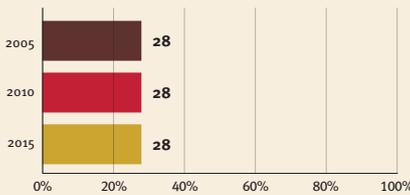
Demographics

Population	41,179,351
Annual births	1,149,897
Children under 5	5,349,716 (13%)
Under-five mortality	27/1,000

Threats to Early Childhood Development

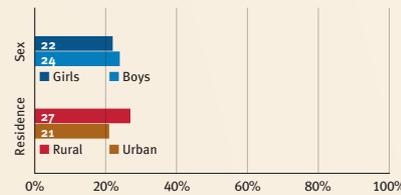
Maternal mortality	79/100,000	Adolescent birth rate	70/1,000
Low birthweight	no data	Preterm births	7%
Child poverty	2%	Under-five stunting	12%
Violent discipline	79%	Inadequate supervision	10%

Young children at risk of poor development

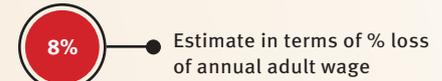


At risk in 2005, 2010 and 2015, using a composite indicator of under-five stunting or poverty

Risk by sex and residence



Lifetime cost of growth deficit in early childhood



Children with functional difficulty



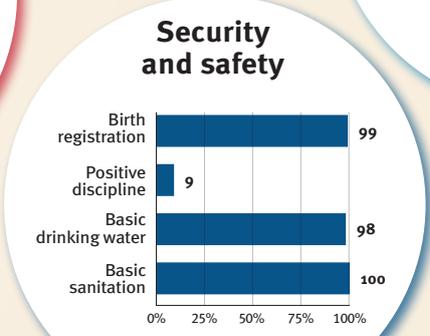
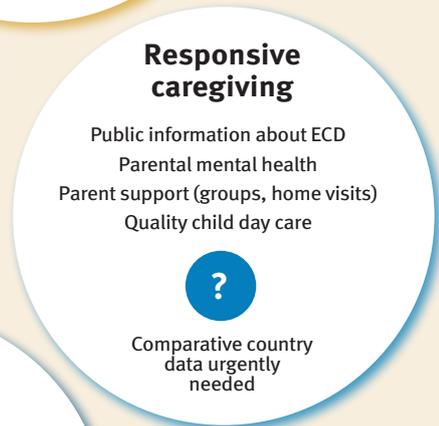
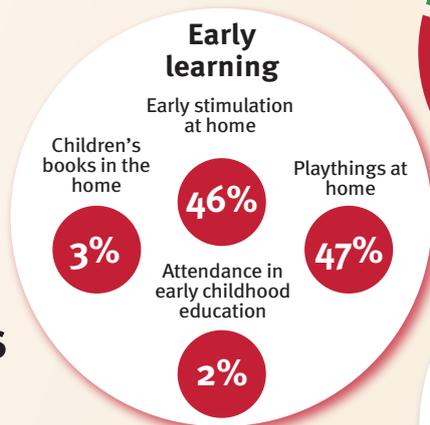
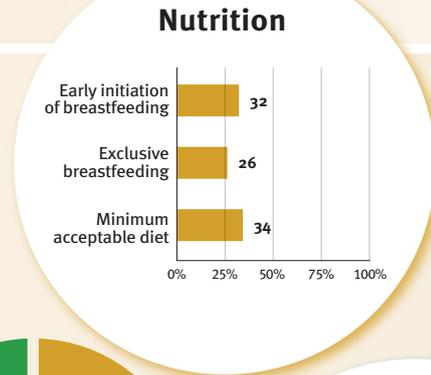
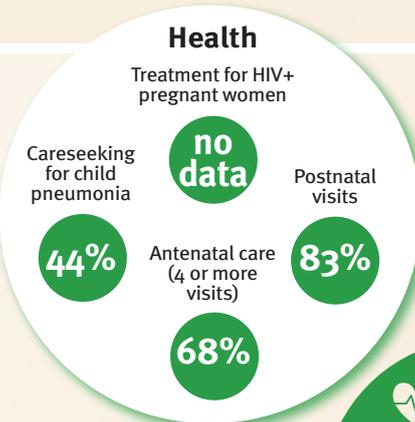
Children developmentally on-track



Support and services for early childhood development: Nurturing care

Parents and caregivers need a facilitating environment of laws, policies, services and community support to assist them in providing their young children with nurturing care.

Facilitating environments



Policies				
None	<14	14 - <18	18 - <26	≥26
Paid maternity leave (weeks)				
None	<14	14 - <18	18 - <26	≥26
Paid paternity leave (weeks)				

International conventions	
✓	Convention on the Rights of the Child
✓	Convention on the Rights of Persons with Disabilities
✓	CRC Optional Protocol on the Sale of Children, Child Prostitution and Child Pornography
✗	Hague Convention on Protection of Children and Cooperation in Respect of Inter-country Adoption



Ireland

Countdown to 2030

Women's, Children's & Adolescents' Health

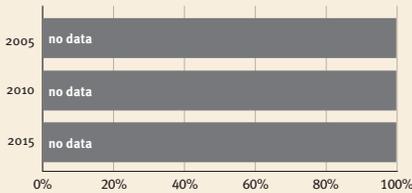
Demographics

Population	4,982,904
Annual births	58,218
Children under 5	303,492 (6%)
Under-five mortality	3/1,000

Threats to Early Childhood Development

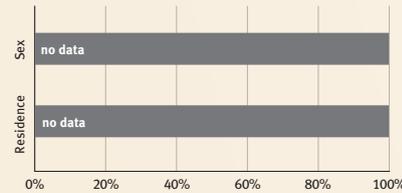
Maternal mortality	5/100,000	Adolescent birth rate	6/1,000
Low birthweight	6%	Preterm births	6%
Child poverty	no data	Under-five stunting	no data
Violent discipline	no data	Inadequate supervision	no data

Young children at risk of poor development



At risk in 2005, 2010 and 2015, using a composite indicator of under-five stunting or poverty

Risk by sex and residence



Lifetime cost of growth deficit in early childhood

no data — Estimate in terms of % loss of annual adult wage

Children with functional difficulty

no data

Children developmentally on-track

no data

Support and services for early childhood development: Nurturing care

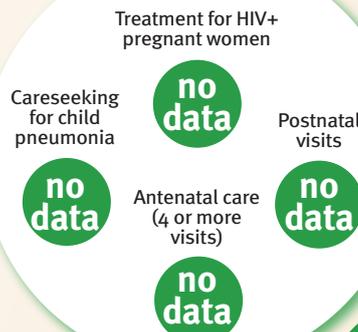
Parents and caregivers need a facilitating environment of laws, policies, services and community support to assist them in providing their young children with nurturing care.

Facilitating environments

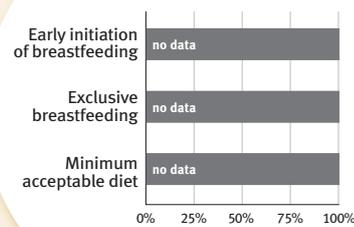
Policies	None	<14	14 – <18	18 – <26	≥26
Paid maternity leave (weeks)					
Paid paternity leave (weeks)					

	Not	Slightly	Moderately	Substantially
International Code of Marketing of Breastmilk Substitutes (alignment)				
National minimum wage	✓			
Child and family social protection	✓			

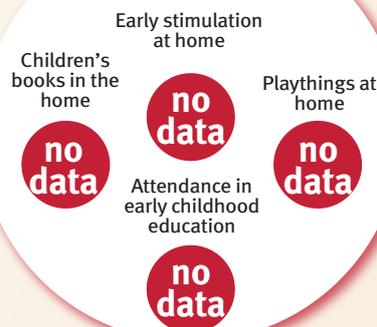
Health



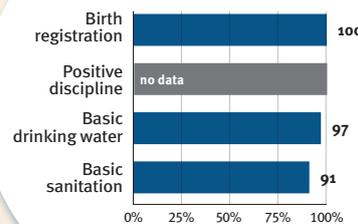
Nutrition



Early learning



Security and safety



Responsive caregiving

Public information about ECD
Parental mental health
Parent support (groups, home visits)
Quality child day care

?

Comparative country data urgently needed

International conventions

✓	Convention on the Rights of the Child
✓	Convention on the Rights of Persons with Disabilities
✓	CRC Optional Protocol on the Sale of Children, Child Prostitution and Child Pornography
✓	Hague Convention on Protection of Children and Cooperation in Respect of Intercountry Adoption



Israel

Countdown to 2030

Women's, Children's & Adolescents' Health

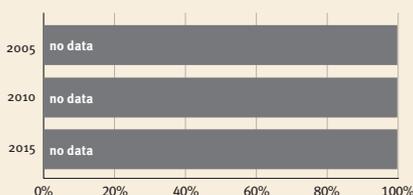
Demographics

Population	8,789,776
Annual births	170,344
Children under 5	844,187 (10%)
Under-five mortality	4/1,000

Threats to Early Childhood Development

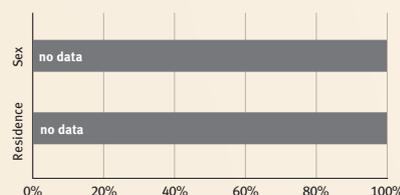
Maternal mortality	3/100,000	Adolescent birth rate	8/1,000
Low birthweight	8%	Preterm births	8%
Child poverty	no data	Under-five stunting	no data
Violent discipline	no data	Inadequate supervision	no data

Young children at risk of poor development



At risk in 2005, 2010 and 2015, using a composite indicator of under-five stunting or poverty

Risk by sex and residence



Lifetime cost of growth deficit in early childhood

no data — Estimate in terms of % loss of annual adult wage

Children with functional difficulty

no data

Children developmentally on-track

no data

Support and services for early childhood development: Nurturing care

Parents and caregivers need a facilitating environment of laws, policies, services and community support to assist them in providing their young children with nurturing care.

Facilitating environments

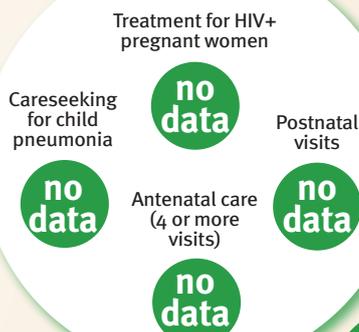
Policies

	None	<14	14 – <18	18 – <26	≥26
Paid maternity leave (weeks)					
Paid paternity leave (weeks)					

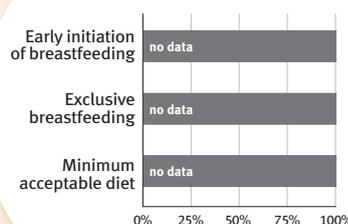
	Not	Slightly	Moderately	Substantially
International Code of Marketing of Breastmilk Substitutes (alignment)				

✓	National minimum wage
✓	Child and family social protection

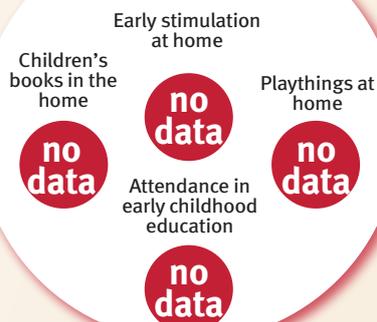
Health



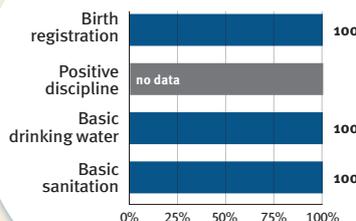
Nutrition



Early learning



Security and safety



Responsive caregiving

Public information about ECD
Parental mental health
Parent support (groups, home visits)
Quality child day care

?

Comparative country data urgently needed

International conventions

✓	Convention on the Rights of the Child
✓	Convention on the Rights of Persons with Disabilities
✓	CRC Optional Protocol on the Sale of Children, Child Prostitution and Child Pornography
✓	Hague Convention on Protection of Children and Cooperation in Respect of Intercountry Adoption



Italy

Countdown to 2030

Women's, Children's & Adolescents' Health

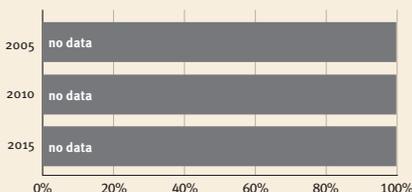
Demographics

Population	60,367,471
Annual births	430,854
Children under 5	2,258,310 (4%)
Under-five mortality	3/1,000

Threats to Early Childhood Development

Maternal mortality	2/100,000	Adolescent birth rate	4/1,000
Low birthweight	7%	Preterm births	7%
Child poverty	no data	Under-five stunting	no data
Violent discipline	no data	Inadequate supervision	no data

Young children at risk of poor development



At risk in 2005, 2010 and 2015, using a composite indicator of under-five stunting or poverty

Risk by sex and residence



Lifetime cost of growth deficit in early childhood

no data — Estimate in terms of % loss of annual adult wage

Children with functional difficulty

no data

Children developmentally on-track

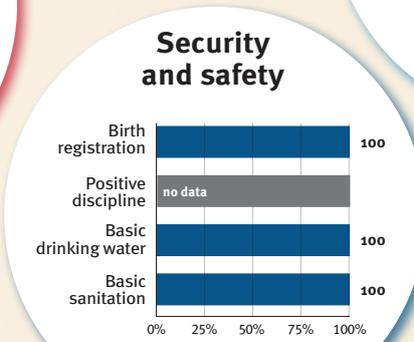
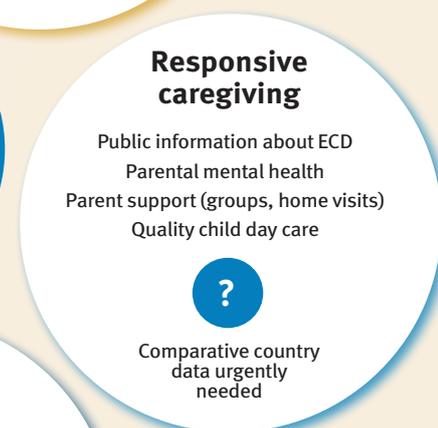
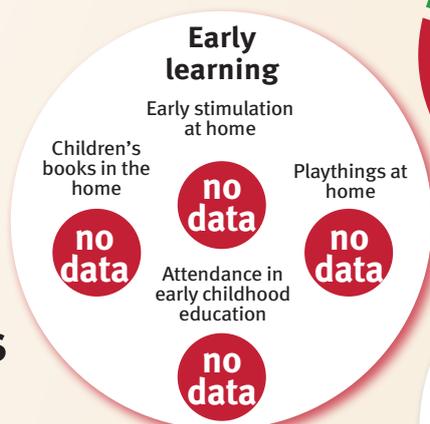
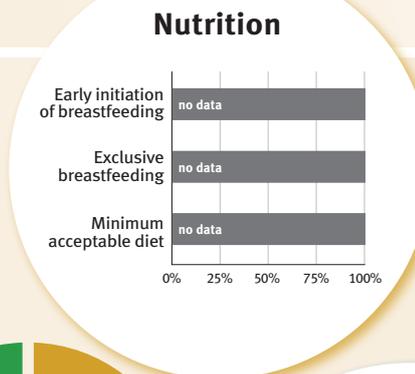
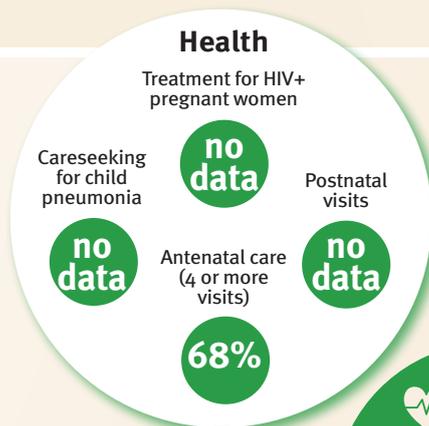
no data

Support and services for early childhood development: Nurturing care

Parents and caregivers need a facilitating environment of laws, policies, services and community support to assist them in providing their young children with nurturing care.

Facilitating environments

Policies				
None	<14	14 – <18	18 – <26	≥26
Paid maternity leave (weeks)				
Paid paternity leave (weeks)				
Not	Slightly	Moderately	Substantially	
International Code of Marketing of Breastmilk Substitutes (alignment)				
No data	National minimum wage			
	Child and family social protection			



International conventions	
	Convention on the Rights of the Child
	Convention on the Rights of Persons with Disabilities
	CRC Optional Protocol on the Sale of Children, Child Prostitution and Child Pornography
	Hague Convention on Protection of Children and Cooperation in Respect of Intercountry Adoption



Jamaica

Countdown to 2030

Women's, Children's & Adolescents' Health

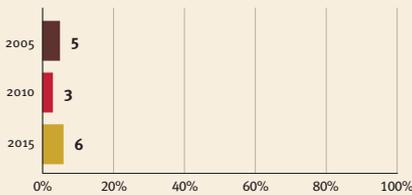
Demographics

Population	2,973,462
Annual births	45,967
Children under 5	227,302 (8%)
Under-five mortality	14/1,000

Threats to Early Childhood Development

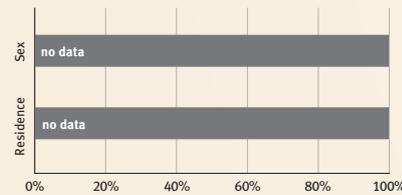
Maternal mortality	80/100,000	Adolescent birth rate	52/1,000
Low birthweight	15%	Preterm births	10%
Child poverty	no data	Under-five stunting	9%
Violent discipline	85%	Inadequate supervision	2%

Young children at risk of poor development

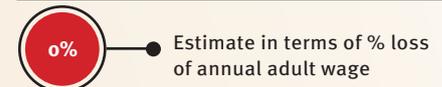


At risk in 2005, 2010 and 2015, using a composite indicator of under-five stunting or poverty

Risk by sex and residence



Lifetime cost of growth deficit in early childhood



Children with functional difficulty

no data

Children developmentally on-track

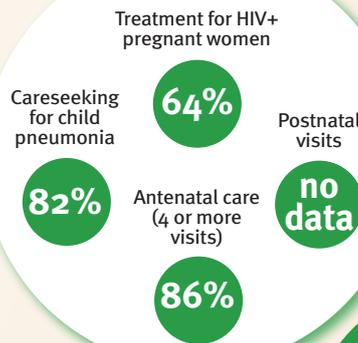
89%

Support and services for early childhood development: Nurturing care

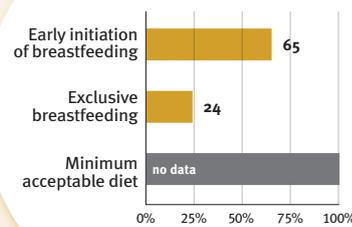
Parents and caregivers need a facilitating environment of laws, policies, services and community support to assist them in providing their young children with nurturing care.

Facilitating environments

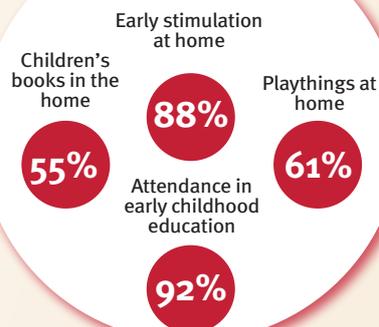
Health



Nutrition



Early learning



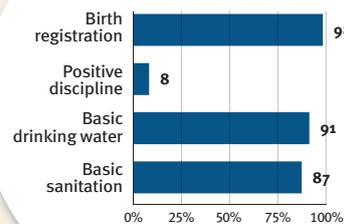
Responsive caregiving

Public information about ECD
Parental mental health
Parent support (groups, home visits)
Quality child day care

?

Comparative country data urgently needed

Security and safety



Policies

	None	<14	14 - <18	18 - <26	≥26
Paid maternity leave (weeks)					
Paid paternity leave (weeks)					

	Not	Slightly	Moderately	Substantially
International Code of Marketing of Breastmilk Substitutes (alignment)				
National minimum wage	✓			
Child and family social protection	✓			

International conventions

✓	Convention on the Rights of the Child
✓	Convention on the Rights of Persons with Disabilities
✓	CRC Optional Protocol on the Sale of Children, Child Prostitution and Child Pornography
✗	Hague Convention on Protection of Children and Cooperation in Respect of Inter-country Adoption



Japan

Countdown to 2030

Women's, Children's & Adolescents' Health

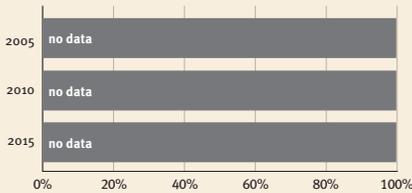
Demographics

Population	126,050,796
Annual births	894,582
Children under 5	4,618,419 (4%)
Under-five mortality	2/1,000

Threats to Early Childhood Development

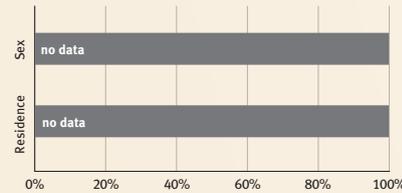
Maternal mortality	5/100,000	Adolescent birth rate	3/1,000
Low birthweight	9%	Preterm births	6%
Child poverty	no data	Under-five stunting	6%
Violent discipline	no data	Inadequate supervision	no data

Young children at risk of poor development



At risk in 2005, 2010 and 2015, using a composite indicator of under-five stunting or poverty

Risk by sex and residence



Lifetime cost of growth deficit in early childhood

no data — Estimate in terms of % loss of annual adult wage

Children with functional difficulty

no data

Children developmentally on-track

no data

Support and services for early childhood development: Nurturing care

Parents and caregivers need a facilitating environment of laws, policies, services and community support to assist them in providing their young children with nurturing care.

Facilitating environments

Policies				
None	<14	14 - <18	18 - <26	≥26
Paid maternity leave (weeks)				
Paid paternity leave (weeks)				
Not	Slightly	Moderately	Substantially	
International Code of Marketing of Breastmilk Substitutes (alignment)				
	National minimum wage			
	Child and family social protection			

Health

- Treatment for HIV+ pregnant women: no data
- Careseeking for child pneumonia: no data
- Postnatal visits: no data
- Antenatal care (4 or more visits): no data

Nutrition

- Early initiation of breastfeeding: no data
- Exclusive breastfeeding: no data
- Minimum acceptable diet: no data

Early learning

- Early stimulation at home: no data
- Children's books in the home: no data
- Playthings at home: no data
- Attendance in early childhood education: no data



Responsive caregiving

- Public information about ECD
- Parental mental health
- Parent support (groups, home visits)
- Quality child day care
- Comparative country data urgently needed

Security and safety

- Birth registration: 100
- Positive discipline: no data
- Basic drinking water: 100
- Basic sanitation: 100

International conventions	
	Convention on the Rights of the Child
	Convention on the Rights of Persons with Disabilities
	CRC Optional Protocol on the Sale of Children, Child Prostitution and Child Pornography
	Hague Convention on Protection of Children and Cooperation in Respect of Intercountry Adoption



Jordan

Countdown to 2030

Women's, Children's & Adolescents' Health

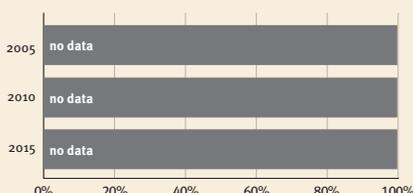
Demographics

Population	10,269,022
Annual births	213,092
Children under 5	1,025,436 (10%)
Under-five mortality	16/1,000

Threats to Early Childhood Development

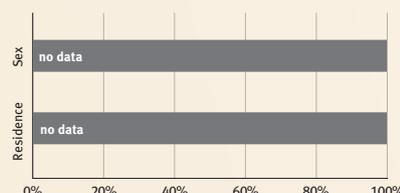
Maternal mortality	46/100,000	Adolescent birth rate	27/1,000
Low birthweight	14%	Preterm births	14%
Child poverty	no data	Under-five stunting	7%
Violent discipline	80%	Inadequate supervision	16%

Young children at risk of poor development

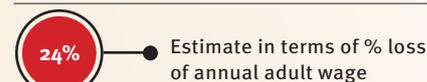


At risk in 2005, 2010 and 2015, using a composite indicator of under-five stunting or poverty

Risk by sex and residence



Lifetime cost of growth deficit in early childhood



Children with functional difficulty



Children developmentally on-track



Support and services for early childhood development: Nurturing care

Parents and caregivers need a facilitating environment of laws, policies, services and community support to assist them in providing their young children with nurturing care.

Facilitating environments

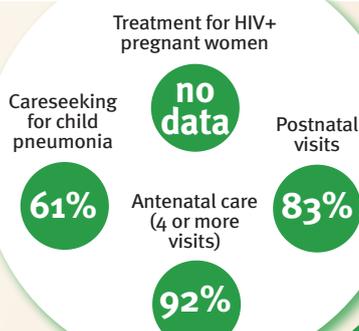
Policies

	None	<14	14 - <18	18 - <26	≥26
Paid maternity leave (weeks)					
Paid paternity leave (weeks)					

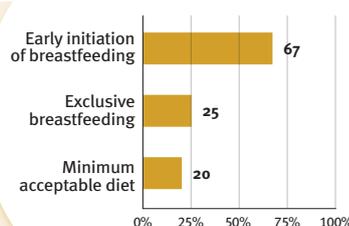
	Not	Slightly	Moderately	Substantially
International Code of Marketing of Breastmilk Substitutes (alignment)				

✓ National minimum wage
✗ Child and family social protection

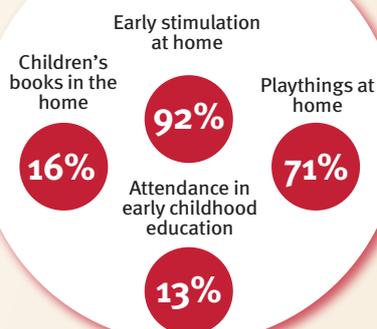
Health



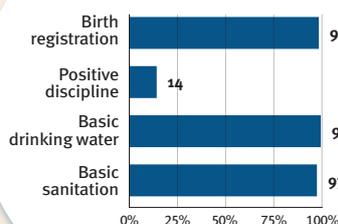
Nutrition



Early learning



Security and safety



Responsive caregiving

Public information about ECD
Parental mental health
Parent support (groups, home visits)
Quality child day care



Comparative country data urgently needed

International conventions

✓	Convention on the Rights of the Child
✓	Convention on the Rights of Persons with Disabilities
✓	CRC Optional Protocol on the Sale of Children, Child Prostitution and Child Pornography
✗	Hague Convention on Protection of Children and Cooperation in Respect of Inter-country Adoption



Kazakhstan

Countdown to 2030

Women's, Children's & Adolescents' Health

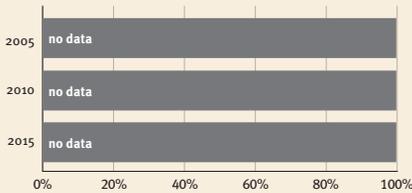
Demographics

Population	18,994,958
Annual births	359,091
Children under 5	1,867,630 (10%)
Under-five mortality	10/1,000

Threats to Early Childhood Development

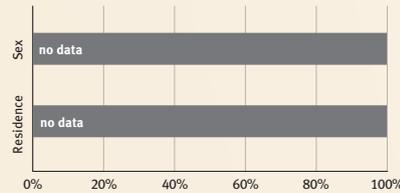
Maternal mortality	10/100,000	Adolescent birth rate	23/1,000
Low birthweight	5%	Preterm births	9%
Child poverty	no data	Under-five stunting	7%
Violent discipline	46%	Inadequate supervision	5%

Young children at risk of poor development

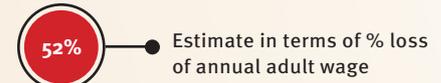


At risk in 2005, 2010 and 2015, using a composite indicator of under-five stunting or poverty

Risk by sex and residence



Lifetime cost of growth deficit in early childhood



Children with functional difficulty



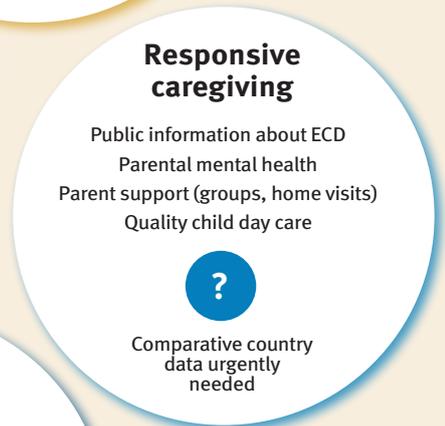
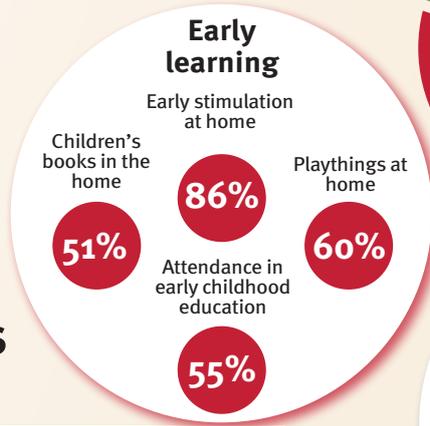
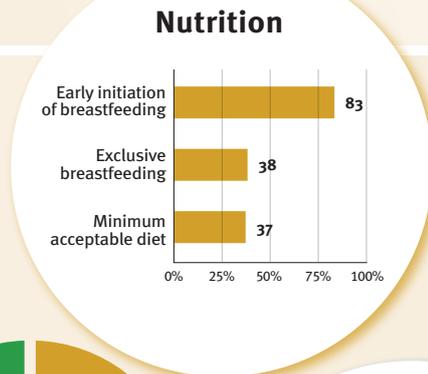
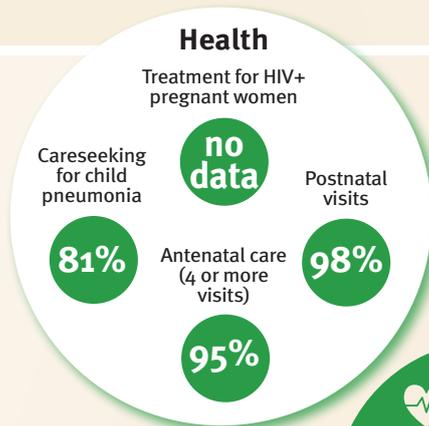
Children developmentally on-track



Support and services for early childhood development: Nurturing care

Parents and caregivers need a facilitating environment of laws, policies, services and community support to assist them in providing their young children with nurturing care.

Facilitating environments



Policies

None	<14	14 - <18	18 - <26	≥26
Paid maternity leave (weeks)				
Paid paternity leave (weeks)				

International conventions

✓	Convention on the Rights of the Child
✓	Convention on the Rights of Persons with Disabilities
✓	CRC Optional Protocol on the Sale of Children, Child Prostitution and Child Pornography
✓	Hague Convention on Protection of Children and Cooperation in Respect of Intercountry Adoption



Kenya

Countdown to 2030

Women's, Children's & Adolescents' Health

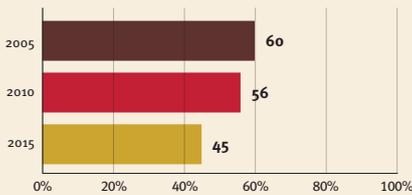
Demographics

Population	54,985,702
Annual births	1,523,501
Children under 5	7,084,621 (13%)
Under-five mortality	43/1,000

Threats to Early Childhood Development

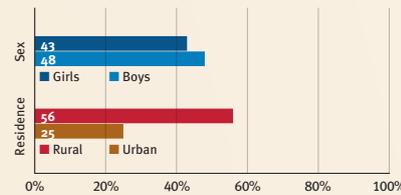
Maternal mortality	342/100,000	Adolescent birth rate	96/1,000
Low birthweight	11%	Preterm births	12%
Child poverty	29%	Under-five stunting	19%
Violent discipline	no data	Inadequate supervision	no data

Young children at risk of poor development

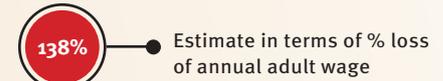


At risk in 2005, 2010 and 2015, using a composite indicator of under-five stunting or poverty

Risk by sex and residence



Lifetime cost of growth deficit in early childhood



Children with functional difficulty

no data

Children developmentally on-track

no data

Support and services for early childhood development: Nurturing care

Parents and caregivers need a facilitating environment of laws, policies, services and community support to assist them in providing their young children with nurturing care.

Facilitating environments

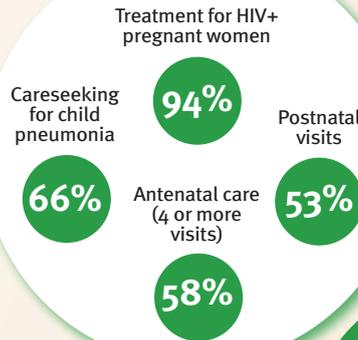
Policies

	None	<14	14 - <18	18 - <26	≥26
Paid maternity leave (weeks)					
Paid paternity leave (weeks)					

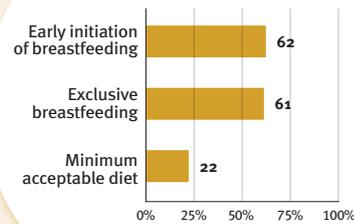
	Not	Slightly	Moderately	Substantially
International Code of Marketing of Breastmilk Substitutes (alignment)				

✓	National minimum wage
✗	Child and family social protection

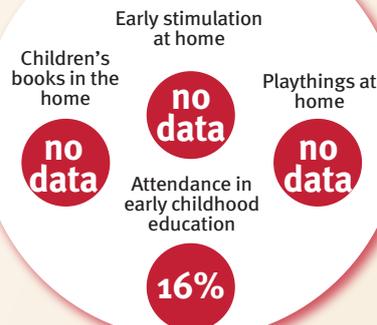
Health



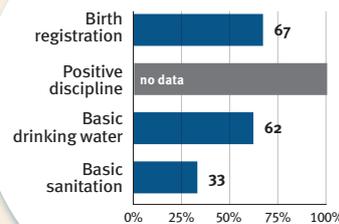
Nutrition



Early learning



Security and safety



Responsive caregiving

Public information about ECD
Parental mental health
Parent support (groups, home visits)
Quality child day care

?

Comparative country data urgently needed

International conventions

✓	Convention on the Rights of the Child
✓	Convention on the Rights of Persons with Disabilities
✓	CRC Optional Protocol on the Sale of Children, Child Prostitution and Child Pornography
✓	Hague Convention on Protection of Children and Cooperation in Respect of Intercountry Adoption



Kiribati

Countdown to 2030

Women's, Children's & Adolescents' Health

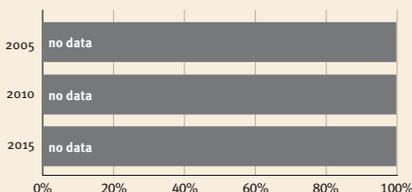
Demographics

Population	121,388
Annual births	3,227
Children under 5	15,377 (13%)
Under-five mortality	51/1,000

Threats to Early Childhood Development

Maternal mortality	92/100,000	Adolescent birth rate	51/1,000
Low birthweight	no data	Preterm births	10%
Child poverty	no data	Under-five stunting	15%
Violent discipline	86%	Inadequate supervision	31%

Young children at risk of poor development

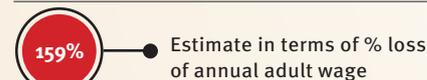


At risk in 2005, 2010 and 2015, using a composite indicator of under-five stunting or poverty

Risk by sex and residence



Lifetime cost of growth deficit in early childhood



Children with functional difficulty

13%

Children developmentally on-track

80%

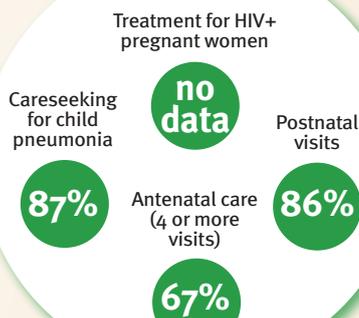
Support and services for early childhood development: Nurturing care

Parents and caregivers need a facilitating environment of laws, policies, services and community support to assist them in providing their young children with nurturing care.

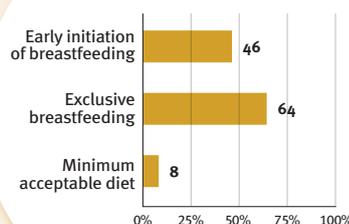
Facilitating environments

Policies				
None	<14	14 - <18	18 - <26	≥26
Paid maternity leave (weeks)				
None	<14	14 - <18	18 - <26	≥26
Paid paternity leave (weeks)				
Not	Slightly	Moderately	Substantially	
International Code of Marketing of Breastmilk Substitutes (alignment)				
X	National minimum wage			
X	Child and family social protection			

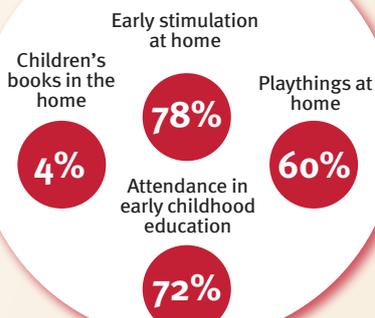
Health



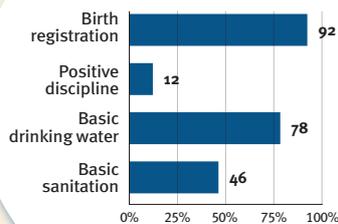
Nutrition



Early learning



Security and safety



Responsive caregiving

Public information about ECD
Parental mental health
Parent support (groups, home visits)
Quality child day care

?

Comparative country data urgently needed

International conventions

✓	Convention on the Rights of the Child
✓	Convention on the Rights of Persons with Disabilities
✓	CRC Optional Protocol on the Sale of Children, Child Prostitution and Child Pornography
X	Hague Convention on Protection of Children and Cooperation in Respect of Inter-country Adoption



Kuwait

Countdown to 2030

Women's, Children's & Adolescents' Health

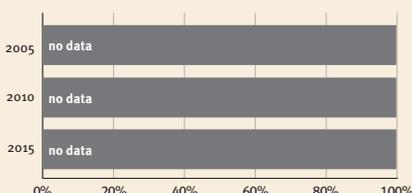
Demographics

Population	4,328,553
Annual births	52,210
Children under 5	282,070 (7%)
Under-five mortality	8/1,000

Threats to Early Childhood Development

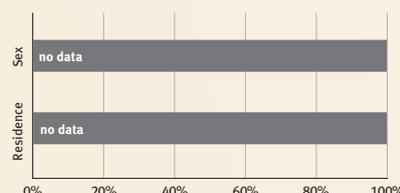
Maternal mortality	12/100,000	Adolescent birth rate	5/1,000
Low birthweight	10%	Preterm births	11%
Child poverty	no data	Under-five stunting	6%
Violent discipline	no data	Inadequate supervision	no data

Young children at risk of poor development



At risk in 2005, 2010 and 2015, using a composite indicator of under-five stunting or poverty

Risk by sex and residence



Lifetime cost of growth deficit in early childhood

no data — Estimate in terms of % loss of annual adult wage

Children with functional difficulty

no data

Children developmentally on-track

no data

Support and services for early childhood development: Nurturing care

Parents and caregivers need a facilitating environment of laws, policies, services and community support to assist them in providing their young children with nurturing care.

Facilitating environments

Health

- Treatment for HIV+ pregnant women: no data
- Careseeking for child pneumonia: no data
- Postnatal visits: no data
- Antenatal care (4 or more visits): no data

Nutrition

- Early initiation of breastfeeding: no data
- Exclusive breastfeeding: no data
- Minimum acceptable diet: no data

Early learning

- Early stimulation at home: no data
- Children's books in the home: no data
- Playthings at home: no data
- Attendance in early childhood education: no data



Responsive caregiving

- Public information about ECD
- Parental mental health
- Parent support (groups, home visits)
- Quality child day care
- Comparative country data urgently needed

Security and safety

- Birth registration: no data
- Positive discipline: no data
- Basic drinking water: 100%
- Basic sanitation: 100%

Policies

None	<14	14 - <18	18 - <26	≥26
Paid maternity leave (weeks)				
Paid paternity leave (weeks)				

International conventions

✓	Convention on the Rights of the Child
✓	Convention on the Rights of Persons with Disabilities
✓	CRC Optional Protocol on the Sale of Children, Child Prostitution and Child Pornography
✗	Hague Convention on Protection of Children and Cooperation in Respect of Intercountry Adoption



Kyrgyzstan

Countdown to 2030

Women's, Children's & Adolescents' Health

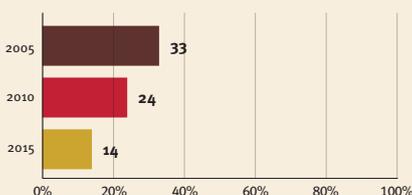
Demographics

Population	6,628,347
Annual births	148,652
Children under 5	733,401 (11%)
Under-five mortality	18/1,000

Threats to Early Childhood Development

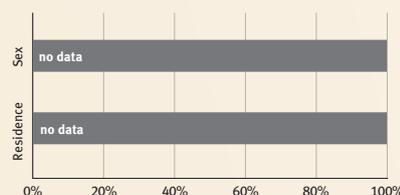
Maternal mortality	60/100,000	Adolescent birth rate	38/1,000
Low birthweight	6%	Preterm births	10%
Child poverty	1%	Under-five stunting	11%
Violent discipline	64%	Inadequate supervision	8%

Young children at risk of poor development

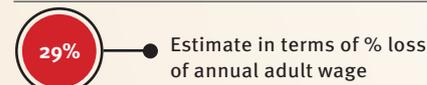


At risk in 2005, 2010 and 2015, using a composite indicator of under-five stunting or poverty

Risk by sex and residence



Lifetime cost of growth deficit in early childhood



Children with functional difficulty



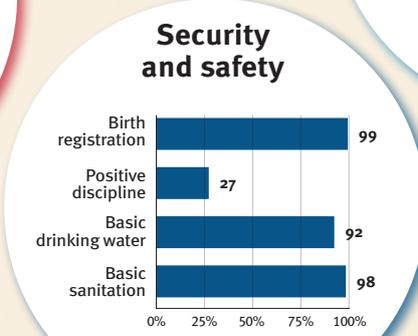
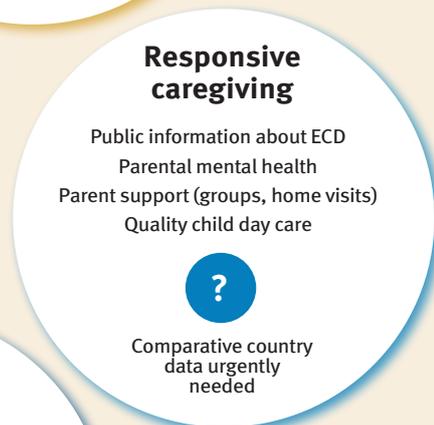
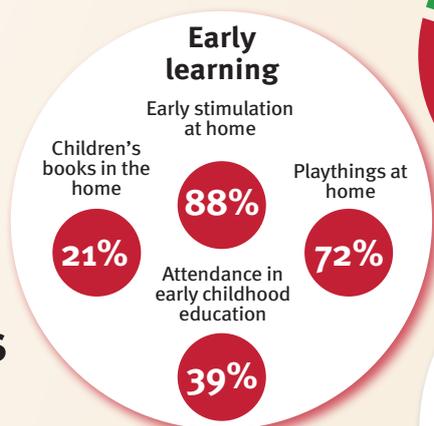
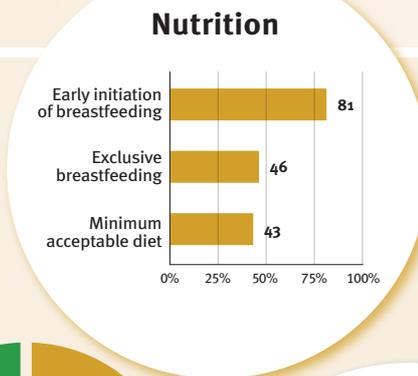
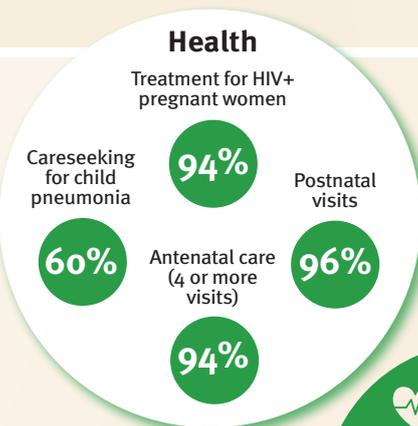
Children developmentally on-track



Support and services for early childhood development: Nurturing care

Parents and caregivers need a facilitating environment of laws, policies, services and community support to assist them in providing their young children with nurturing care.

Facilitating environments



Policies

	None	<14	14 - <18	18 - <26	≥26
Paid maternity leave (weeks)					
Paid paternity leave (weeks)					

	Not	Slightly	Moderately	Substantially
International Code of Marketing of Breastmilk Substitutes (alignment)				

No data	National minimum wage
✓	Child and family social protection

International conventions

✓	Convention on the Rights of the Child
✓	Convention on the Rights of Persons with Disabilities
✓	CRC Optional Protocol on the Sale of Children, Child Prostitution and Child Pornography
✓	Hague Convention on Protection of Children and Cooperation in Respect of Intercountry Adoption



Lao People's Democratic Republic

Countdown to 2030

Women's, Children's & Adolescents' Health

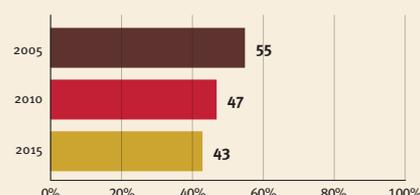
Demographics

Population	7,379,358
Annual births	163,586
Children under 5	801,555 (11%)
Under-five mortality	46/1,000

Threats to Early Childhood Development

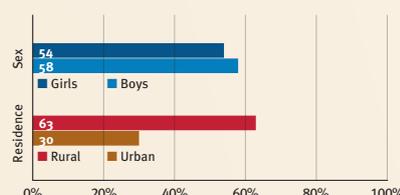
Maternal mortality	185/100,000	Adolescent birth rate	83/1,000
Low birthweight	17%	Preterm births	11%
Child poverty	30%	Under-five stunting	30%
Violent discipline	65%	Inadequate supervision	12%

Young children at risk of poor development

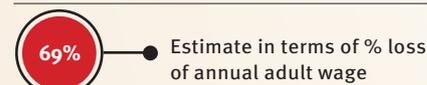


At risk in 2005, 2010 and 2015, using a composite indicator of under-five stunting or poverty

Risk by sex and residence



Lifetime cost of growth deficit in early childhood



Children with functional difficulty



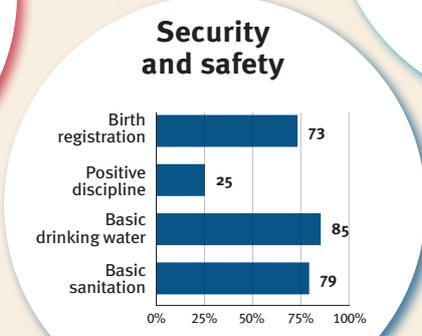
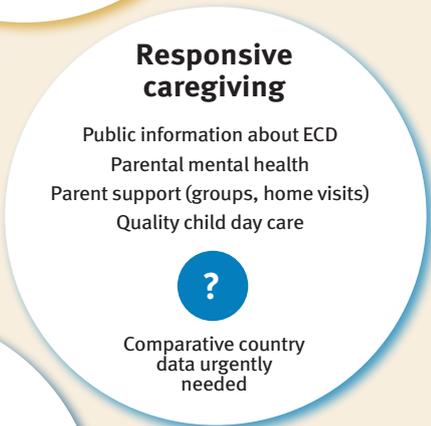
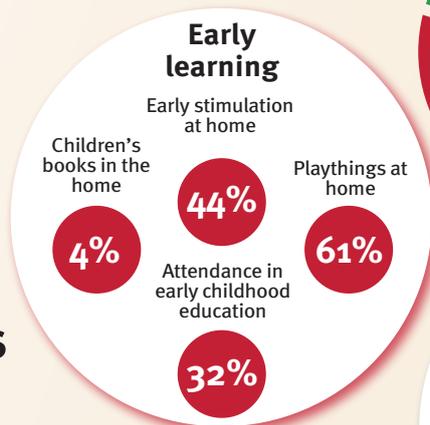
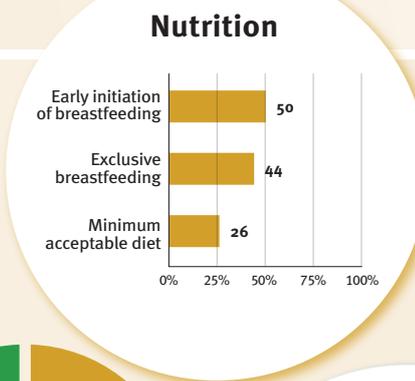
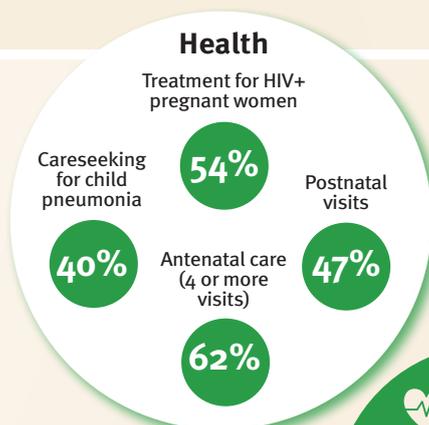
Children developmentally on-track



Support and services for early childhood development: Nurturing care

Parents and caregivers need a facilitating environment of laws, policies, services and community support to assist them in providing their young children with nurturing care.

Facilitating environments



Policies

None	<14	14 - <18	18 - <26	≥26
Paid maternity leave (weeks)				
None	<14	14 - <18	18 - <26	≥26
Paid paternity leave (weeks)				

International conventions

✓	Convention on the Rights of the Child
✓	Convention on the Rights of Persons with Disabilities
✓	CRC Optional Protocol on the Sale of Children, Child Prostitution and Child Pornography
✗	Hague Convention on Protection of Children and Cooperation in Respect of Intercountry Adoption



Latvia

Countdown to 2030

Women's, Children's & Adolescents' Health

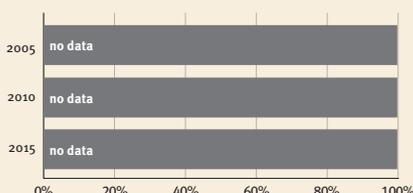
Demographics

Population	1,866,934
Annual births	19,073
Children under 5	118,997 (6%)
Under-five mortality	4/1,000

Threats to Early Childhood Development

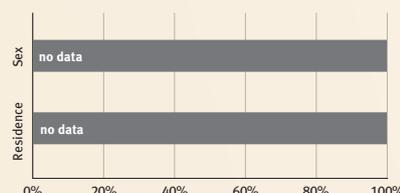
Maternal mortality	19/100,000	Adolescent birth rate	12/1,000
Low birthweight	5%	Preterm births	5%
Child poverty	no data	Under-five stunting	no data
Violent discipline	no data	Inadequate supervision	no data

Young children at risk of poor development



At risk in 2005, 2010 and 2015, using a composite indicator of under-five stunting or poverty

Risk by sex and residence



Lifetime cost of growth deficit in early childhood

no data — Estimate in terms of % loss of annual adult wage

Children with functional difficulty

no data

Children developmentally on-track

no data

Support and services for early childhood development: Nurturing care

Parents and caregivers need a facilitating environment of laws, policies, services and community support to assist them in providing their young children with nurturing care.

Facilitating environments

Policies				
None	<14	14 – <18	18 – <26	≥26
Paid maternity leave (weeks)				
Paid paternity leave (weeks)				
Not	Slightly	Moderately	Substantially	
International Code of Marketing of Breastmilk Substitutes (alignment)				
	National minimum wage			
	Child and family social protection			

Health

- Treatment for HIV+ pregnant women: no data
- Careseeking for child pneumonia: no data
- Postnatal visits: no data
- Antenatal care (4 or more visits): no data

Nutrition

- Early initiation of breastfeeding: no data
- Exclusive breastfeeding: no data
- Minimum acceptable diet: no data

Early learning

- Early stimulation at home: no data
- Children's books in the home: no data
- Playthings at home: no data
- Attendance in early childhood education: no data



Responsive caregiving

- Public information about ECD
- Parental mental health
- Parent support (groups, home visits)
- Quality child day care
- Comparative country data urgently needed

Security and safety

- Birth registration: 100
- Positive discipline: no data
- Basic drinking water: 99
- Basic sanitation: 92

International conventions	
	Convention on the Rights of the Child
	Convention on the Rights of Persons with Disabilities
	CRC Optional Protocol on the Sale of Children, Child Prostitution and Child Pornography
	Hague Convention on Protection of Children and Cooperation in Respect of Intercountry Adoption



Lebanon

Countdown to 2030

Women's, Children's & Adolescents' Health

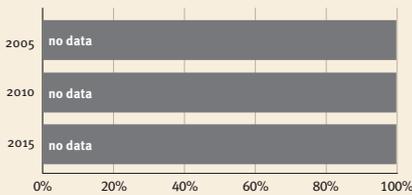
Demographics

Population	6,769,151
Annual births	113,668
Children under 5	539,967 (8%)
Under-five mortality	7/1,000

Threats to Early Childhood Development

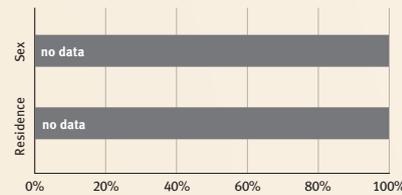
Maternal mortality	29/100,000	Adolescent birth rate	12/1,000
Low birthweight	9%	Preterm births	8%
Child poverty	no data	Under-five stunting	10%
Violent discipline	85%	Inadequate supervision	9%

Young children at risk of poor development

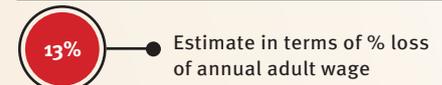


At risk in 2005, 2010 and 2015, using a composite indicator of under-five stunting or poverty

Risk by sex and residence



Lifetime cost of growth deficit in early childhood



Children with functional difficulty

no data

Children developmentally on-track

no data

Support and services for early childhood development: Nurturing care

Parents and caregivers need a facilitating environment of laws, policies, services and community support to assist them in providing their young children with nurturing care.

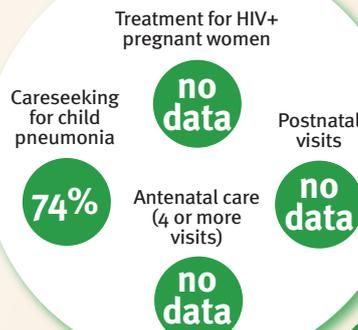
Facilitating environments

Policies

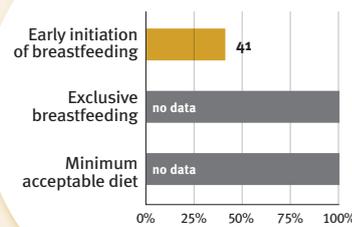
	None	<14	14 - <18	18 - <26	≥26
Paid maternity leave (weeks)					
Paid paternity leave (weeks)					

	Not	Slightly	Moderately	Substantially
International Code of Marketing of Breastmilk Substitutes (alignment)				
National minimum wage	✓			
Child and family social protection	✗			

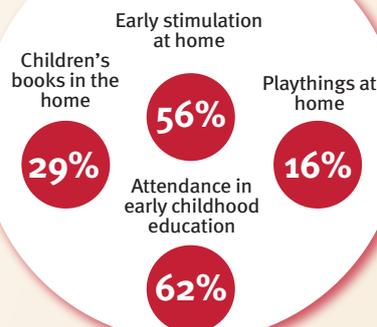
Health



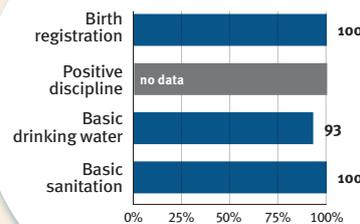
Nutrition



Early learning



Security and safety



Responsive caregiving

Public information about ECD
Parental mental health
Parent support (groups, home visits)
Quality child day care



Comparative country data urgently needed

International conventions

✓	Convention on the Rights of the Child
✓	Convention on the Rights of Persons with Disabilities
✓	CRC Optional Protocol on the Sale of Children, Child Prostitution and Child Pornography
✗	Hague Convention on Protection of Children and Cooperation in Respect of Intercountry Adoption



Lesotho

Countdown to 2030

Women's, Children's & Adolescents' Health

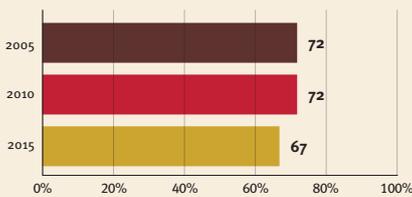
Demographics

Population	2,159,067
Annual births	55,176
Children under 5	254,703 (12%)
Under-five mortality	86/1,000

Threats to Early Childhood Development

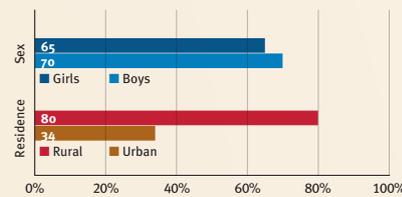
Maternal mortality	544/100,000	Adolescent birth rate	91/1,000
Low birthweight	15%	Preterm births	12%
Child poverty	54%	Under-five stunting	32%
Violent discipline	83%	Inadequate supervision	17%

Young children at risk of poor development

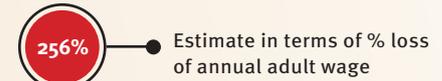


At risk in 2005, 2010 and 2015, using a composite indicator of under-five stunting or poverty

Risk by sex and residence



Lifetime cost of growth deficit in early childhood



Children with functional difficulty



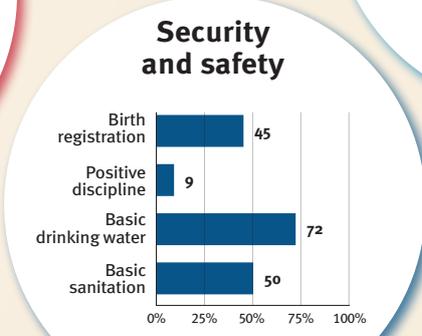
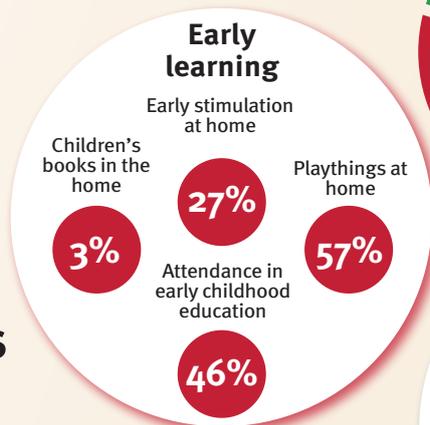
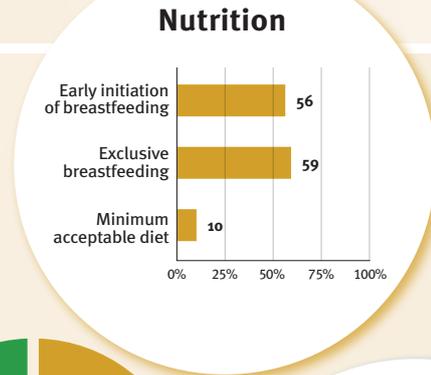
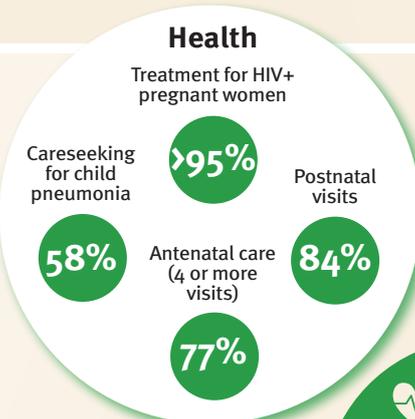
Children developmentally on-track



Support and services for early childhood development: Nurturing care

Parents and caregivers need a facilitating environment of laws, policies, services and community support to assist them in providing their young children with nurturing care.

Facilitating environments



Policies

None	<14	14 - <18	18 - <26	≥26
None	<14	14 - <18	18 - <26	≥26

None	<14	14 - <18	18 - <26	≥26
None	<14	14 - <18	18 - <26	≥26

Not	Slightly	Moderately	Substantially
Not	Slightly	Moderately	Substantially
✓	✓	✓	✓
✗			

International conventions

✓	Convention on the Rights of the Child
✓	Convention on the Rights of Persons with Disabilities
✓	CRC Optional Protocol on the Sale of Children, Child Prostitution and Child Pornography
✓	Hague Convention on Protection of Children and Cooperation in Respect of Intercountry Adoption



Liberia

Countdown to 2030

Women's, Children's & Adolescents' Health

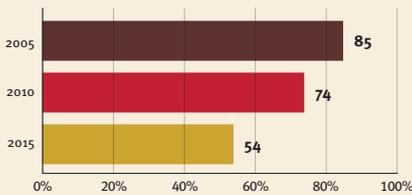
Demographics

Population	5,180,208
Annual births	166,316
Children under 5	752,317 (15%)
Under-five mortality	85/1,000

Threats to Early Childhood Development

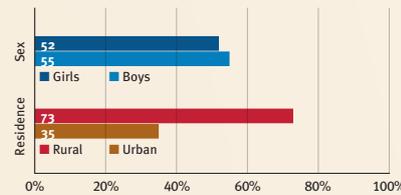
Maternal mortality	661/100,000	Adolescent birth rate	128/1,000
Low birthweight	no data	Preterm births	14%
Child poverty	35%	Under-five stunting	28%
Violent discipline	86%	Inadequate supervision	no data

Young children at risk of poor development

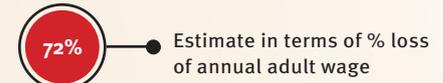


At risk in 2005, 2010 and 2015, using a composite indicator of under-five stunting or poverty

Risk by sex and residence



Lifetime cost of growth deficit in early childhood



Children with functional difficulty

no data

Children developmentally on-track

no data

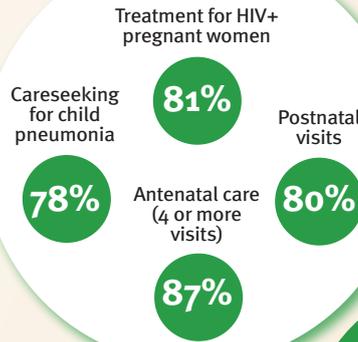
Support and services for early childhood development: Nurturing care

Parents and caregivers need a facilitating environment of laws, policies, services and community support to assist them in providing their young children with nurturing care.

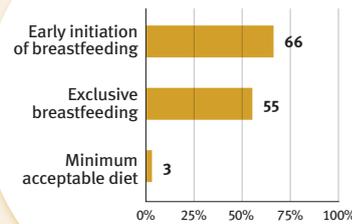
Facilitating environments

Policies				
None	<14	14 - <18	18 - <26	≥26
None	<14	14 - <18	18 - <26	≥26
Paid maternity leave (weeks)				
None	<14	14 - <18	18 - <26	≥26
Paid paternity leave (weeks)				
Not	Slightly	Moderately	Substantially	
International Code of Marketing of Breastmilk Substitutes (alignment)				
✓	National minimum wage			
✗	Child and family social protection			

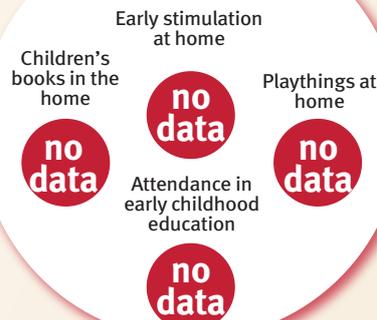
Health



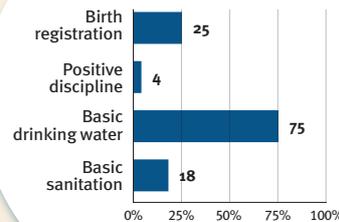
Nutrition



Early learning



Security and safety



Responsive caregiving

Public information about ECD
Parental mental health
Parent support (groups, home visits)
Quality child day care

?

Comparative country data urgently needed

International conventions

✓	Convention on the Rights of the Child
✓	Convention on the Rights of Persons with Disabilities
✓	CRC Optional Protocol on the Sale of Children, Child Prostitution and Child Pornography
✗	Hague Convention on Protection of Children and Cooperation in Respect of Intercountry Adoption



Libya

Countdown to 2030

Women's, Children's & Adolescents' Health

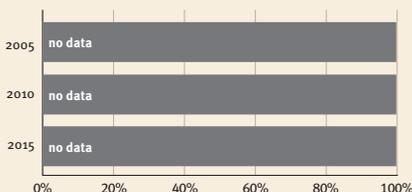
Demographics

Population	6,958,538
Annual births	120,386
Children under 5	609,446 (9%)
Under-five mortality	12/1,000

Threats to Early Childhood Development

Maternal mortality	72/100,000	Adolescent birth rate	11/1,000
Low birthweight	no data	Preterm births	8%
Child poverty	no data	Under-five stunting	44%
Violent discipline	no data	Inadequate supervision	no data

Young children at risk of poor development

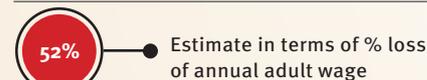


At risk in 2005, 2010 and 2015, using a composite indicator of under-five stunting or poverty

Risk by sex and residence



Lifetime cost of growth deficit in early childhood



Children with functional difficulty

no data

Children developmentally on-track

no data

Support and services for early childhood development: Nurturing care

Parents and caregivers need a facilitating environment of laws, policies, services and community support to assist them in providing their young children with nurturing care.

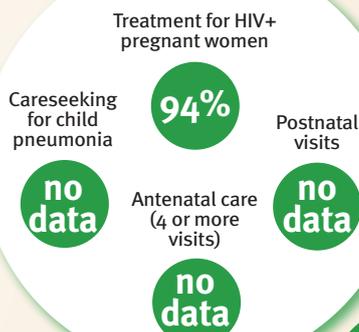
Facilitating environments

Policies

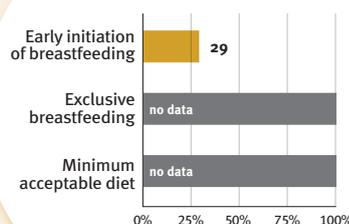
	None	<14	14 – <18	18 – <26	≥26
Paid maternity leave (weeks)					
Paid paternity leave (weeks)					

	Not	Slightly	Moderately	Substantially
International Code of Marketing of Breastmilk Substitutes (alignment)				
National minimum wage	✓			
Child and family social protection	✓			

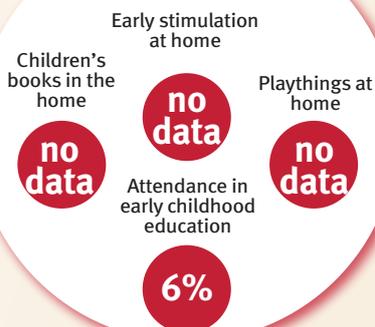
Health



Nutrition



Early learning



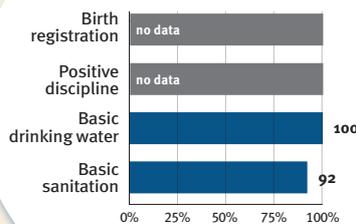
Responsive caregiving

Public information about ECD
Parental mental health
Parent support (groups, home visits)
Quality child day care



Comparative country data urgently needed

Security and safety



International conventions

✓	Convention on the Rights of the Child
✓	Convention on the Rights of Persons with Disabilities
✓	CRC Optional Protocol on the Sale of Children, Child Prostitution and Child Pornography
✗	Hague Convention on Protection of Children and Cooperation in Respect of Intercountry Adoption



Liechtenstein

Countdown to 2030

Women's, Children's & Adolescents' Health

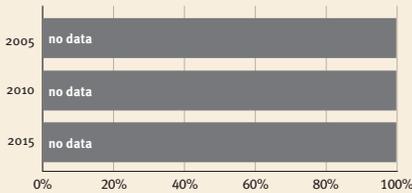
Demographics

Population	38,254
Annual births	no data
Children under 5	no data (no data)
Under-five mortality	-/1,000

Threats to Early Childhood Development

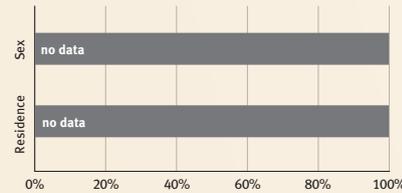
Maternal mortality	-/100,000	Adolescent birth rate	1/1,000
Low birthweight	no data	Preterm births	no data
Child poverty	no data	Under-five stunting	no data
Violent discipline	no data	Inadequate supervision	no data

Young children at risk of poor development



At risk in 2005, 2010 and 2015, using a composite indicator of under-five stunting or poverty

Risk by sex and residence



Lifetime cost of growth deficit in early childhood

no data — Estimate in terms of % loss of annual adult wage

Children with functional difficulty

no data

Children developmentally on-track

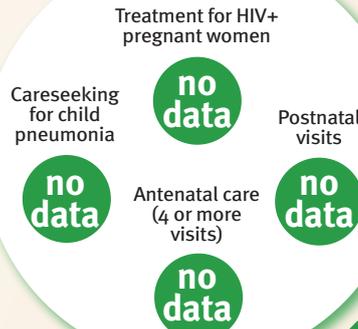
no data

Support and services for early childhood development: Nurturing care

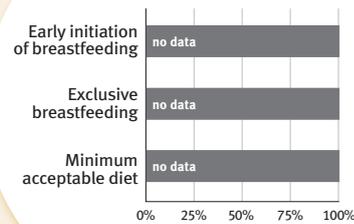
Parents and caregivers need a facilitating environment of laws, policies, services and community support to assist them in providing their young children with nurturing care.

Facilitating environments

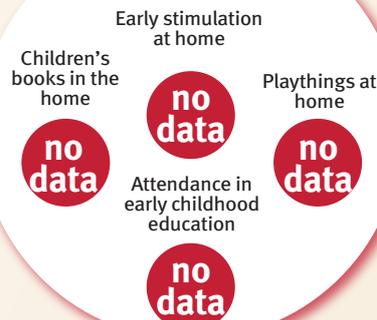
Health



Nutrition



Early learning



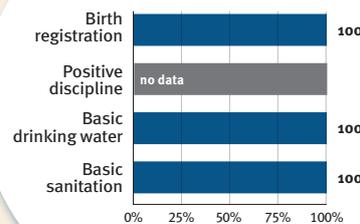
Responsive caregiving

Public information about ECD
Parental mental health
Parent support (groups, home visits)
Quality child day care



Comparative country data urgently needed

Security and safety



Policies

None	<14	14 – <18	18 – <26	≥26
Paid maternity leave (weeks)				
Paid paternity leave (weeks)				

Not	Slightly	Moderately	Substantially
International Code of Marketing of Breastmilk Substitutes (alignment)			

No data	National minimum wage
	Child and family social protection

International conventions

	Convention on the Rights of the Child
	Convention on the Rights of Persons with Disabilities
	CRC Optional Protocol on the Sale of Children, Child Prostitution and Child Pornography
	Hague Convention on Protection of Children and Cooperation in Respect of Intercountry Adoption



Lithuania

Countdown to 2030

Women's, Children's & Adolescents' Health

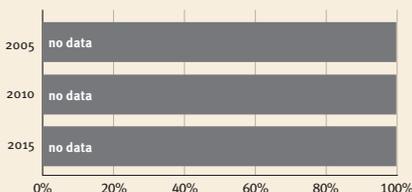
Demographics

Population	2,689,862
Annual births	27,118
Children under 5	135,268 (5%)
Under-five mortality	4/1,000

Threats to Early Childhood Development

Maternal mortality	8/100,000	Adolescent birth rate	11/1,000
Low birthweight	5%	Preterm births	6%
Child poverty	no data	Under-five stunting	no data
Violent discipline	no data	Inadequate supervision	no data

Young children at risk of poor development



At risk in 2005, 2010 and 2015, using a composite indicator of under-five stunting or poverty

Risk by sex and residence



Lifetime cost of growth deficit in early childhood

no data — Estimate in terms of % loss of annual adult wage

Children with functional difficulty

no data

Children developmentally on-track

no data

Support and services for early childhood development: Nurturing care

Parents and caregivers need a facilitating environment of laws, policies, services and community support to assist them in providing their young children with nurturing care.

Facilitating environments

Policies				
None	<14	14 – <18	18 – <26	≥26
Paid maternity leave (weeks)				
None	<14	14 – <18	18 – <26	≥26
Paid paternity leave (weeks)				
Not	Slightly	Moderately	Substantially	
International Code of Marketing of Breastmilk Substitutes (alignment)				
✓	National minimum wage			
✓	Child and family social protection			

Health

- Treatment for HIV+ pregnant women: no data
- Careseeking for child pneumonia: no data
- Postnatal visits: no data
- Antenatal care (4 or more visits): no data

Nutrition

- Early initiation of breastfeeding: no data
- Exclusive breastfeeding: no data
- Minimum acceptable diet: no data

Early learning

- Early stimulation at home: no data
- Children's books in the home: no data
- Playthings at home: no data
- Attendance in early childhood education: no data



Responsive caregiving

- Public information about ECD
- Parental mental health
- Parent support (groups, home visits)
- Quality child day care
- Comparative country data urgently needed

Security and safety

- Birth registration: 100
- Positive discipline: no data
- Basic drinking water: 98
- Basic sanitation: 94

International conventions	
✓	Convention on the Rights of the Child
✓	Convention on the Rights of Persons with Disabilities
✓	CRC Optional Protocol on the Sale of Children, Child Prostitution and Child Pornography
✓	Hague Convention on Protection of Children and Cooperation in Respect of Intercountry Adoption



Luxembourg

Countdown to 2030

Women's, Children's & Adolescents' Health

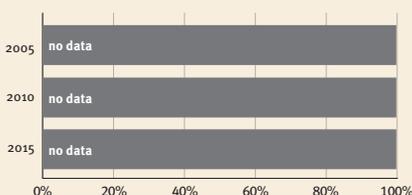
Demographics

Population	634,814
Annual births	6,536
Children under 5	33,440 (5%)
Under-five mortality	3/1,000

Threats to Early Childhood Development

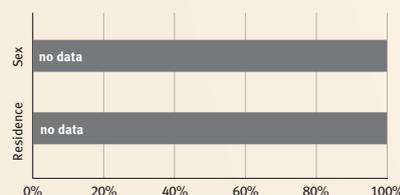
Maternal mortality	5/100,000	Adolescent birth rate	5/1,000
Low birthweight	7%	Preterm births	8%
Child poverty	no data	Under-five stunting	no data
Violent discipline	no data	Inadequate supervision	no data

Young children at risk of poor development



At risk in 2005, 2010 and 2015, using a composite indicator of under-five stunting or poverty

Risk by sex and residence



Lifetime cost of growth deficit in early childhood

no data — Estimate in terms of % loss of annual adult wage

Children with functional difficulty

no data

Children developmentally on-track

no data

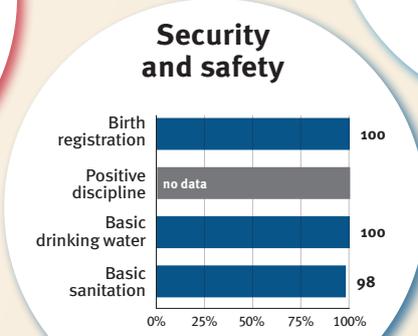
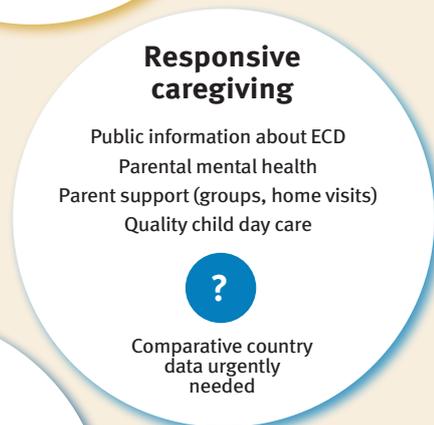
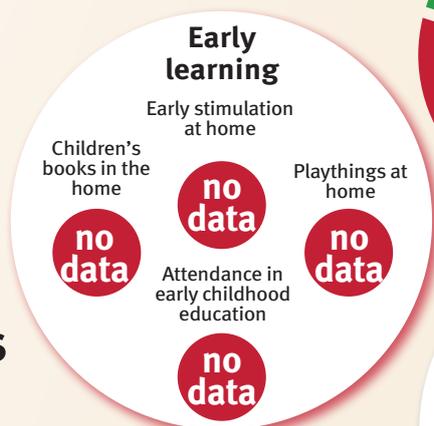
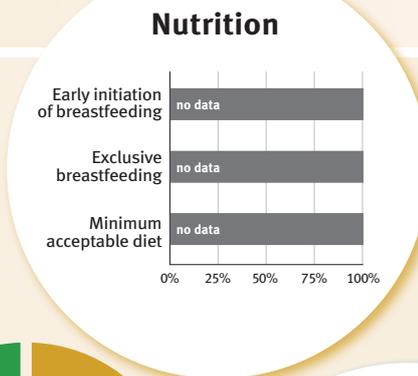
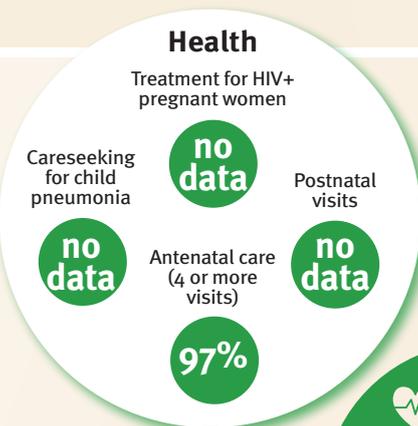
Support and services for early childhood development: Nurturing care

Parents and caregivers need a facilitating environment of laws, policies, services and community support to assist them in providing their young children with nurturing care.

Facilitating environments

Policies				
None	<14	14 – <18	18 – <26	≥26
Paid maternity leave (weeks)				
None	<14	14 – <18	18 – <26	≥26
Paid paternity leave (weeks)				
Not	Slightly	Moderately	Substantially	

International Code of Marketing of Breastmilk Substitutes (alignment)	
✓	National minimum wage
✓	Child and family social protection



International conventions	
✓	Convention on the Rights of the Child
✓	Convention on the Rights of Persons with Disabilities
✓	CRC Optional Protocol on the Sale of Children, Child Prostitution and Child Pornography
✓	Hague Convention on Protection of Children and Cooperation in Respect of Intercountry Adoption



Madagascar

Countdown to 2030

Women's, Children's & Adolescents' Health

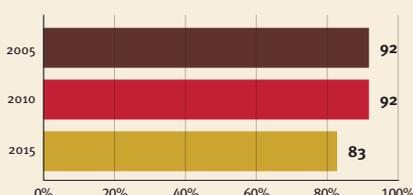
Demographics

Population	28,427,333
Annual births	907,365
Children under 5	4,207,063 (15%)
Under-five mortality	51/1,000

Threats to Early Childhood Development

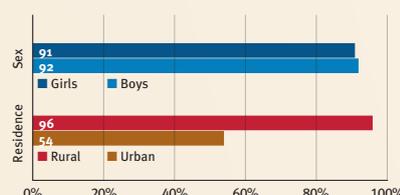
Maternal mortality	335/100,000	Adolescent birth rate	151/1,000
Low birthweight	17%	Preterm births	14%
Child poverty	86%	Under-five stunting	40%
Violent discipline	88%	Inadequate supervision	34%

Young children at risk of poor development

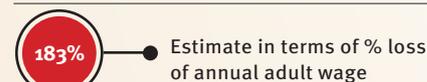


At risk in 2005, 2010 and 2015, using a composite indicator of under-five stunting or poverty

Risk by sex and residence



Lifetime cost of growth deficit in early childhood



Children with functional difficulty

10%

Children developmentally on-track

67%

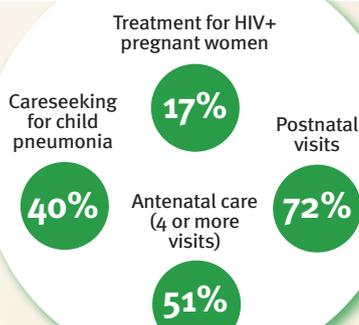
Support and services for early childhood development: Nurturing care

Parents and caregivers need a facilitating environment of laws, policies, services and community support to assist them in providing their young children with nurturing care.

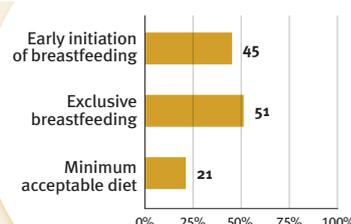
Facilitating environments

Policies				
None	<14	14 - <18	18 - <26	≥26
Paid maternity leave (weeks)				
None	<14	14 - <18	18 - <26	≥26
Paid paternity leave (weeks)				
Not	Slightly	Moderately	Substantially	
International Code of Marketing of Breastmilk Substitutes (alignment)				
✓	National minimum wage			
✗	Child and family social protection			

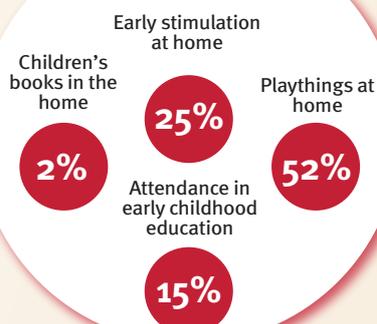
Health



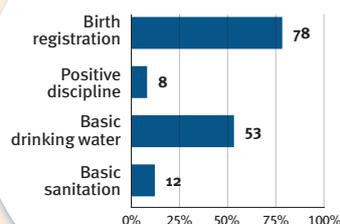
Nutrition



Early learning



Security and safety



Responsive caregiving

Public information about ECD
Parental mental health
Parent support (groups, home visits)
Quality child day care



Comparative country data urgently needed

International conventions

✓	Convention on the Rights of the Child
✓	Convention on the Rights of Persons with Disabilities
✓	CRC Optional Protocol on the Sale of Children, Child Prostitution and Child Pornography
✓	Hague Convention on Protection of Children and Cooperation in Respect of Intercountry Adoption



Malawi

Countdown to 2030

Women's, Children's & Adolescents' Health

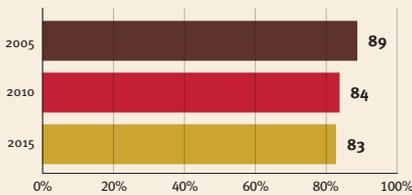
Demographics

Population	19,647,681
Annual births	653,747
Children under 5	2,976,717 (15%)
Under-five mortality	42/1,000

Threats to Early Childhood Development

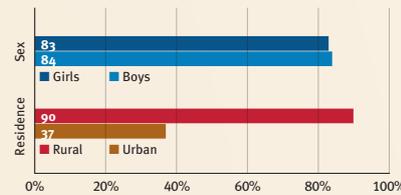
Maternal mortality	349/100,000	Adolescent birth rate	138/1,000
Low birthweight	14%	Preterm births	18%
Child poverty	73%	Under-five stunting	37%
Violent discipline	65%	Inadequate supervision	37%

Young children at risk of poor development

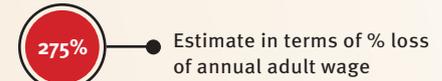


At risk in 2005, 2010 and 2015, using a composite indicator of under-five stunting or poverty

Risk by sex and residence



Lifetime cost of growth deficit in early childhood



Children with functional difficulty

no data

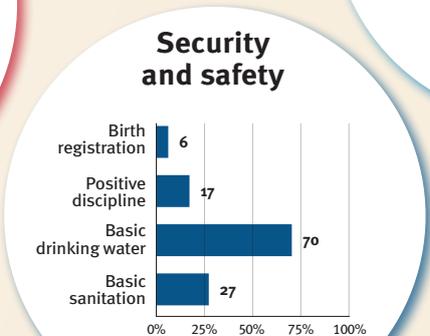
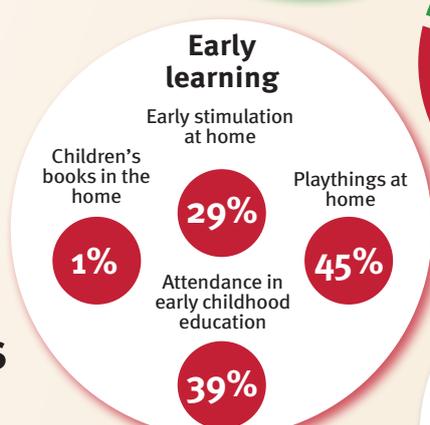
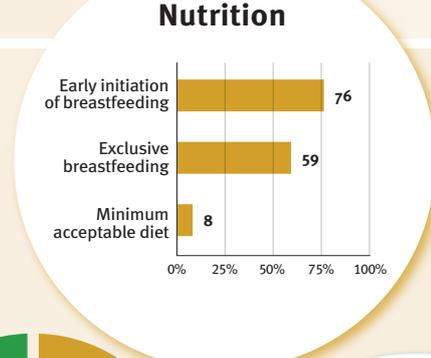
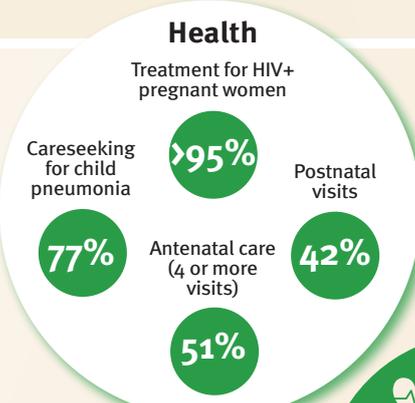
Children developmentally on-track

60%

Support and services for early childhood development: Nurturing care

Parents and caregivers need a facilitating environment of laws, policies, services and community support to assist them in providing their young children with nurturing care.

Facilitating environments



Policies

	None	<14	14 - <18	18 - <26	≥26
Paid maternity leave (weeks)					
Paid paternity leave (weeks)					

International conventions

✓	Convention on the Rights of the Child
✓	Convention on the Rights of Persons with Disabilities
✓	CRC Optional Protocol on the Sale of Children, Child Prostitution and Child Pornography
✗	Hague Convention on Protection of Children and Cooperation in Respect of Intercountry Adoption



Malaysia

Countdown to 2030

Women's, Children's & Adolescents' Health

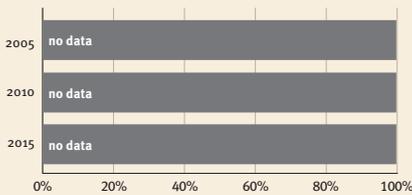
Demographics

Population	32,776,195
Annual births	531,772
Children under 5	2,649,022 (8%)
Under-five mortality	9/1,000

Threats to Early Childhood Development

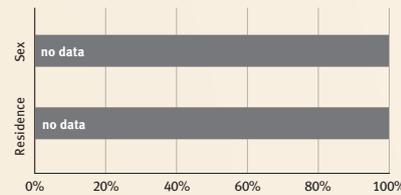
Maternal mortality	29/100,000	Adolescent birth rate	9/1,000
Low birthweight	11%	Preterm births	12%
Child poverty	no data	Under-five stunting	21%
Violent discipline	71%	Inadequate supervision	3%

Young children at risk of poor development

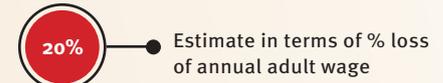


At risk in 2005, 2010 and 2015, using a composite indicator of under-five stunting or poverty

Risk by sex and residence



Lifetime cost of growth deficit in early childhood



Children with functional difficulty



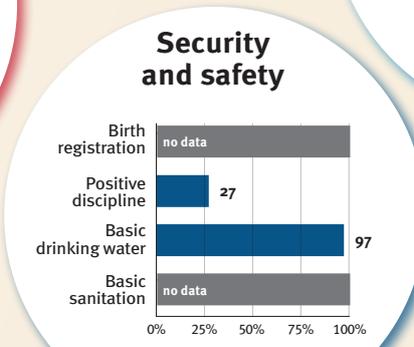
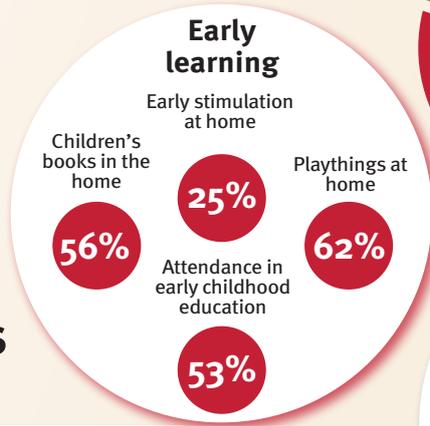
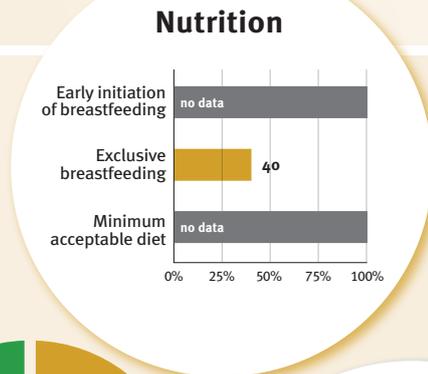
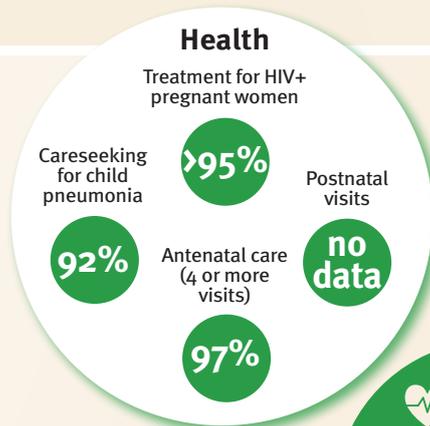
Children developmentally on-track



Support and services for early childhood development: Nurturing care

Parents and caregivers need a facilitating environment of laws, policies, services and community support to assist them in providing their young children with nurturing care.

Facilitating environments



Policies				
None	<14	14 - <18	18 - <26	≥26
Paid maternity leave (weeks)				
None	<14	14 - <18	18 - <26	≥26
Paid paternity leave (weeks)				
Not	Slightly	Moderately	Substantially	
International Code of Marketing of Breastmilk Substitutes (alignment)				
X	National minimum wage			
X	Child and family social protection			

International conventions	
✓	Convention on the Rights of the Child
✓	Convention on the Rights of Persons with Disabilities
✓	CRC Optional Protocol on the Sale of Children, Child Prostitution and Child Pornography
X	Hague Convention on Protection of Children and Cooperation in Respect of Intercountry Adoption



Maldives

Countdown to 2030

Women's, Children's & Adolescents' Health

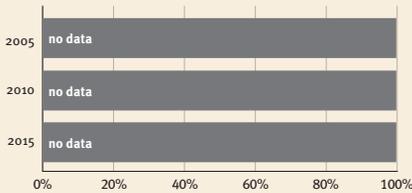
Demographics

Population	543,620
Annual births	6,673
Children under 5	34,988 (6%)
Under-five mortality	8/1,000

Threats to Early Childhood Development

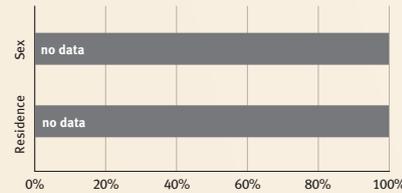
Maternal mortality	53/100,000	Adolescent birth rate	9/1,000
Low birthweight	12%	Preterm births	8%
Child poverty	no data	Under-five stunting	14%
Violent discipline	no data	Inadequate supervision	12%

Young children at risk of poor development

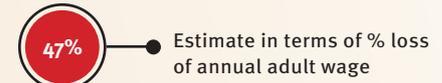


At risk in 2005, 2010 and 2015, using a composite indicator of under-five stunting or poverty

Risk by sex and residence



Lifetime cost of growth deficit in early childhood



Children with functional difficulty

no data

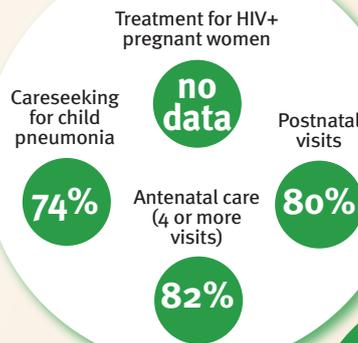
Children developmentally on-track

93%

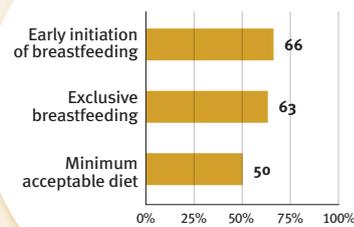
Support and services for early childhood development: Nurturing care

Parents and caregivers need a facilitating environment of laws, policies, services and community support to assist them in providing their young children with nurturing care.

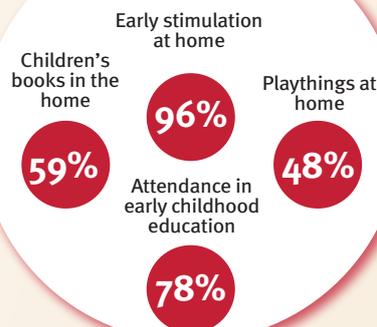
Health



Nutrition



Early learning



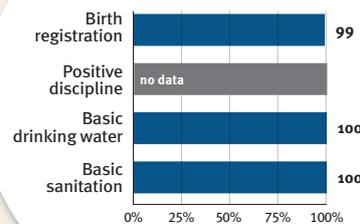
Responsive caregiving

Public information about ECD
Parental mental health
Parent support (groups, home visits)
Quality child day care

?

Comparative country data urgently needed

Security and safety



Policies

	None	<14	14 - <18	18 - <26	≥26
Paid maternity leave (weeks)					
Paid paternity leave (weeks)					

	Not	Slightly	Moderately	Substantially
International Code of Marketing of Breastmilk Substitutes (alignment)				
National minimum wage	X			
Child and family social protection	X			

International conventions

✓	Convention on the Rights of the Child
✓	Convention on the Rights of Persons with Disabilities
✓	CRC Optional Protocol on the Sale of Children, Child Prostitution and Child Pornography
X	Hague Convention on Protection of Children and Cooperation in Respect of Inter-country Adoption



Mali

Countdown to 2030

Women's, Children's & Adolescents' Health

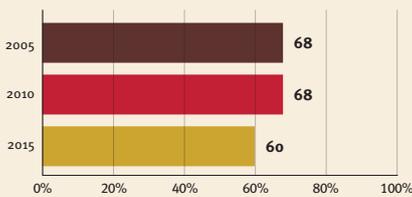
Demographics

Population	20,855,724
Annual births	838,212
Children under 5	3,685,925 (18%)
Under-five mortality	94/1,000

Threats to Early Childhood Development

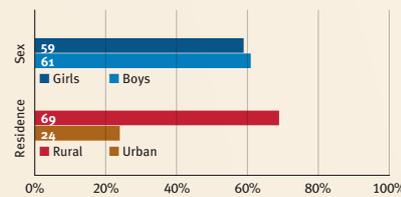
Maternal mortality	562/100,000	Adolescent birth rate	164/1,000
Low birthweight	no data	Preterm births	12%
Child poverty	53%	Under-five stunting	26%
Violent discipline	75%	Inadequate supervision	32%

Young children at risk of poor development

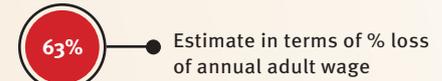


At risk in 2005, 2010 and 2015, using a composite indicator of under-five stunting or poverty

Risk by sex and residence



Lifetime cost of growth deficit in early childhood



Children with functional difficulty

no data

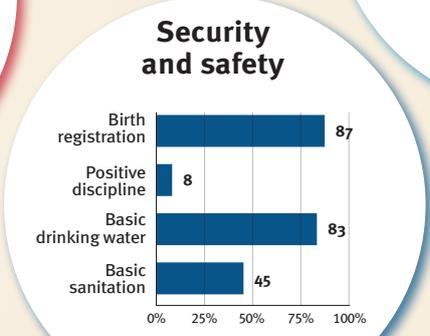
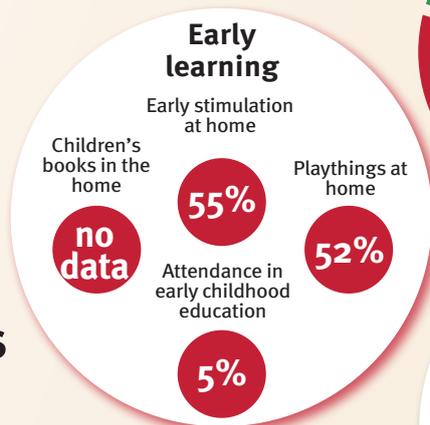
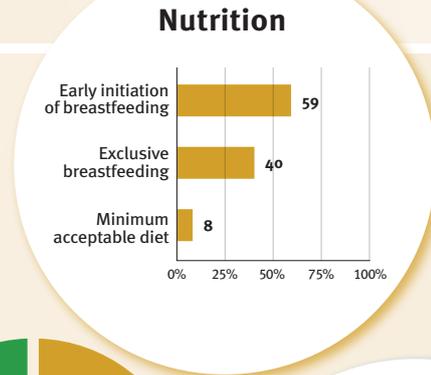
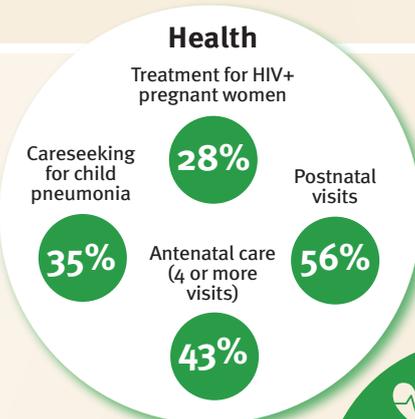
Children developmentally on-track

62%

Support and services for early childhood development: Nurturing care

Parents and caregivers need a facilitating environment of laws, policies, services and community support to assist them in providing their young children with nurturing care.

Facilitating environments



Policies

None	<14	14 - <18	18 - <26	≥26
Paid maternity leave (weeks)				
None	<14	14 - <18	18 - <26	≥26
Paid paternity leave (weeks)				

International conventions

✓	Convention on the Rights of the Child
✓	Convention on the Rights of Persons with Disabilities
✓	CRC Optional Protocol on the Sale of Children, Child Prostitution and Child Pornography
✓	Hague Convention on Protection of Children and Cooperation in Respect of Intercountry Adoption

Not	Slightly	Moderately	Substantially
International Code of Marketing of Breastmilk Substitutes (alignment)			
✓			
✓			
✗			



Malta

Countdown to 2030

Women's, Children's & Adolescents' Health

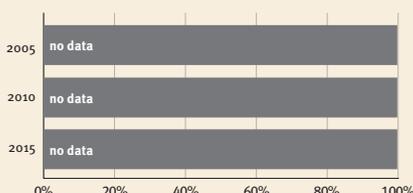
Demographics

Population	442,790
Annual births	4,338
Children under 5	21,598 (5%)
Under-five mortality	7/1,000

Threats to Early Childhood Development

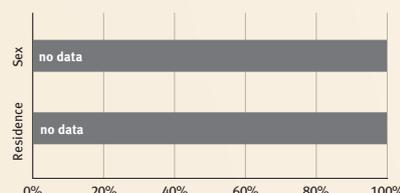
Maternal mortality	6/100,000	Adolescent birth rate	12/1,000
Low birthweight	6%	Preterm births	6%
Child poverty	no data	Under-five stunting	no data
Violent discipline	no data	Inadequate supervision	no data

Young children at risk of poor development



At risk in 2005, 2010 and 2015, using a composite indicator of under-five stunting or poverty

Risk by sex and residence



Lifetime cost of growth deficit in early childhood

no data — Estimate in terms of % loss of annual adult wage

Children with functional difficulty

no data

Children developmentally on-track

no data

Support and services for early childhood development: Nurturing care

Parents and caregivers need a facilitating environment of laws, policies, services and community support to assist them in providing their young children with nurturing care.

Facilitating environments

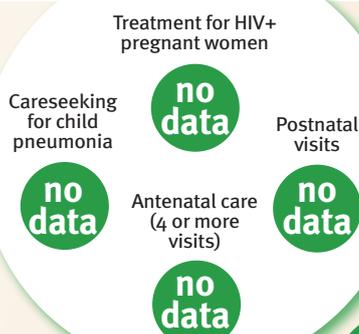
Policies

	None	<14	14 – <18	18 – <26	≥26
Paid maternity leave (weeks)					
Paid paternity leave (weeks)					

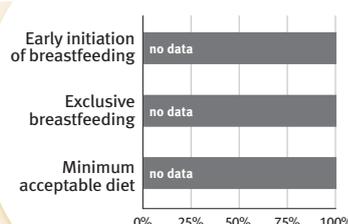
	Not	Slightly	Moderately	Substantially
International Code of Marketing of Breastmilk Substitutes (alignment)				

✓	National minimum wage
✓	Child and family social protection

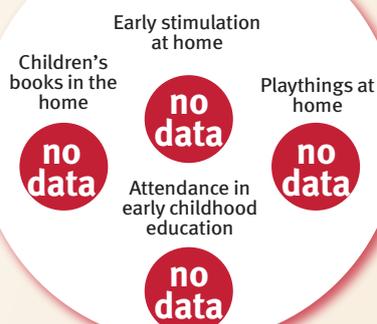
Health



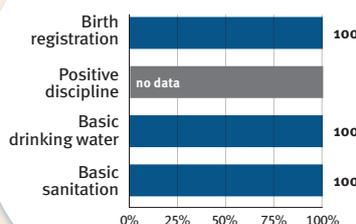
Nutrition



Early learning



Security and safety



Responsive caregiving

Public information about ECD
Parental mental health
Parent support (groups, home visits)
Quality child day care



Comparative country data urgently needed

International conventions

✓	Convention on the Rights of the Child
✓	Convention on the Rights of Persons with Disabilities
✓	CRC Optional Protocol on the Sale of Children, Child Prostitution and Child Pornography
✓	Hague Convention on Protection of Children and Cooperation in Respect of Intercountry Adoption



Marshall Islands

Countdown to 2030

Women's, Children's & Adolescents' Health

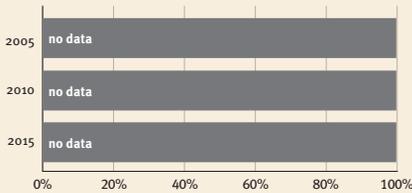
Demographics

Population	59,618
Annual births	no data
Children under 5	no data (no data)
Under-five mortality	32/1,000

Threats to Early Childhood Development

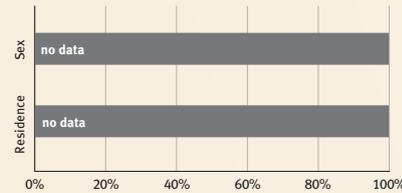
Maternal mortality	-/100,000	Adolescent birth rate	85/1,000
Low birthweight	no data	Preterm births	12%
Child poverty	no data	Under-five stunting	32%
Violent discipline	no data	Inadequate supervision	9%

Young children at risk of poor development

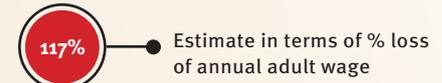


At risk in 2005, 2010 and 2015, using a composite indicator of under-five stunting or poverty

Risk by sex and residence



Lifetime cost of growth deficit in early childhood



Children with functional difficulty

no data

Children developmentally on-track

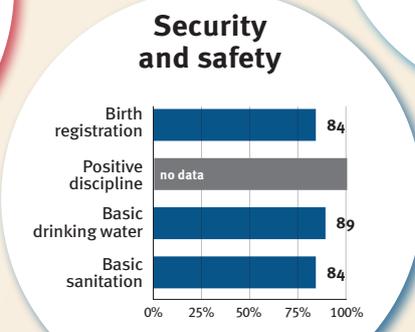
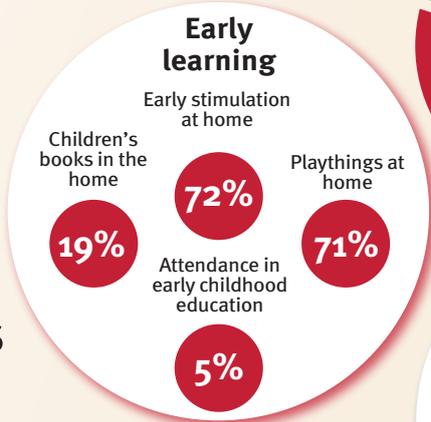
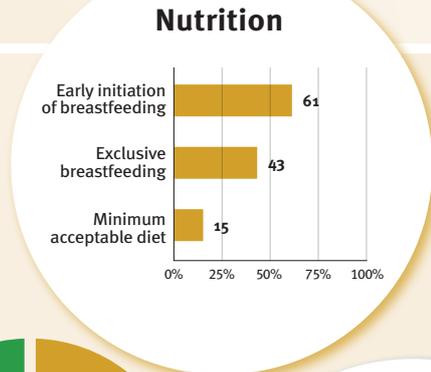
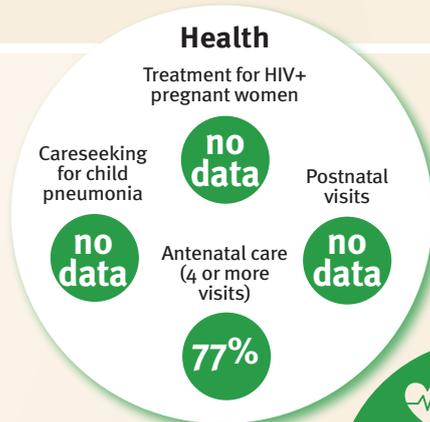
79%

Support and services for early childhood development: Nurturing care

Parents and caregivers need a facilitating environment of laws, policies, services and community support to assist them in providing their young children with nurturing care.

Facilitating environments

Policies				
None	<14	14 - <18	18 - <26	≥26
Paid maternity leave (weeks)				
None	<14	14 - <18	18 - <26	≥26
Paid paternity leave (weeks)				
Not	Slightly	Moderately	Substantially	
International Code of Marketing of Breastmilk Substitutes (alignment)				
No data	National minimum wage			
X	Child and family social protection			



International conventions	
✓	Convention on the Rights of the Child
✓	Convention on the Rights of Persons with Disabilities
✓	CRC Optional Protocol on the Sale of Children, Child Prostitution and Child Pornography
X	Hague Convention on Protection of Children and Cooperation in Respect of Intercountry Adoption



Mauritania

Countdown to 2030

Women's, Children's & Adolescents' Health

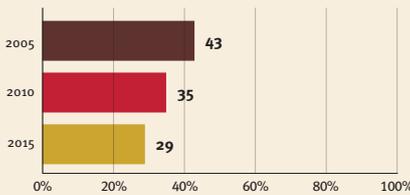
Demographics

Population	4,775,110
Annual births	155,063
Children under 5	700,322 (15%)
Under-five mortality	73/1,000

Threats to Early Childhood Development

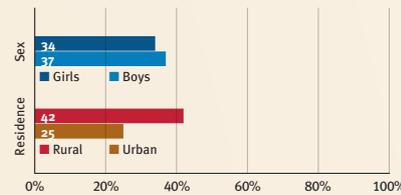
Maternal mortality	766/100,000	Adolescent birth rate	84/1,000
Low birthweight	no data	Preterm births	15%
Child poverty	10%	Under-five stunting	24%
Violent discipline	71%	Inadequate supervision	34%

Young children at risk of poor development

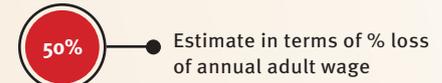


At risk in 2005, 2010 and 2015, using a composite indicator of under-five stunting or poverty

Risk by sex and residence



Lifetime cost of growth deficit in early childhood



Children with functional difficulty

no data

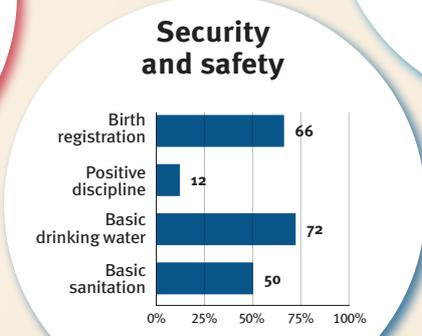
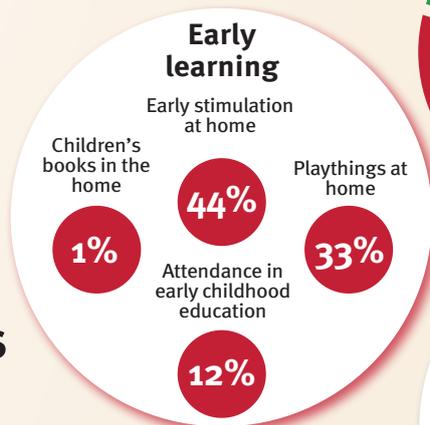
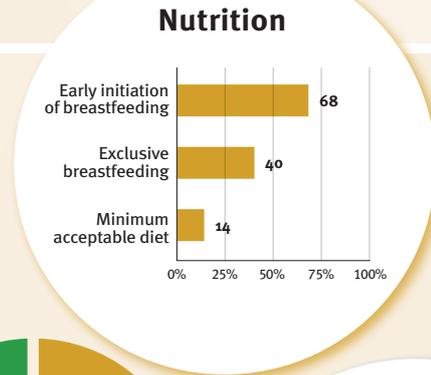
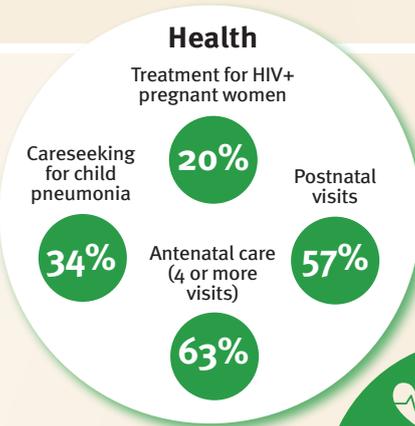
Children developmentally on-track

60%

Support and services for early childhood development: Nurturing care

Parents and caregivers need a facilitating environment of laws, policies, services and community support to assist them in providing their young children with nurturing care.

Facilitating environments



Policies

None	<14	14 - <18	18 - <26	≥26

None	<14	14 - <18	18 - <26	≥26

Not	Slightly	Moderately	Substantially

✓	National minimum wage
✗	Child and family social protection

International conventions

✓	Convention on the Rights of the Child
✓	Convention on the Rights of Persons with Disabilities
✓	CRC Optional Protocol on the Sale of Children, Child Prostitution and Child Pornography
✗	Hague Convention on Protection of Children and Cooperation in Respect of Inter-country Adoption



Mauritius

Countdown to 2030

Women's, Children's & Adolescents' Health

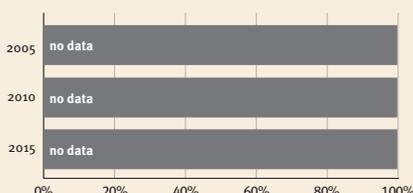
Demographics

Population	1,273,428
Annual births	12,656
Children under 5	63,932 (5%)
Under-five mortality	16/1,000

Threats to Early Childhood Development

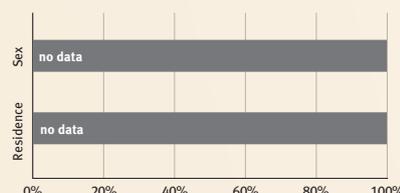
Maternal mortality	61/100,000	Adolescent birth rate	23/1,000
Low birthweight	17%	Preterm births	13%
Child poverty	no data	Under-five stunting	9%
Violent discipline	no data	Inadequate supervision	no data

Young children at risk of poor development

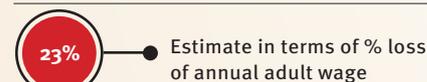


At risk in 2005, 2010 and 2015, using a composite indicator of under-five stunting or poverty

Risk by sex and residence



Lifetime cost of growth deficit in early childhood



Children with functional difficulty

no data

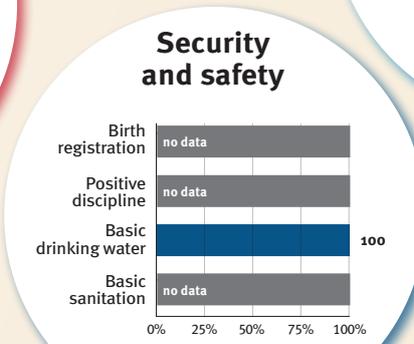
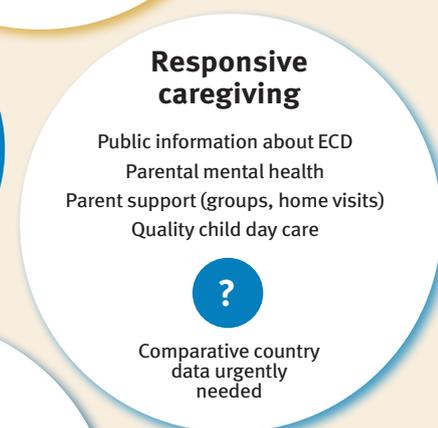
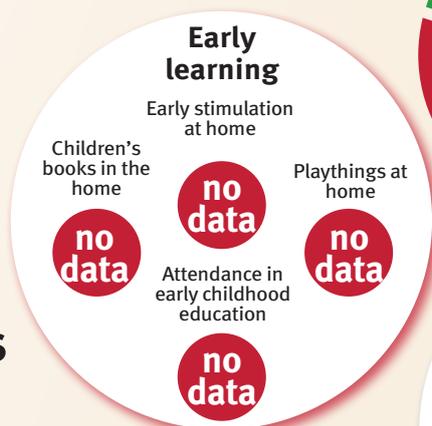
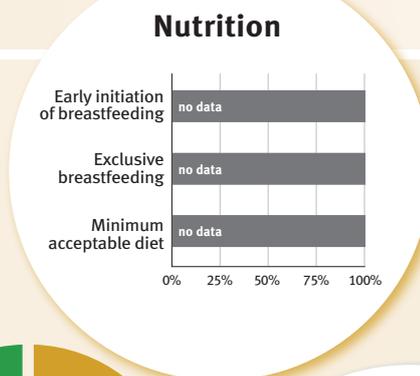
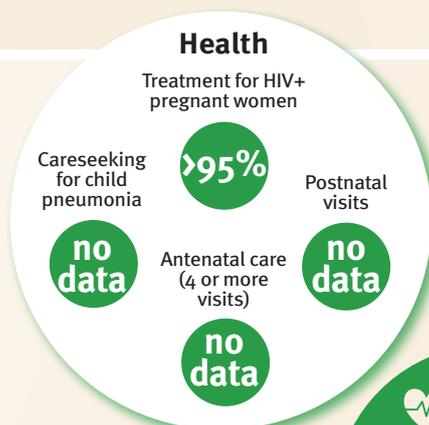
Children developmentally on-track

no data

Support and services for early childhood development: Nurturing care

Parents and caregivers need a facilitating environment of laws, policies, services and community support to assist them in providing their young children with nurturing care.

Facilitating environments



Policies

None	<14	14 – <18	18 – <26	≥26
Paid maternity leave (weeks)				
Paid paternity leave (weeks)				

Not	Slightly	Moderately	Substantially
International Code of Marketing of Breastmilk Substitutes (alignment)			
✓			
National minimum wage			
✓			
Child and family social protection			

International conventions

✓	Convention on the Rights of the Child
✓	Convention on the Rights of Persons with Disabilities
✓	CRC Optional Protocol on the Sale of Children, Child Prostitution and Child Pornography
✓	Hague Convention on Protection of Children and Cooperation in Respect of Intercountry Adoption



Mexico

Countdown to 2030

Women's, Children's & Adolescents' Health

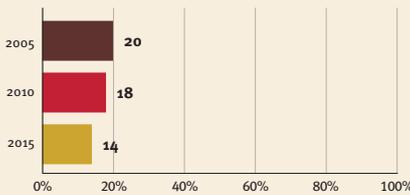
Demographics

Population	130,262,220
Annual births	2,178,189
Children under 5	10,858,621 (8%)
Under-five mortality	14/1,000

Threats to Early Childhood Development

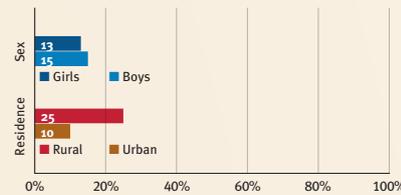
Maternal mortality	33/100,000	Adolescent birth rate	62/1,000
Low birthweight	8%	Preterm births	7%
Child poverty	3%	Under-five stunting	12%
Violent discipline	64%	Inadequate supervision	6%

Young children at risk of poor development

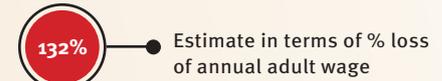


At risk in 2005, 2010 and 2015, using a composite indicator of under-five stunting or poverty

Risk by sex and residence



Lifetime cost of growth deficit in early childhood



Children with functional difficulty



Children developmentally on-track

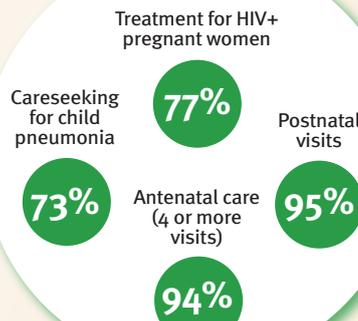


Support and services for early childhood development: Nurturing care

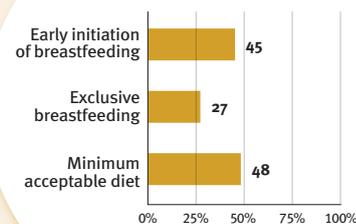
Parents and caregivers need a facilitating environment of laws, policies, services and community support to assist them in providing their young children with nurturing care.

Facilitating environments

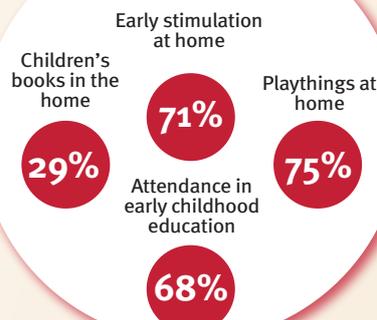
Health



Nutrition



Early learning



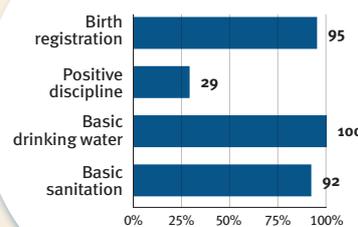
Responsive caregiving

Public information about ECD
Parental mental health
Parent support (groups, home visits)
Quality child day care



Comparative country data urgently needed

Security and safety



Policies

	None	<14	14 - <18	18 - <26	≥26
Paid maternity leave (weeks)					
Paid paternity leave (weeks)					

International conventions

✓	Convention on the Rights of the Child
✓	Convention on the Rights of Persons with Disabilities
✓	CRC Optional Protocol on the Sale of Children, Child Prostitution and Child Pornography
✓	Hague Convention on Protection of Children and Cooperation in Respect of Intercountry Adoption



Micronesia (Federated States of)

Countdown to 2030

Women's, Children's & Adolescents' Health

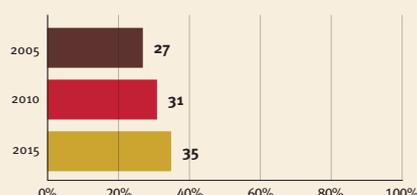
Demographics

Population	116,255
Annual births	2,616
Children under 5	12,421 (11%)
Under-five mortality	29/1,000

Threats to Early Childhood Development

Maternal mortality	88/100,000	Adolescent birth rate	44/1,000
Low birthweight	no data	Preterm births	11%
Child poverty	no data	Under-five stunting	no data
Violent discipline	no data	Inadequate supervision	no data

Young children at risk of poor development

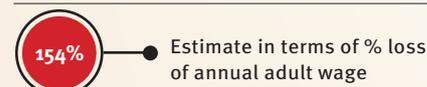


At risk in 2005, 2010 and 2015, using a composite indicator of under-five stunting or poverty

Risk by sex and residence



Lifetime cost of growth deficit in early childhood



Children with functional difficulty



Children developmentally on-track



Support and services for early childhood development: Nurturing care

Parents and caregivers need a facilitating environment of laws, policies, services and community support to assist them in providing their young children with nurturing care.

Facilitating environments

Policies				
None	<14	14 - <18	18 - <26	≥26
Paid maternity leave (weeks)				
None	<14	14 - <18	18 - <26	≥26
Paid paternity leave (weeks)				
Not	Slightly	Moderately	Substantially	
International Code of Marketing of Breastmilk Substitutes (alignment)				
No data	National minimum wage			
X	Child and family social protection			

Health

- Treatment for HIV+ pregnant women: no data
- Careseeking for child pneumonia: no data
- Postnatal visits: no data
- Antenatal care (4 or more visits): no data

Nutrition

- Early initiation of breastfeeding: no data
- Exclusive breastfeeding: no data
- Minimum acceptable diet: no data

Early learning

- Early stimulation at home: no data
- Children's books in the home: no data
- Playthings at home: no data
- Attendance in early childhood education: no data



Responsive caregiving

- Public information about ECD
- Parental mental health
- Parent support (groups, home visits)
- Quality child day care
- Comparative country data urgently needed

Security and safety

- Birth registration: no data
- Positive discipline: no data
- Basic drinking water: 88
- Basic sanitation: 88

International conventions	
✓	Convention on the Rights of the Child
✓	Convention on the Rights of Persons with Disabilities
✓	CRC Optional Protocol on the Sale of Children, Child Prostitution and Child Pornography
X	Hague Convention on Protection of Children and Cooperation in Respect of Intercountry Adoption



Monaco

Countdown to 2030

Women's, Children's & Adolescents' Health

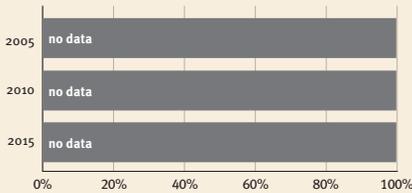
Demographics

Population	39,520
Annual births	no data
Children under 5	no data (no data)
Under-five mortality	3/1,000

Threats to Early Childhood Development

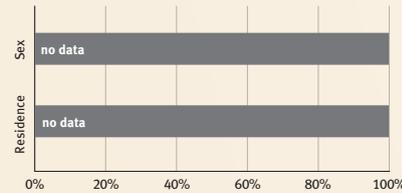
Maternal mortality	-/100,000	Adolescent birth rate	no data/1,000
Low birthweight	5%	Preterm births	no data
Child poverty	no data	Under-five stunting	no data
Violent discipline	no data	Inadequate supervision	no data

Young children at risk of poor development



At risk in 2005, 2010 and 2015, using a composite indicator of under-five stunting or poverty

Risk by sex and residence



Lifetime cost of growth deficit in early childhood

no data — Estimate in terms of % loss of annual adult wage

Children with functional difficulty

no data

Children developmentally on-track

no data

Support and services for early childhood development: Nurturing care

Parents and caregivers need a facilitating environment of laws, policies, services and community support to assist them in providing their young children with nurturing care.

Facilitating environments

Policies				
None	<14	14 – <18	18 – <26	≥26
Paid maternity leave (weeks)				
None	<14	14 – <18	18 – <26	≥26
Paid paternity leave (weeks)				
Not	Slightly	Moderately	Substantially	
International Code of Marketing of Breastmilk Substitutes (alignment)				
No data	National minimum wage			
X	Child and family social protection			

Health

- Treatment for HIV+ pregnant women: no data
- Careseeking for child pneumonia: no data
- Postnatal visits: no data
- Antenatal care (4 or more visits): no data

Nutrition

- Early initiation of breastfeeding: no data
- Exclusive breastfeeding: no data
- Minimum acceptable diet: no data

Early learning

- Early stimulation at home: no data
- Children's books in the home: no data
- Playthings at home: no data
- Attendance in early childhood education: no data



Responsive caregiving

- Public information about ECD
- Parental mental health
- Parent support (groups, home visits)
- Quality child day care
- Comparative country data urgently needed

Security and safety

- Birth registration: 100
- Positive discipline: no data
- Basic drinking water: 100
- Basic sanitation: 100

International conventions	
✓	Convention on the Rights of the Child
✓	Convention on the Rights of Persons with Disabilities
✓	CRC Optional Protocol on the Sale of Children, Child Prostitution and Child Pornography
✓	Hague Convention on Protection of Children and Cooperation in Respect of Intercountry Adoption



Mongolia

Countdown to 2030

Women's, Children's & Adolescents' Health

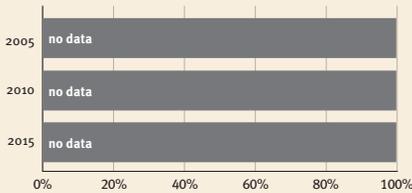
Demographics

Population	3,329,282
Annual births	72,296
Children under 5	366,922 (11%)
Under-five mortality	16/1,000

Threats to Early Childhood Development

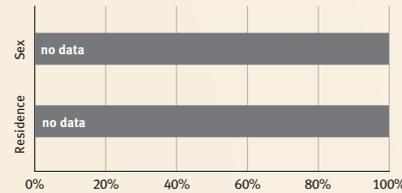
Maternal mortality	45/100,000	Adolescent birth rate	31/1,000
Low birthweight	5%	Preterm births	14%
Child poverty	no data	Under-five stunting	7%
Violent discipline	47%	Inadequate supervision	13%

Young children at risk of poor development

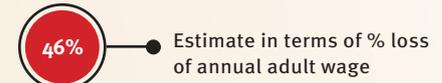


At risk in 2005, 2010 and 2015, using a composite indicator of under-five stunting or poverty

Risk by sex and residence



Lifetime cost of growth deficit in early childhood



Children with functional difficulty



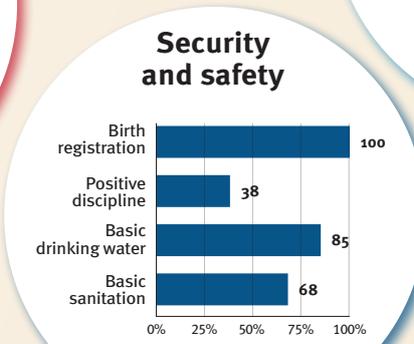
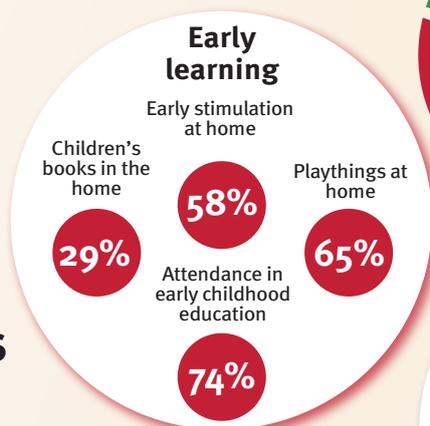
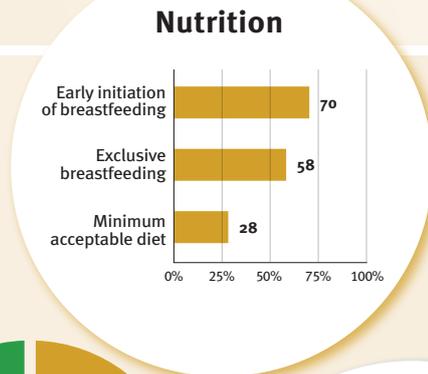
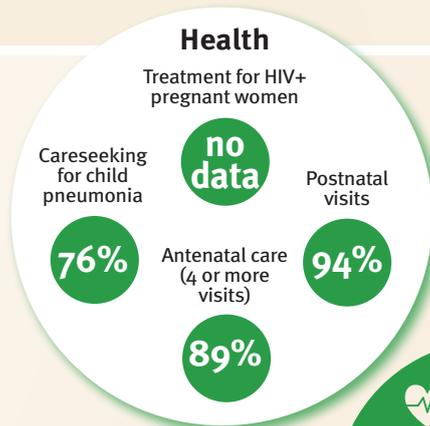
Children developmentally on-track



Support and services for early childhood development: Nurturing care

Parents and caregivers need a facilitating environment of laws, policies, services and community support to assist them in providing their young children with nurturing care.

Facilitating environments



Policies

	None	<14	14 - <18	18 - <26	≥26
Paid maternity leave (weeks)					
Paid paternity leave (weeks)					

	Not	Slightly	Moderately	Substantially
International Code of Marketing of Breastmilk Substitutes (alignment)				
National minimum wage	✓			
Child and family social protection	✓			

International conventions

✓	Convention on the Rights of the Child
✓	Convention on the Rights of Persons with Disabilities
✓	CRC Optional Protocol on the Sale of Children, Child Prostitution and Child Pornography
✓	Hague Convention on Protection of Children and Cooperation in Respect of Intercountry Adoption



Montenegro

Countdown to 2030

Women's, Children's & Adolescents' Health

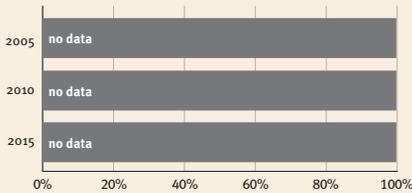
Demographics

Population	628,051
Annual births	7,211
Children under 5	37,173 (6%)
Under-five mortality	2/1,000

Threats to Early Childhood Development

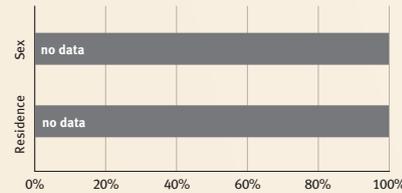
Maternal mortality	6/100,000	Adolescent birth rate	10/1,000
Low birthweight	5%	Preterm births	9%
Child poverty	no data	Under-five stunting	8%
Violent discipline	62%	Inadequate supervision	5%

Young children at risk of poor development



At risk in 2005, 2010 and 2015, using a composite indicator of under-five stunting or poverty

Risk by sex and residence



Lifetime cost of growth deficit in early childhood

no data Estimate in terms of % loss of annual adult wage

Children with functional difficulty



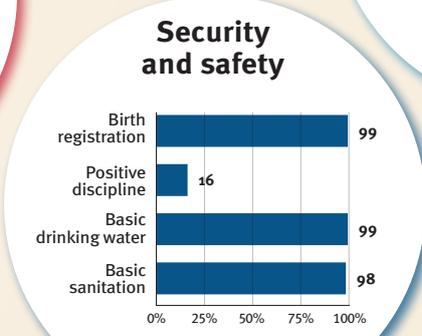
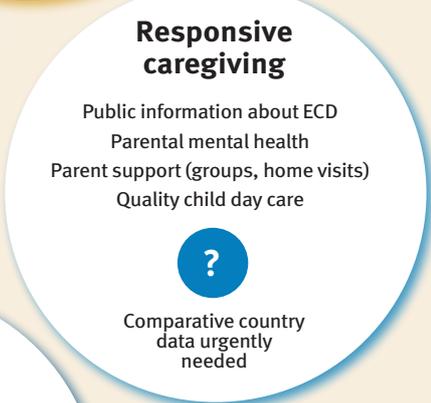
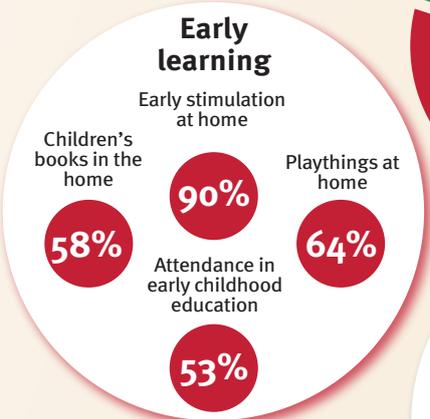
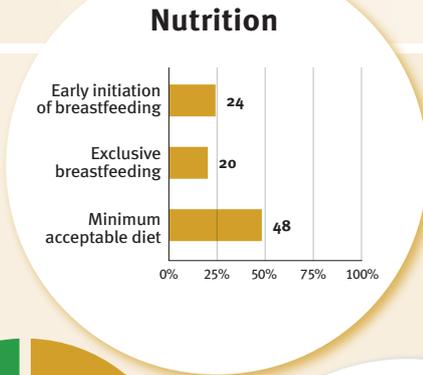
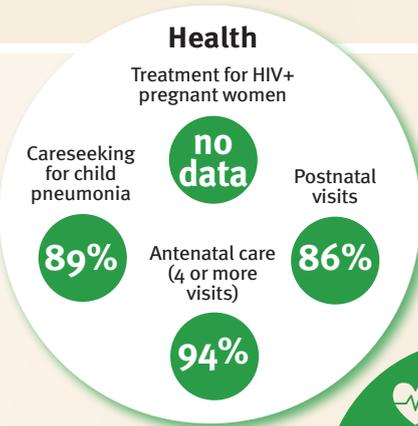
Children developmentally on-track



Support and services for early childhood development: Nurturing care

Parents and caregivers need a facilitating environment of laws, policies, services and community support to assist them in providing their young children with nurturing care.

Facilitating environments



Policies				
None	<14	14 - <18	18 - <26	≥26
Paid maternity leave (weeks)				
None	<14	14 - <18	18 - <26	≥26
Paid paternity leave (weeks)				
None	<14	14 - <18	18 - <26	≥26
Not	Slightly	Moderately	Substantially	
International Code of Marketing of Breastmilk Substitutes (alignment)				
✓	National minimum wage			
✗	Child and family social protection			

International conventions	
✓	Convention on the Rights of the Child
✓	Convention on the Rights of Persons with Disabilities
✓	CRC Optional Protocol on the Sale of Children, Child Prostitution and Child Pornography
✓	Hague Convention on Protection of Children and Cooperation in Respect of Intercountry Adoption



Morocco

Countdown to 2030

Women's, Children's & Adolescents' Health

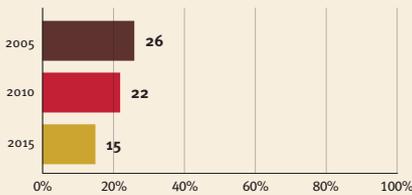
Demographics

Population	37,344,787
Annual births	662,214
Children under 5	3,248,549 (9%)
Under-five mortality	21/1,000

Threats to Early Childhood Development

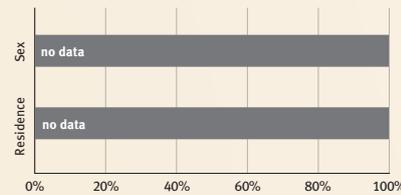
Maternal mortality	70/100,000	Adolescent birth rate	19/1,000
Low birthweight	17%	Preterm births	7%
Child poverty	no data	Under-five stunting	13%
Violent discipline	no data	Inadequate supervision	7%

Young children at risk of poor development

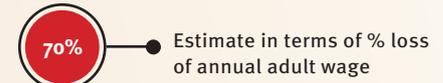


At risk in 2005, 2010 and 2015, using a composite indicator of under-five stunting or poverty

Risk by sex and residence



Lifetime cost of growth deficit in early childhood



Children with functional difficulty

no data

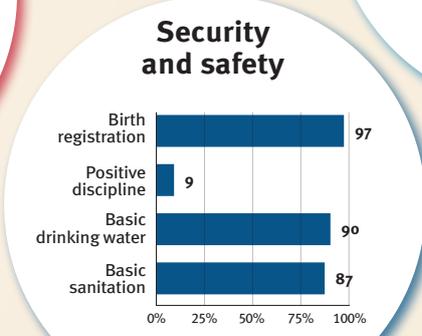
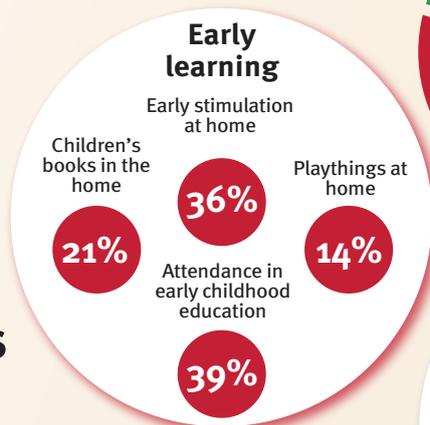
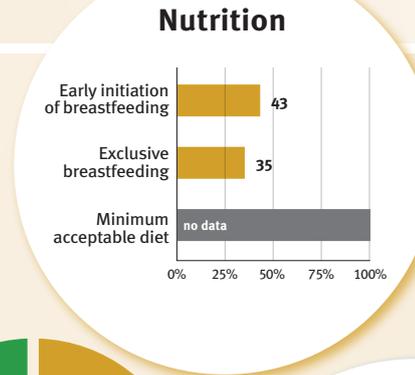
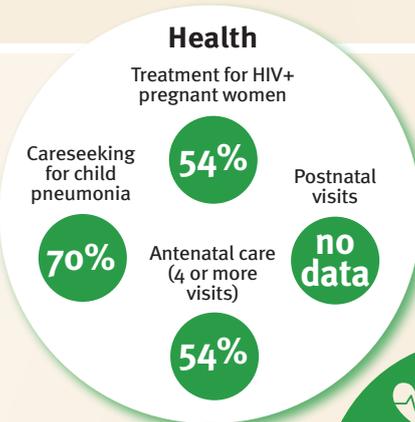
Children developmentally on-track

no data

Support and services for early childhood development: Nurturing care

Parents and caregivers need a facilitating environment of laws, policies, services and community support to assist them in providing their young children with nurturing care.

Facilitating environments



Policies

	None	<14	14 - <18	18 - <26	≥26
Paid maternity leave (weeks)					
Paid paternity leave (weeks)					

International conventions

✓	Convention on the Rights of the Child
✓	Convention on the Rights of Persons with Disabilities
✓	CRC Optional Protocol on the Sale of Children, Child Prostitution and Child Pornography
✗	Hague Convention on Protection of Children and Cooperation in Respect of Inter-country Adoption



Mozambique

Countdown to 2030

Women's, Children's & Adolescents' Health

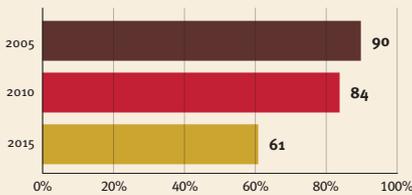
Demographics

Population	32,163,045
Annual births	1,174,284
Children under 5	5,274,282 (16%)
Under-five mortality	74/1,000

Threats to Early Childhood Development

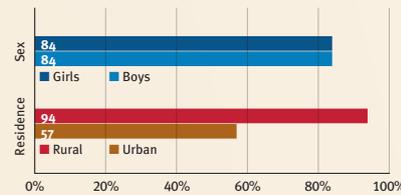
Maternal mortality	289/100,000	Adolescent birth rate	180/1,000
Low birthweight	14%	Preterm births	16%
Child poverty	82%	Under-five stunting	38%
Violent discipline	no data	Inadequate supervision	33%

Young children at risk of poor development

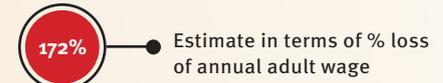


At risk in 2005, 2010 and 2015, using a composite indicator of under-five stunting or poverty

Risk by sex and residence



Lifetime cost of growth deficit in early childhood



Children with functional difficulty

no data

Children developmentally on-track

no data

Support and services for early childhood development: Nurturing care

Parents and caregivers need a facilitating environment of laws, policies, services and community support to assist them in providing their young children with nurturing care.

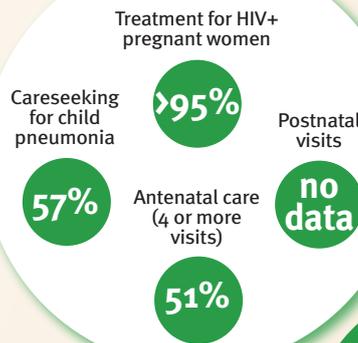
Facilitating environments

Policies

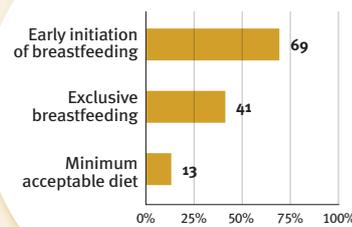
	None	<14	14 - <18	18 - <26	≥26
Paid maternity leave (weeks)					
Paid paternity leave (weeks)					

	Not	Slightly	Moderately	Substantially
International Code of Marketing of Breastmilk Substitutes (alignment)				
National minimum wage	✓			
Child and family social protection	✗			

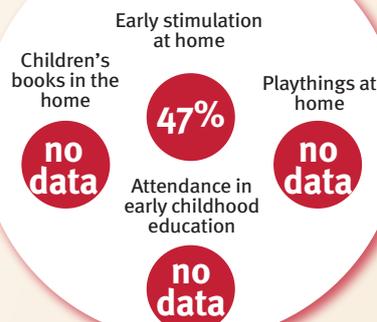
Health



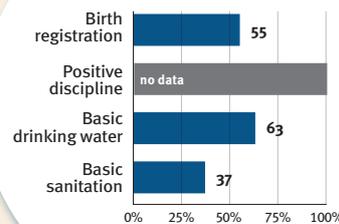
Nutrition



Early learning



Security and safety



Responsive caregiving

Public information about ECD
Parental mental health
Parent support (groups, home visits)
Quality child day care

?

Comparative country data urgently needed

International conventions

✓	Convention on the Rights of the Child
✓	Convention on the Rights of Persons with Disabilities
✓	CRC Optional Protocol on the Sale of Children, Child Prostitution and Child Pornography
✗	Hague Convention on Protection of Children and Cooperation in Respect of Inter-country Adoption



Myanmar

Countdown to 2030

Women's, Children's & Adolescents' Health

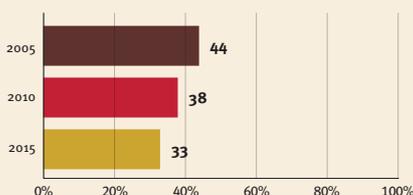
Demographics

Population	54,806,014
Annual births	936,591
Children under 5	4,537,891 (8%)
Under-five mortality	45/1,000

Threats to Early Childhood Development

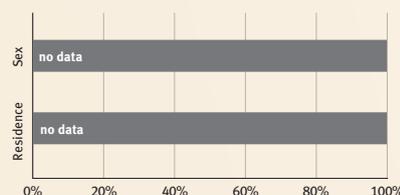
Maternal mortality	250/100,000	Adolescent birth rate	28/1,000
Low birthweight	12%	Preterm births	12%
Child poverty	11%	Under-five stunting	25%
Violent discipline	80%	Inadequate supervision	13%

Young children at risk of poor development

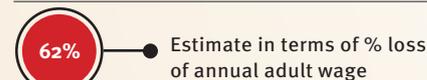


At risk in 2005, 2010 and 2015, using a composite indicator of under-five stunting or poverty

Risk by sex and residence



Lifetime cost of growth deficit in early childhood



Children with functional difficulty

no data

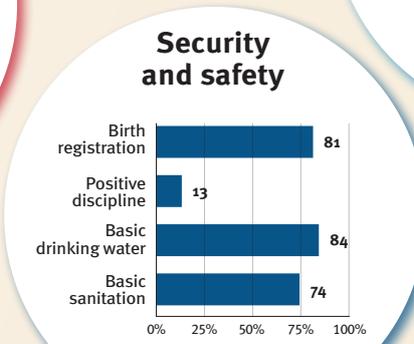
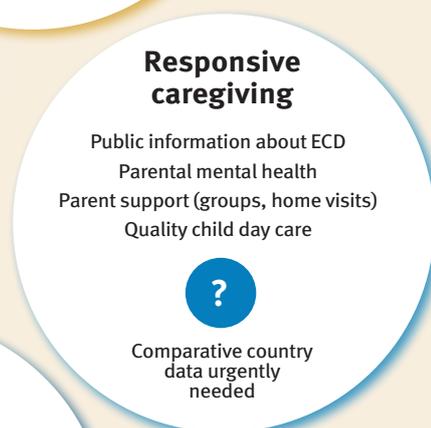
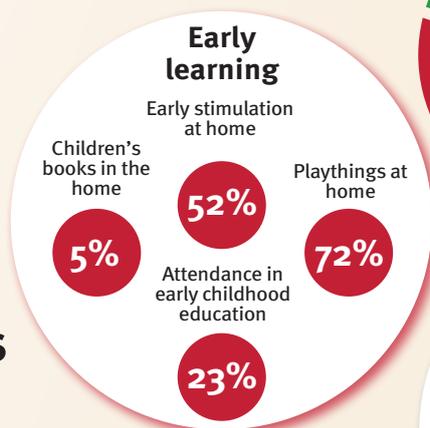
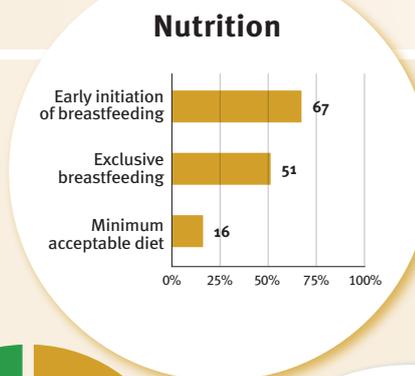
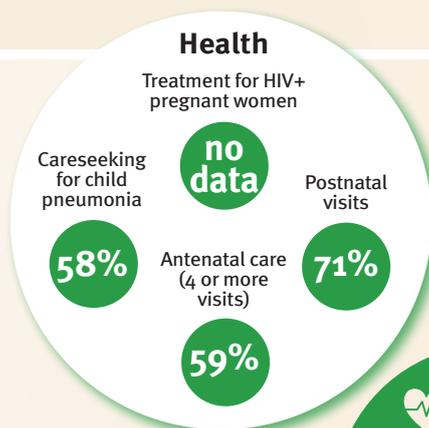
Children developmentally on-track

no data

Support and services for early childhood development: Nurturing care

Parents and caregivers need a facilitating environment of laws, policies, services and community support to assist them in providing their young children with nurturing care.

Facilitating environments



Policies

	None	<14	14 - <18	18 - <26	≥26
Paid maternity leave (weeks)					
Paid paternity leave (weeks)					

	Not	Slightly	Moderately	Substantially
International Code of Marketing of Breastmilk Substitutes (alignment)				

- X National minimum wage
- X Child and family social protection

International conventions

- ✓ Convention on the Rights of the Child
- ✓ Convention on the Rights of Persons with Disabilities
- ✓ CRC Optional Protocol on the Sale of Children, Child Prostitution and Child Pornography
- X Hague Convention on Protection of Children and Cooperation in Respect of Inter-country Adoption



Namibia

Countdown to 2030

Women's, Children's & Adolescents' Health

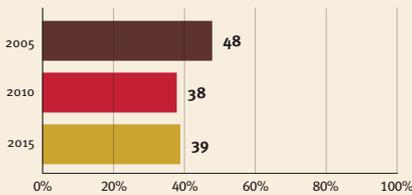
Demographics

Population	2,587,344
Annual births	70,282
Children under 5	336,155 (13%)
Under-five mortality	42/1,000

Threats to Early Childhood Development

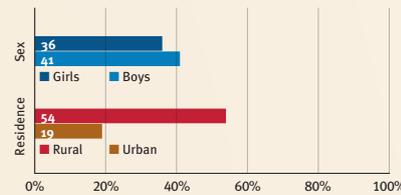
Maternal mortality	195/100,000	Adolescent birth rate	64/1,000
Low birthweight	16%	Preterm births	14%
Child poverty	19%	Under-five stunting	18%
Violent discipline	no data	Inadequate supervision	no data

Young children at risk of poor development

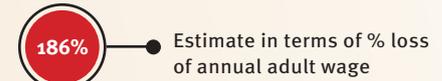


At risk in 2005, 2010 and 2015, using a composite indicator of under-five stunting or poverty

Risk by sex and residence



Lifetime cost of growth deficit in early childhood



Children with functional difficulty

no data

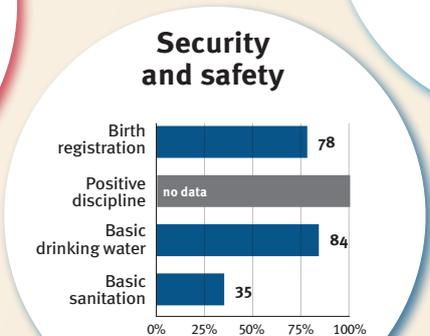
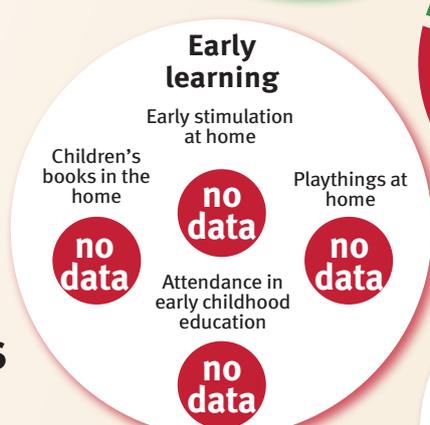
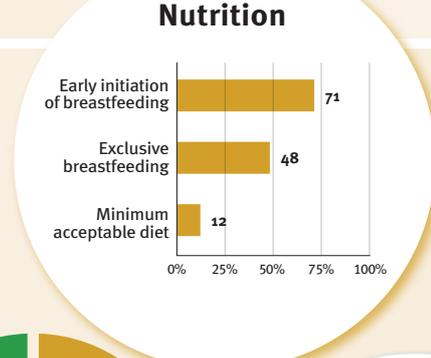
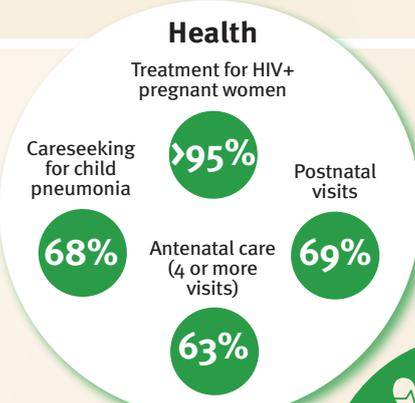
Children developmentally on-track

no data

Support and services for early childhood development: Nurturing care

Parents and caregivers need a facilitating environment of laws, policies, services and community support to assist them in providing their young children with nurturing care.

Facilitating environments



Policies

	None	<14	14 - <18	18 - <26	≥26
Paid maternity leave (weeks)					
Paid paternity leave (weeks)					
	Not	Slightly	Moderately	Substantially	
International Code of Marketing of Breastmilk Substitutes (alignment)					
National minimum wage	X				
Child and family social protection	✓				

International conventions

✓	Convention on the Rights of the Child
✓	Convention on the Rights of Persons with Disabilities
✓	CRC Optional Protocol on the Sale of Children, Child Prostitution and Child Pornography
✓	Hague Convention on Protection of Children and Cooperation in Respect of Intercountry Adoption



Nauru

Countdown to 2030

Women's, Children's & Adolescents' Health

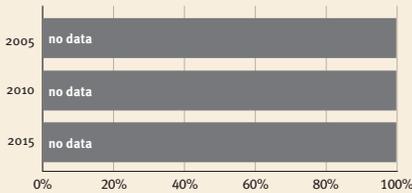
Demographics

Population	10,873
Annual births	no data
Children under 5	no data (no data)
Under-five mortality	31/1,000

Threats to Early Childhood Development

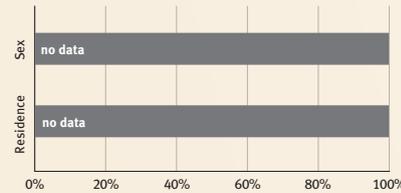
Maternal mortality	-/100,000	Adolescent birth rate	94/1,000
Low birthweight	no data	Preterm births	no data
Child poverty	no data	Under-five stunting	15%
Violent discipline	no data	Inadequate supervision	no data

Young children at risk of poor development



At risk in 2005, 2010 and 2015, using a composite indicator of under-five stunting or poverty

Risk by sex and residence



Lifetime cost of growth deficit in early childhood

no data — Estimate in terms of % loss of annual adult wage

Children with functional difficulty

no data

Children developmentally on-track

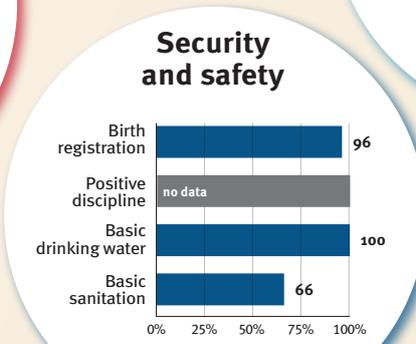
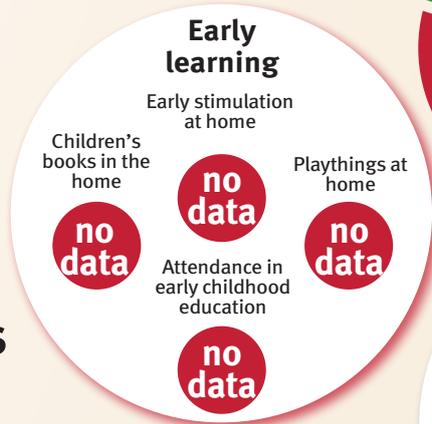
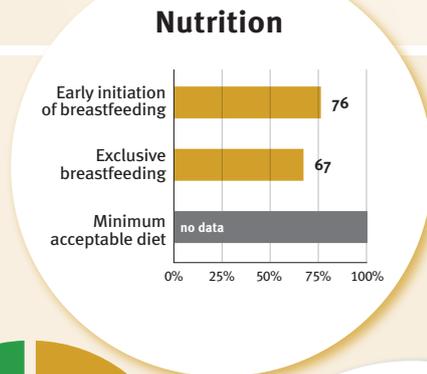
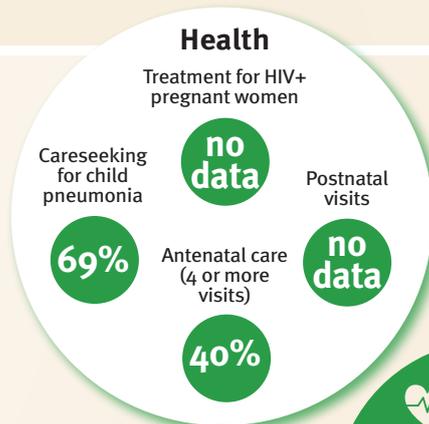
no data

Support and services for early childhood development: Nurturing care

Parents and caregivers need a facilitating environment of laws, policies, services and community support to assist them in providing their young children with nurturing care.

Facilitating environments

Policies				
None	<14	14 – <18	18 – <26	≥26
Paid maternity leave (weeks)				
None	<14	14 – <18	18 – <26	≥26
Paid paternity leave (weeks)				
Not	Slightly	Moderately	Substantially	
International Code of Marketing of Breastmilk Substitutes (alignment)				
X	National minimum wage			
X	Child and family social protection			



International conventions	
✓	Convention on the Rights of the Child
✓	Convention on the Rights of Persons with Disabilities
✓	CRC Optional Protocol on the Sale of Children, Child Prostitution and Child Pornography
X	Hague Convention on Protection of Children and Cooperation in Respect of Intercountry Adoption



Nepal

Countdown to 2030

Women's, Children's & Adolescents' Health

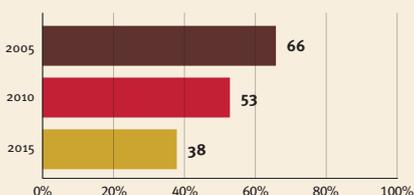
Demographics

Population	29,674,920
Annual births	560,945
Children under 5	2,708,100 (9%)
Under-five mortality	31/1,000

Threats to Early Childhood Development

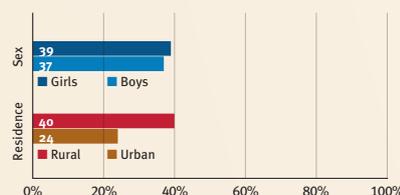
Maternal mortality	186/100,000	Adolescent birth rate	63/1,000
Low birthweight	22%	Preterm births	14%
Child poverty	12%	Under-five stunting	30%
Violent discipline	75%	Inadequate supervision	25%

Young children at risk of poor development

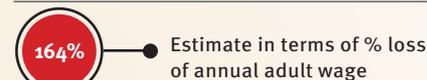


At risk in 2005, 2010 and 2015, using a composite indicator of under-five stunting or poverty

Risk by sex and residence



Lifetime cost of growth deficit in early childhood



Children with functional difficulty



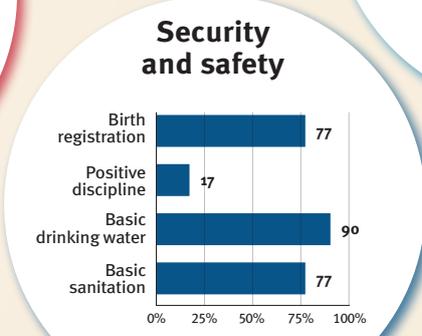
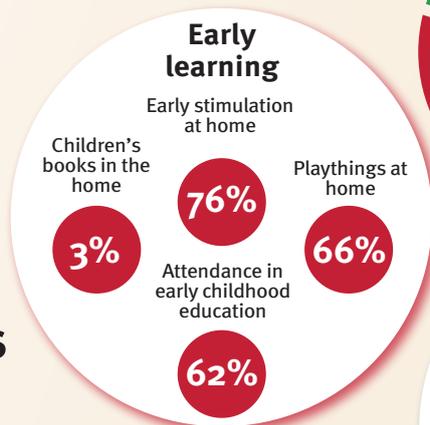
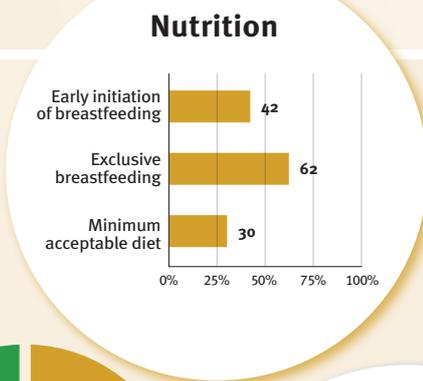
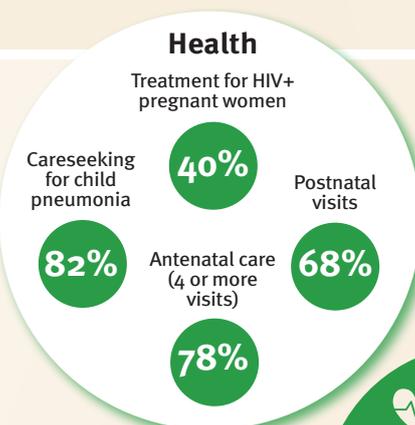
Children developmentally on-track



Support and services for early childhood development: Nurturing care

Parents and caregivers need a facilitating environment of laws, policies, services and community support to assist them in providing their young children with nurturing care.

Facilitating environments



Policies	None	<14	14 - <18	18 - <26	≥26
Paid maternity leave (weeks)					
Paid paternity leave (weeks)					

International conventions	Status
Convention on the Rights of the Child	✓
Convention on the Rights of Persons with Disabilities	✓
CRC Optional Protocol on the Sale of Children, Child Prostitution and Child Pornography	✓
Hague Convention on Protection of Children and Cooperation in Respect of Intercountry Adoption	✓

	Not	Slightly	Moderately	Substantially
International Code of Marketing of Breastmilk Substitutes (alignment)				
National minimum wage	✓			
Child and family social protection	✗			



Netherlands

Countdown to 2030

Women's, Children's & Adolescents' Health

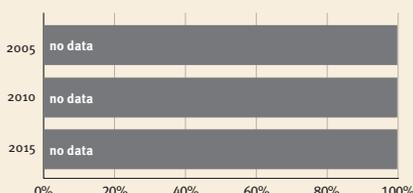
Demographics

Population	17,173,094
Annual births	173,819
Children under 5	855,174 (5%)
Under-five mortality	4/1,000

Threats to Early Childhood Development

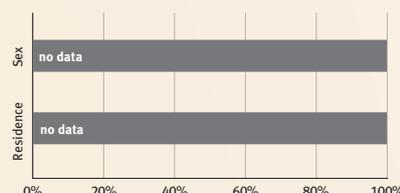
Maternal mortality	5/100,000	Adolescent birth rate	3/1,000
Low birthweight	6%	Preterm births	8%
Child poverty	no data	Under-five stunting	2%
Violent discipline	no data	Inadequate supervision	no data

Young children at risk of poor development



At risk in 2005, 2010 and 2015, using a composite indicator of under-five stunting or poverty

Risk by sex and residence



Lifetime cost of growth deficit in early childhood

no data — Estimate in terms of % loss of annual adult wage

Children with functional difficulty

no data

Children developmentally on-track

no data

Support and services for early childhood development: Nurturing care

Parents and caregivers need a facilitating environment of laws, policies, services and community support to assist them in providing their young children with nurturing care.

Facilitating environments

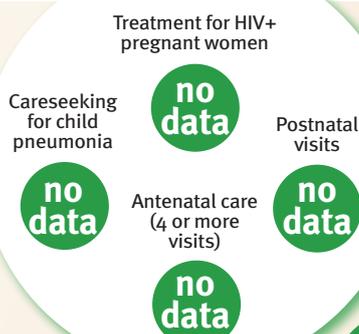
Policies

	None	<14	14 – <18	18 – <26	≥26
Paid maternity leave (weeks)					
Paid paternity leave (weeks)					

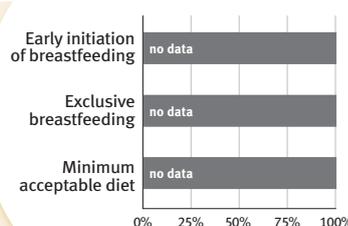
	Not	Slightly	Moderately	Substantially
International Code of Marketing of Breastmilk Substitutes (alignment)				

✓	National minimum wage
✓	Child and family social protection

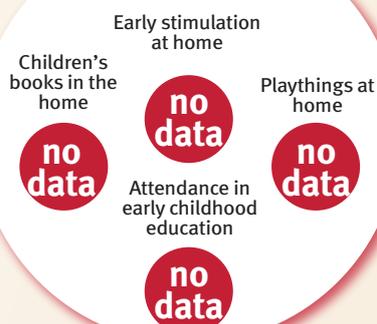
Health



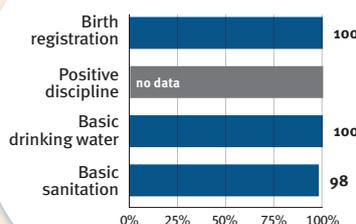
Nutrition



Early learning



Security and safety



Responsive caregiving

Public information about ECD
Parental mental health
Parent support (groups, home visits)
Quality child day care



Comparative country data urgently needed

International conventions

✓	Convention on the Rights of the Child
✓	Convention on the Rights of Persons with Disabilities
✓	CRC Optional Protocol on the Sale of Children, Child Prostitution and Child Pornography
✓	Hague Convention on Protection of Children and Cooperation in Respect of Intercountry Adoption



New Zealand

Countdown to 2030

Women's, Children's & Adolescents' Health

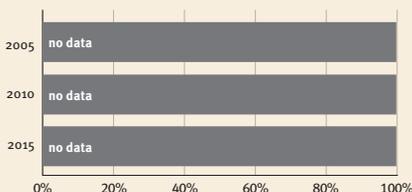
Demographics

Population	4,860,642
Annual births	59,743
Children under 5	301,252 (6%)
Under-five mortality	5/1,000

Threats to Early Childhood Development

Maternal mortality	9/100,000	Adolescent birth rate	13/1,000
Low birthweight	6%	Preterm births	8%
Child poverty	no data	Under-five stunting	no data
Violent discipline	no data	Inadequate supervision	no data

Young children at risk of poor development



At risk in 2005, 2010 and 2015, using a composite indicator of under-five stunting or poverty

Risk by sex and residence



Lifetime cost of growth deficit in early childhood

no data — Estimate in terms of % loss of annual adult wage

Children with functional difficulty

no data

Children developmentally on-track

no data

Support and services for early childhood development: Nurturing care

Parents and caregivers need a facilitating environment of laws, policies, services and community support to assist them in providing their young children with nurturing care.

Facilitating environments

Policies

	None	<14	14 – <18	18 – <26	≥26
Paid maternity leave (weeks)					
Paid paternity leave (weeks)					

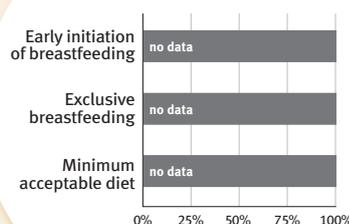
	Not	Slightly	Moderately	Substantially
International Code of Marketing of Breastmilk Substitutes (alignment)				

- ✓ National minimum wage
- ✓ Child and family social protection

Health

- Treatment for HIV+ pregnant women: no data
- Careseeking for child pneumonia: no data
- Postnatal visits: no data
- Antenatal care (4 or more visits): no data

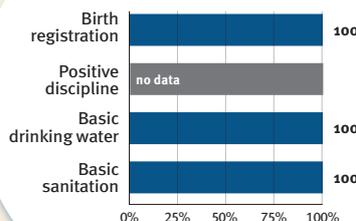
Nutrition



Early learning

- Early stimulation at home: no data
- Children's books in the home: no data
- Playthings at home: no data
- Attendance in early childhood education: no data

Security and safety



Responsive caregiving

- Public information about ECD
- Parental mental health
- Parent support (groups, home visits)
- Quality child day care

Comparative country data urgently needed

International conventions

- ✓ Convention on the Rights of the Child
- ✓ Convention on the Rights of Persons with Disabilities
- ✓ CRC Optional Protocol on the Sale of Children, Child Prostitution and Child Pornography
- ✓ Hague Convention on Protection of Children and Cooperation in Respect of Intercountry Adoption



Nicaragua

Countdown to 2030

Women's, Children's & Adolescents' Health

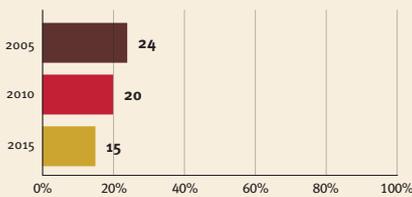
Demographics

Population	6,702,379
Annual births	129,787
Children under 5	650,943 (10%)
Under-five mortality	17/1,000

Threats to Early Childhood Development

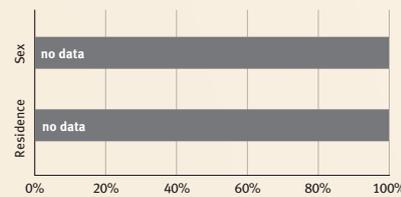
Maternal mortality	98/100,000	Adolescent birth rate	103/1,000
Low birthweight	11%	Preterm births	9%
Child poverty	no data	Under-five stunting	14%
Violent discipline	no data	Inadequate supervision	no data

Young children at risk of poor development

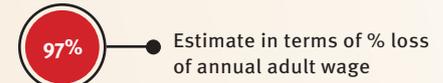


At risk in 2005, 2010 and 2015, using a composite indicator of under-five stunting or poverty

Risk by sex and residence



Lifetime cost of growth deficit in early childhood



Children with functional difficulty

no data

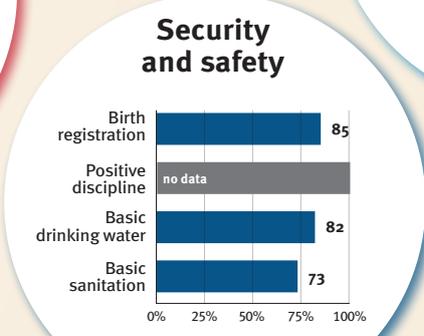
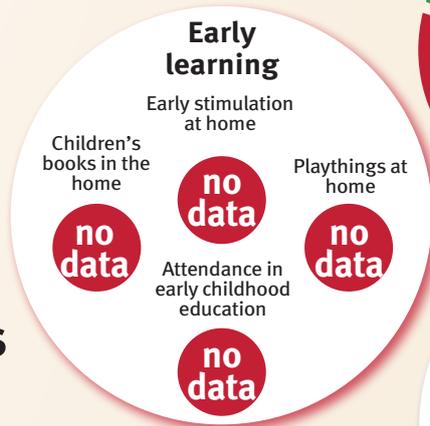
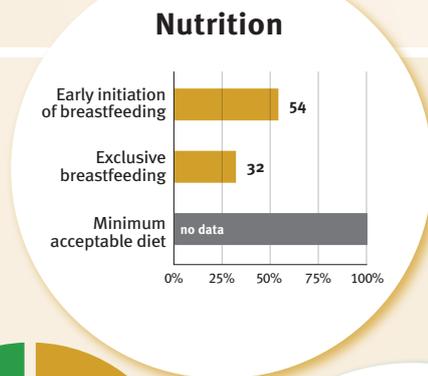
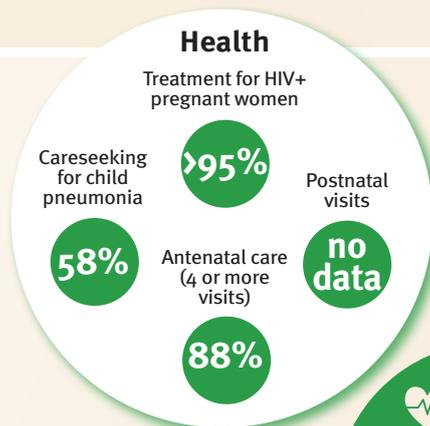
Children developmentally on-track

no data

Support and services for early childhood development: Nurturing care

Parents and caregivers need a facilitating environment of laws, policies, services and community support to assist them in providing their young children with nurturing care.

Facilitating environments



Policies

	None	<14	14 - <18	18 - <26	≥26
Paid maternity leave (weeks)					
Paid paternity leave (weeks)					

International conventions

✓	Convention on the Rights of the Child
✓	Convention on the Rights of Persons with Disabilities
✓	CRC Optional Protocol on the Sale of Children, Child Prostitution and Child Pornography
✗	Hague Convention on Protection of Children and Cooperation in Respect of Intercountry Adoption



Niger

Countdown to 2030

Women's, Children's & Adolescents' Health

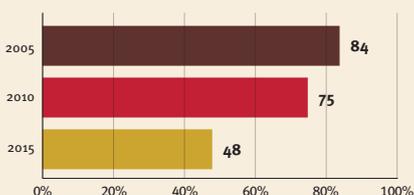
Demographics

Population	25,130,810
Annual births	1,129,776
Children under 5	4,940,603 (20%)
Under-five mortality	80/1,000

Threats to Early Childhood Development

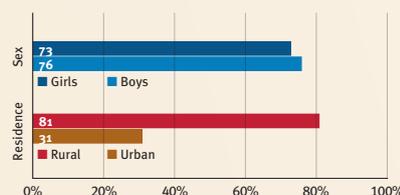
Maternal mortality	509/100,000	Adolescent birth rate	154/1,000
Low birthweight	no data	Preterm births	9%
Child poverty	57%	Under-five stunting	47%
Violent discipline	80%	Inadequate supervision	no data

Young children at risk of poor development

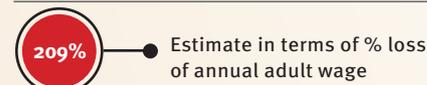


At risk in 2005, 2010 and 2015, using a composite indicator of under-five stunting or poverty

Risk by sex and residence



Lifetime cost of growth deficit in early childhood



Children with functional difficulty

no data

Children developmentally on-track

no data

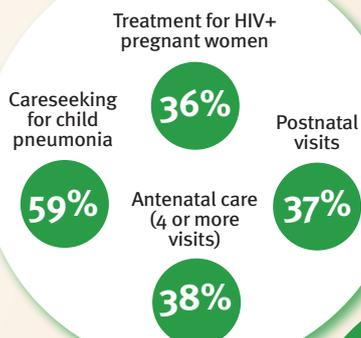
Support and services for early childhood development: Nurturing care

Parents and caregivers need a facilitating environment of laws, policies, services and community support to assist them in providing their young children with nurturing care.

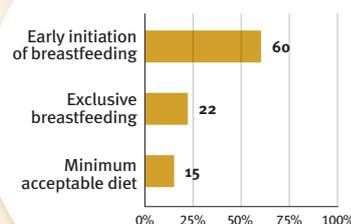
Facilitating environments

Policies				
None	<14	14 - <18	18 - <26	≥26
Paid maternity leave (weeks)				
None	<14	14 - <18	18 - <26	≥26
Paid paternity leave (weeks)				
Not	Slightly	Moderately	Substantially	
International Code of Marketing of Breastmilk Substitutes (alignment)				
✓	National minimum wage			
✗	Child and family social protection			

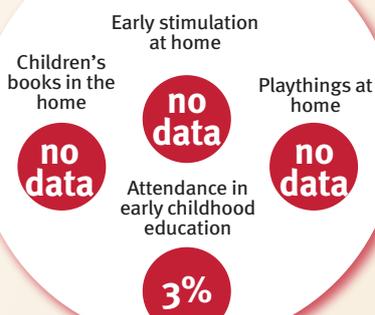
Health



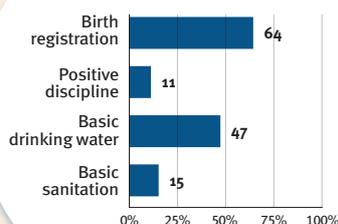
Nutrition



Early learning



Security and safety



Responsive caregiving

Public information about ECD
Parental mental health
Parent support (groups, home visits)
Quality child day care



Comparative country data urgently needed

International conventions

✓	Convention on the Rights of the Child
✓	Convention on the Rights of Persons with Disabilities
✓	CRC Optional Protocol on the Sale of Children, Child Prostitution and Child Pornography
✗	Hague Convention on Protection of Children and Cooperation in Respect of Intercountry Adoption



Nigeria

Countdown to 2030

Women's, Children's & Adolescents' Health

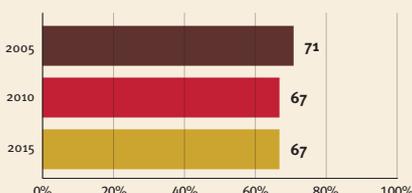
Demographics

Population	211,400,704
Annual births	7,748,319
Children under 5	34,470,726 (16%)
Under-five mortality	117/1,000

Threats to Early Childhood Development

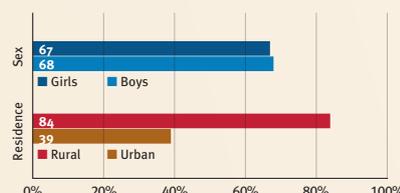
Maternal mortality	917/100,000	Adolescent birth rate	106/1,000
Low birthweight	no data	Preterm births	12%
Child poverty	54%	Under-five stunting	35%
Violent discipline	80%	Inadequate supervision	32%

Young children at risk of poor development

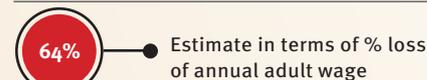


At risk in 2005, 2010 and 2015, using a composite indicator of under-five stunting or poverty

Risk by sex and residence



Lifetime cost of growth deficit in early childhood



Children with functional difficulty

no data

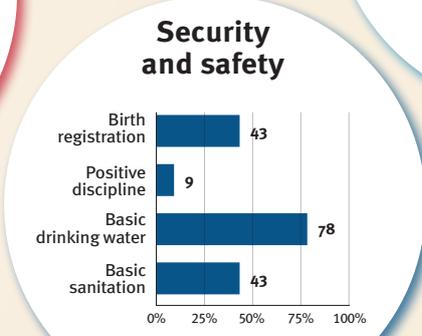
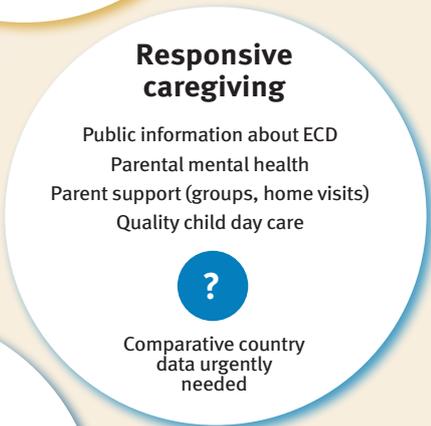
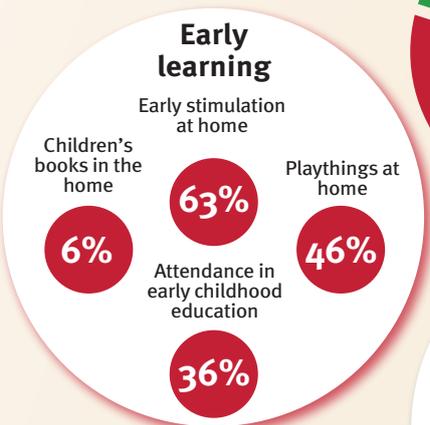
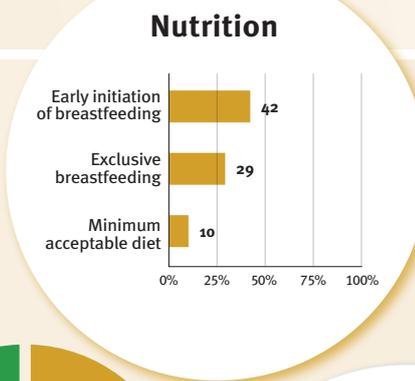
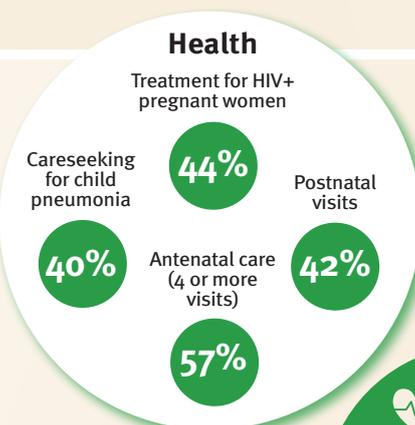
Children developmentally on-track

61%

Support and services for early childhood development: Nurturing care

Parents and caregivers need a facilitating environment of laws, policies, services and community support to assist them in providing their young children with nurturing care.

Facilitating environments



Policies

None	<14	14 - <18	18 - <26	≥26
Paid maternity leave (weeks)				
None	<14	14 - <18	18 - <26	≥26
Paid paternity leave (weeks)				

Not	Slightly	Moderately	Substantially
International Code of Marketing of Breastmilk Substitutes (alignment)			
✓	National minimum wage		
✗	Child and family social protection		

International conventions

✓	Convention on the Rights of the Child
✓	Convention on the Rights of Persons with Disabilities
✓	CRC Optional Protocol on the Sale of Children, Child Prostitution and Child Pornography
✗	Hague Convention on Protection of Children and Cooperation in Respect of Inter-country Adoption



North Macedonia

Countdown to 2030

Women's, Children's & Adolescents' Health

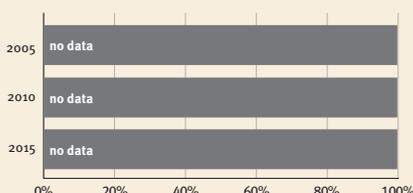
Demographics

Population	2,082,662
Annual births	21,459
Children under 5	109,308 (5%)
Under-five mortality	6/1,000

Threats to Early Childhood Development

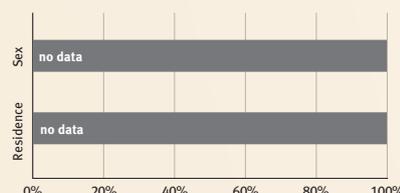
Maternal mortality	7/100,000	Adolescent birth rate	15/1,000
Low birthweight	9%	Preterm births	7%
Child poverty	no data	Under-five stunting	4%
Violent discipline	71%	Inadequate supervision	6%

Young children at risk of poor development



At risk in 2005, 2010 and 2015, using a composite indicator of under-five stunting or poverty

Risk by sex and residence



Lifetime cost of growth deficit in early childhood

no data — Estimate in terms of % loss of annual adult wage

Children with functional difficulty

2%

Children developmentally on-track

82%

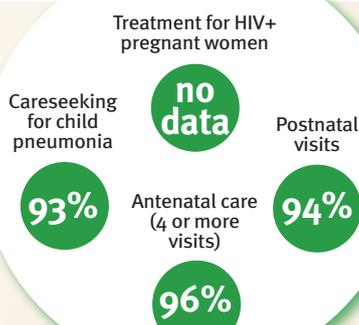
Support and services for early childhood development: Nurturing care

Parents and caregivers need a facilitating environment of laws, policies, services and community support to assist them in providing their young children with nurturing care.

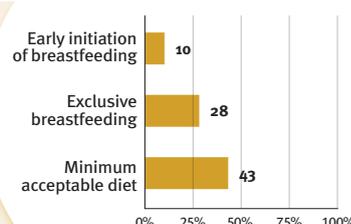
Facilitating environments

Policies				
None	<14	14 – <18	18 – <26	≥26
Paid maternity leave (weeks)				
None	<14	14 – <18	18 – <26	≥26
Paid paternity leave (weeks)				
Not	Slightly	Moderately	Substantially	
International Code of Marketing of Breastmilk Substitutes (alignment)				
X	National minimum wage			
X	Child and family social protection			

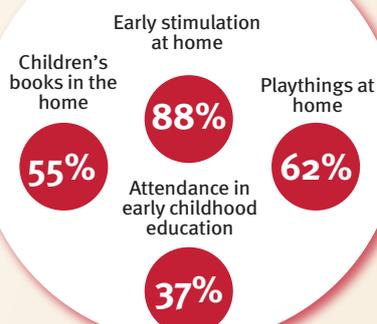
Health



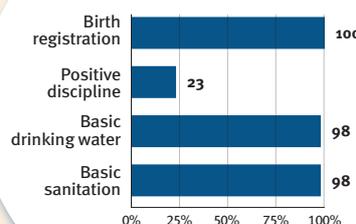
Nutrition



Early learning



Security and safety



Responsive caregiving

Public information about ECD
Parental mental health
Parent support (groups, home visits)
Quality child day care

?

Comparative country data urgently needed

International conventions

✓	Convention on the Rights of the Child
✓	Convention on the Rights of Persons with Disabilities
✓	CRC Optional Protocol on the Sale of Children, Child Prostitution and Child Pornography
✓	Hague Convention on Protection of Children and Cooperation in Respect of Intercountry Adoption



Norway

Countdown to 2030

Women's, Children's & Adolescents' Health

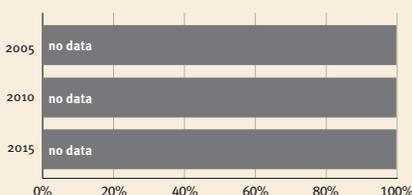
Demographics

Population	5,465,629
Annual births	60,624
Children under 5	302,124 (6%)
Under-five mortality	2/1,000

Threats to Early Childhood Development

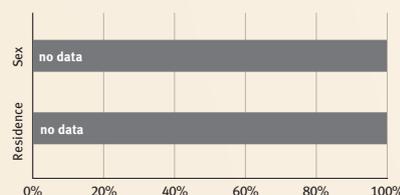
Maternal mortality	2/100,000	Adolescent birth rate	3/1,000
Low birthweight	4%	Preterm births	6%
Child poverty	no data	Under-five stunting	no data
Violent discipline	no data	Inadequate supervision	no data

Young children at risk of poor development



At risk in 2005, 2010 and 2015, using a composite indicator of under-five stunting or poverty

Risk by sex and residence



Lifetime cost of growth deficit in early childhood

no data — Estimate in terms of % loss of annual adult wage

Children with functional difficulty

no data

Children developmentally on-track

no data

Support and services for early childhood development: Nurturing care

Parents and caregivers need a facilitating environment of laws, policies, services and community support to assist them in providing their young children with nurturing care.

Facilitating environments

Policies				
None	<14	14 – <18	18 – <26	≥26
Paid maternity leave (weeks)				
Paid paternity leave (weeks)				
Not	Slightly	Moderately	Substantially	
International Code of Marketing of Breastmilk Substitutes (alignment)				
No data	National minimum wage			
	Child and family social protection			

Health

- Treatment for HIV+ pregnant women: no data
- Careseeking for child pneumonia: no data
- Postnatal visits: no data
- Antenatal care (4 or more visits): no data

Nutrition

- Early initiation of breastfeeding: no data
- Exclusive breastfeeding: no data
- Minimum acceptable diet: no data

Early learning

- Early stimulation at home: no data
- Children's books in the home: no data
- Playthings at home: no data
- Attendance in early childhood education: no data



Responsive caregiving

- Public information about ECD
- Parental mental health
- Parent support (groups, home visits)
- Quality child day care
- Comparative country data urgently needed

Security and safety

- Birth registration: 100
- Positive discipline: no data
- Basic drinking water: 100
- Basic sanitation: 98

International conventions	
	Convention on the Rights of the Child
	Convention on the Rights of Persons with Disabilities
	CRC Optional Protocol on the Sale of Children, Child Prostitution and Child Pornography
	Hague Convention on Protection of Children and Cooperation in Respect of Intercountry Adoption



Oman

Countdown to 2030

Women's, Children's & Adolescents' Health

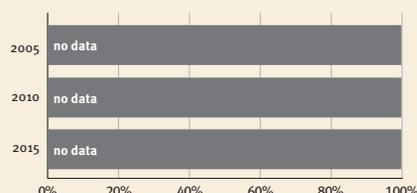
Demographics

Population	5,223,376
Annual births	88,256
Children under 5	466,110 (9%)
Under-five mortality	11/1,000

Threats to Early Childhood Development

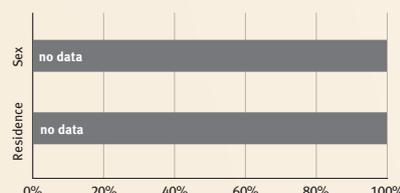
Maternal mortality	19/100,000	Adolescent birth rate	8/1,000
Low birthweight	11%	Preterm births	14%
Child poverty	no data	Under-five stunting	12%
Violent discipline	no data	Inadequate supervision	45%

Young children at risk of poor development



At risk in 2005, 2010 and 2015, using a composite indicator of under-five stunting or poverty

Risk by sex and residence



Lifetime cost of growth deficit in early childhood

no data — Estimate in terms of % loss of annual adult wage

Children with functional difficulty

no data

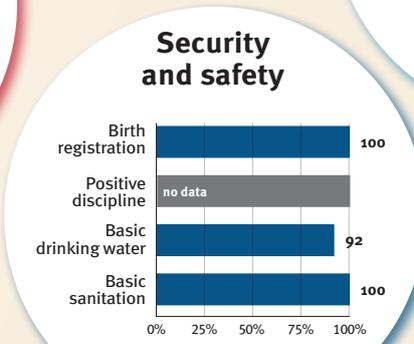
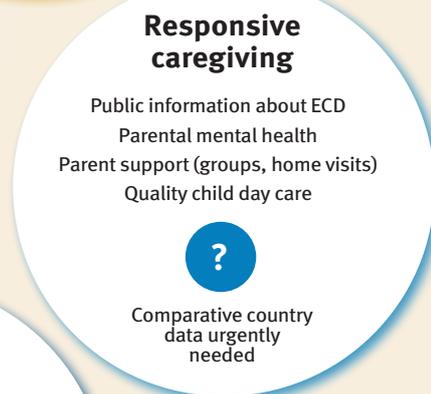
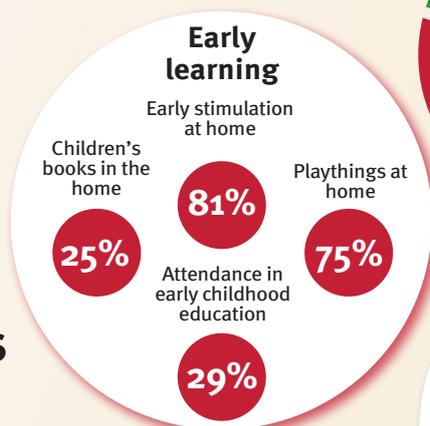
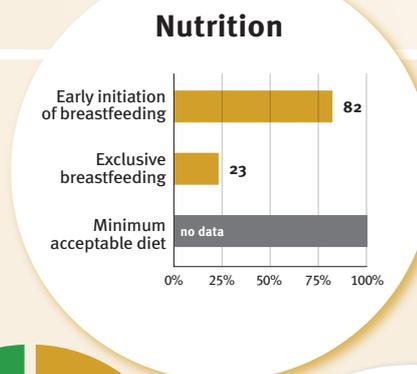
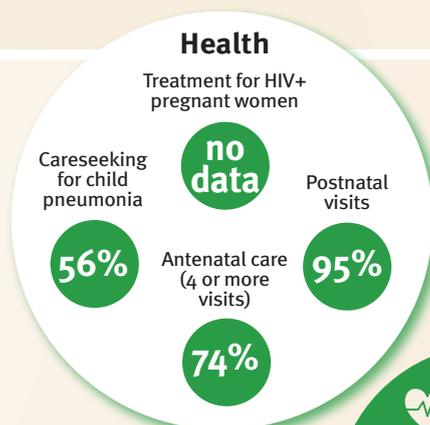
Children developmentally on-track

68%

Support and services for early childhood development: Nurturing care

Parents and caregivers need a facilitating environment of laws, policies, services and community support to assist them in providing their young children with nurturing care.

Facilitating environments



Policies	None	<14	14 - <18	18 - <26	≥26
Paid maternity leave (weeks)					
Paid paternity leave (weeks)					

International conventions	Status
Convention on the Rights of the Child	✓
Convention on the Rights of Persons with Disabilities	✓
CRC Optional Protocol on the Sale of Children, Child Prostitution and Child Pornography	✓
Hague Convention on Protection of Children and Cooperation in Respect of Intercountry Adoption	✗

International Code of Marketing of Breastmilk Substitutes (alignment)	Not	Slightly	Moderately	Substantially
National minimum wage	✓			
Child and family social protection	✗			



Palau

Countdown to 2030

Women's, Children's & Adolescents' Health

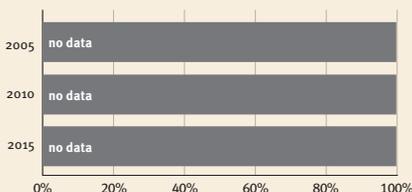
Demographics

Population	18,174
Annual births	no data
Children under 5	no data (no data)
Under-five mortality	17/1,000

Threats to Early Childhood Development

Maternal mortality	-/100,000	Adolescent birth rate	34/1,000
Low birthweight	no data	Preterm births	no data
Child poverty	no data	Under-five stunting	no data
Violent discipline	no data	Inadequate supervision	no data

Young children at risk of poor development



At risk in 2005, 2010 and 2015, using a composite indicator of under-five stunting or poverty

Risk by sex and residence



Lifetime cost of growth deficit in early childhood

no data — Estimate in terms of % loss of annual adult wage

Children with functional difficulty

no data

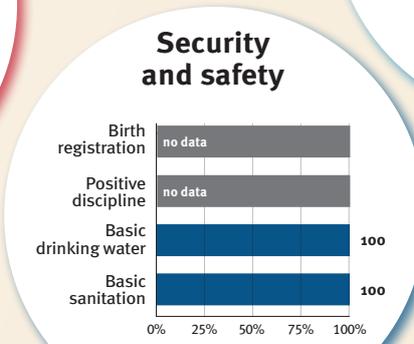
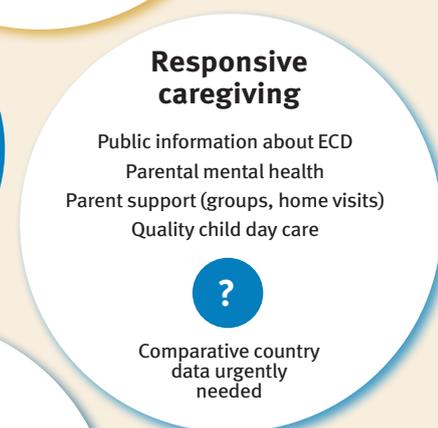
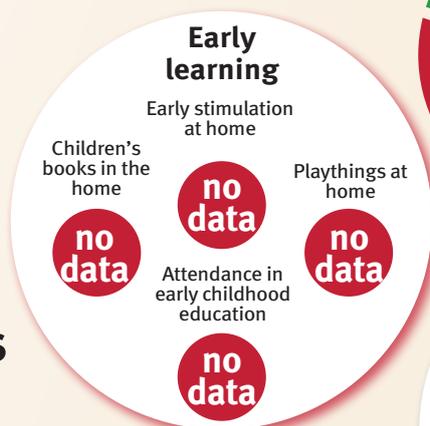
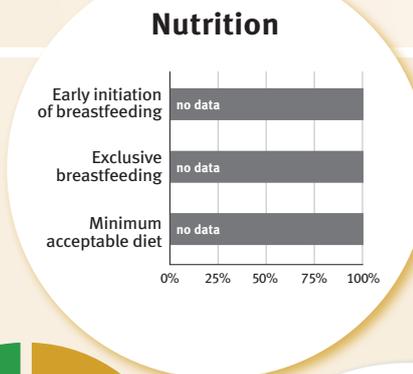
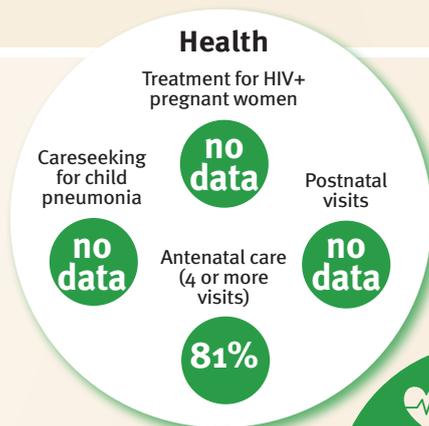
Children developmentally on-track

no data

Support and services for early childhood development: Nurturing care

Parents and caregivers need a facilitating environment of laws, policies, services and community support to assist them in providing their young children with nurturing care.

Facilitating environments



Policies

None	<14	14 - <18	18 - <26	≥26
Paid maternity leave (weeks)				
None	<14	14 - <18	18 - <26	≥26
Paid paternity leave (weeks)				

Not	Slightly	Moderately	Substantially
International Code of Marketing of Breastmilk Substitutes (alignment)			

No data	National minimum wage
X	Child and family social protection

International conventions

✓	Convention on the Rights of the Child
✓	Convention on the Rights of Persons with Disabilities
X	CRC Optional Protocol on the Sale of Children, Child Prostitution and Child Pornography
X	Hague Convention on Protection of Children and Cooperation in Respect of Inter-country Adoption



Panama

Countdown to 2030

Women's, Children's & Adolescents' Health

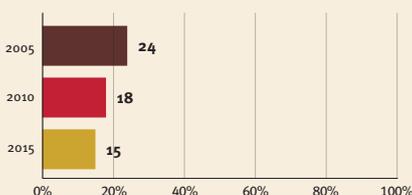
Demographics

Population	4,381,583
Annual births	79,754
Children under 5	389,216 (9%)
Under-five mortality	15/1,000

Threats to Early Childhood Development

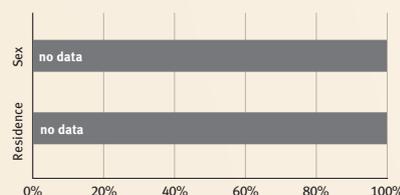
Maternal mortality	52/100,000	Adolescent birth rate	74/1,000
Low birthweight	10%	Preterm births	8%
Child poverty	no data	Under-five stunting	15%
Violent discipline	45%	Inadequate supervision	3%

Young children at risk of poor development

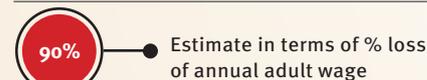


At risk in 2005, 2010 and 2015, using a composite indicator of under-five stunting or poverty

Risk by sex and residence



Lifetime cost of growth deficit in early childhood



Children with functional difficulty



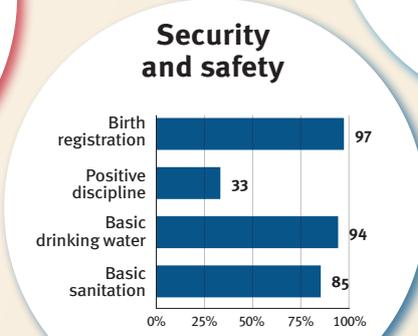
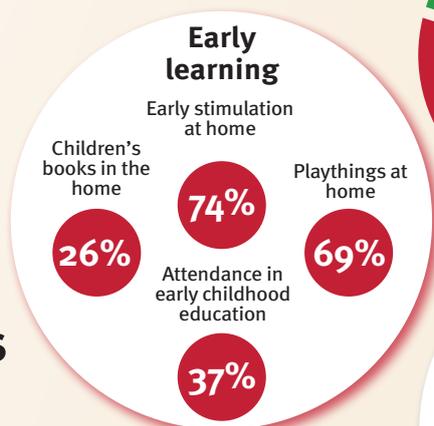
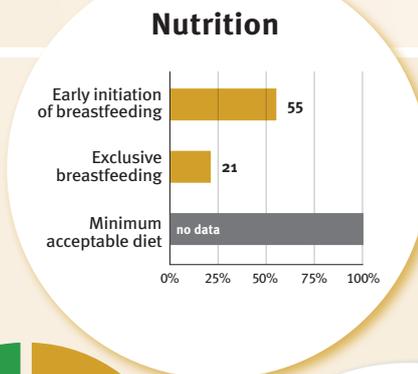
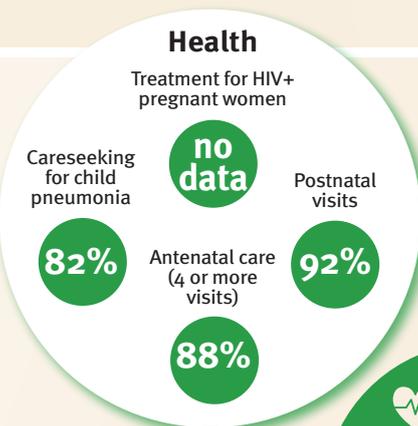
Children developmentally on-track



Support and services for early childhood development: Nurturing care

Parents and caregivers need a facilitating environment of laws, policies, services and community support to assist them in providing their young children with nurturing care.

Facilitating environments



Policies

	None	<14	14 - <18	18 - <26	≥26
Paid maternity leave (weeks)					
Paid paternity leave (weeks)					

	Not	Slightly	Moderately	Substantially
International Code of Marketing of Breastmilk Substitutes (alignment)				
National minimum wage	✓			
Child and family social protection	✗			

International conventions

✓	Convention on the Rights of the Child
✓	Convention on the Rights of Persons with Disabilities
✓	CRC Optional Protocol on the Sale of Children, Child Prostitution and Child Pornography
✓	Hague Convention on Protection of Children and Cooperation in Respect of Intercountry Adoption



Pakistan

Countdown to 2030

Women's, Children's & Adolescents' Health

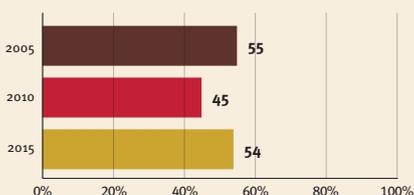
Demographics

Population	225,199,929
Annual births	6,049,547
Children under 5	28,288,559 (13%)
Under-five mortality	67/1,000

Threats to Early Childhood Development

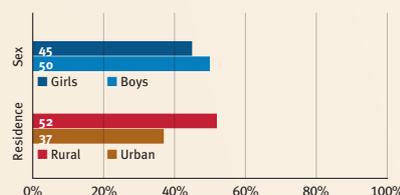
Maternal mortality	140/100,000	Adolescent birth rate	54/1,000
Low birthweight	no data	Preterm births	16%
Child poverty	9%	Under-five stunting	37%
Violent discipline	no data	Inadequate supervision	no data

Young children at risk of poor development

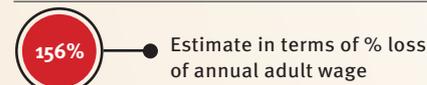


At risk in 2005, 2010 and 2015, using a composite indicator of under-five stunting or poverty

Risk by sex and residence



Lifetime cost of growth deficit in early childhood



Children with functional difficulty

no data

Children developmentally on-track

no data

Support and services for early childhood development: Nurturing care

Parents and caregivers need a facilitating environment of laws, policies, services and community support to assist them in providing their young children with nurturing care.

Facilitating environments

Policies

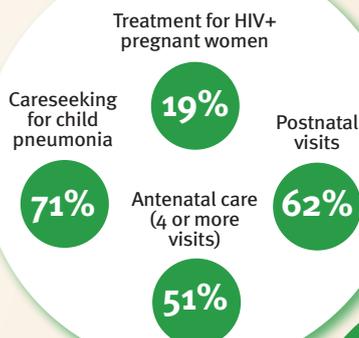
	None	<14	14 - <18	18 - <26	≥26
Paid maternity leave (weeks)					
Paid paternity leave (weeks)					

	Not	Slightly	Moderately	Substantially
International Code of Marketing of Breastmilk Substitutes (alignment)				

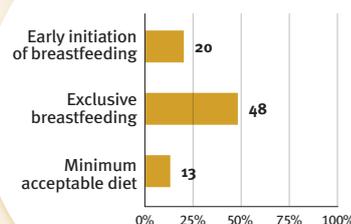
✓ National minimum wage

✓ Child and family social protection

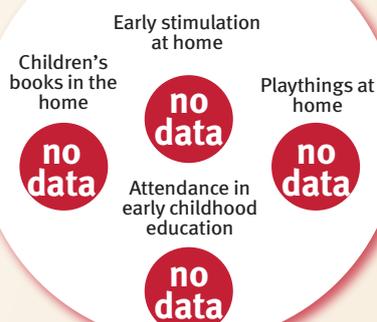
Health



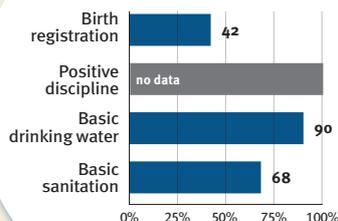
Nutrition



Early learning



Security and safety



Responsive caregiving

Public information about ECD
Parental mental health
Parent support (groups, home visits)
Quality child day care



Comparative country data urgently needed

International conventions

✓	Convention on the Rights of the Child
✓	Convention on the Rights of Persons with Disabilities
✓	CRC Optional Protocol on the Sale of Children, Child Prostitution and Child Pornography
✗	Hague Convention on Protection of Children and Cooperation in Respect of Intercountry Adoption



Papua New Guinea

Countdown to 2030

Women's, Children's & Adolescents' Health

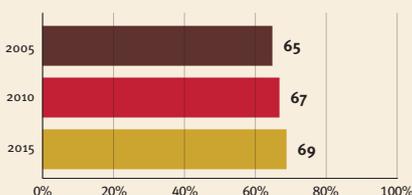
Demographics

Population	9,119,005
Annual births	239,622
Children under 5	1,121,098 (12%)
Under-five mortality	45/1,000

Threats to Early Childhood Development

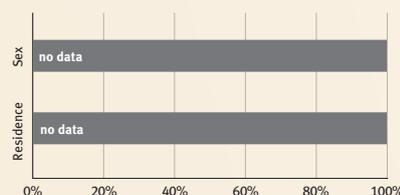
Maternal mortality	145/100,000	Adolescent birth rate	68/1,000
Low birthweight	no data	Preterm births	7%
Child poverty	no data	Under-five stunting	48%
Violent discipline	no data	Inadequate supervision	no data

Young children at risk of poor development

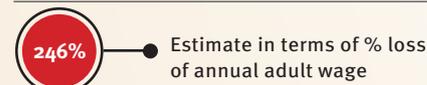


At risk in 2005, 2010 and 2015, using a composite indicator of under-five stunting or poverty

Risk by sex and residence



Lifetime cost of growth deficit in early childhood



Children with functional difficulty

no data

Children developmentally on-track

no data

Support and services for early childhood development: Nurturing care

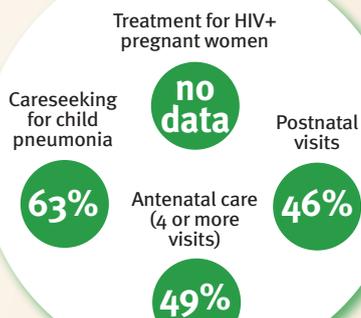
Parents and caregivers need a facilitating environment of laws, policies, services and community support to assist them in providing their young children with nurturing care.

Facilitating environments

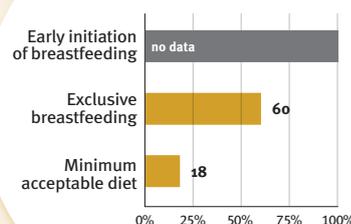
Policies	None	<14	14 – <18	18 – <26	≥26
Paid maternity leave (weeks)					
Paid paternity leave (weeks)					

	Not	Slightly	Moderately	Substantially
International Code of Marketing of Breastmilk Substitutes (alignment)				
National minimum wage	✓			
Child and family social protection	✗			

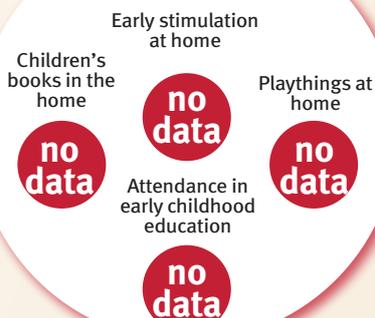
Health



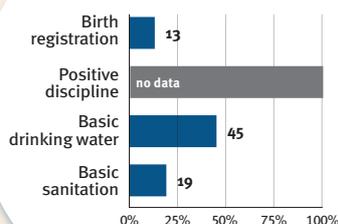
Nutrition



Early learning



Security and safety



Responsive caregiving

Public information about ECD
Parental mental health
Parent support (groups, home visits)
Quality child day care



Comparative country data urgently needed

International conventions

✓	Convention on the Rights of the Child
✓	Convention on the Rights of Persons with Disabilities
✗	CRC Optional Protocol on the Sale of Children, Child Prostitution and Child Pornography
✗	Hague Convention on Protection of Children and Cooperation in Respect of Intercountry Adoption



Paraguay

Countdown to 2030

Women's, Children's & Adolescents' Health

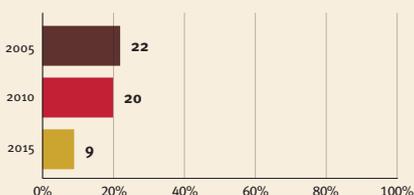
Demographics

Population	7,219,641
Annual births	143,124
Children under 5	705,378 (10%)
Under-five mortality	19/1,000

Threats to Early Childhood Development

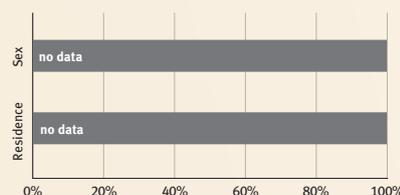
Maternal mortality	129/100,000	Adolescent birth rate	72/1,000
Low birthweight	8%	Preterm births	8%
Child poverty	2%	Under-five stunting	5%
Violent discipline	61%	Inadequate supervision	3%

Young children at risk of poor development

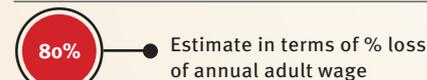


At risk in 2005, 2010 and 2015, using a composite indicator of under-five stunting or poverty

Risk by sex and residence



Lifetime cost of growth deficit in early childhood



Children with functional difficulty



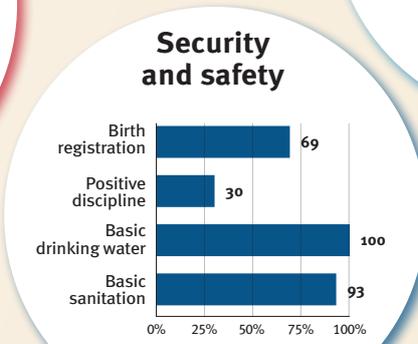
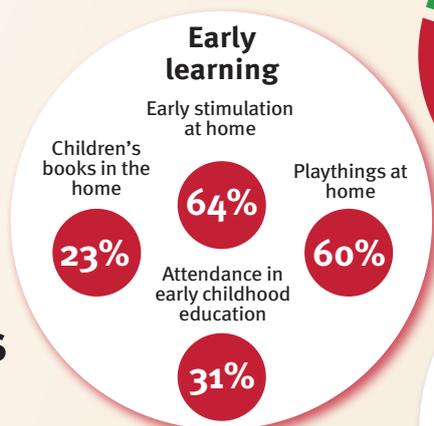
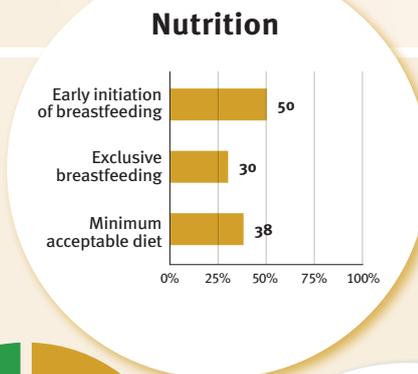
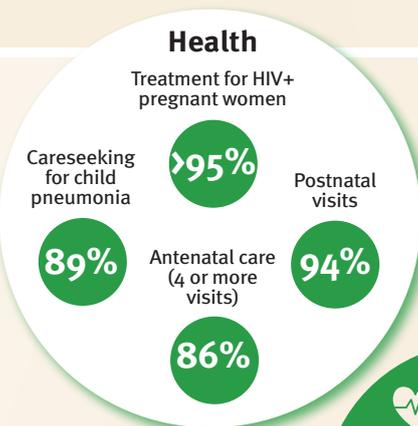
Children developmentally on-track



Support and services for early childhood development: Nurturing care

Parents and caregivers need a facilitating environment of laws, policies, services and community support to assist them in providing their young children with nurturing care.

Facilitating environments



Policies				
None	<14	14 - <18	18 - <26	≥26
Paid maternity leave (weeks)				
None	<14	14 - <18	18 - <26	≥26
Paid paternity leave (weeks)				
None	<14	14 - <18	18 - <26	≥26

Not	Slightly	Moderately	Substantially
International Code of Marketing of Breastmilk Substitutes (alignment)			
✓	National minimum wage		
✗	Child and family social protection		

International conventions	
✓	Convention on the Rights of the Child
✓	Convention on the Rights of Persons with Disabilities
✓	CRC Optional Protocol on the Sale of Children, Child Prostitution and Child Pornography
✓	Hague Convention on Protection of Children and Cooperation in Respect of Intercountry Adoption



Peru

Countdown to 2030

Women's, Children's & Adolescents' Health

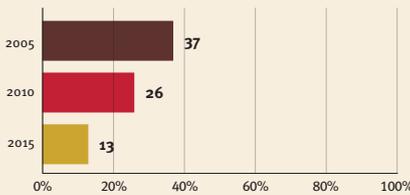
Demographics

Population	33,359,416
Annual births	574,057
Children under 5	2,917,307 (9%)
Under-five mortality	13/1,000

Threats to Early Childhood Development

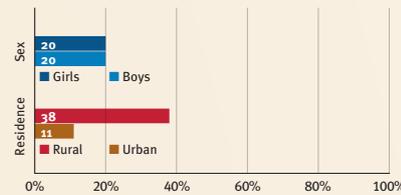
Maternal mortality	88/100,000	Adolescent birth rate	44/1,000
Low birthweight	9%	Preterm births	7%
Child poverty	4%	Under-five stunting	11%
Violent discipline	no data	Inadequate supervision	no data

Young children at risk of poor development

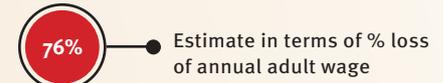


At risk in 2005, 2010 and 2015, using a composite indicator of under-five stunting or poverty

Risk by sex and residence



Lifetime cost of growth deficit in early childhood



Children with functional difficulty

no data

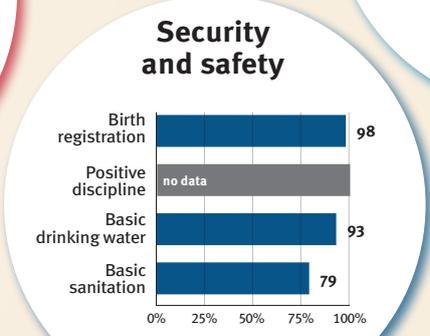
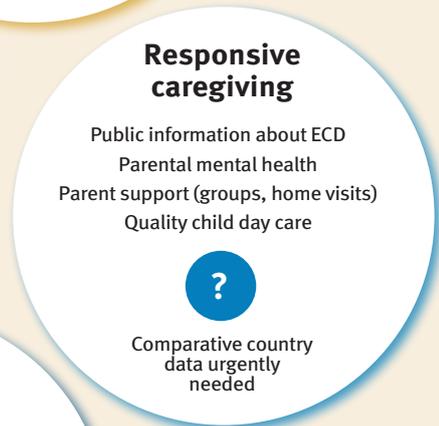
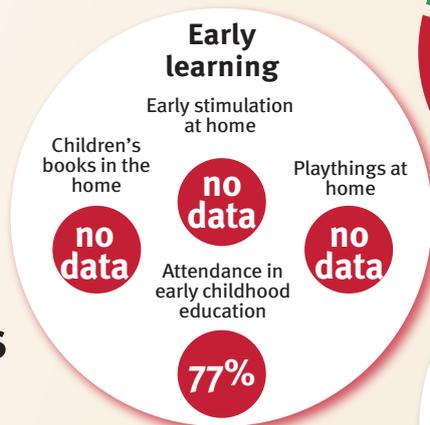
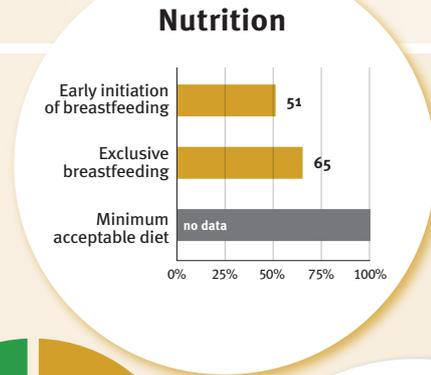
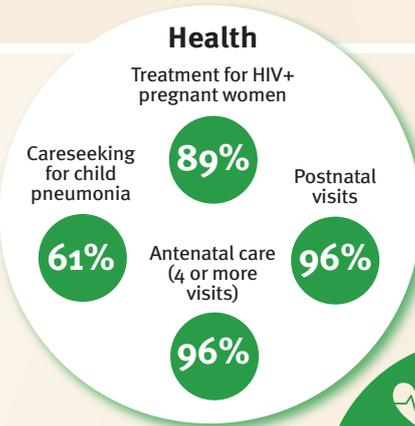
Children developmentally on-track

no data

Support and services for early childhood development: Nurturing care

Parents and caregivers need a facilitating environment of laws, policies, services and community support to assist them in providing their young children with nurturing care.

Facilitating environments



Policies

None	<14	14 - <18	18 - <26	≥26
Paid maternity leave (weeks)				
None	<14	14 - <18	18 - <26	≥26
Paid paternity leave (weeks)				

International conventions

✓	Convention on the Rights of the Child
✓	Convention on the Rights of Persons with Disabilities
✓	CRC Optional Protocol on the Sale of Children, Child Prostitution and Child Pornography
✓	Hague Convention on Protection of Children and Cooperation in Respect of Intercountry Adoption

Not	Slightly	Moderately	Substantially
International Code of Marketing of Breastmilk Substitutes (alignment)			
✓	National minimum wage		
✗	Child and family social protection		



Philippines

Countdown to 2030

Women's, Children's & Adolescents' Health

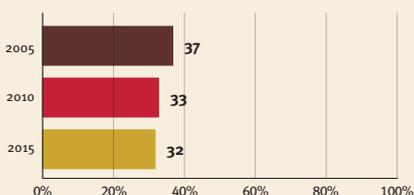
Demographics

Population	111,046,910
Annual births	2,190,398
Children under 5	10,371,971 (9%)
Under-five mortality	27/1,000

Threats to Early Childhood Development

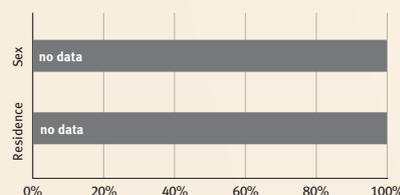
Maternal mortality	121/100,000	Adolescent birth rate	36/1,000
Low birthweight	20%	Preterm births	15%
Child poverty	no data	Under-five stunting	29%
Violent discipline	no data	Inadequate supervision	no data

Young children at risk of poor development

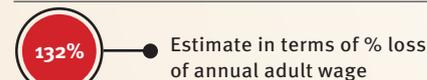


At risk in 2005, 2010 and 2015, using a composite indicator of under-five stunting or poverty

Risk by sex and residence



Lifetime cost of growth deficit in early childhood



Children with functional difficulty



Children developmentally on-track



Support and services for early childhood development: Nurturing care

Parents and caregivers need a facilitating environment of laws, policies, services and community support to assist them in providing their young children with nurturing care.

Facilitating environments

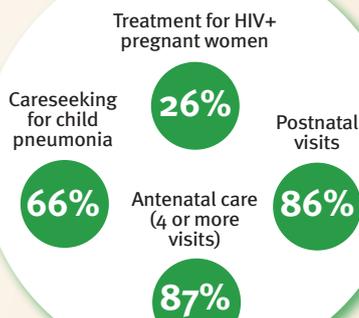
Policies

	None	<14	14 - <18	18 - <26	≥26
Paid maternity leave (weeks)					
Paid paternity leave (weeks)					

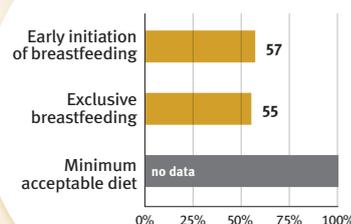
	Not	Slightly	Moderately	Substantially
International Code of Marketing of Breastmilk Substitutes (alignment)				

✓	National minimum wage
✗	Child and family social protection

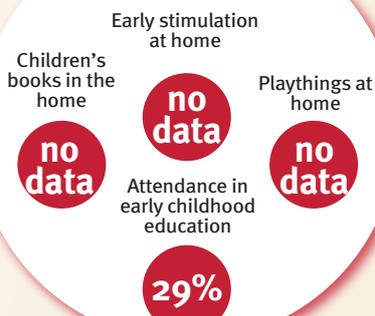
Health



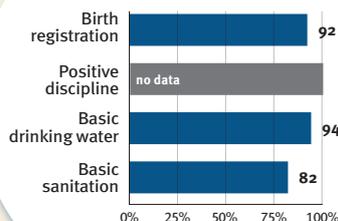
Nutrition



Early learning



Security and safety



Responsive caregiving

Public information about ECD
Parental mental health
Parent support (groups, home visits)
Quality child day care



Comparative country data urgently needed

International conventions

✓	Convention on the Rights of the Child
✓	Convention on the Rights of Persons with Disabilities
✓	CRC Optional Protocol on the Sale of Children, Child Prostitution and Child Pornography
✓	Hague Convention on Protection of Children and Cooperation in Respect of Intercountry Adoption



Poland

Countdown to 2030

Women's, Children's & Adolescents' Health

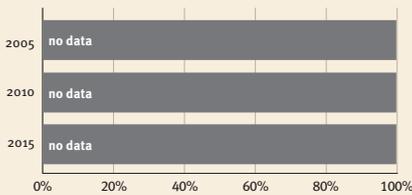
Demographics

Population	37,797,000
Annual births	355,595
Children under 5	1,897,699 (5%)
Under-five mortality	4/1,000

Threats to Early Childhood Development

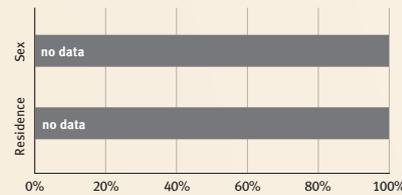
Maternal mortality	2/100,000	Adolescent birth rate	10/1,000
Low birthweight	6%	Preterm births	7%
Child poverty	no data	Under-five stunting	2%
Violent discipline	no data	Inadequate supervision	no data

Young children at risk of poor development



At risk in 2005, 2010 and 2015, using a composite indicator of under-five stunting or poverty

Risk by sex and residence



Lifetime cost of growth deficit in early childhood

no data — Estimate in terms of % loss of annual adult wage

Children with functional difficulty

no data

Children developmentally on-track

no data

Support and services for early childhood development: Nurturing care

Parents and caregivers need a facilitating environment of laws, policies, services and community support to assist them in providing their young children with nurturing care.

Facilitating environments

Policies				
None	<14	14 – <18	18 – <26	≥26
Paid maternity leave (weeks)				
Paid paternity leave (weeks)				
Not	Slightly	Moderately	Substantially	
International Code of Marketing of Breastmilk Substitutes (alignment)				
	National minimum wage			
	Child and family social protection			

Health

- Treatment for HIV+ pregnant women: no data
- Careseeking for child pneumonia: no data
- Postnatal visits: no data
- Antenatal care (4 or more visits): no data

Nutrition

- Early initiation of breastfeeding: no data
- Exclusive breastfeeding: no data
- Minimum acceptable diet: no data

Early learning

- Early stimulation at home: no data
- Children's books in the home: no data
- Playthings at home: no data
- Attendance in early childhood education: no data



Responsive caregiving

- Public information about ECD
- Parental mental health
- Parent support (groups, home visits)
- Quality child day care
- Comparative country data urgently needed

Security and safety

- Birth registration: 100
- Positive discipline: no data
- Basic drinking water: 100
- Basic sanitation: 100

International conventions	
✓	Convention on the Rights of the Child
✓	Convention on the Rights of Persons with Disabilities
✓	CRC Optional Protocol on the Sale of Children, Child Prostitution and Child Pornography
✓	Hague Convention on Protection of Children and Cooperation in Respect of Intercountry Adoption



Portugal

Countdown to 2030

Women's, Children's & Adolescents' Health

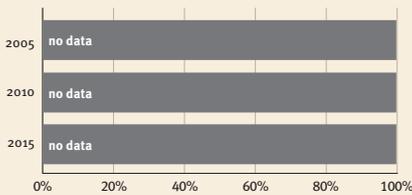
Demographics

Population	10,167,923
Annual births	77,986
Children under 5	396,199 (4%)
Under-five mortality	4/1,000

Threats to Early Childhood Development

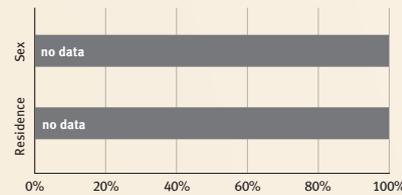
Maternal mortality	8/100,000	Adolescent birth rate	7/1,000
Low birthweight	9%	Preterm births	8%
Child poverty	no data	Under-five stunting	3%
Violent discipline	no data	Inadequate supervision	no data

Young children at risk of poor development



At risk in 2005, 2010 and 2015, using a composite indicator of under-five stunting or poverty

Risk by sex and residence



Lifetime cost of growth deficit in early childhood

no data — Estimate in terms of % loss of annual adult wage

Children with functional difficulty

no data

Children developmentally on-track

no data

Support and services for early childhood development: Nurturing care

Parents and caregivers need a facilitating environment of laws, policies, services and community support to assist them in providing their young children with nurturing care.

Facilitating environments

Policies				
None	<14	14 - <18	18 - <26	≥26
Paid maternity leave (weeks)				
Paid paternity leave (weeks)				

Not	Slightly	Moderately	Substantially
International Code of Marketing of Breastmilk Substitutes (alignment)			
National minimum wage			
Child and family social protection			

Health

- Treatment for HIV+ pregnant women: **>95%**
- Careseeking for child pneumonia: **no data**
- Postnatal visits: **no data**
- Antenatal care (4 or more visits): **no data**

Nutrition

- Early initiation of breastfeeding: **no data**
- Exclusive breastfeeding: **no data**
- Minimum acceptable diet: **no data**

Early learning

- Early stimulation at home: **no data**
- Children's books in the home: **no data**
- Playthings at home: **no data**
- Attendance in early childhood education: **no data**



Responsive caregiving

- Public information about ECD
- Parental mental health
- Parent support (groups, home visits)
- Quality child day care
- Comparative country data urgently needed

Security and safety

- Birth registration: 100%
- Positive discipline: **no data**
- Basic drinking water: 100%
- Basic sanitation: 100%

International conventions

✓	Convention on the Rights of the Child
✓	Convention on the Rights of Persons with Disabilities
✓	CRC Optional Protocol on the Sale of Children, Child Prostitution and Child Pornography
✓	Hague Convention on Protection of Children and Cooperation in Respect of Intercountry Adoption



Qatar

Countdown to 2030

Women's, Children's & Adolescents' Health

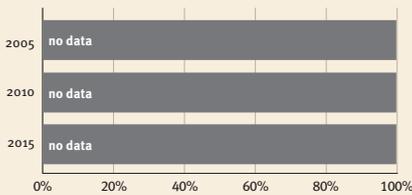
Demographics

Population	2,930,524
Annual births	26,674
Children under 5	134,984 (5%)
Under-five mortality	7/1,000

Threats to Early Childhood Development

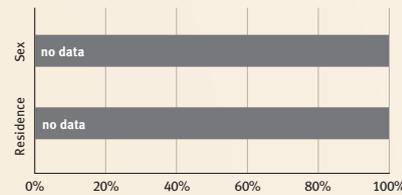
Maternal mortality	9/100,000	Adolescent birth rate	7/1,000
Low birthweight	7%	Preterm births	11%
Child poverty	no data	Under-five stunting	5%
Violent discipline	47%	Inadequate supervision	12%

Young children at risk of poor development



At risk in 2005, 2010 and 2015, using a composite indicator of under-five stunting or poverty

Risk by sex and residence



Lifetime cost of growth deficit in early childhood

no data — Estimate in terms of % loss of annual adult wage

Children with functional difficulty

no data

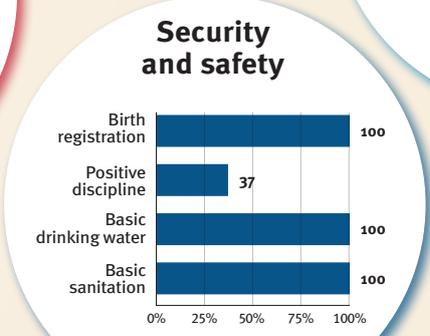
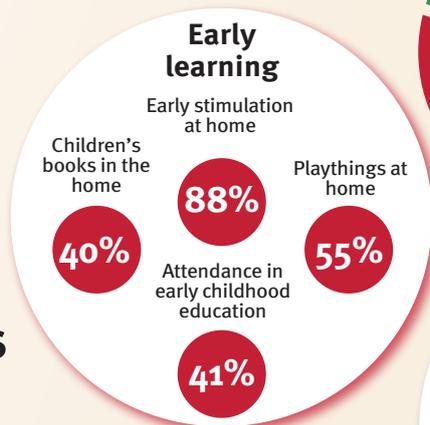
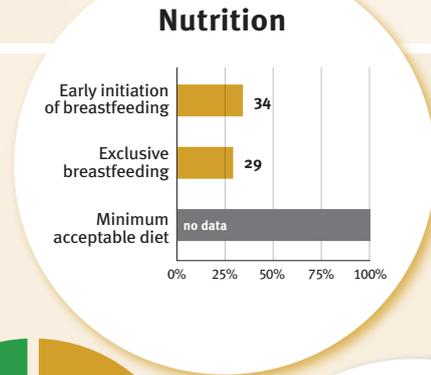
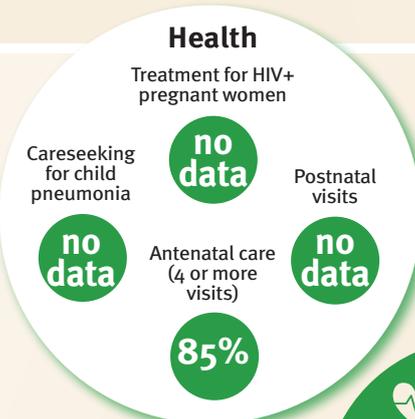
Children developmentally on-track

84%

Support and services for early childhood development: Nurturing care

Parents and caregivers need a facilitating environment of laws, policies, services and community support to assist them in providing their young children with nurturing care.

Facilitating environments



Policies

None	<14	14 - <18	18 - <26	≥26
Paid maternity leave (weeks)				
None	<14	14 - <18	18 - <26	≥26
Paid paternity leave (weeks)				

Not	Slightly	Moderately	Substantially
International Code of Marketing of Breastmilk Substitutes (alignment)			
X			
National minimum wage			
X			
Child and family social protection			

International conventions

✓	Convention on the Rights of the Child
✓	Convention on the Rights of Persons with Disabilities
✓	CRC Optional Protocol on the Sale of Children, Child Prostitution and Child Pornography
X	Hague Convention on Protection of Children and Cooperation in Respect of Intercountry Adoption



Republic of Korea

Countdown to 2030

Women's, Children's & Adolescents' Health

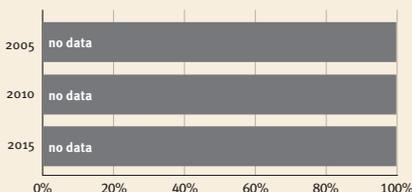
Demographics

Population	51,305,184
Annual births	352,792
Children under 5	1,789,567 (3%)
Under-five mortality	3/1,000

Threats to Early Childhood Development

Maternal mortality	11/100,000	Adolescent birth rate	1/1,000
Low birthweight	6%	Preterm births	9%
Child poverty	no data	Under-five stunting	2%
Violent discipline	no data	Inadequate supervision	no data

Young children at risk of poor development



At risk in 2005, 2010 and 2015, using a composite indicator of under-five stunting or poverty

Risk by sex and residence



Lifetime cost of growth deficit in early childhood

no data — Estimate in terms of % loss of annual adult wage

Children with functional difficulty

no data

Children developmentally on-track

no data

Support and services for early childhood development: Nurturing care

Parents and caregivers need a facilitating environment of laws, policies, services and community support to assist them in providing their young children with nurturing care.

Facilitating environments

Policies				
None	<14	14 – <18	18 – <26	≥26
Paid maternity leave (weeks)				
Paid paternity leave (weeks)				
Not	Slightly	Moderately	Substantially	
International Code of Marketing of Breastmilk Substitutes (alignment)				
✓	National minimum wage			
✗	Child and family social protection			

Health

- Treatment for HIV+ pregnant women: **no data**
- Careseeking for child pneumonia: **no data**
- Postnatal visits: **no data**
- Antenatal care (4 or more visits): **97%**

Nutrition

- Early initiation of breastfeeding: **no data**
- Exclusive breastfeeding: **no data**
- Minimum acceptable diet: **no data**

Early learning

- Early stimulation at home: **no data**
- Children's books in the home: **no data**
- Playthings at home: **no data**
- Attendance in early childhood education: **no data**



Responsive caregiving

- Public information about ECD
- Parental mental health
- Parent support (groups, home visits)
- Quality child day care
- Comparative country data urgently needed

Security and safety

- Birth registration: **no data**
- Positive discipline: **no data**
- Basic drinking water: **100%**
- Basic sanitation: **100%**

International conventions	
✓	Convention on the Rights of the Child
✓	Convention on the Rights of Persons with Disabilities
✓	CRC Optional Protocol on the Sale of Children, Child Prostitution and Child Pornography
✓	Hague Convention on Protection of Children and Cooperation in Respect of Intercountry Adoption



Republic of Moldova

Countdown to 2030

Women's, Children's & Adolescents' Health

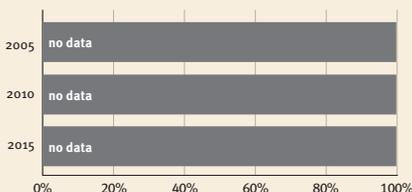
Demographics

Population	4,024,025
Annual births	38,598
Children under 5	196,708 (5%)
Under-five mortality	14/1,000

Threats to Early Childhood Development

Maternal mortality	19/100,000	Adolescent birth rate	21/1,000
Low birthweight	5%	Preterm births	12%
Child poverty	no data	Under-five stunting	5%
Violent discipline	76%	Inadequate supervision	6%

Young children at risk of poor development



At risk in 2005, 2010 and 2015, using a composite indicator of under-five stunting or poverty

Risk by sex and residence



Lifetime cost of growth deficit in early childhood

no data — Estimate in terms of % loss of annual adult wage

Children with functional difficulty

no data

Children developmentally on-track

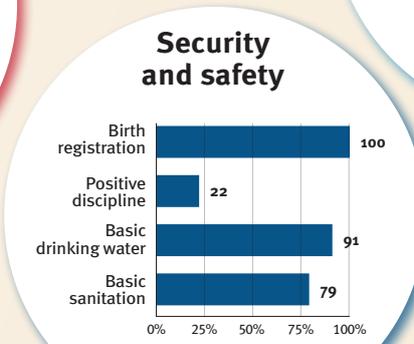
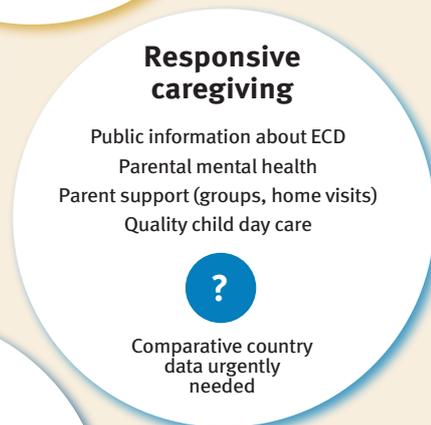
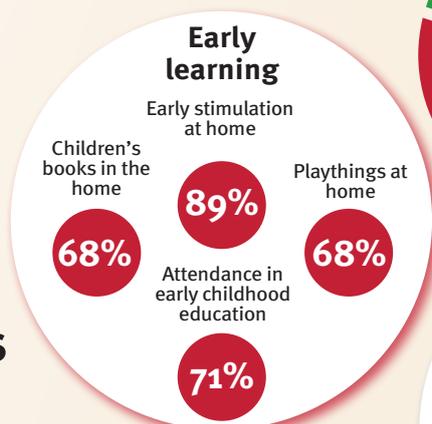
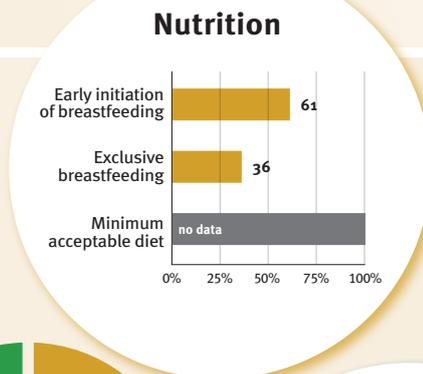
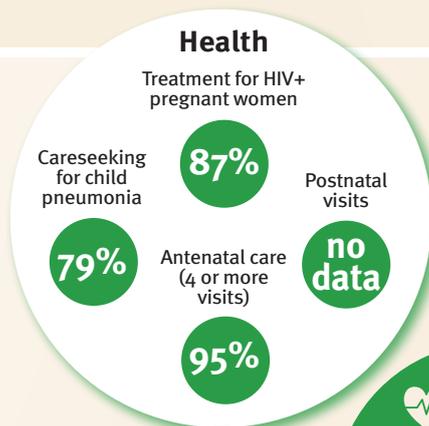
84%

Support and services for early childhood development: Nurturing care

Parents and caregivers need a facilitating environment of laws, policies, services and community support to assist them in providing their young children with nurturing care.

Facilitating environments

Policies				
None	<14	14 – <18	18 – <26	≥26
Paid maternity leave (weeks)				
None	<14	14 – <18	18 – <26	≥26
Paid paternity leave (weeks)				
Not	Slightly	Moderately	Substantially	
International Code of Marketing of Breastmilk Substitutes (alignment)				
✓	National minimum wage			
✓	Child and family social protection			



International conventions

- ✓ Convention on the Rights of the Child
- ✓ Convention on the Rights of Persons with Disabilities
- ✓ CRC Optional Protocol on the Sale of Children, Child Prostitution and Child Pornography
- ✓ Hague Convention on Protection of Children and Cooperation in Respect of Intercountry Adoption



Romania

Countdown to 2030

Women's, Children's & Adolescents' Health

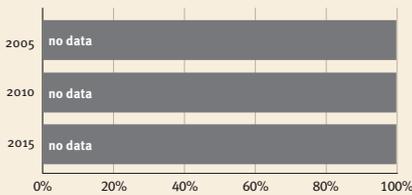
Demographics

Population	19,127,772
Annual births	181,094
Children under 5	951,080 (5%)
Under-five mortality	7/1,000

Threats to Early Childhood Development

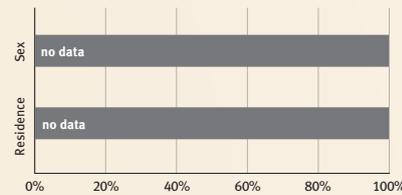
Maternal mortality	19/100,000	Adolescent birth rate	36/1,000
Low birthweight	8%	Preterm births	7%
Child poverty	no data	Under-five stunting	10%
Violent discipline	no data	Inadequate supervision	no data

Young children at risk of poor development



At risk in 2005, 2010 and 2015, using a composite indicator of under-five stunting or poverty

Risk by sex and residence



Lifetime cost of growth deficit in early childhood

no data — Estimate in terms of % loss of annual adult wage

Children with functional difficulty

no data

Children developmentally on-track

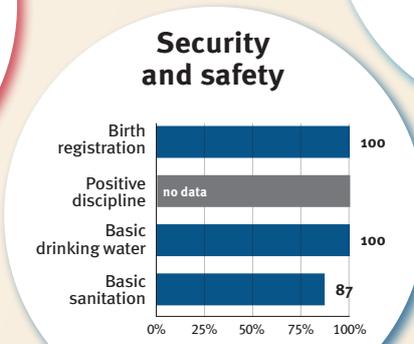
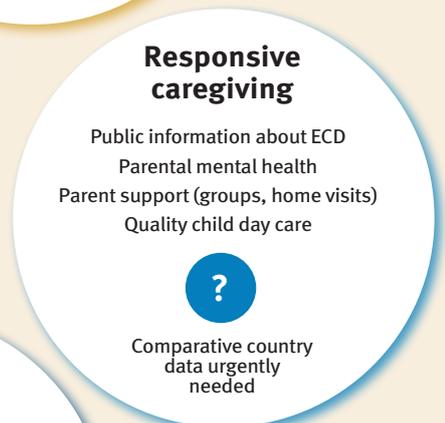
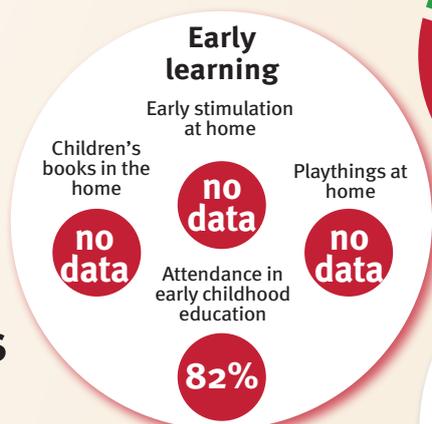
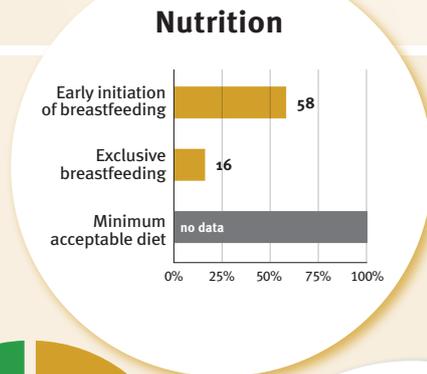
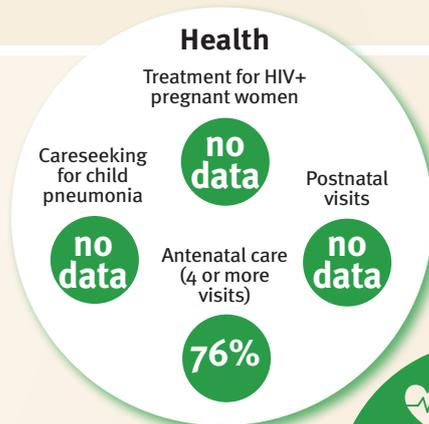
no data

Support and services for early childhood development: Nurturing care

Parents and caregivers need a facilitating environment of laws, policies, services and community support to assist them in providing their young children with nurturing care.

Facilitating environments

Policies				
None	<14	14 – <18	18 – <26	≥26
Paid maternity leave (weeks)				
None	<14	14 – <18	18 – <26	≥26
Paid paternity leave (weeks)				
Not	Slightly	Moderately	Substantially	
International Code of Marketing of Breastmilk Substitutes (alignment)				
✓	National minimum wage			
✓	Child and family social protection			



International conventions	
✓	Convention on the Rights of the Child
✓	Convention on the Rights of Persons with Disabilities
✓	CRC Optional Protocol on the Sale of Children, Child Prostitution and Child Pornography
✓	Hague Convention on Protection of Children and Cooperation in Respect of Intercountry Adoption



Russian Federation

Countdown to 2030

Women's, Children's & Adolescents' Health

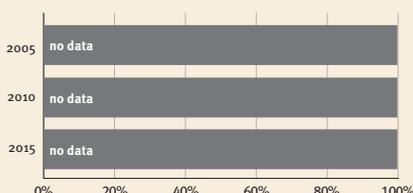
Demographics

Population	145,912,022
Annual births	1,721,868
Children under 5	9,049,901 (6%)
Under-five mortality	6/1,000

Threats to Early Childhood Development

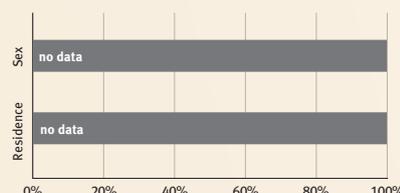
Maternal mortality	17/100,000	Adolescent birth rate	22/1,000
Low birthweight	6%	Preterm births	7%
Child poverty	no data	Under-five stunting	no data
Violent discipline	no data	Inadequate supervision	no data

Young children at risk of poor development



At risk in 2005, 2010 and 2015, using a composite indicator of under-five stunting or poverty

Risk by sex and residence



Lifetime cost of growth deficit in early childhood

no data — Estimate in terms of % loss of annual adult wage

Children with functional difficulty

no data

Children developmentally on-track

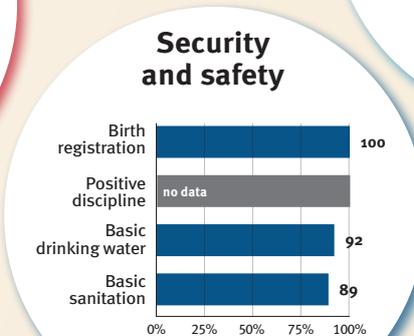
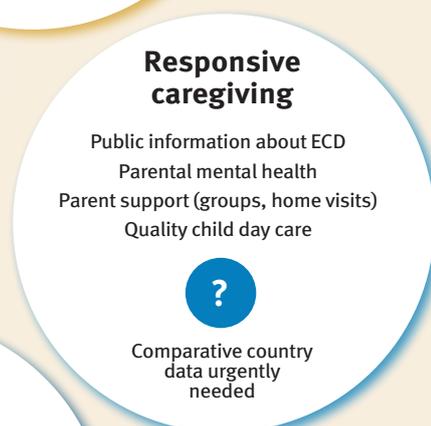
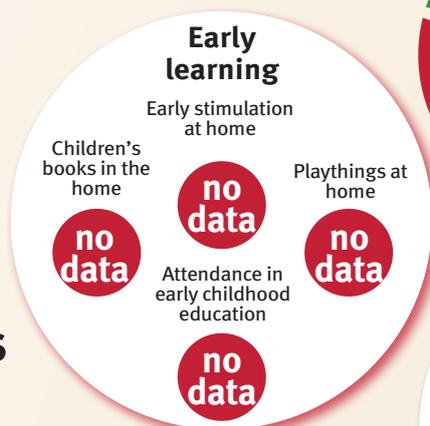
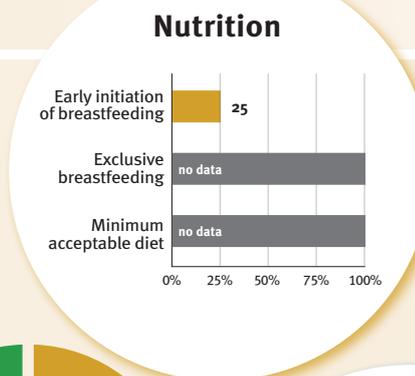
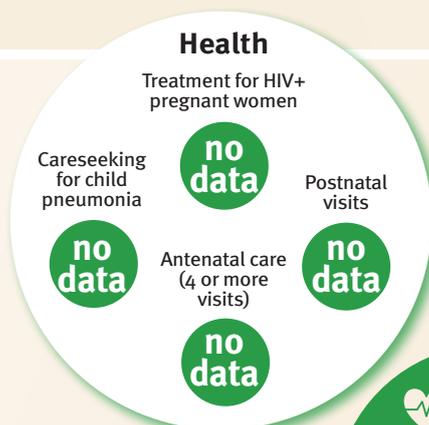
no data

Support and services for early childhood development: Nurturing care

Parents and caregivers need a facilitating environment of laws, policies, services and community support to assist them in providing their young children with nurturing care.

Facilitating environments

Policies				
None	<14	14 – <18	18 – <26	≥26
Paid maternity leave (weeks)				
None	<14	14 – <18	18 – <26	≥26
Paid paternity leave (weeks)				
Not	Slightly	Moderately	Substantially	
International Code of Marketing of Breastmilk Substitutes (alignment)				
✓	National minimum wage			
✗	Child and family social protection			



International conventions	
✓	Convention on the Rights of the Child
✓	Convention on the Rights of Persons with Disabilities
✓	CRC Optional Protocol on the Sale of Children, Child Prostitution and Child Pornography
✓	Hague Convention on Protection of Children and Cooperation in Respect of Intercountry Adoption



Rwanda

Countdown to 2030

Women's, Children's & Adolescents' Health

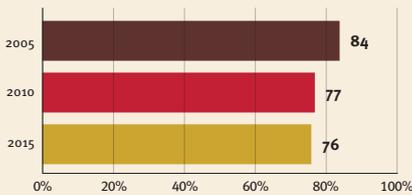
Demographics

Population	13,276,517
Annual births	399,861
Children under 5	1,929,151 (15%)
Under-five mortality	34/1,000

Threats to Early Childhood Development

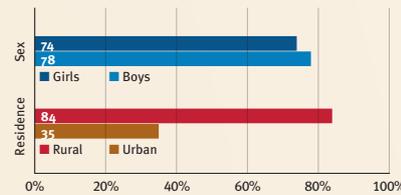
Maternal mortality	248/100,000	Adolescent birth rate	41/1,000
Low birthweight	8%	Preterm births	10%
Child poverty	68%	Under-five stunting	33%
Violent discipline	no data	Inadequate supervision	35%

Young children at risk of poor development

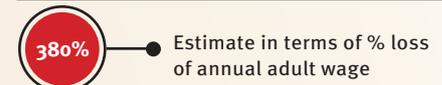


At risk in 2005, 2010 and 2015, using a composite indicator of under-five stunting or poverty

Risk by sex and residence



Lifetime cost of growth deficit in early childhood



Children with functional difficulty

no data

Children developmentally on-track

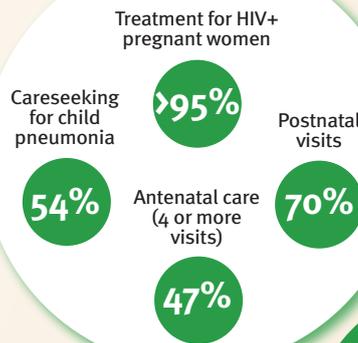
71%

Support and services for early childhood development: Nurturing care

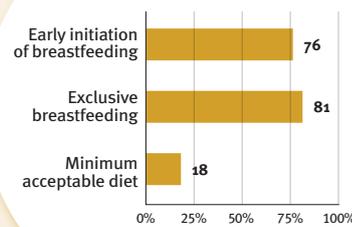
Parents and caregivers need a facilitating environment of laws, policies, services and community support to assist them in providing their young children with nurturing care.

Facilitating environments

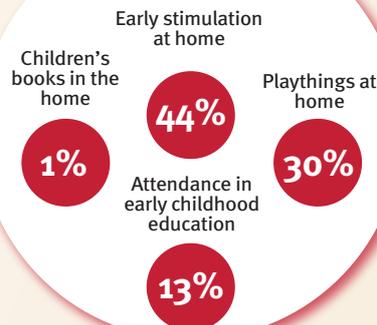
Health



Nutrition



Early learning



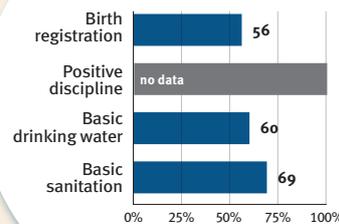
Responsive caregiving

Public information about ECD
Parental mental health
Parent support (groups, home visits)
Quality child day care

?

Comparative country data urgently needed

Security and safety



Policies

	None	<14	14 - <18	18 - <26	≥26
Paid maternity leave (weeks)					
Paid paternity leave (weeks)					

	Not	Slightly	Moderately	Substantially
International Code of Marketing of Breastmilk Substitutes (alignment)				

No data National minimum wage

X Child and family social protection

International conventions

✓	Convention on the Rights of the Child
✓	Convention on the Rights of Persons with Disabilities
✓	CRC Optional Protocol on the Sale of Children, Child Prostitution and Child Pornography
✓	Hague Convention on Protection of Children and Cooperation in Respect of Intercountry Adoption



Saint Kitts and Nevis

Countdown to 2030

Women's, Children's & Adolescents' Health

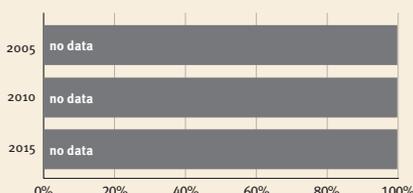
Demographics

Population	53,546
Annual births	no data
Children under 5	no data (no data)
Under-five mortality	15/1,000

Threats to Early Childhood Development

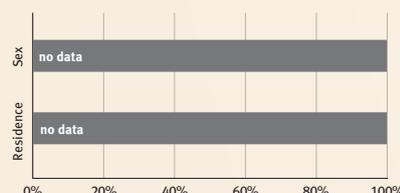
Maternal mortality	-/100,000	Adolescent birth rate	46/1,000
Low birthweight	no data	Preterm births	no data
Child poverty	no data	Under-five stunting	no data
Violent discipline	no data	Inadequate supervision	no data

Young children at risk of poor development



At risk in 2005, 2010 and 2015, using a composite indicator of under-five stunting or poverty

Risk by sex and residence



Lifetime cost of growth deficit in early childhood

no data — Estimate in terms of % loss of annual adult wage

Children with functional difficulty

no data

Children developmentally on-track

no data

Support and services for early childhood development: Nurturing care

Parents and caregivers need a facilitating environment of laws, policies, services and community support to assist them in providing their young children with nurturing care.

Facilitating environments

Policies

None	<14	14 - <18	18 - <26	≥26
Paid maternity leave (weeks)				
Paid paternity leave (weeks)				

Not	Slightly	Moderately	Substantially
International Code of Marketing of Breastmilk Substitutes (alignment)			

✓ National minimum wage

✗ Child and family social protection

Health

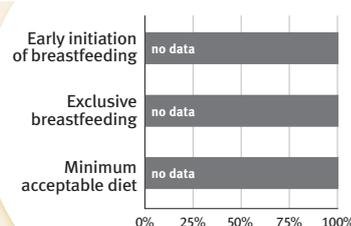
Treatment for HIV+ pregnant women: no data

Careseeking for child pneumonia: no data

Postnatal visits: no data

Antenatal care (4 or more visits): no data

Nutrition



Early learning

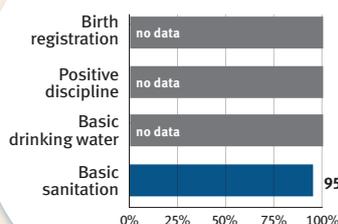
Early stimulation at home: no data

Children's books in the home: no data

Playthings at home: no data

Attendance in early childhood education: no data

Security and safety



Responsive caregiving

Public information about ECD
Parental mental health
Parent support (groups, home visits)
Quality child day care



Comparative country data urgently needed

International conventions

✓	Convention on the Rights of the Child
✓	Convention on the Rights of Persons with Disabilities
✗	CRC Optional Protocol on the Sale of Children, Child Prostitution and Child Pornography
✗	Hague Convention on Protection of Children and Cooperation in Respect of Intercountry Adoption



Saint Lucia

Countdown to 2030

Women's, Children's & Adolescents' Health

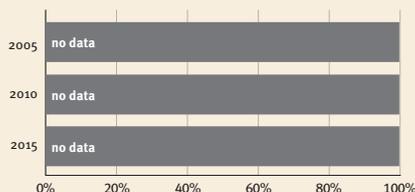
Demographics

Population	184,401
Annual births	2,110
Children under 5	10,673 (6%)
Under-five mortality	22/1,000

Threats to Early Childhood Development

Maternal mortality	117/100,000	Adolescent birth rate	25/1,000
Low birthweight	no data	Preterm births	11%
Child poverty	no data	Under-five stunting	3%
Violent discipline	69%	Inadequate supervision	5%

Young children at risk of poor development

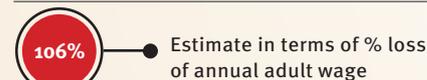


At risk in 2005, 2010 and 2015, using a composite indicator of under-five stunting or poverty

Risk by sex and residence



Lifetime cost of growth deficit in early childhood



Children with functional difficulty



Children developmentally on-track

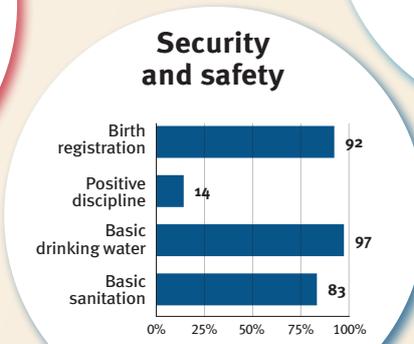
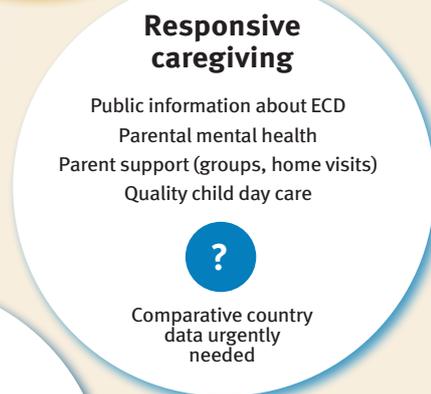
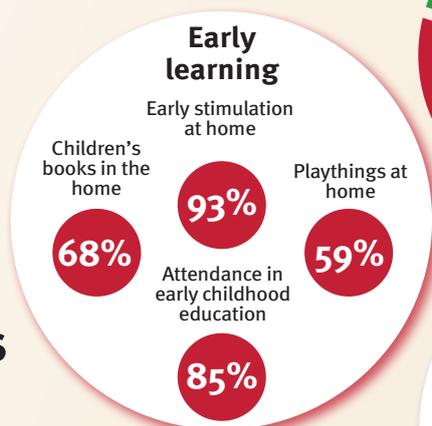
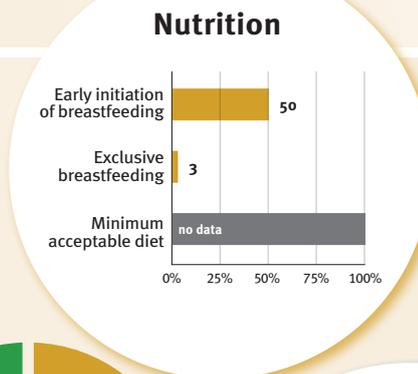
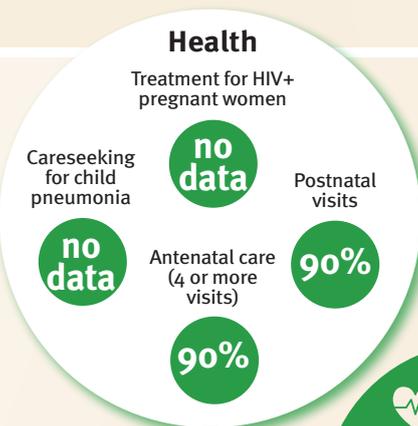


Support and services for early childhood development: Nurturing care

Parents and caregivers need a facilitating environment of laws, policies, services and community support to assist them in providing their young children with nurturing care.

Facilitating environments

Policies	None	<14	14 - <18	18 - <26	≥26
Paid maternity leave (weeks)	None	<14	14 - <18	18 - <26	≥26
Paid paternity leave (weeks)	None	<14	14 - <18	18 - <26	≥26
International Code of Marketing of Breastmilk Substitutes (alignment)	Not	Slightly	Moderately	Substantially	
National minimum wage	✓				
Child and family social protection	✗				



International conventions	Status
Convention on the Rights of the Child	✓
Convention on the Rights of Persons with Disabilities	✓
CRC Optional Protocol on the Sale of Children, Child Prostitution and Child Pornography	✓
Hague Convention on Protection of Children and Cooperation in Respect of Intercountry Adoption	✗



Saint Vincent and the Grenadines

Countdown to 2030

Women's, Children's & Adolescents' Health

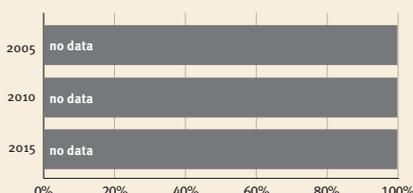
Demographics

Population	111,269
Annual births	1,533
Children under 5	7,537 (7%)
Under-five mortality	15/1,000

Threats to Early Childhood Development

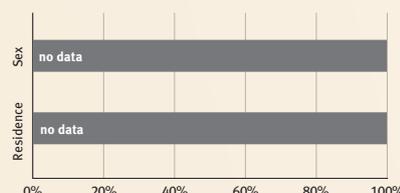
Maternal mortality	68/100,000	Adolescent birth rate	52/1,000
Low birthweight	no data	Preterm births	12%
Child poverty	no data	Under-five stunting	no data
Violent discipline	no data	Inadequate supervision	no data

Young children at risk of poor development

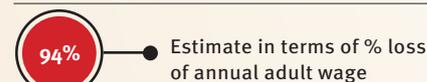


At risk in 2005, 2010 and 2015, using a composite indicator of under-five stunting or poverty

Risk by sex and residence



Lifetime cost of growth deficit in early childhood



Children with functional difficulty



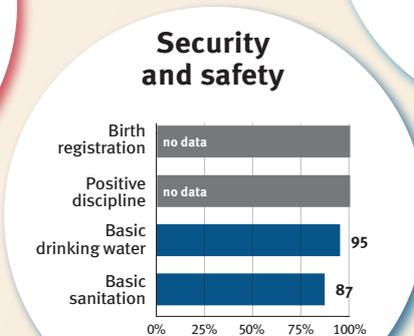
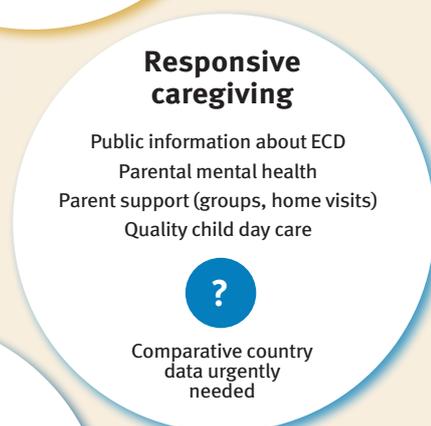
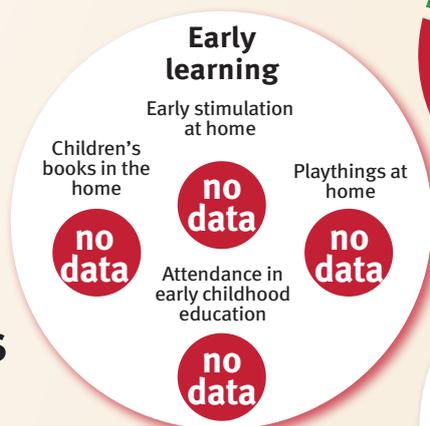
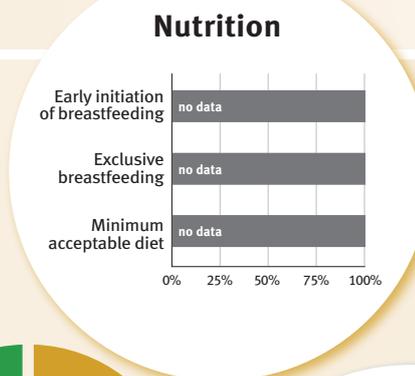
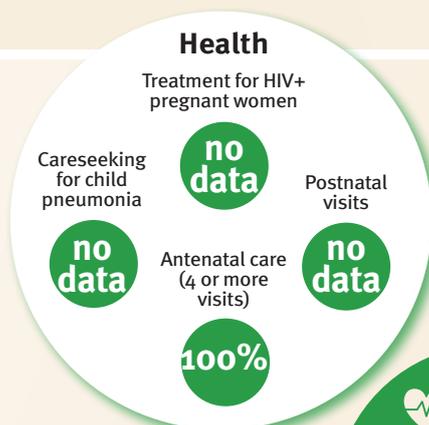
Children developmentally on-track



Support and services for early childhood development: Nurturing care

Parents and caregivers need a facilitating environment of laws, policies, services and community support to assist them in providing their young children with nurturing care.

Facilitating environments



Policies

None	<14	14 - <18	18 - <26	≥26
Paid maternity leave (weeks)				
None	<14	14 - <18	18 - <26	≥26
Paid paternity leave (weeks)				

Not	Slightly	Moderately	Substantially
International Code of Marketing of Breastmilk Substitutes (alignment)			
✓			
National minimum wage			
✗			
Child and family social protection			

International conventions

✓	Convention on the Rights of the Child
✓	Convention on the Rights of Persons with Disabilities
✓	CRC Optional Protocol on the Sale of Children, Child Prostitution and Child Pornography
✗	Hague Convention on Protection of Children and Cooperation in Respect of Intercountry Adoption



Samoa

Countdown to 2030

Women's, Children's & Adolescents' Health

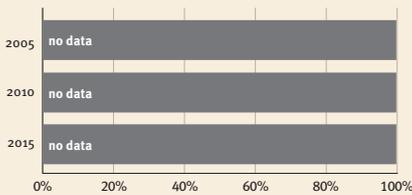
Demographics

Population	200,144
Annual births	4,757
Children under 5	27,104 (14%)
Under-five mortality	15/1,000

Threats to Early Childhood Development

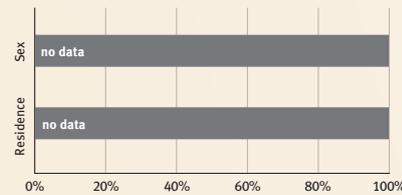
Maternal mortality	43/100,000	Adolescent birth rate	39/1,000
Low birthweight	no data	Preterm births	6%
Child poverty	no data	Under-five stunting	7%
Violent discipline	82%	Inadequate supervision	16%

Young children at risk of poor development

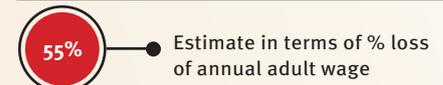


At risk in 2005, 2010 and 2015, using a composite indicator of under-five stunting or poverty

Risk by sex and residence



Lifetime cost of growth deficit in early childhood



Children with functional difficulty

no data

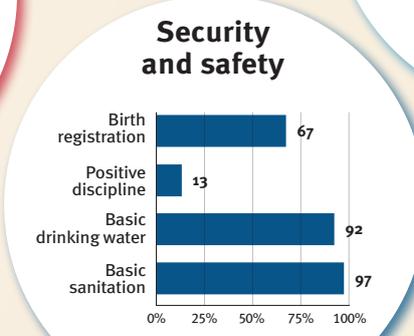
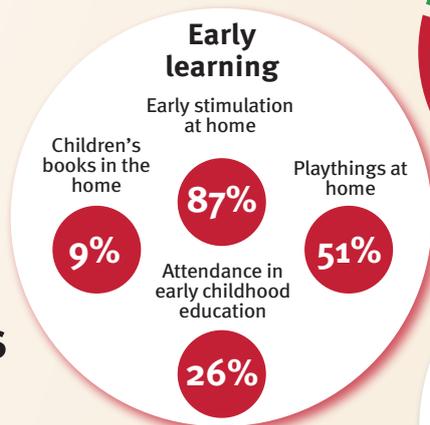
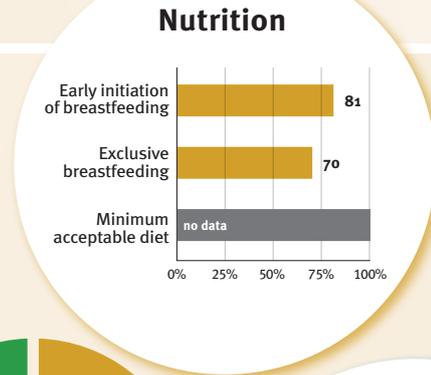
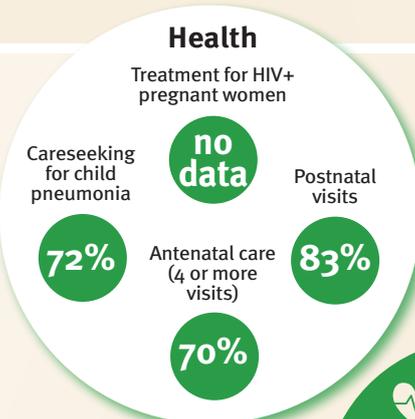
Children developmentally on-track

73%

Support and services for early childhood development: Nurturing care

Parents and caregivers need a facilitating environment of laws, policies, services and community support to assist them in providing their young children with nurturing care.

Facilitating environments



Policies

None	<14	14 - <18	18 - <26	≥26
Paid maternity leave (weeks)				
None	<14	14 - <18	18 - <26	≥26
Paid paternity leave (weeks)				

Not	Slightly	Moderately	Substantially
International Code of Marketing of Breastmilk Substitutes (alignment)			
✓	National minimum wage		
✗	Child and family social protection		

International conventions

✓	Convention on the Rights of the Child
✓	Convention on the Rights of Persons with Disabilities
✓	CRC Optional Protocol on the Sale of Children, Child Prostitution and Child Pornography
✗	Hague Convention on Protection of Children and Cooperation in Respect of Intercountry Adoption



San Marino

Countdown to 2030

Women's, Children's & Adolescents' Health

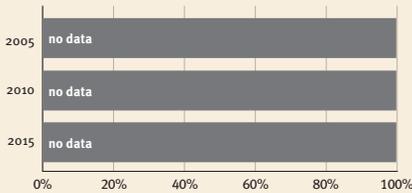
Demographics

Population	34,010
Annual births	no data
Children under 5	no data (no data)
Under-five mortality	2/1,000

Threats to Early Childhood Development

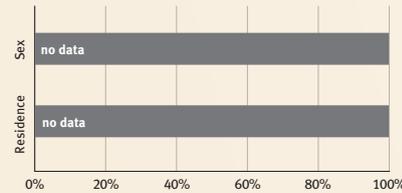
Maternal mortality	-/100,000	Adolescent birth rate	1/1,000
Low birthweight	3%	Preterm births	no data
Child poverty	no data	Under-five stunting	no data
Violent discipline	no data	Inadequate supervision	no data

Young children at risk of poor development



At risk in 2005, 2010 and 2015, using a composite indicator of under-five stunting or poverty

Risk by sex and residence



Lifetime cost of growth deficit in early childhood

no data — Estimate in terms of % loss of annual adult wage

Children with functional difficulty

no data

Children developmentally on-track

no data

Support and services for early childhood development: Nurturing care

Parents and caregivers need a facilitating environment of laws, policies, services and community support to assist them in providing their young children with nurturing care.

Facilitating environments

Health

- Treatment for HIV+ pregnant women: no data
- Careseeking for child pneumonia: no data
- Postnatal visits: no data
- Antenatal care (4 or more visits): no data

Nutrition

- Early initiation of breastfeeding: no data
- Exclusive breastfeeding: no data
- Minimum acceptable diet: no data

Early learning

- Early stimulation at home: no data
- Children's books in the home: no data
- Playthings at home: no data
- Attendance in early childhood education: no data



Responsive caregiving

- Public information about ECD
- Parental mental health
- Parent support (groups, home visits)
- Quality child day care
- Comparative country data urgently needed

Security and safety

- Birth registration: 100
- Positive discipline: no data
- Basic drinking water: 100
- Basic sanitation: 100

Policies				
None	<14	14 – <18	18 – <26	≥26
Paid maternity leave (weeks)				
None	<14	14 – <18	18 – <26	≥26
Paid paternity leave (weeks)				
Not	Slightly	Moderately	Substantially	
International Code of Marketing of Breastmilk Substitutes (alignment)				
No data	National minimum wage			
X	Child and family social protection			

International conventions	
✓	Convention on the Rights of the Child
✓	Convention on the Rights of Persons with Disabilities
✓	CRC Optional Protocol on the Sale of Children, Child Prostitution and Child Pornography
✓	Hague Convention on Protection of Children and Cooperation in Respect of Intercountry Adoption



Sao Tome and Principe

Countdown to 2030

Women's, Children's & Adolescents' Health

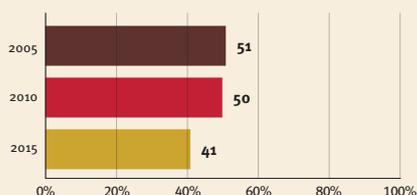
Demographics

Population	223,364
Annual births	6,830
Children under 5	31,995 (14%)
Under-five mortality	30/1,000

Threats to Early Childhood Development

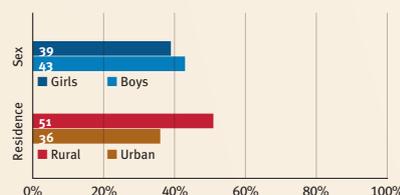
Maternal mortality	130/100,000	Adolescent birth rate	86/1,000
Low birthweight	7%	Preterm births	11%
Child poverty	29%	Under-five stunting	12%
Violent discipline	80%	Inadequate supervision	21%

Young children at risk of poor development

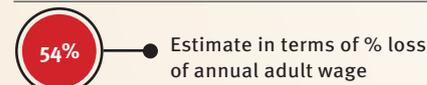


At risk in 2005, 2010 and 2015, using a composite indicator of under-five stunting or poverty

Risk by sex and residence



Lifetime cost of growth deficit in early childhood



Children with functional difficulty



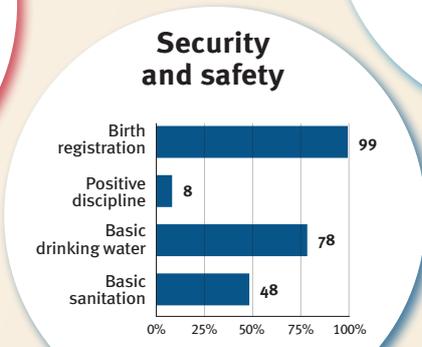
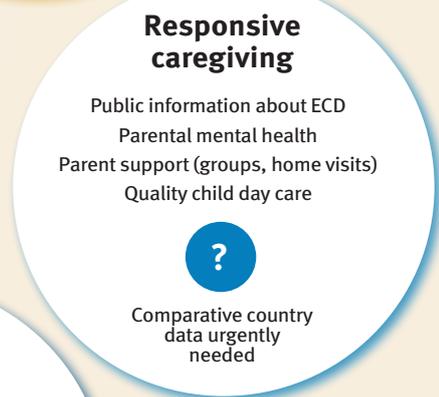
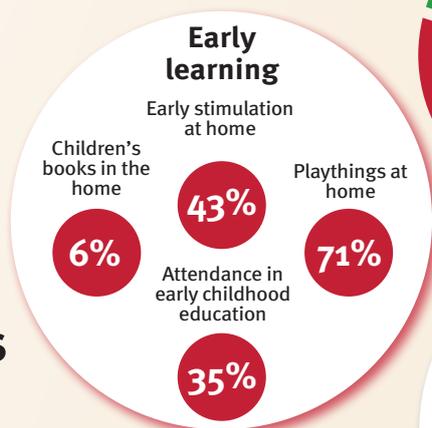
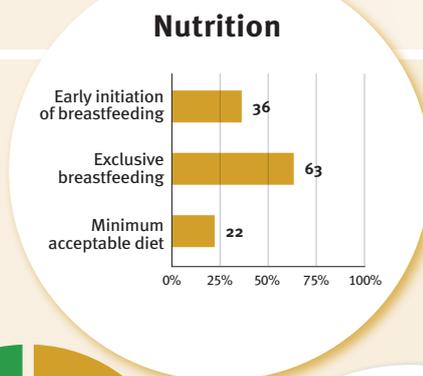
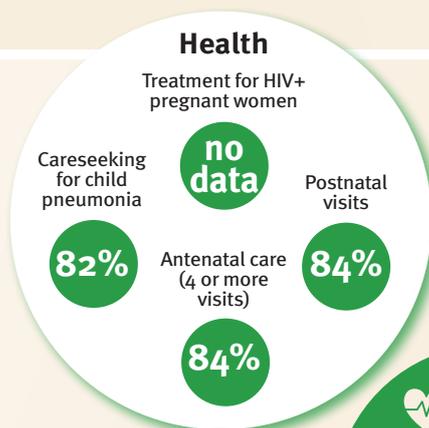
Children developmentally on-track



Support and services for early childhood development: Nurturing care

Parents and caregivers need a facilitating environment of laws, policies, services and community support to assist them in providing their young children with nurturing care.

Facilitating environments



Policies				
None	<14	14 - <18	18 - <26	≥26
Paid maternity leave (weeks)				
None	<14	14 - <18	18 - <26	≥26
Paid paternity leave (weeks)				
Not	Slightly	Moderately	Substantially	
International Code of Marketing of Breastmilk Substitutes (alignment)				
No data	National minimum wage			
X	Child and family social protection			

International conventions	
✓	Convention on the Rights of the Child
✓	Convention on the Rights of Persons with Disabilities
✓	CRC Optional Protocol on the Sale of Children, Child Prostitution and Child Pornography
X	Hague Convention on Protection of Children and Cooperation in Respect of Intercountry Adoption



Saudi Arabia

Countdown to 2030

Women's, Children's & Adolescents' Health

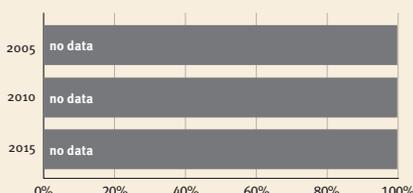
Demographics

Population	35,340,680
Annual births	577,692
Children under 5	2,935,308 (8%)
Under-five mortality	7/1,000

Threats to Early Childhood Development

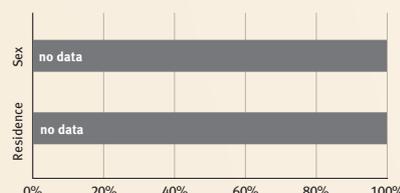
Maternal mortality	17/100,000	Adolescent birth rate	9/1,000
Low birthweight	no data	Preterm births	6%
Child poverty	no data	Under-five stunting	4%
Violent discipline	no data	Inadequate supervision	no data

Young children at risk of poor development



At risk in 2005, 2010 and 2015, using a composite indicator of under-five stunting or poverty

Risk by sex and residence



Lifetime cost of growth deficit in early childhood

no data — Estimate in terms of % loss of annual adult wage

Children with functional difficulty

no data

Children developmentally on-track

no data

Support and services for early childhood development: Nurturing care

Parents and caregivers need a facilitating environment of laws, policies, services and community support to assist them in providing their young children with nurturing care.

Facilitating environments

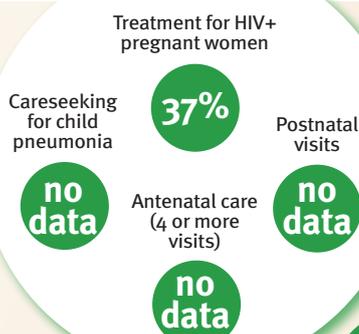
Policies

	None	<14	14 – <18	18 – <26	≥26
Paid maternity leave (weeks)					
Paid paternity leave (weeks)					

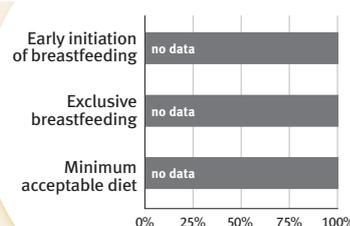
	Not	Slightly	Moderately	Substantially
International Code of Marketing of Breastmilk Substitutes (alignment)				

X	National minimum wage
X	Child and family social protection

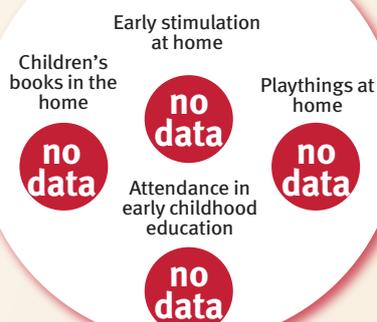
Health



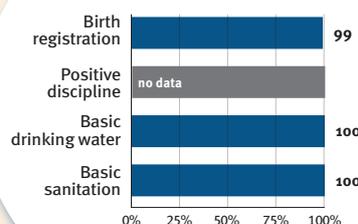
Nutrition



Early learning



Security and safety



Responsive caregiving

Public information about ECD
Parental mental health
Parent support (groups, home visits)
Quality child day care



Comparative country data urgently needed

International conventions

✓	Convention on the Rights of the Child
✓	Convention on the Rights of Persons with Disabilities
✓	CRC Optional Protocol on the Sale of Children, Child Prostitution and Child Pornography
X	Hague Convention on Protection of Children and Cooperation in Respect of Intercountry Adoption



Senegal

Countdown to 2030

Women's, Children's & Adolescents' Health

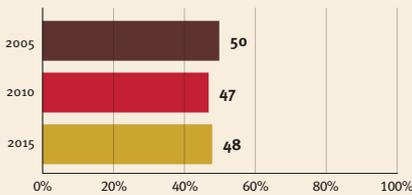
Demographics

Population	17,196,308
Annual births	566,729
Children under 5	2,638,344 (15%)
Under-five mortality	45/1,000

Threats to Early Childhood Development

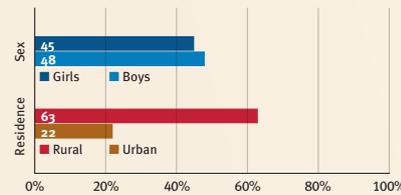
Maternal mortality	315/100,000	Adolescent birth rate	68/1,000
Low birthweight	18%	Preterm births	10%
Child poverty	32%	Under-five stunting	17%
Violent discipline	no data	Inadequate supervision	39%

Young children at risk of poor development

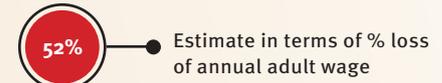


At risk in 2005, 2010 and 2015, using a composite indicator of under-five stunting or poverty

Risk by sex and residence



Lifetime cost of growth deficit in early childhood



Children with functional difficulty

no data

Children developmentally on-track

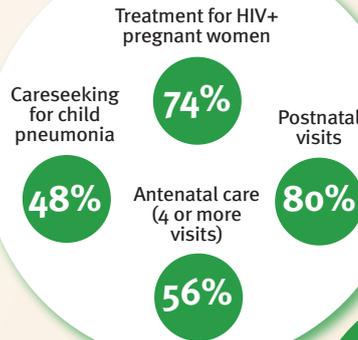
67%

Support and services for early childhood development: Nurturing care

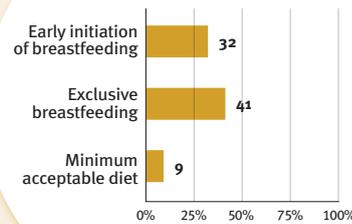
Parents and caregivers need a facilitating environment of laws, policies, services and community support to assist them in providing their young children with nurturing care.

Facilitating environments

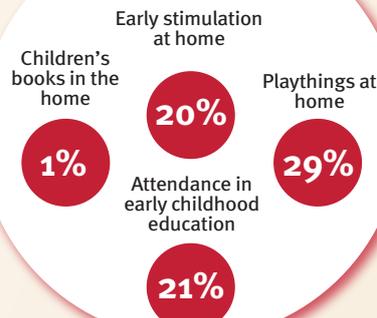
Health



Nutrition



Early learning



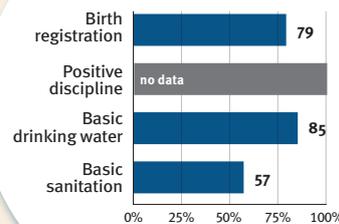
Responsive caregiving

Public information about ECD
Parental mental health
Parent support (groups, home visits)
Quality child day care



Comparative country data urgently needed

Security and safety



Policies

	None	<14	14 - <18	18 - <26	≥26
Paid maternity leave (weeks)					
Paid paternity leave (weeks)					

	Not	Slightly	Moderately	Substantially
International Code of Marketing of Breastmilk Substitutes (alignment)				
National minimum wage	✓			
Child and family social protection	✗			

International conventions

✓	Convention on the Rights of the Child
✓	Convention on the Rights of Persons with Disabilities
✓	CRC Optional Protocol on the Sale of Children, Child Prostitution and Child Pornography
✓	Hague Convention on Protection of Children and Cooperation in Respect of Intercountry Adoption



Serbia

Countdown to 2030

Women's, Children's & Adolescents' Health

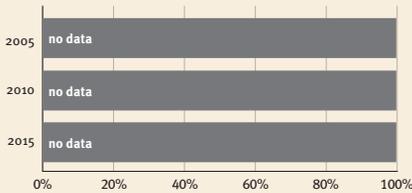
Demographics

Population	8,697,547
Annual births	80,014
Children under 5	419,470 (5%)
Under-five mortality	5/1,000

Threats to Early Childhood Development

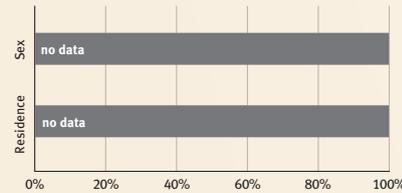
Maternal mortality	12/100,000	Adolescent birth rate	12/1,000
Low birthweight	5%	Preterm births	7%
Child poverty	no data	Under-five stunting	5%
Violent discipline	44%	Inadequate supervision	4%

Young children at risk of poor development



At risk in 2005, 2010 and 2015, using a composite indicator of under-five stunting or poverty

Risk by sex and residence



Lifetime cost of growth deficit in early childhood

no data — Estimate in terms of % loss of annual adult wage

Children with functional difficulty

2%

Children developmentally on-track

97%

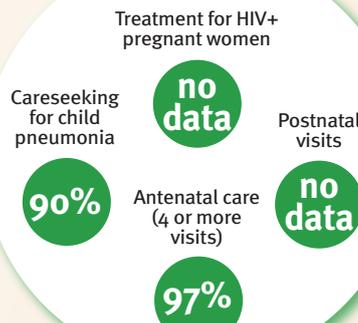
Support and services for early childhood development: Nurturing care

Parents and caregivers need a facilitating environment of laws, policies, services and community support to assist them in providing their young children with nurturing care.

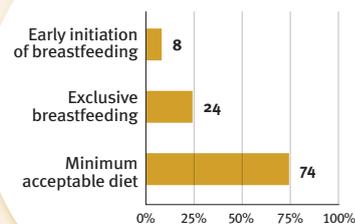
Facilitating environments

Policies				
None	<14	14 – <18	18 – <26	≥26
Paid maternity leave (weeks)				
None	<14	14 – <18	18 – <26	≥26
Paid paternity leave (weeks)				
Not	Slightly	Moderately	Substantially	
International Code of Marketing of Breastmilk Substitutes (alignment)				
✓	National minimum wage			
✓	Child and family social protection			

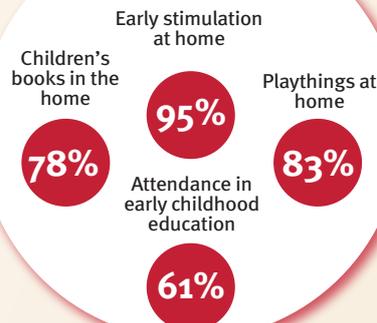
Health



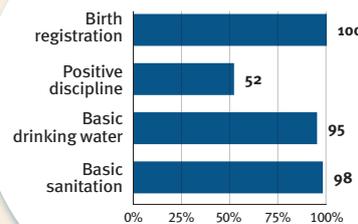
Nutrition



Early learning



Security and safety



Responsive caregiving

Public information about ECD
Parental mental health
Parent support (groups, home visits)
Quality child day care

?

Comparative country data urgently needed

International conventions

✓	Convention on the Rights of the Child
✓	Convention on the Rights of Persons with Disabilities
✓	CRC Optional Protocol on the Sale of Children, Child Prostitution and Child Pornography
✓	Hague Convention on Protection of Children and Cooperation in Respect of Intercountry Adoption



Seychelles

Countdown to 2030

Women's, Children's & Adolescents' Health

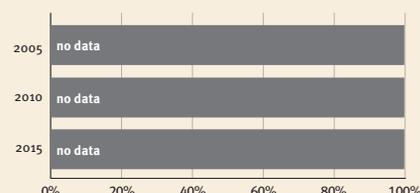
Demographics

Population	98,910
Annual births	1,540
Children under 5	7,887 (8%)
Under-five mortality	14/1,000

Threats to Early Childhood Development

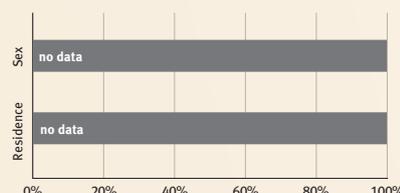
Maternal mortality	53/100,000	Adolescent birth rate	68/1,000
Low birthweight	12%	Preterm births	12%
Child poverty	no data	Under-five stunting	7%
Violent discipline	no data	Inadequate supervision	no data

Young children at risk of poor development



At risk in 2005, 2010 and 2015, using a composite indicator of under-five stunting or poverty

Risk by sex and residence



Lifetime cost of growth deficit in early childhood

no data — Estimate in terms of % loss of annual adult wage

Children with functional difficulty

no data

Children developmentally on-track

no data

Support and services for early childhood development: Nurturing care

Parents and caregivers need a facilitating environment of laws, policies, services and community support to assist them in providing their young children with nurturing care.

Facilitating environments

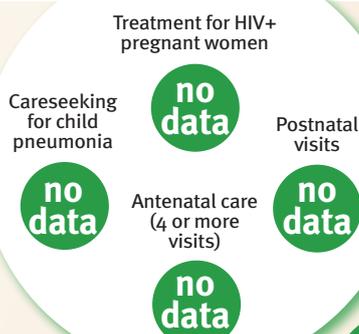
Policies

	None	<14	14 – <18	18 – <26	≥26
Paid maternity leave (weeks)					
Paid paternity leave (weeks)					

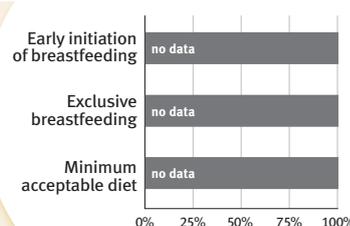
	Not	Slightly	Moderately	Substantially
International Code of Marketing of Breastmilk Substitutes (alignment)				

✓	National minimum wage
✓	Child and family social protection

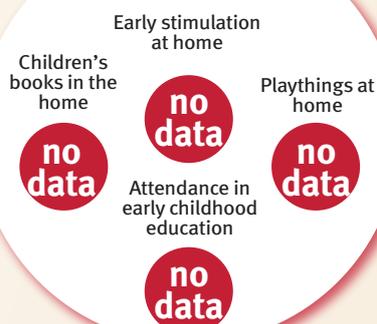
Health



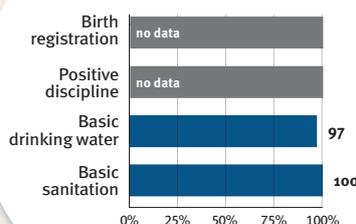
Nutrition



Early learning



Security and safety



Responsive caregiving

Public information about ECD
Parental mental health
Parent support (groups, home visits)
Quality child day care



Comparative country data urgently needed

International conventions

✓	Convention on the Rights of the Child
✓	Convention on the Rights of Persons with Disabilities
✓	CRC Optional Protocol on the Sale of Children, Child Prostitution and Child Pornography
✓	Hague Convention on Protection of Children and Cooperation in Respect of Intercountry Adoption



Sierra Leone

Countdown to 2030

Women's, Children's & Adolescents' Health

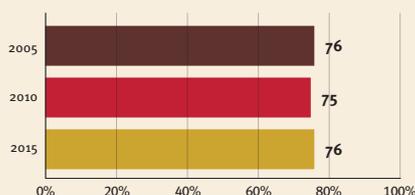
Demographics

Population	8,141,343
Annual births	259,319
Children under 5	1,172,729 (14%)
Under-five mortality	109/1,000

Threats to Early Childhood Development

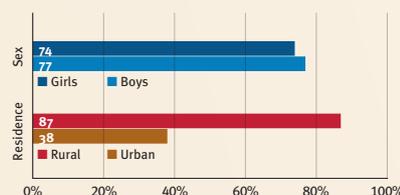
Maternal mortality	1120/100,000	Adolescent birth rate	102/1,000
Low birthweight	14%	Preterm births	10%
Child poverty	60%	Under-five stunting	27%
Violent discipline	76%	Inadequate supervision	30%

Young children at risk of poor development

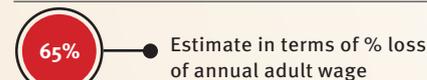


At risk in 2005, 2010 and 2015, using a composite indicator of under-five stunting or poverty

Risk by sex and residence



Lifetime cost of growth deficit in early childhood



Children with functional difficulty



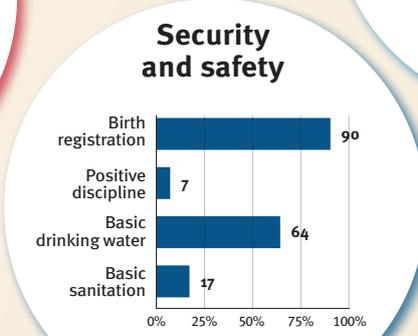
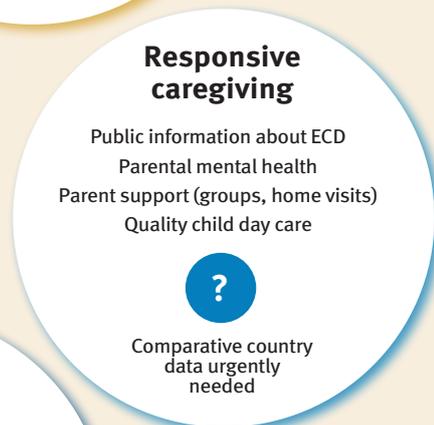
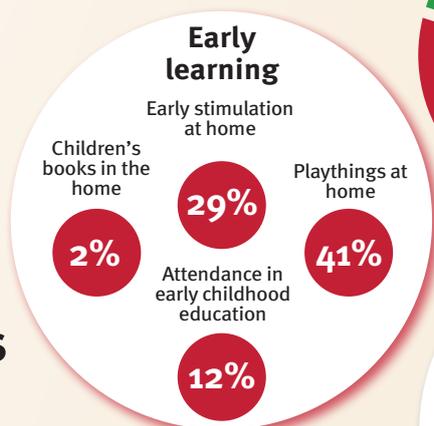
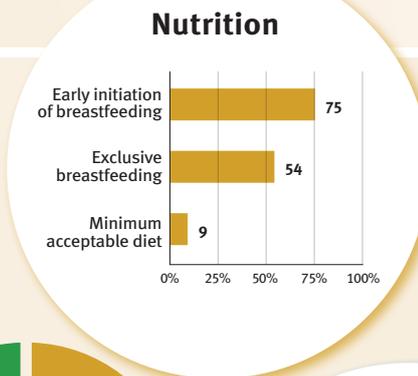
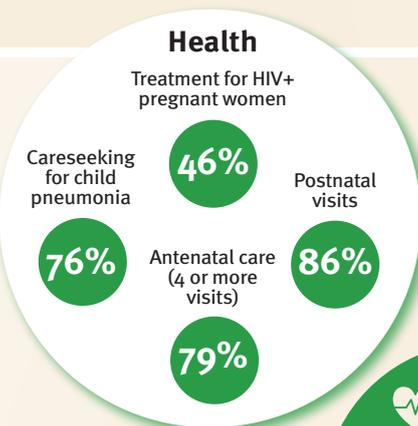
Children developmentally on-track



Support and services for early childhood development: Nurturing care

Parents and caregivers need a facilitating environment of laws, policies, services and community support to assist them in providing their young children with nurturing care.

Facilitating environments



Policies				
None	<14	14 - <18	18 - <26	≥26
Paid maternity leave (weeks)				
None	<14	14 - <18	18 - <26	≥26
Paid paternity leave (weeks)				
Not	Slightly	Moderately	Substantially	
International Code of Marketing of Breastmilk Substitutes (alignment)				
X	National minimum wage			
X	Child and family social protection			

International conventions	
✓	Convention on the Rights of the Child
✓	Convention on the Rights of Persons with Disabilities
✓	CRC Optional Protocol on the Sale of Children, Child Prostitution and Child Pornography
X	Hague Convention on Protection of Children and Cooperation in Respect of Inter-country Adoption



Singapore

Countdown to 2030

Women's, Children's & Adolescents' Health

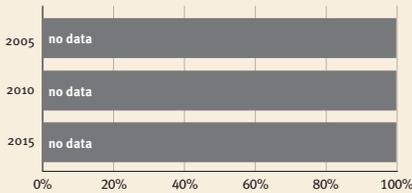
Demographics

Population	5,896,684
Annual births	49,878
Children under 5	270,580 (5%)
Under-five mortality	3/1,000

Threats to Early Childhood Development

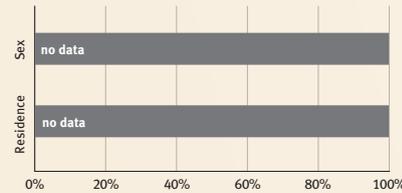
Maternal mortality	8/100,000	Adolescent birth rate	2/1,000
Low birthweight	10%	Preterm births	12%
Child poverty	no data	Under-five stunting	3%
Violent discipline	no data	Inadequate supervision	no data

Young children at risk of poor development



At risk in 2005, 2010 and 2015, using a composite indicator of under-five stunting or poverty

Risk by sex and residence



Lifetime cost of growth deficit in early childhood

no data — Estimate in terms of % loss of annual adult wage

Children with functional difficulty

no data

Children developmentally on-track

no data

Support and services for early childhood development: Nurturing care

Parents and caregivers need a facilitating environment of laws, policies, services and community support to assist them in providing their young children with nurturing care.

Facilitating environments

Policies

	None	<14	14 – <18	18 – <26	≥26
Paid maternity leave (weeks)					
Paid paternity leave (weeks)					

	Not	Slightly	Moderately	Substantially
International Code of Marketing of Breastmilk Substitutes (alignment)				

X	National minimum wage
X	Child and family social protection

Health

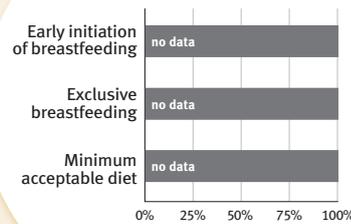
Treatment for HIV+ pregnant women: no data

Careseeking for child pneumonia: no data

Postnatal visits: no data

Antenatal care (4 or more visits): no data

Nutrition



Early learning

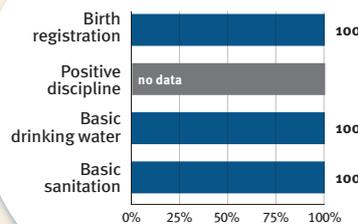
Early stimulation at home: no data

Children's books in the home: no data

Playthings at home: no data

Attendance in early childhood education: no data

Security and safety



Responsive caregiving

Public information about ECD
Parental mental health
Parent support (groups, home visits)
Quality child day care



Comparative country data urgently needed

International conventions

✓	Convention on the Rights of the Child
✓	Convention on the Rights of Persons with Disabilities
X	CRC Optional Protocol on the Sale of Children, Child Prostitution and Child Pornography
X	Hague Convention on Protection of Children and Cooperation in Respect of Intercountry Adoption



Slovakia

Countdown to 2030

Women's, Children's & Adolescents' Health

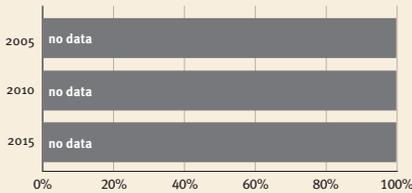
Demographics

Population	5,460,726
Annual births	54,895
Children under 5	284,075 (5%)
Under-five mortality	6/1,000

Threats to Early Childhood Development

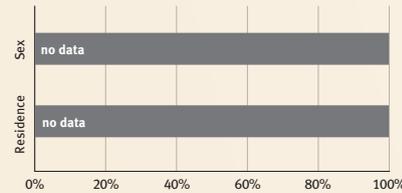
Maternal mortality	5/100,000	Adolescent birth rate	26/1,000
Low birthweight	8%	Preterm births	6%
Child poverty	no data	Under-five stunting	no data
Violent discipline	no data	Inadequate supervision	no data

Young children at risk of poor development



At risk in 2005, 2010 and 2015, using a composite indicator of under-five stunting or poverty

Risk by sex and residence



Lifetime cost of growth deficit in early childhood

no data — Estimate in terms of % loss of annual adult wage

Children with functional difficulty

no data

Children developmentally on-track

no data

Support and services for early childhood development: Nurturing care

Parents and caregivers need a facilitating environment of laws, policies, services and community support to assist them in providing their young children with nurturing care.

Facilitating environments

Policies				
None	<14	14 – <18	18 – <26	≥26
Paid maternity leave (weeks)				
Paid paternity leave (weeks)				
Not	Slightly	Moderately	Substantially	
International Code of Marketing of Breastmilk Substitutes (alignment)				

Health

- Treatment for HIV+ pregnant women: no data
- Careseeking for child pneumonia: no data
- Postnatal visits: no data
- Antenatal care (4 or more visits): no data

Nutrition

- Early initiation of breastfeeding: no data
- Exclusive breastfeeding: no data
- Minimum acceptable diet: no data

Early learning

- Early stimulation at home: no data
- Children's books in the home: no data
- Playthings at home: no data
- Attendance in early childhood education: no data



Responsive caregiving

- Public information about ECD
- Parental mental health
- Parent support (groups, home visits)
- Quality child day care
- Comparative country data urgently needed

Security and safety

- Birth registration: 100
- Positive discipline: no data
- Basic drinking water: 100
- Basic sanitation: 98

International conventions	
✓	Convention on the Rights of the Child
✓	Convention on the Rights of Persons with Disabilities
✓	CRC Optional Protocol on the Sale of Children, Child Prostitution and Child Pornography
✓	Hague Convention on Protection of Children and Cooperation in Respect of Intercountry Adoption



Slovenia

Countdown to 2030

Women's, Children's & Adolescents' Health

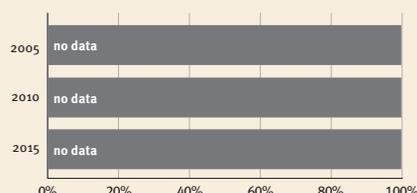
Demographics

Population	2,078,723
Annual births	19,022
Children under 5	98,858 (5%)
Under-five mortality	2/1,000

Threats to Early Childhood Development

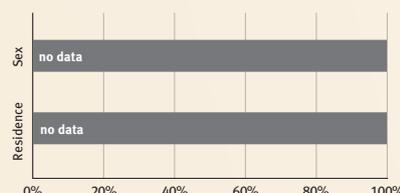
Maternal mortality	7/100,000	Adolescent birth rate	4/1,000
Low birthweight	6%	Preterm births	8%
Child poverty	no data	Under-five stunting	no data
Violent discipline	no data	Inadequate supervision	no data

Young children at risk of poor development



At risk in 2005, 2010 and 2015, using a composite indicator of under-five stunting or poverty

Risk by sex and residence



Lifetime cost of growth deficit in early childhood

no data — Estimate in terms of % loss of annual adult wage

Children with functional difficulty

no data

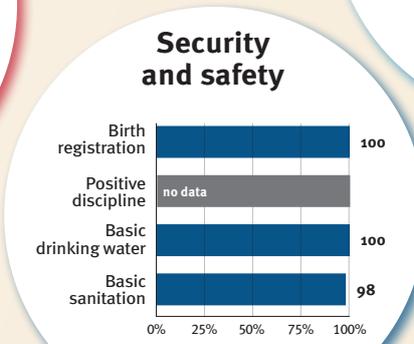
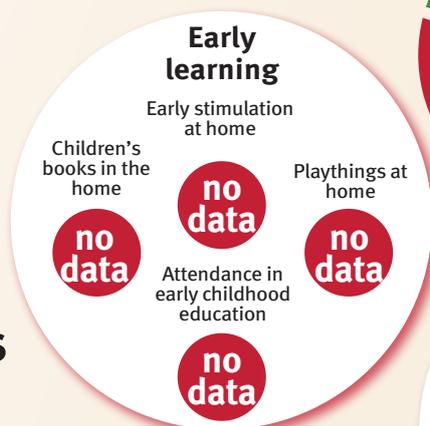
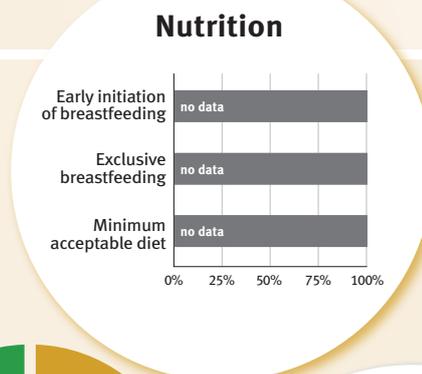
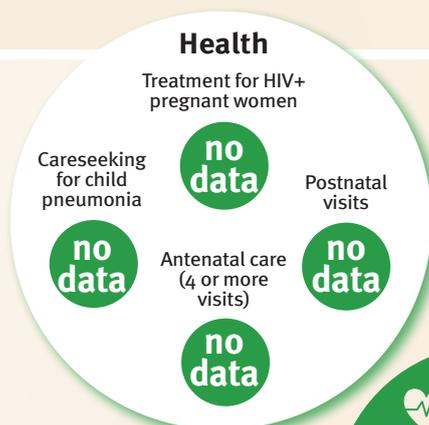
Children developmentally on-track

no data

Support and services for early childhood development: Nurturing care

Parents and caregivers need a facilitating environment of laws, policies, services and community support to assist them in providing their young children with nurturing care.

Facilitating environments



Policies				
None	<14	14 – <18	18 – <26	≥26
Paid maternity leave (weeks)				
None	<14	14 – <18	18 – <26	≥26
Paid paternity leave (weeks)				
Not	Slightly	Moderately	Substantially	
International Code of Marketing of Breastmilk Substitutes (alignment)				
✓	National minimum wage			
✓	Child and family social protection			

International conventions	
✓	Convention on the Rights of the Child
✓	Convention on the Rights of Persons with Disabilities
✓	CRC Optional Protocol on the Sale of Children, Child Prostitution and Child Pornography
✓	Hague Convention on Protection of Children and Cooperation in Respect of Intercountry Adoption



Solomon Islands

Countdown to 2030

Women's, Children's & Adolescents' Health

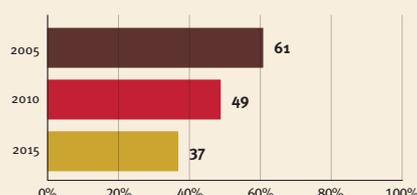
Demographics

Population	703,995
Annual births	21,767
Children under 5	104,026 (15%)
Under-five mortality	20/1,000

Threats to Early Childhood Development

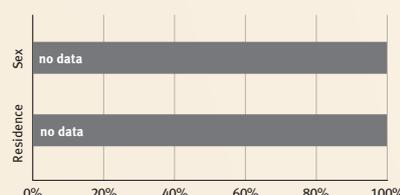
Maternal mortality	104/100,000	Adolescent birth rate	78/1,000
Low birthweight	no data	Preterm births	12%
Child poverty	no data	Under-five stunting	29%
Violent discipline	85%	Inadequate supervision	no data

Young children at risk of poor development

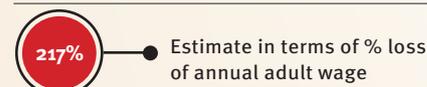


At risk in 2005, 2010 and 2015, using a composite indicator of under-five stunting or poverty

Risk by sex and residence



Lifetime cost of growth deficit in early childhood



Children with functional difficulty

no data

Children developmentally on-track

no data

Support and services for early childhood development: Nurturing care

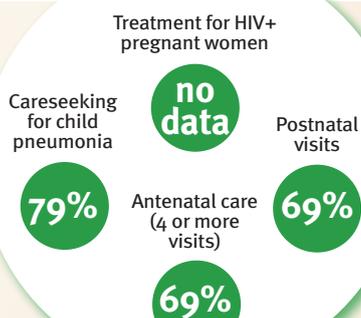
Parents and caregivers need a facilitating environment of laws, policies, services and community support to assist them in providing their young children with nurturing care.

Facilitating environments

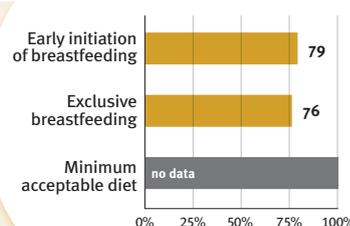
Policies	None	<14	14 - <18	18 - <26	≥26
Paid maternity leave (weeks)					
Paid paternity leave (weeks)					

	Not	Slightly	Moderately	Substantially
International Code of Marketing of Breastmilk Substitutes (alignment)				
National minimum wage	✓			
Child and family social protection	✗			

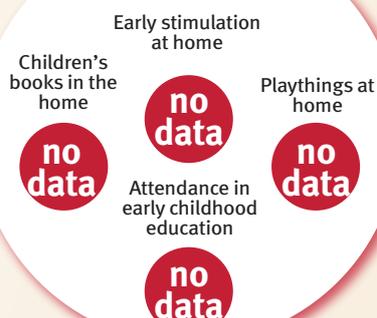
Health



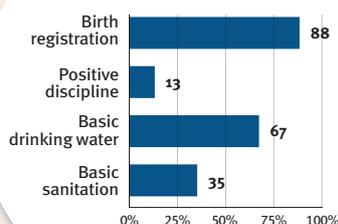
Nutrition



Early learning



Security and safety



Responsive caregiving

Public information about ECD
Parental mental health
Parent support (groups, home visits)
Quality child day care



Comparative country data urgently needed

International conventions

✓	Convention on the Rights of the Child
✓	Convention on the Rights of Persons with Disabilities
✓	CRC Optional Protocol on the Sale of Children, Child Prostitution and Child Pornography
✗	Hague Convention on Protection of Children and Cooperation in Respect of Intercountry Adoption



Somalia

Countdown to 2030

Women's, Children's & Adolescents' Health

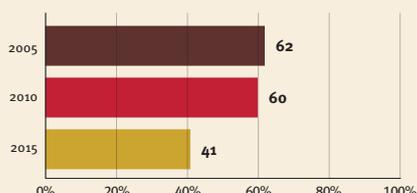
Demographics

Population	16,359,500
Annual births	676,165
Children under 5	2,915,062 (18%)
Under-five mortality	117/1,000

Threats to Early Childhood Development

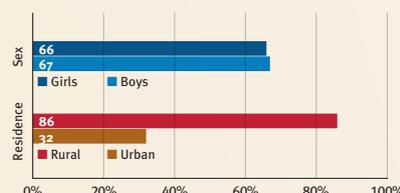
Maternal mortality	829/100,000	Adolescent birth rate	118/1,000
Low birthweight	no data	Preterm births	12%
Child poverty	no data	Under-five stunting	27%
Violent discipline	no data	Inadequate supervision	no data

Young children at risk of poor development

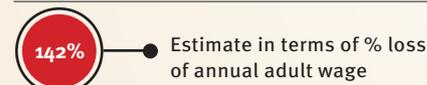


At risk in 2005, 2010 and 2015, using a composite indicator of under-five stunting or poverty

Risk by sex and residence



Lifetime cost of growth deficit in early childhood



Children with functional difficulty

no data

Children developmentally on-track

no data

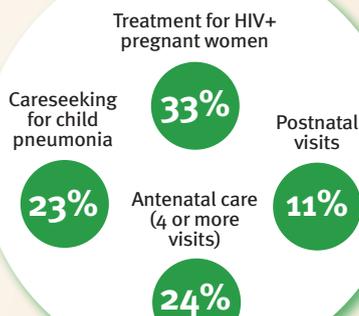
Support and services for early childhood development: Nurturing care

Parents and caregivers need a facilitating environment of laws, policies, services and community support to assist them in providing their young children with nurturing care.

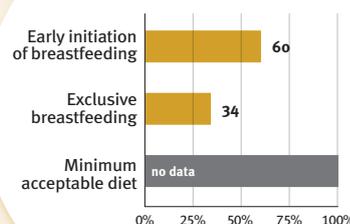
Facilitating environments

Policies				
None	<14	14 – <18	18 – <26	≥26
Paid maternity leave (weeks)				
None	<14	14 – <18	18 – <26	≥26
Paid paternity leave (weeks)				
Not	Slightly	Moderately	Substantially	
International Code of Marketing of Breastmilk Substitutes (alignment)				
X	National minimum wage			
X	Child and family social protection			

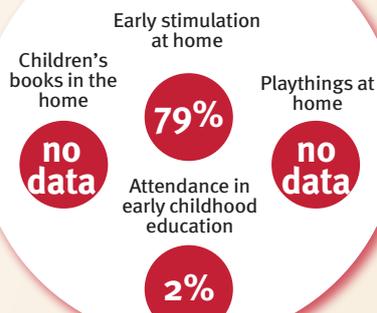
Health



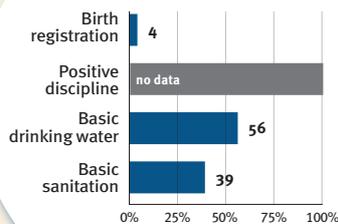
Nutrition



Early learning



Security and safety



Responsive caregiving

Public information about ECD
Parental mental health
Parent support (groups, home visits)
Quality child day care



Comparative country data urgently needed

International conventions

✓	Convention on the Rights of the Child
✓	Convention on the Rights of Persons with Disabilities
X	CRC Optional Protocol on the Sale of Children, Child Prostitution and Child Pornography
X	Hague Convention on Protection of Children and Cooperation in Respect of Intercountry Adoption



South Africa

Countdown to 2030

Women's, Children's & Adolescents' Health

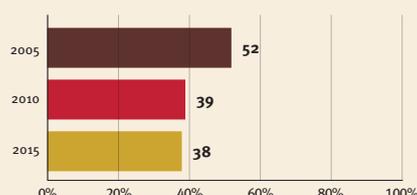
Demographics

Population	60,041,996
Annual births	1,166,860
Children under 5	5,723,163 (10%)
Under-five mortality	34/1,000

Threats to Early Childhood Development

Maternal mortality	119/100,000	Adolescent birth rate	41/1,000
Low birthweight	14%	Preterm births	8%
Child poverty	no data	Under-five stunting	23%
Violent discipline	no data	Inadequate supervision	no data

Young children at risk of poor development

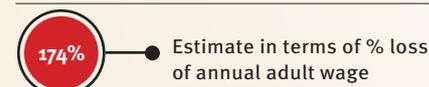


At risk in 2005, 2010 and 2015, using a composite indicator of under-five stunting or poverty

Risk by sex and residence



Lifetime cost of growth deficit in early childhood



Children with functional difficulty

no data

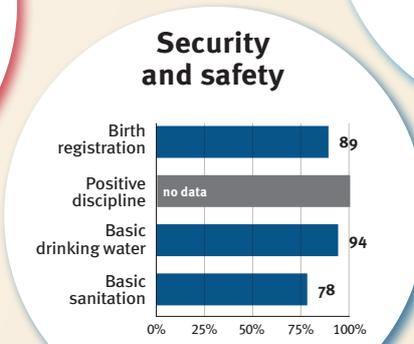
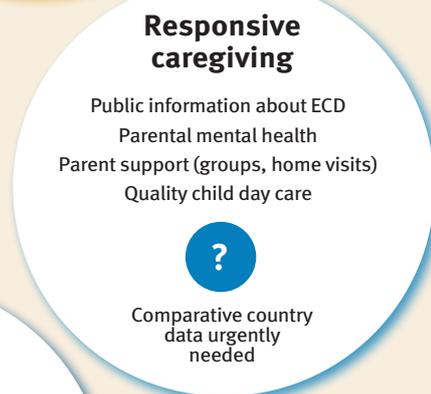
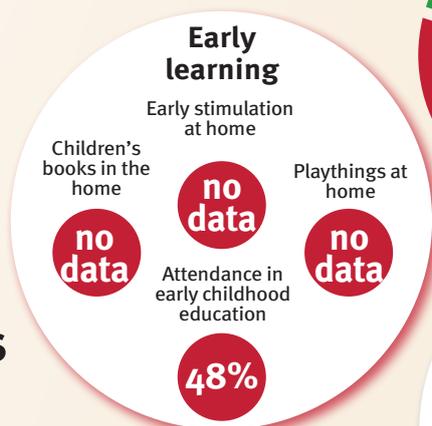
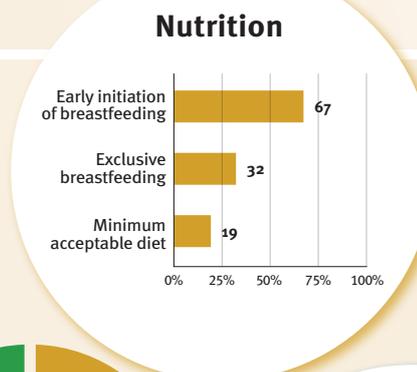
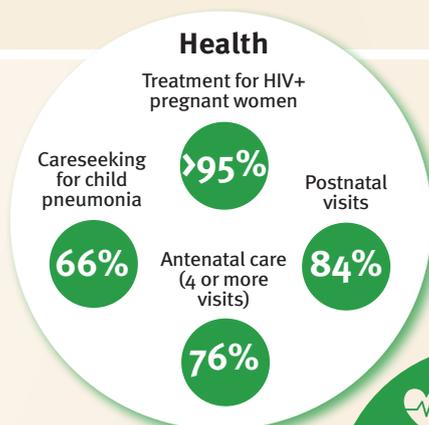
Children developmentally on-track

no data

Support and services for early childhood development: Nurturing care

Parents and caregivers need a facilitating environment of laws, policies, services and community support to assist them in providing their young children with nurturing care.

Facilitating environments



Policies

	None	<14	14 - <18	18 - <26	≥26
Paid maternity leave (weeks)					
Paid paternity leave (weeks)					

	Not	Slightly	Moderately	Substantially
International Code of Marketing of Breastmilk Substitutes (alignment)				
National minimum wage	✓			
Child and family social protection	✓			

International conventions

✓	Convention on the Rights of the Child
✓	Convention on the Rights of Persons with Disabilities
✓	CRC Optional Protocol on the Sale of Children, Child Prostitution and Child Pornography
✓	Hague Convention on Protection of Children and Cooperation in Respect of Intercountry Adoption



South Sudan

Countdown to 2030

Women's, Children's & Adolescents' Health

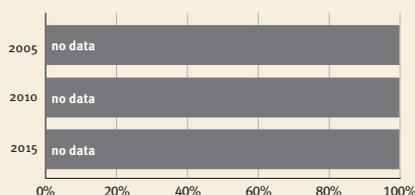
Demographics

Population	11,381,377
Annual births	391,749
Children under 5	1,720,407 (15%)
Under-five mortality	96/1,000

Threats to Early Childhood Development

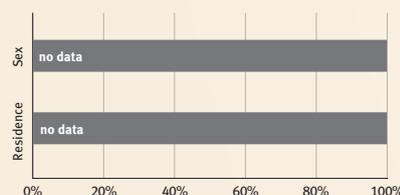
Maternal mortality	1150/100,000	Adolescent birth rate	158/1,000
Low birthweight	no data	Preterm births	no data
Child poverty	no data	Under-five stunting	31%
Violent discipline	no data	Inadequate supervision	no data

Young children at risk of poor development



At risk in 2005, 2010 and 2015, using a composite indicator of under-five stunting or poverty

Risk by sex and residence



Lifetime cost of growth deficit in early childhood

no data — Estimate in terms of % loss of annual adult wage

Children with functional difficulty

no data

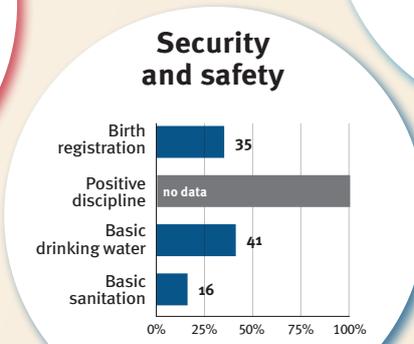
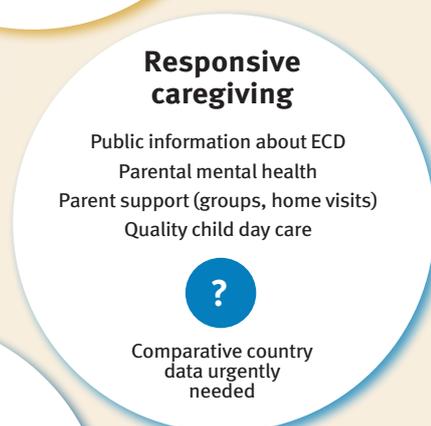
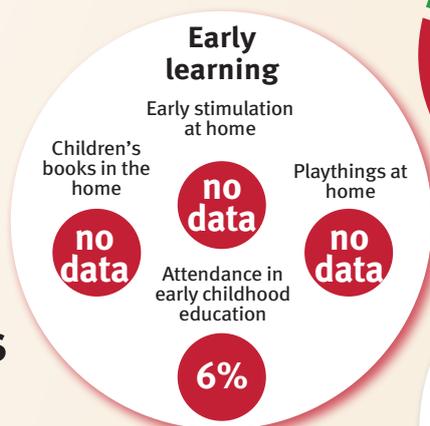
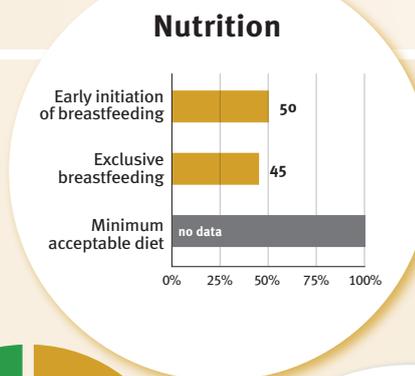
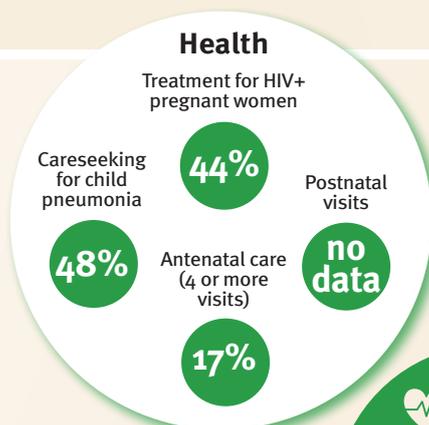
Children developmentally on-track

no data

Support and services for early childhood development: Nurturing care

Parents and caregivers need a facilitating environment of laws, policies, services and community support to assist them in providing their young children with nurturing care.

Facilitating environments



Policies

	None	<14	14 - <18	18 - <26	≥26
Paid maternity leave (weeks)					
Paid paternity leave (weeks)					

	Not	Slightly	Moderately	Substantially
International Code of Marketing of Breastmilk Substitutes (alignment)				
National minimum wage				
Child and family social protection	X			

International conventions

✓	Convention on the Rights of the Child
X	Convention on the Rights of Persons with Disabilities
✓	CRC Optional Protocol on the Sale of Children, Child Prostitution and Child Pornography
X	Hague Convention on Protection of Children and Cooperation in Respect of Inter-country Adoption



Spain

Countdown to 2030

Women's, Children's & Adolescents' Health

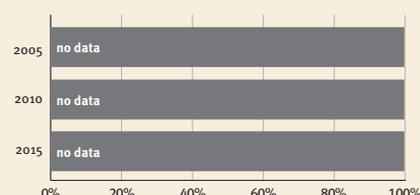
Demographics

Population	46,745,211
Annual births	374,674
Children under 5	1,975,036 (4%)
Under-five mortality	3/1,000

Threats to Early Childhood Development

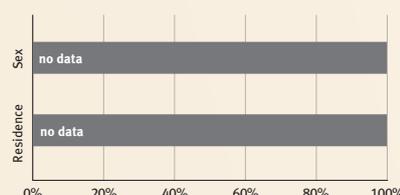
Maternal mortality	4/100,000	Adolescent birth rate	6/1,000
Low birthweight	8%	Preterm births	7%
Child poverty	no data	Under-five stunting	no data
Violent discipline	no data	Inadequate supervision	no data

Young children at risk of poor development



At risk in 2005, 2010 and 2015, using a composite indicator of under-five stunting or poverty

Risk by sex and residence



Lifetime cost of growth deficit in early childhood

no data — Estimate in terms of % loss of annual adult wage

Children with functional difficulty

no data

Children developmentally on-track

no data

Support and services for early childhood development: Nurturing care

Parents and caregivers need a facilitating environment of laws, policies, services and community support to assist them in providing their young children with nurturing care.

Facilitating environments

Health

- Treatment for HIV+ pregnant women: no data
- Careseeking for child pneumonia: no data
- Postnatal visits: no data
- Antenatal care (4 or more visits): no data

Nutrition

- Early initiation of breastfeeding: no data
- Exclusive breastfeeding: no data
- Minimum acceptable diet: no data

Early learning

- Early stimulation at home: no data
- Children's books in the home: no data
- Playthings at home: no data
- Attendance in early childhood education: no data



Responsive caregiving

- Public information about ECD
- Parental mental health
- Parent support (groups, home visits)
- Quality child day care

Comparative country data urgently needed

Security and safety

- Birth registration: 100%
- Positive discipline: no data
- Basic drinking water: 100%
- Basic sanitation: 100%

Policies	None	<14	14 – <18	18 – <26	≥26
Paid maternity leave (weeks)					
Paid paternity leave (weeks)					

	Not	Slightly	Moderately	Substantially
International Code of Marketing of Breastmilk Substitutes (alignment)				
National minimum wage	✓			
Child and family social protection	✓			

International conventions	Compliance
Convention on the Rights of the Child	✓
Convention on the Rights of Persons with Disabilities	✓
CRC Optional Protocol on the Sale of Children, Child Prostitution and Child Pornography	✓
Hague Convention on Protection of Children and Cooperation in Respect of Intercountry Adoption	✓



Sri Lanka

Countdown to 2030

Women's, Children's & Adolescents' Health

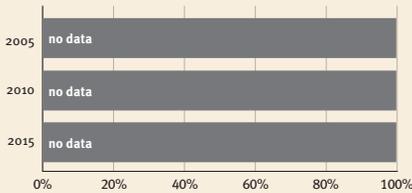
Demographics

Population	21,497,306
Annual births	321,602
Children under 5	1,647,850 (8%)
Under-five mortality	7/1,000

Threats to Early Childhood Development

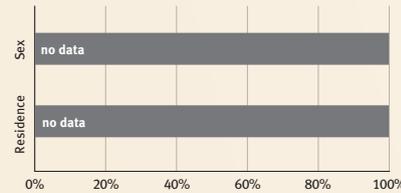
Maternal mortality	36/100,000	Adolescent birth rate	21/1,000
Low birthweight	16%	Preterm births	11%
Child poverty	no data	Under-five stunting	16%
Violent discipline	no data	Inadequate supervision	no data

Young children at risk of poor development

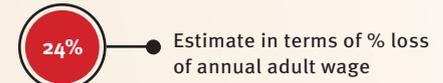


At risk in 2005, 2010 and 2015, using a composite indicator of under-five stunting or poverty

Risk by sex and residence



Lifetime cost of growth deficit in early childhood



Children with functional difficulty

no data

Children developmentally on-track

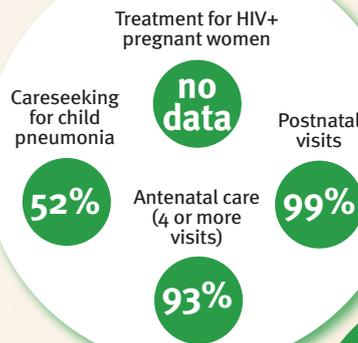
no data

Support and services for early childhood development: Nurturing care

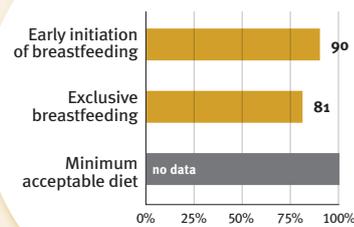
Parents and caregivers need a facilitating environment of laws, policies, services and community support to assist them in providing their young children with nurturing care.

Facilitating environments

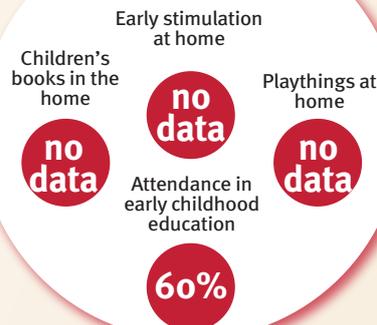
Health



Nutrition



Early learning



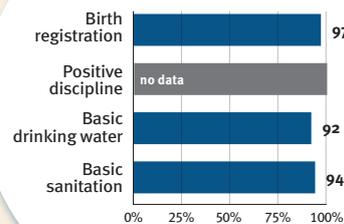
Responsive caregiving

Public information about ECD
Parental mental health
Parent support (groups, home visits)
Quality child day care



Comparative country data urgently needed

Security and safety



Policies

	None	<14	14 - <18	18 - <26	≥26
Paid maternity leave (weeks)					
Paid paternity leave (weeks)					

International conventions

✓	Convention on the Rights of the Child
✓	Convention on the Rights of Persons with Disabilities
✓	CRC Optional Protocol on the Sale of Children, Child Prostitution and Child Pornography
✓	Hague Convention on Protection of Children and Cooperation in Respect of Intercountry Adoption
✗	Child and family social protection



State of Palestine

Countdown to 2030

Women's, Children's & Adolescents' Health

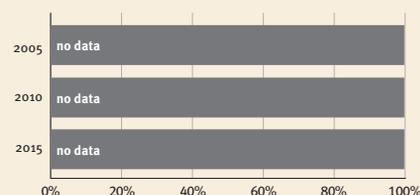
Demographics

Population	5,222,756
Annual births	145,192
Children under 5	690,590 (13%)
Under-five mortality	19/1,000

Threats to Early Childhood Development

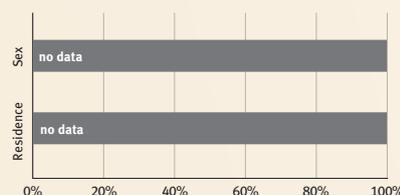
Maternal mortality	27/100,000	Adolescent birth rate	43/1,000
Low birthweight	8%	Preterm births	no data
Child poverty	no data	Under-five stunting	8%
Violent discipline	85%	Inadequate supervision	14%

Young children at risk of poor development

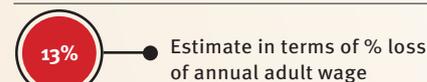


At risk in 2005, 2010 and 2015, using a composite indicator of under-five stunting or poverty

Risk by sex and residence



Lifetime cost of growth deficit in early childhood



Children with functional difficulty



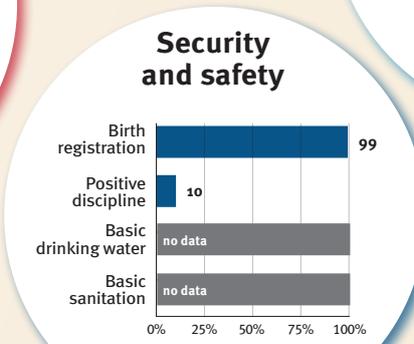
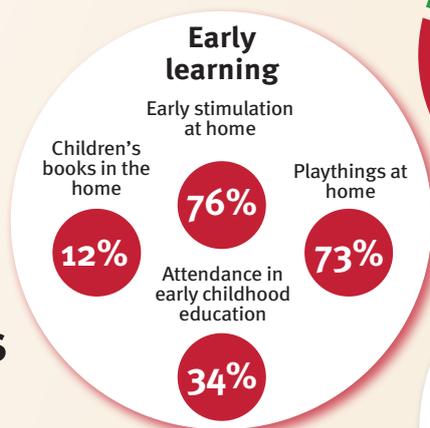
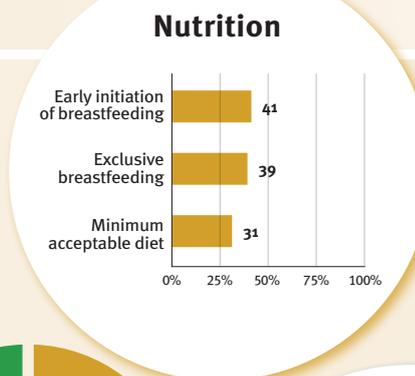
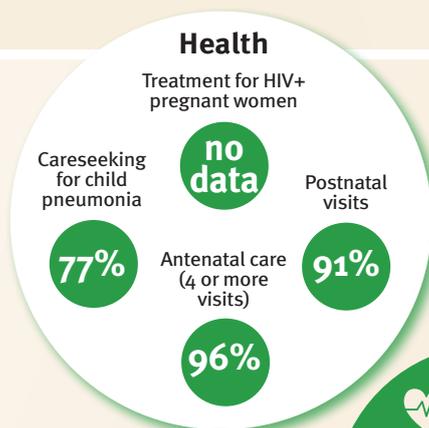
Children developmentally on-track



Support and services for early childhood development: Nurturing care

Parents and caregivers need a facilitating environment of laws, policies, services and community support to assist them in providing their young children with nurturing care.

Facilitating environments



Policies				
None	<14	14 - <18	18 - <26	≥26
Paid maternity leave (weeks)				
None	<14	14 - <18	18 - <26	≥26
Paid paternity leave (weeks)				
Not	Slightly	Moderately	Substantially	
International Code of Marketing of Breastmilk Substitutes (alignment)				
No data	National minimum wage			
No data	Child and family social protection			

International conventions	
✓	Convention on the Rights of the Child
✓	Convention on the Rights of Persons with Disabilities
✓	CRC Optional Protocol on the Sale of Children, Child Prostitution and Child Pornography
✗	Hague Convention on Protection of Children and Cooperation in Respect of Intercountry Adoption



Sudan

Countdown to 2030

Women's, Children's & Adolescents' Health

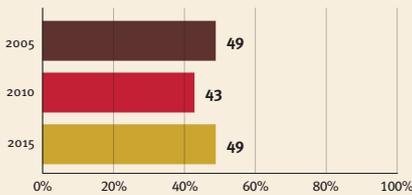
Demographics

Population	44,909,351
Annual births	1,402,232
Children under 5	6,439,797 (14%)
Under-five mortality	58/1,000

Threats to Early Childhood Development

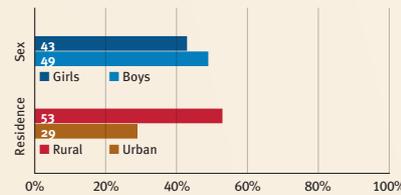
Maternal mortality	295/100,000	Adolescent birth rate	87/1,000
Low birthweight	no data	Preterm births	13%
Child poverty	17%	Under-five stunting	34%
Violent discipline	62%	Inadequate supervision	no data

Young children at risk of poor development

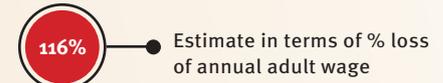


At risk in 2005, 2010 and 2015, using a composite indicator of under-five stunting or poverty

Risk by sex and residence



Lifetime cost of growth deficit in early childhood



Children with functional difficulty

no data

Children developmentally on-track

no data

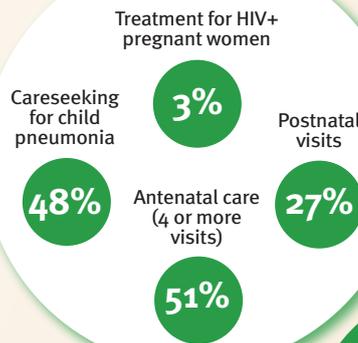
Support and services for early childhood development: Nurturing care

Parents and caregivers need a facilitating environment of laws, policies, services and community support to assist them in providing their young children with nurturing care.

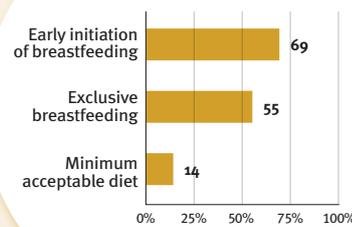
Facilitating environments

Policies				
None	<14	14 - <18	18 - <26	≥26
Paid maternity leave (weeks)				
None	<14	14 - <18	18 - <26	≥26
Paid paternity leave (weeks)				
Not	Slightly	Moderately	Substantially	
International Code of Marketing of Breastmilk Substitutes (alignment)				
✓	National minimum wage			
✗	Child and family social protection			

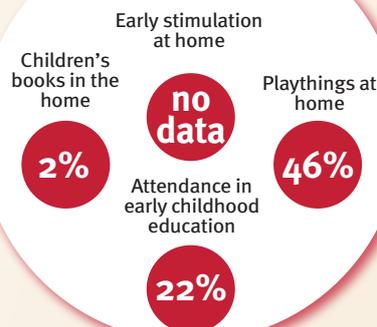
Health



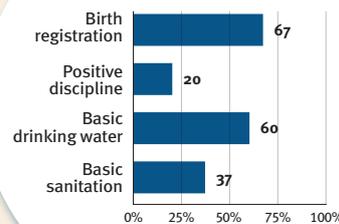
Nutrition



Early learning



Security and safety



Responsive caregiving

Public information about ECD
Parental mental health
Parent support (groups, home visits)
Quality child day care



Comparative country data urgently needed

International conventions

✓	Convention on the Rights of the Child
✓	Convention on the Rights of Persons with Disabilities
✓	CRC Optional Protocol on the Sale of Children, Child Prostitution and Child Pornography
✗	Hague Convention on Protection of Children and Cooperation in Respect of Inter-country Adoption



Suriname

Countdown to 2030

Women's, Children's & Adolescents' Health

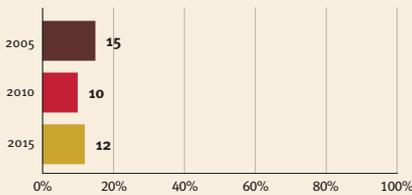
Demographics

Population	591,798
Annual births	10,540
Children under 5	51,858 (9%)
Under-five mortality	18/1,000

Threats to Early Childhood Development

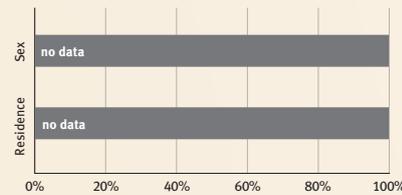
Maternal mortality	120/100,000	Adolescent birth rate	54/1,000
Low birthweight	15%	Preterm births	9%
Child poverty	no data	Under-five stunting	8%
Violent discipline	87%	Inadequate supervision	6%

Young children at risk of poor development

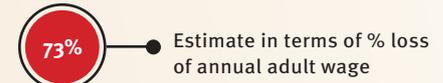


At risk in 2005, 2010 and 2015, using a composite indicator of under-five stunting or poverty

Risk by sex and residence



Lifetime cost of growth deficit in early childhood



Children with functional difficulty



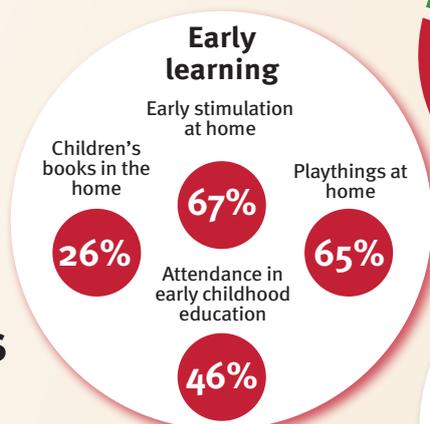
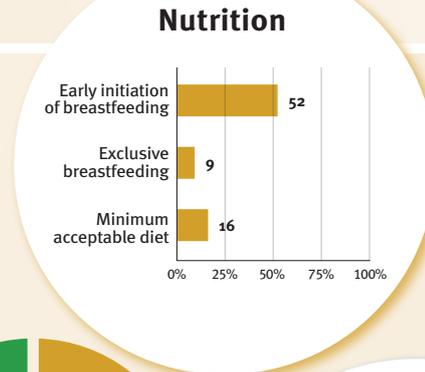
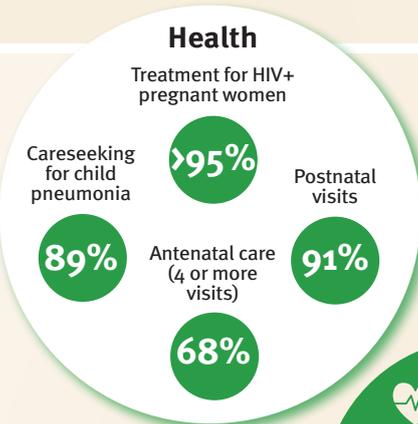
Children developmentally on-track



Support and services for early childhood development: Nurturing care

Parents and caregivers need a facilitating environment of laws, policies, services and community support to assist them in providing their young children with nurturing care.

Facilitating environments



Policies				
None	<14	14 - <18	18 - <26	≥26
Paid maternity leave (weeks)				
None	<14	14 - <18	18 - <26	≥26
Paid paternity leave (weeks)				
Not	Slightly	Moderately	Substantially	

Not	Slightly	Moderately	Substantially
International Code of Marketing of Breastmilk Substitutes (alignment)			
X	National minimum wage		
✓	Child and family social protection		

International conventions	
✓	Convention on the Rights of the Child
✓	Convention on the Rights of Persons with Disabilities
✓	CRC Optional Protocol on the Sale of Children, Child Prostitution and Child Pornography
X	Hague Convention on Protection of Children and Cooperation in Respect of Intercountry Adoption



Sweden

Countdown to 2030

Women's, Children's & Adolescents' Health

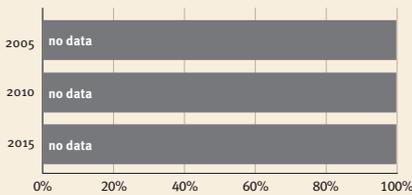
Demographics

Population	10,160,159
Annual births	119,921
Children under 5	606,702 (6%)
Under-five mortality	3/1,000

Threats to Early Childhood Development

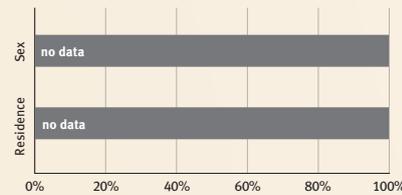
Maternal mortality	4/100,000	Adolescent birth rate	4/1,000
Low birthweight	2%	Preterm births	6%
Child poverty	no data	Under-five stunting	no data
Violent discipline	no data	Inadequate supervision	no data

Young children at risk of poor development



At risk in 2005, 2010 and 2015, using a composite indicator of under-five stunting or poverty

Risk by sex and residence



Lifetime cost of growth deficit in early childhood

no data — Estimate in terms of % loss of annual adult wage

Children with functional difficulty

no data

Children developmentally on-track

no data

Support and services for early childhood development: Nurturing care

Parents and caregivers need a facilitating environment of laws, policies, services and community support to assist them in providing their young children with nurturing care.

Facilitating environments

Policies				
None	<14	14 – <18	18 – <26	≥26
Paid maternity leave (weeks)				
Paid paternity leave (weeks)				
Not	Slightly	Moderately	Substantially	
International Code of Marketing of Breastmilk Substitutes (alignment)				
No data	National minimum wage			
	Child and family social protection			

Health

- Treatment for HIV+ pregnant women: no data
- Careseeking for child pneumonia: no data
- Postnatal visits: no data
- Antenatal care (4 or more visits): no data

Nutrition

- Early initiation of breastfeeding: no data
- Exclusive breastfeeding: no data
- Minimum acceptable diet: no data

Early learning

- Early stimulation at home: no data
- Children's books in the home: no data
- Playthings at home: no data
- Attendance in early childhood education: no data



Responsive caregiving

- Public information about ECD
- Parental mental health
- Parent support (groups, home visits)
- Quality child day care
- Comparative country data urgently needed

Security and safety

- Birth registration: 100
- Positive discipline: no data
- Basic drinking water: 100
- Basic sanitation: 100

International conventions	
	Convention on the Rights of the Child
	Convention on the Rights of Persons with Disabilities
	CRC Optional Protocol on the Sale of Children, Child Prostitution and Child Pornography
	Hague Convention on Protection of Children and Cooperation in Respect of Intercountry Adoption



Switzerland

Countdown to 2030

Women's, Children's & Adolescents' Health

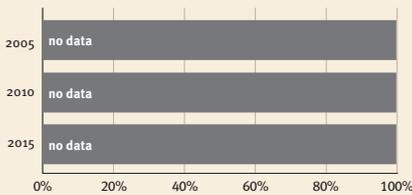
Demographics

Population	8,715,494
Annual births	88,677
Children under 5	453,453 (5%)
Under-five mortality	4/1,000

Threats to Early Childhood Development

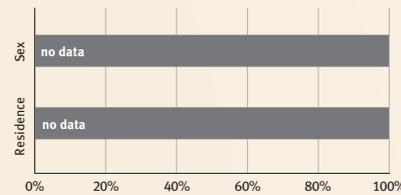
Maternal mortality	5/100,000	Adolescent birth rate	2/1,000
Low birthweight	6%	Preterm births	7%
Child poverty	no data	Under-five stunting	no data
Violent discipline	no data	Inadequate supervision	no data

Young children at risk of poor development



At risk in 2005, 2010 and 2015, using a composite indicator of under-five stunting or poverty

Risk by sex and residence



Lifetime cost of growth deficit in early childhood

no data — Estimate in terms of % loss of annual adult wage

Children with functional difficulty

no data

Children developmentally on-track

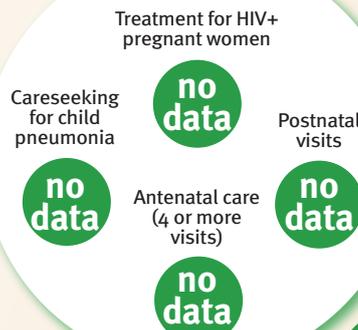
no data

Support and services for early childhood development: Nurturing care

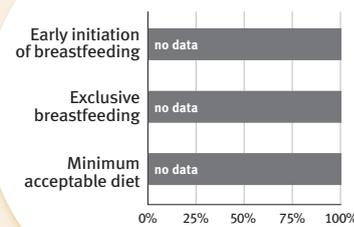
Parents and caregivers need a facilitating environment of laws, policies, services and community support to assist them in providing their young children with nurturing care.

Facilitating environments

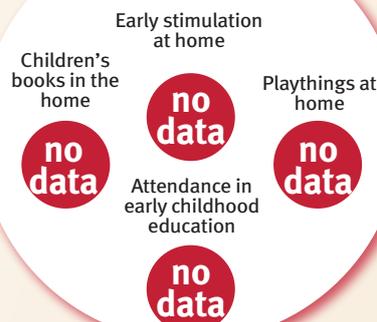
Health



Nutrition



Early learning



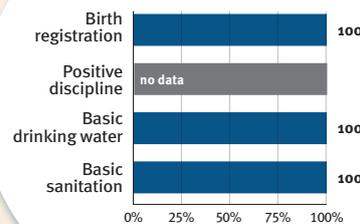
Responsive caregiving

Public information about ECD
Parental mental health
Parent support (groups, home visits)
Quality child day care



Comparative country data urgently needed

Security and safety



Policies

None	<14	14 – <18	18 – <26	≥26
Paid maternity leave (weeks)				
None	<14	14 – <18	18 – <26	≥26
Paid paternity leave (weeks)				

International conventions

✓	Convention on the Rights of the Child
✓	Convention on the Rights of Persons with Disabilities
✓	CRC Optional Protocol on the Sale of Children, Child Prostitution and Child Pornography
✓	Hague Convention on Protection of Children and Cooperation in Respect of Intercountry Adoption



Syrian Arab Republic

Countdown to 2030

Women's, Children's & Adolescents' Health

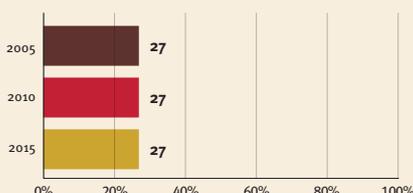
Demographics

Population	18,275,704
Annual births	422,829
Children under 5	2,061,913 (11%)
Under-five mortality	22/1,000

Threats to Early Childhood Development

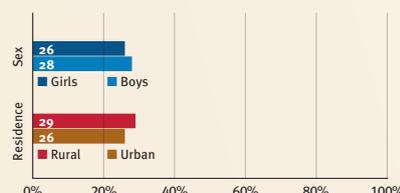
Maternal mortality	31/100,000	Adolescent birth rate	22/1,000
Low birthweight	no data	Preterm births	11%
Child poverty	2%	Under-five stunting	30%
Violent discipline	84%	Inadequate supervision	17%

Young children at risk of poor development

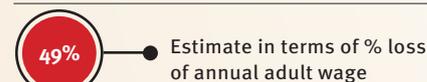


At risk in 2005, 2010 and 2015, using a composite indicator of under-five stunting or poverty

Risk by sex and residence



Lifetime cost of growth deficit in early childhood



Children with functional difficulty

12%

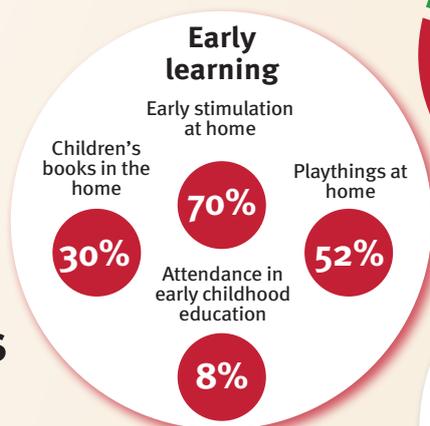
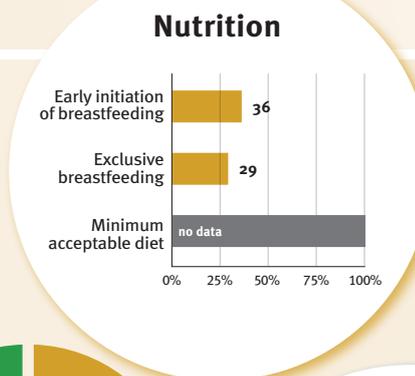
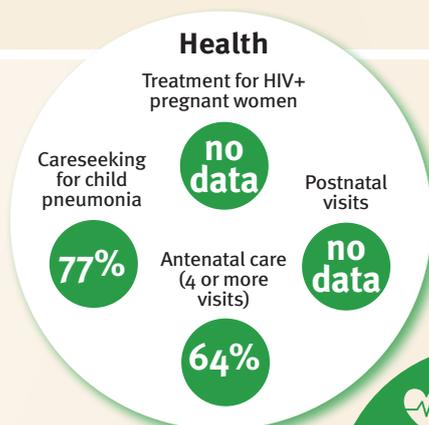
Children developmentally on-track

no data

Support and services for early childhood development: Nurturing care

Parents and caregivers need a facilitating environment of laws, policies, services and community support to assist them in providing their young children with nurturing care.

Facilitating environments



Policies				
None	<14	14 - <18	18 - <26	≥26
Paid maternity leave (weeks)				
None	<14	14 - <18	18 - <26	≥26
Paid paternity leave (weeks)				

International conventions	
✓	Convention on the Rights of the Child
✓	Convention on the Rights of Persons with Disabilities
✓	CRC Optional Protocol on the Sale of Children, Child Prostitution and Child Pornography
✗	Hague Convention on Protection of Children and Cooperation in Respect of Intercountry Adoption



Tajikistan

Countdown to 2030

Women's, Children's & Adolescents' Health

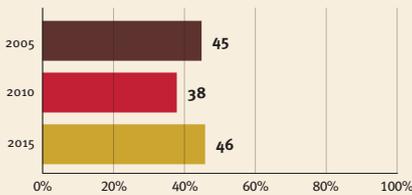
Demographics

Population	9,749,625
Annual births	275,718
Children under 5	1,356,675 (14%)
Under-five mortality	34/1,000

Threats to Early Childhood Development

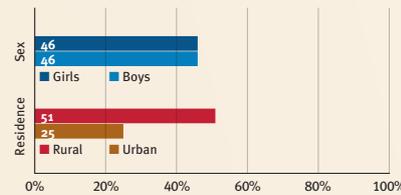
Maternal mortality	17/100,000	Adolescent birth rate	54/1,000
Low birthweight	6%	Preterm births	11%
Child poverty	29%	Under-five stunting	15%
Violent discipline	62%	Inadequate supervision	13%

Young children at risk of poor development

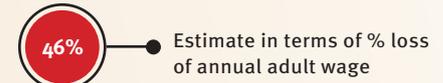


At risk in 2005, 2010 and 2015, using a composite indicator of under-five stunting or poverty

Risk by sex and residence



Lifetime cost of growth deficit in early childhood



Children with functional difficulty

no data

Children developmentally on-track

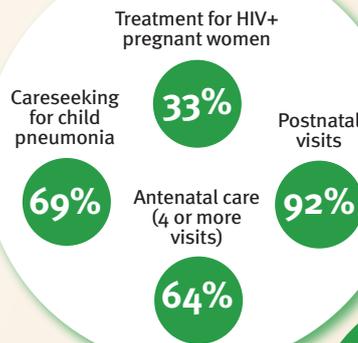
no data

Support and services for early childhood development: Nurturing care

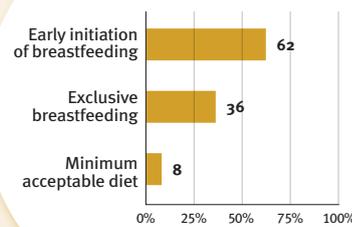
Parents and caregivers need a facilitating environment of laws, policies, services and community support to assist them in providing their young children with nurturing care.

Facilitating environments

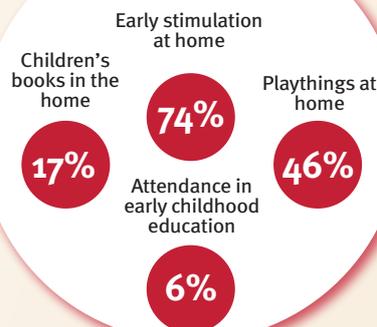
Health



Nutrition



Early learning



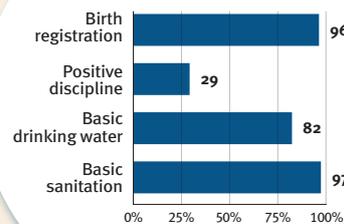
Responsive caregiving

Public information about ECD
Parental mental health
Parent support (groups, home visits)
Quality child day care

?

Comparative country data urgently needed

Security and safety



Policies

	None	<14	14 - <18	18 - <26	≥26
Paid maternity leave (weeks)					
Paid paternity leave (weeks)					

International conventions

✓	Convention on the Rights of the Child
✓	Convention on the Rights of Persons with Disabilities
✓	CRC Optional Protocol on the Sale of Children, Child Prostitution and Child Pornography
✗	Hague Convention on Protection of Children and Cooperation in Respect of Inter-country Adoption



Thailand

Countdown to 2030

Women's, Children's & Adolescents' Health

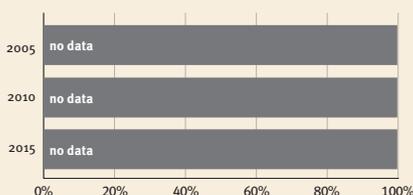
Demographics

Population	69,950,844
Annual births	685,304
Children under 5	3,548,832 (5%)
Under-five mortality	9/1,000

Threats to Early Childhood Development

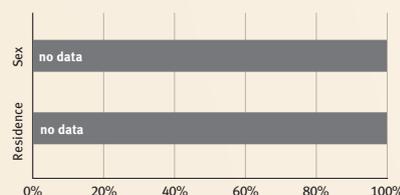
Maternal mortality	37/100,000	Adolescent birth rate	23/1,000
Low birthweight	11%	Preterm births	12%
Child poverty	no data	Under-five stunting	12%
Violent discipline	59%	Inadequate supervision	5%

Young children at risk of poor development

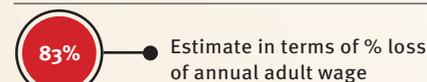


At risk in 2005, 2010 and 2015, using a composite indicator of under-five stunting or poverty

Risk by sex and residence



Lifetime cost of growth deficit in early childhood



Children with functional difficulty



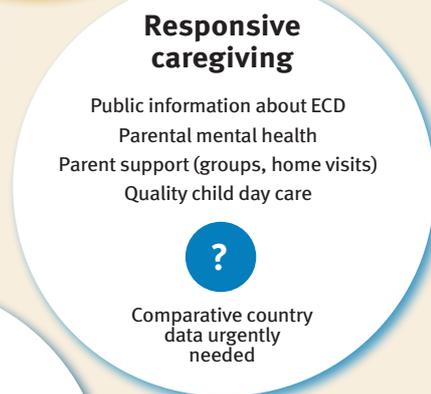
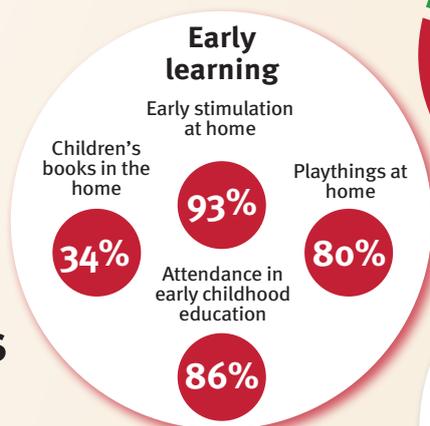
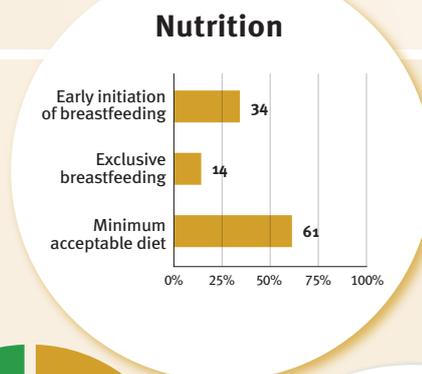
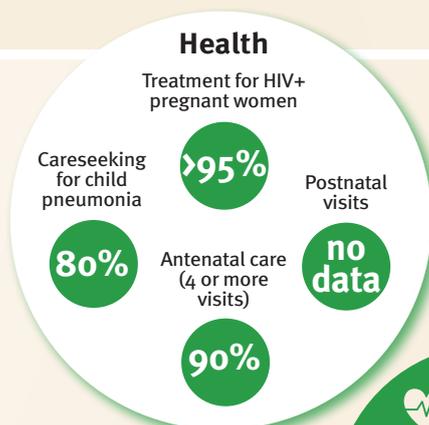
Children developmentally on-track



Support and services for early childhood development: Nurturing care

Parents and caregivers need a facilitating environment of laws, policies, services and community support to assist them in providing their young children with nurturing care.

Facilitating environments



Policies	None	<14	14 - <18	18 - <26	≥26
Paid maternity leave (weeks)					
Paid paternity leave (weeks)					

International conventions	Status
Convention on the Rights of the Child	✓
Convention on the Rights of Persons with Disabilities	✓
CRC Optional Protocol on the Sale of Children, Child Prostitution and Child Pornography	✓
Hague Convention on Protection of Children and Cooperation in Respect of Intercountry Adoption	✓

	Not	Slightly	Moderately	Substantially
International Code of Marketing of Breastmilk Substitutes (alignment)				
National minimum wage	✓			
Child and family social protection	✗			



Timor-Leste

Countdown to 2030

Women's, Children's & Adolescents' Health

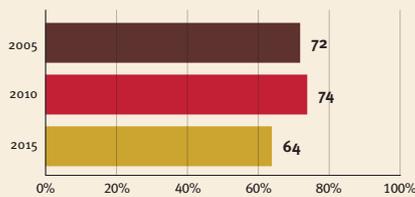
Demographics

Population	1,343,875
Annual births	38,499
Children under 5	184,166 (14%)
Under-five mortality	44/1,000

Threats to Early Childhood Development

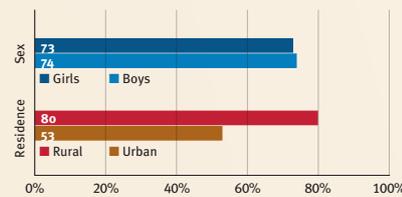
Maternal mortality	142/100,000	Adolescent birth rate	42/1,000
Low birthweight	no data	Preterm births	12%
Child poverty	44%	Under-five stunting	49%
Violent discipline	no data	Inadequate supervision	29%

Young children at risk of poor development

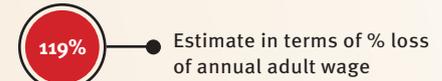


At risk in 2005, 2010 and 2015, using a composite indicator of under-five stunting or poverty

Risk by sex and residence



Lifetime cost of growth deficit in early childhood



Children with functional difficulty

no data

Children developmentally on-track

53%

Support and services for early childhood development: Nurturing care

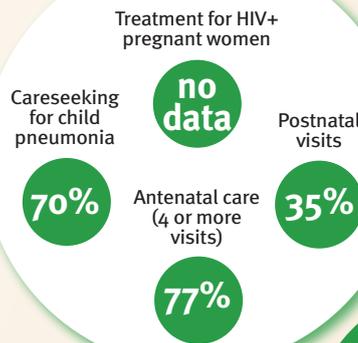
Parents and caregivers need a facilitating environment of laws, policies, services and community support to assist them in providing their young children with nurturing care.

Facilitating environments

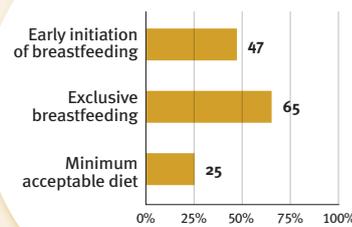
Policies	None	<14	14 - <18	18 - <26	≥26
Paid maternity leave (weeks)					
Paid paternity leave (weeks)					

	Not	Slightly	Moderately	Substantially
International Code of Marketing of Breastmilk Substitutes (alignment)				
National minimum wage	X			
Child and family social protection	X			

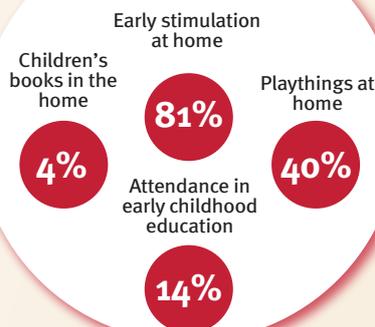
Health



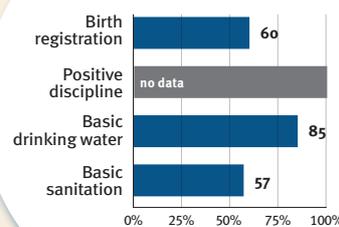
Nutrition



Early learning



Security and safety



Responsive caregiving

Public information about ECD
Parental mental health
Parent support (groups, home visits)
Quality child day care



Comparative country data urgently needed

International conventions

✓	Convention on the Rights of the Child
X	Convention on the Rights of Persons with Disabilities
✓	CRC Optional Protocol on the Sale of Children, Child Prostitution and Child Pornography
X	Hague Convention on Protection of Children and Cooperation in Respect of Intercountry Adoption



Togo

Countdown to 2030

Women's, Children's & Adolescents' Health

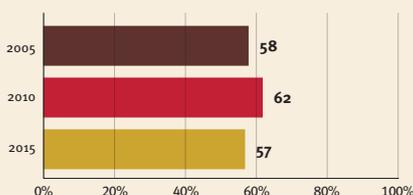
Demographics

Population	8,478,242
Annual births	271,650
Children under 5	1,237,982 (15%)
Under-five mortality	67/1,000

Threats to Early Childhood Development

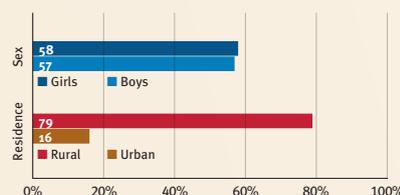
Maternal mortality	396/100,000	Adolescent birth rate	79/1,000
Low birthweight	16%	Preterm births	13%
Child poverty	45%	Under-five stunting	24%
Violent discipline	86%	Inadequate supervision	29%

Young children at risk of poor development

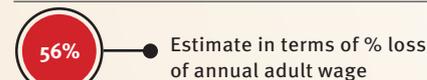


At risk in 2005, 2010 and 2015, using a composite indicator of under-five stunting or poverty

Risk by sex and residence



Lifetime cost of growth deficit in early childhood



Children with functional difficulty

8%

Children developmentally on-track

52%

Support and services for early childhood development: Nurturing care

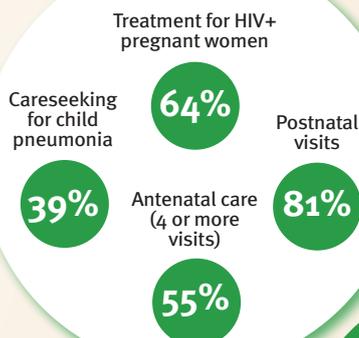
Parents and caregivers need a facilitating environment of laws, policies, services and community support to assist them in providing their young children with nurturing care.

Facilitating environments

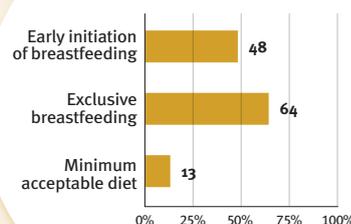
Policies				
None	<14	14 - <18	18 - <26	≥26
Paid maternity leave (weeks)				
None	<14	14 - <18	18 - <26	≥26
Paid paternity leave (weeks)				
None	<14	14 - <18	18 - <26	≥26

Not	Slightly	Moderately	Substantially
International Code of Marketing of Breastmilk Substitutes (alignment)			
✓			
National minimum wage			
✗			
Child and family social protection			

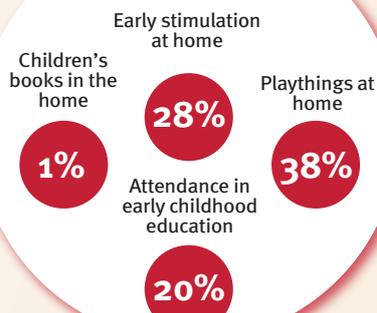
Health



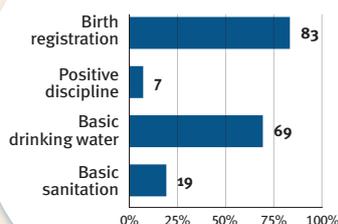
Nutrition



Early learning



Security and safety



Responsive caregiving

Public information about ECD
Parental mental health
Parent support (groups, home visits)
Quality child day care

?

Comparative country data urgently needed

International conventions

✓	Convention on the Rights of the Child
✓	Convention on the Rights of Persons with Disabilities
✓	CRC Optional Protocol on the Sale of Children, Child Prostitution and Child Pornography
✓	Hague Convention on Protection of Children and Cooperation in Respect of Intercountry Adoption



Tonga

Countdown to 2030

Women's, Children's & Adolescents' Health

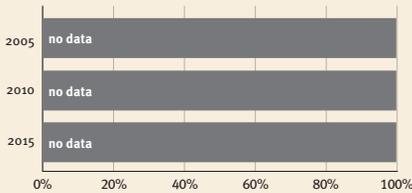
Demographics

Population	106,759
Annual births	2,503
Children under 5	12,110 (11%)
Under-five mortality	17/1,000

Threats to Early Childhood Development

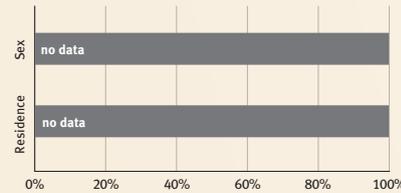
Maternal mortality	52/100,000	Adolescent birth rate	30/1,000
Low birthweight	no data	Preterm births	8%
Child poverty	no data	Under-five stunting	3%
Violent discipline	83%	Inadequate supervision	9%

Young children at risk of poor development

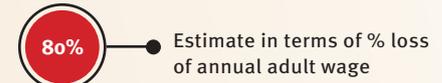


At risk in 2005, 2010 and 2015, using a composite indicator of under-five stunting or poverty

Risk by sex and residence



Lifetime cost of growth deficit in early childhood



Children with functional difficulty



Children developmentally on-track



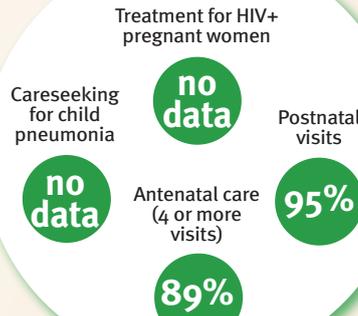
Support and services for early childhood development: Nurturing care

Parents and caregivers need a facilitating environment of laws, policies, services and community support to assist them in providing their young children with nurturing care.

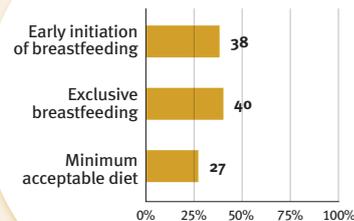
Facilitating environments

Policies				
None	<14	14 - <18	18 - <26	≥26
Paid maternity leave (weeks)				
None	<14	14 - <18	18 - <26	≥26
Paid paternity leave (weeks)				
Not	Slightly	Moderately	Substantially	
International Code of Marketing of Breastmilk Substitutes (alignment)				
X	National minimum wage			
X	Child and family social protection			

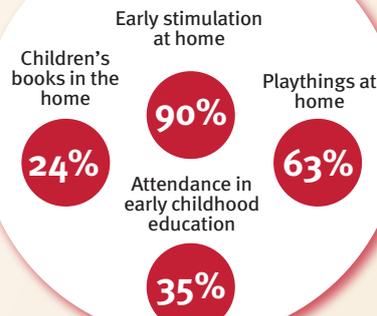
Health



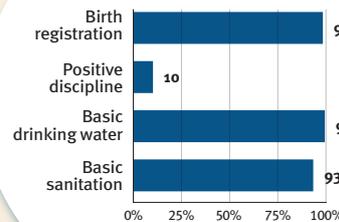
Nutrition



Early learning



Security and safety



Responsive caregiving

Public information about ECD
Parental mental health
Parent support (groups, home visits)
Quality child day care



Comparative country data urgently needed

International conventions

✓	Convention on the Rights of the Child
✓	Convention on the Rights of Persons with Disabilities
✓	CRC Optional Protocol on the Sale of Children, Child Prostitution and Child Pornography
X	Hague Convention on Protection of Children and Cooperation in Respect of Intercountry Adoption



Trinidad and Tobago

Countdown to 2030

Women's, Children's & Adolescents' Health

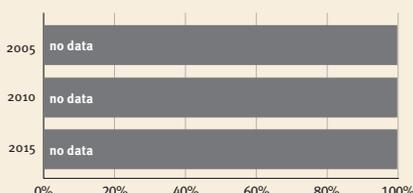
Demographics

Population	1,403,374
Annual births	16,704
Children under 5	86,141 (6%)
Under-five mortality	18/1,000

Threats to Early Childhood Development

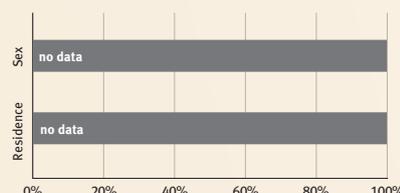
Maternal mortality	67/100,000	Adolescent birth rate	32/1,000
Low birthweight	12%	Preterm births	8%
Child poverty	no data	Under-five stunting	9%
Violent discipline	74%	Inadequate supervision	2%

Young children at risk of poor development



At risk in 2005, 2010 and 2015, using a composite indicator of under-five stunting or poverty

Risk by sex and residence



Lifetime cost of growth deficit in early childhood

no data — Estimate in terms of % loss of annual adult wage

Children with functional difficulty

no data

Children developmentally on-track

91%

Support and services for early childhood development: Nurturing care

Parents and caregivers need a facilitating environment of laws, policies, services and community support to assist them in providing their young children with nurturing care.

Facilitating environments

Policies

	None	<14	14 – <18	18 – <26	≥26
Paid maternity leave (weeks)					
Paid paternity leave (weeks)					

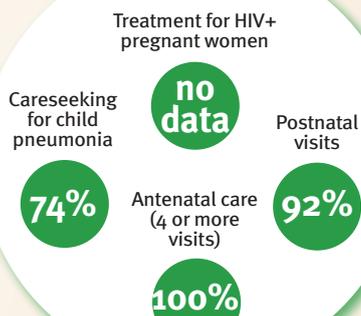
	Not	Slightly	Moderately	Substantially
International Code of Marketing of Breastmilk Substitutes (alignment)				

- ✓ National minimum wage
- ✓ Child and family social protection

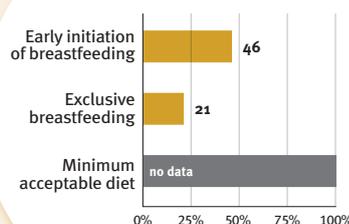
International conventions

- ✓ Convention on the Rights of the Child
- ✓ Convention on the Rights of Persons with Disabilities
- ✗ CRC Optional Protocol on the Sale of Children, Child Prostitution and Child Pornography
- ✗ Hague Convention on Protection of Children and Cooperation in Respect of Intercountry Adoption

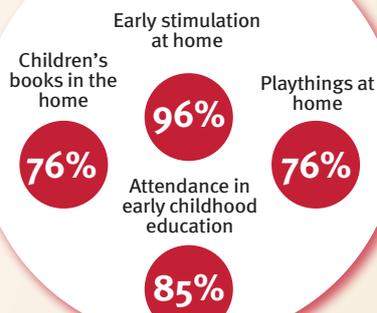
Health



Nutrition



Early learning

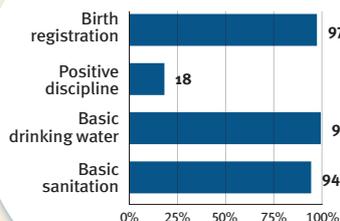


Responsive caregiving

- Public information about ECD
- Parental mental health
- Parent support (groups, home visits)
- Quality child day care

Comparative country data urgently needed

Security and safety





Tunisia

Countdown to 2030

Women's, Children's & Adolescents' Health

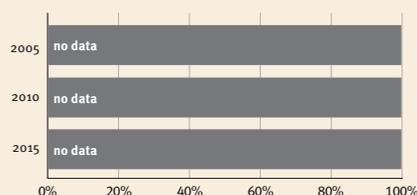
Demographics

Population	11,935,764
Annual births	192,034
Children under 5	973,799 (8%)
Under-five mortality	17/1,000

Threats to Early Childhood Development

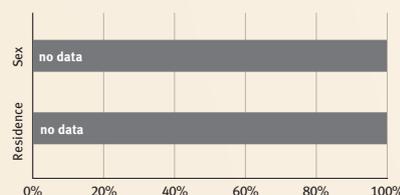
Maternal mortality	43/100,000	Adolescent birth rate	7/1,000
Low birthweight	7%	Preterm births	9%
Child poverty	no data	Under-five stunting	9%
Violent discipline	84%	Inadequate supervision	13%

Young children at risk of poor development

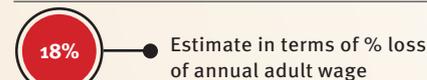


At risk in 2005, 2010 and 2015, using a composite indicator of under-five stunting or poverty

Risk by sex and residence



Lifetime cost of growth deficit in early childhood



Children with functional difficulty



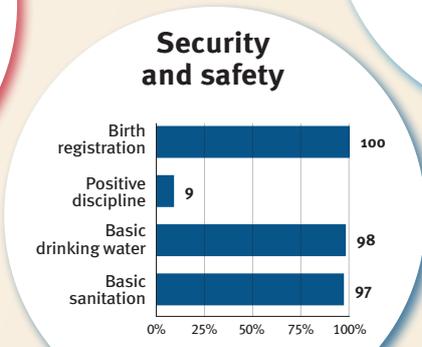
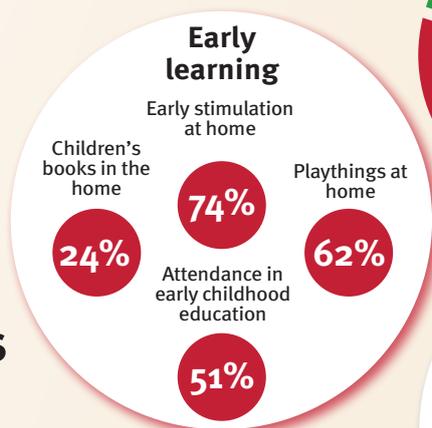
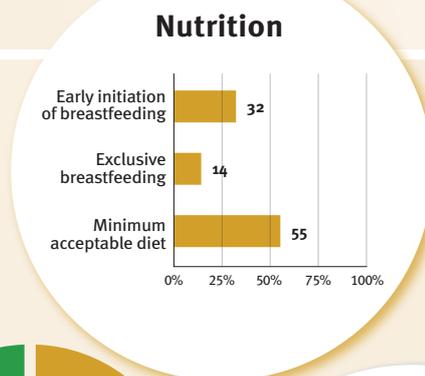
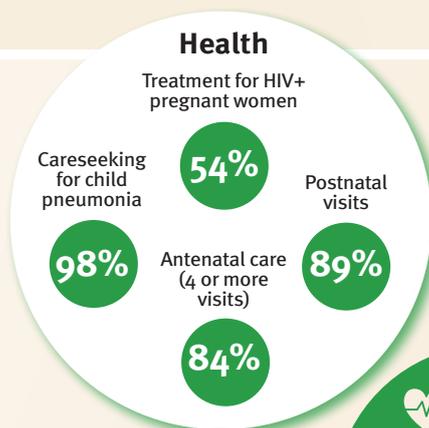
Children developmentally on-track



Support and services for early childhood development: Nurturing care

Parents and caregivers need a facilitating environment of laws, policies, services and community support to assist them in providing their young children with nurturing care.

Facilitating environments



Policies				
None	<14	14 - <18	18 - <26	≥26
Paid maternity leave (weeks)				
None	<14	14 - <18	18 - <26	≥26
Paid paternity leave (weeks)				

Not	Slightly	Moderately	Substantially
International Code of Marketing of Breastmilk Substitutes (alignment)			
✓	National minimum wage		
✗	Child and family social protection		

International conventions	
✓	Convention on the Rights of the Child
✓	Convention on the Rights of Persons with Disabilities
✓	CRC Optional Protocol on the Sale of Children, Child Prostitution and Child Pornography
✗	Hague Convention on Protection of Children and Cooperation in Respect of Intercountry Adoption



Turkey

Countdown to 2030

Women's, Children's & Adolescents' Health

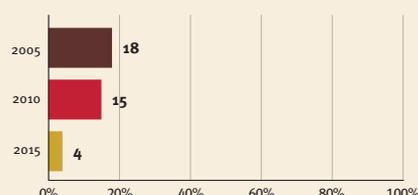
Demographics

Population	85,042,736
Annual births	1,291,578
Children under 5	6,471,512 (8%)
Under-five mortality	10/1,000

Threats to Early Childhood Development

Maternal mortality	17/100,000	Adolescent birth rate	19/1,000
Low birthweight	11%	Preterm births	12%
Child poverty	no data	Under-five stunting	no data
Violent discipline	no data	Inadequate supervision	6%

Young children at risk of poor development

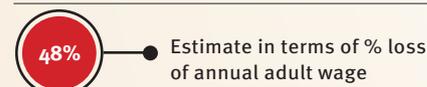


At risk in 2005, 2010 and 2015, using a composite indicator of under-five stunting or poverty

Risk by sex and residence



Lifetime cost of growth deficit in early childhood



Children with functional difficulty



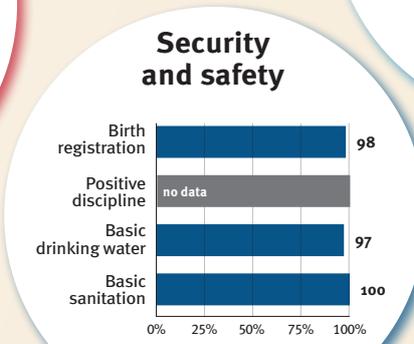
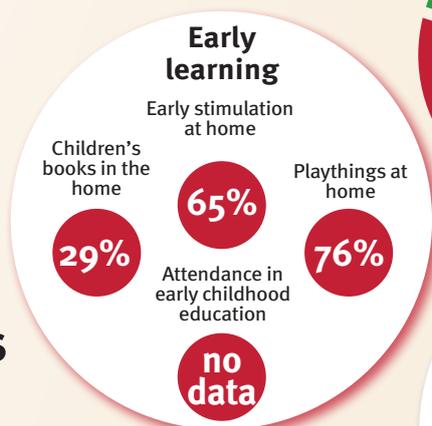
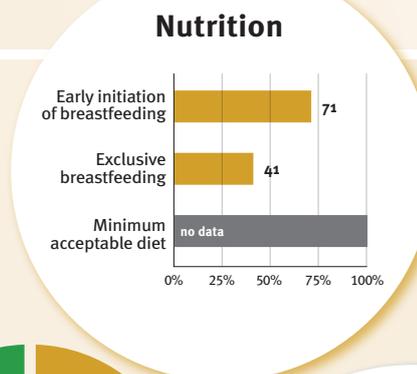
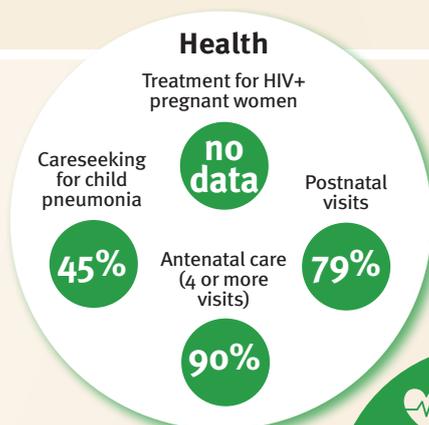
Children developmentally on-track



Support and services for early childhood development: Nurturing care

Parents and caregivers need a facilitating environment of laws, policies, services and community support to assist them in providing their young children with nurturing care.

Facilitating environments



Policies

	None	<14	14 - <18	18 - <26	≥26
Paid maternity leave (weeks)					
Paid paternity leave (weeks)					

	Not	Slightly	Moderately	Substantially
International Code of Marketing of Breastmilk Substitutes (alignment)				

✓	National minimum wage
✗	Child and family social protection

International conventions

✓	Convention on the Rights of the Child
✓	Convention on the Rights of Persons with Disabilities
✓	CRC Optional Protocol on the Sale of Children, Child Prostitution and Child Pornography
✓	Hague Convention on Protection of Children and Cooperation in Respect of Intercountry Adoption



Turkmenistan

Countdown to 2030

Women's, Children's & Adolescents' Health

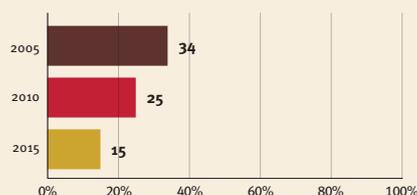
Demographics

Population	6,117,933
Annual births	132,537
Children under 5	633,222 (10%)
Under-five mortality	42/1,000

Threats to Early Childhood Development

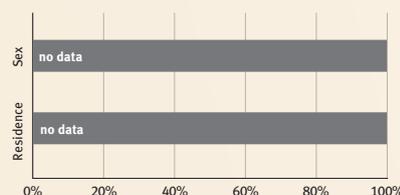
Maternal mortality	7/100,000	Adolescent birth rate	22/1,000
Low birthweight	5%	Preterm births	10%
Child poverty	no data	Under-five stunting	8%
Violent discipline	60%	Inadequate supervision	2%

Young children at risk of poor development

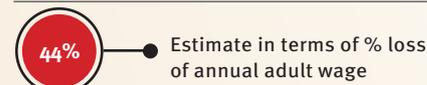


At risk in 2005, 2010 and 2015, using a composite indicator of under-five stunting or poverty

Risk by sex and residence



Lifetime cost of growth deficit in early childhood



Children with functional difficulty



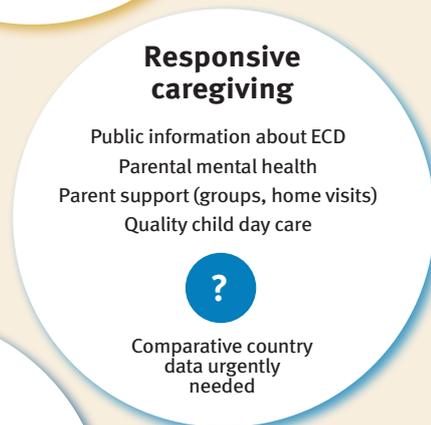
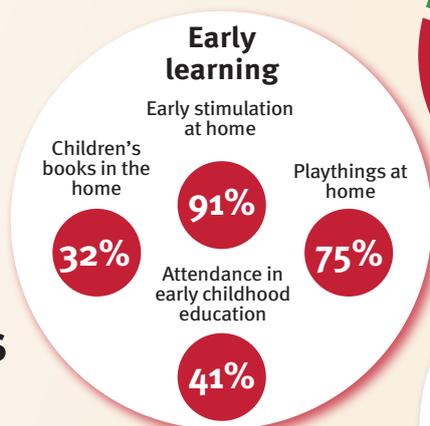
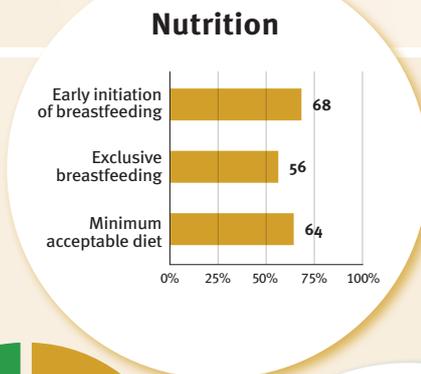
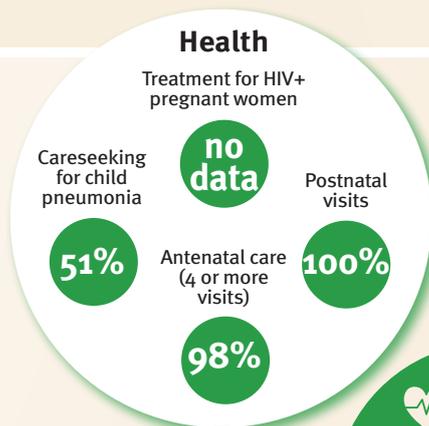
Children developmentally on-track



Support and services for early childhood development: Nurturing care

Parents and caregivers need a facilitating environment of laws, policies, services and community support to assist them in providing their young children with nurturing care.

Facilitating environments



Policies				
None	<14	14 - <18	18 - <26	≥26
Paid maternity leave (weeks)				
None	<14	14 - <18	18 - <26	≥26
Paid paternity leave (weeks)				
Not	Slightly	Moderately	Substantially	
International Code of Marketing of Breastmilk Substitutes (alignment)				
No data	National minimum wage			
X	Child and family social protection			

International conventions	
✓	Convention on the Rights of the Child
✓	Convention on the Rights of Persons with Disabilities
✓	CRC Optional Protocol on the Sale of Children, Child Prostitution and Child Pornography
X	Hague Convention on Protection of Children and Cooperation in Respect of Intercountry Adoption



Turks and Caicos Islands

Countdown to 2030

Women's, Children's & Adolescents' Health

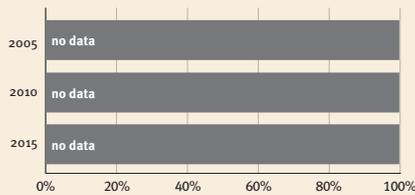
Demographics

Population	39,226
Annual births	no data
Children under 5	no data (no data)
Under-five mortality	-/1,000

Threats to Early Childhood Development

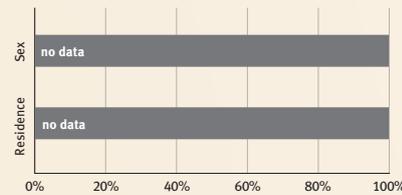
Maternal mortality	-/100,000	Adolescent birth rate	21/1,000
Low birthweight	no data	Preterm births	no data
Child poverty	no data	Under-five stunting	no data
Violent discipline	no data	Inadequate supervision	no data

Young children at risk of poor development



At risk in 2005, 2010 and 2015, using a composite indicator of under-five stunting or poverty

Risk by sex and residence



Lifetime cost of growth deficit in early childhood

no data — Estimate in terms of % loss of annual adult wage

Children with functional difficulty

no data

Children developmentally on-track

no data

Support and services for early childhood development: Nurturing care

Parents and caregivers need a facilitating environment of laws, policies, services and community support to assist them in providing their young children with nurturing care.

Facilitating environments

Health

- Treatment for HIV+ pregnant women: no data
- Careseeking for child pneumonia: no data
- Postnatal visits: no data
- Antenatal care (4 or more visits): no data

Nutrition

- Early initiation of breastfeeding: no data
- Exclusive breastfeeding: no data
- Minimum acceptable diet: no data

Early learning

- Early stimulation at home: no data
- Children's books in the home: no data
- Playthings at home: no data
- Attendance in early childhood education: no data



Responsive caregiving

- Public information about ECD
- Parental mental health
- Parent support (groups, home visits)
- Quality child day care
- Comparative country data urgently needed

Security and safety

- Birth registration: no data
- Positive discipline: no data
- Basic drinking water: 94
- Basic sanitation: 88

Policies				
None	<14	14 – <18	18 – <26	≥26
Paid maternity leave (weeks)				
None	<14	14 – <18	18 – <26	≥26
Paid paternity leave (weeks)				
Not	Slightly	Moderately	Substantially	
International Code of Marketing of Breastmilk Substitutes (alignment)				
No data	National minimum wage			
X	Child and family social protection			

International conventions	
No data	Convention on the Rights of the Child
No data	Convention on the Rights of Persons with Disabilities
No data	CRC Optional Protocol on the Sale of Children, Child Prostitution and Child Pornography
X	Hague Convention on Protection of Children and Cooperation in Respect of Intercountry Adoption



Tuvalu

Countdown to 2030

Women's, Children's & Adolescents' Health

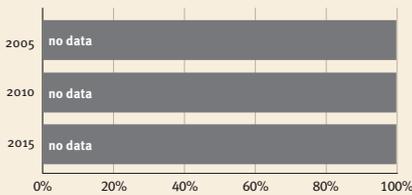
Demographics

Population	11,925
Annual births	no data
Children under 5	no data (no data)
Under-five mortality	24/1,000

Threats to Early Childhood Development

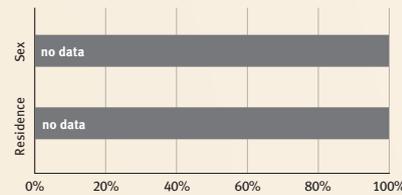
Maternal mortality	-/100,000	Adolescent birth rate	27/1,000
Low birthweight	no data	Preterm births	no data
Child poverty	no data	Under-five stunting	10%
Violent discipline	no data	Inadequate supervision	no data

Young children at risk of poor development



At risk in 2005, 2010 and 2015, using a composite indicator of under-five stunting or poverty

Risk by sex and residence



Lifetime cost of growth deficit in early childhood

no data — Estimate in terms of % loss of annual adult wage

Children with functional difficulty

no data

Children developmentally on-track

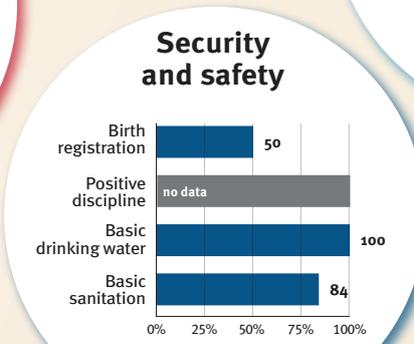
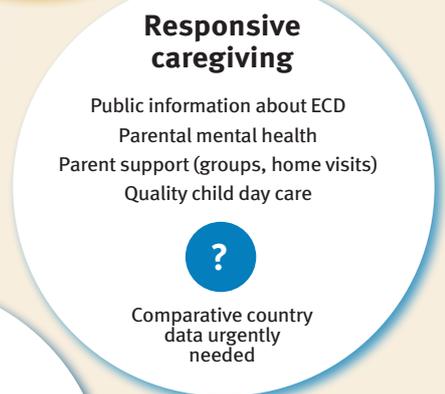
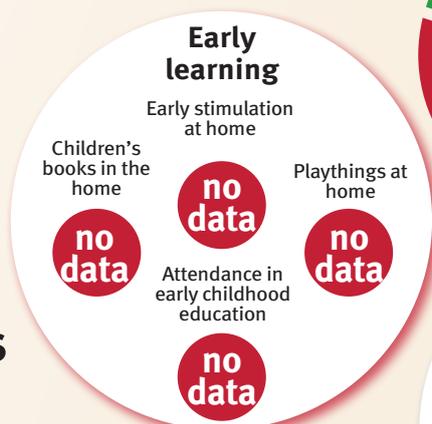
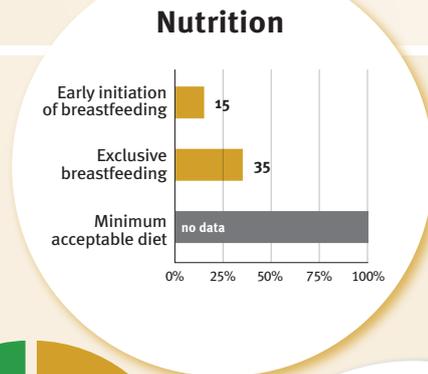
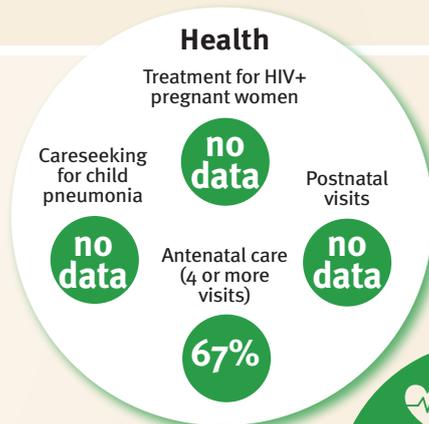
no data

Support and services for early childhood development: Nurturing care

Parents and caregivers need a facilitating environment of laws, policies, services and community support to assist them in providing their young children with nurturing care.

Facilitating environments

Policies				
None	<14	14 – <18	18 – <26	≥26
Paid maternity leave (weeks)				
None	<14	14 – <18	18 – <26	≥26
Paid paternity leave (weeks)				
Not	Slightly	Moderately	Substantially	
International Code of Marketing of Breastmilk Substitutes (alignment)				
No data	National minimum wage			
X	Child and family social protection			



International conventions	
✓	Convention on the Rights of the Child
✓	Convention on the Rights of Persons with Disabilities
✓	CRC Optional Protocol on the Sale of Children, Child Prostitution and Child Pornography
X	Hague Convention on Protection of Children and Cooperation in Respect of Intercountry Adoption



Uganda

Countdown to 2030

Women's, Children's & Adolescents' Health

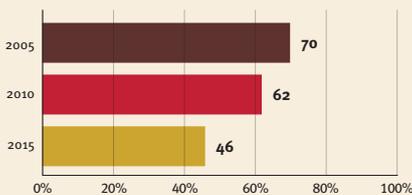
Demographics

Population	47,123,533
Annual births	1,690,877
Children under 5	7,895,527 (17%)
Under-five mortality	46/1,000

Threats to Early Childhood Development

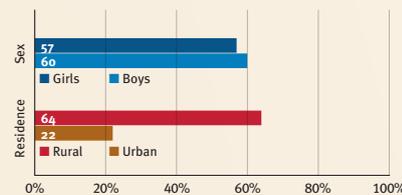
Maternal mortality	375/100,000	Adolescent birth rate	111/1,000
Low birthweight	no data	Preterm births	14%
Child poverty	38%	Under-five stunting	28%
Violent discipline	83%	Inadequate supervision	37%

Young children at risk of poor development

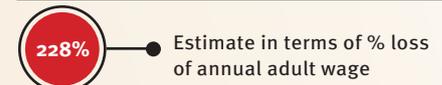


At risk in 2005, 2010 and 2015, using a composite indicator of under-five stunting or poverty

Risk by sex and residence



Lifetime cost of growth deficit in early childhood



Children with functional difficulty



Children developmentally on-track



Support and services for early childhood development: Nurturing care

Parents and caregivers need a facilitating environment of laws, policies, services and community support to assist them in providing their young children with nurturing care.

Facilitating environments

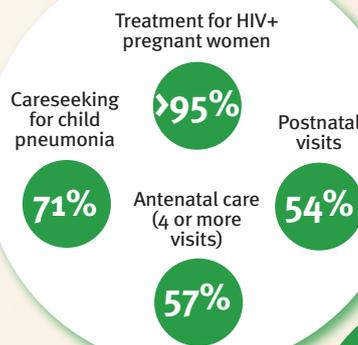
Policies

	None	<14	14 - <18	18 - <26	≥26
Paid maternity leave (weeks)					
Paid paternity leave (weeks)					

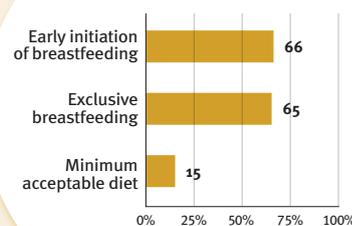
	Not	Slightly	Moderately	Substantially
International Code of Marketing of Breastmilk Substitutes (alignment)				

X	National minimum wage
X	Child and family social protection

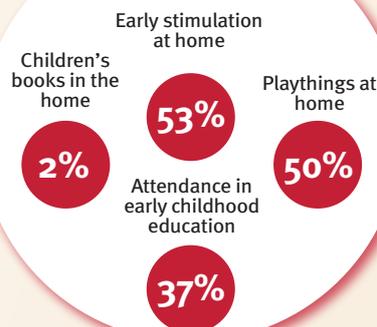
Health



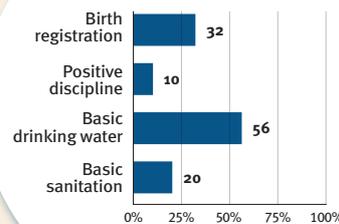
Nutrition



Early learning



Security and safety



Responsive caregiving

- Public information about ECD
- Parental mental health
- Parent support (groups, home visits)
- Quality child day care



Comparative country data urgently needed

International conventions

✓	Convention on the Rights of the Child
✓	Convention on the Rights of Persons with Disabilities
✓	CRC Optional Protocol on the Sale of Children, Child Prostitution and Child Pornography
X	Hague Convention on Protection of Children and Cooperation in Respect of Intercountry Adoption



Ukraine

Countdown to 2030

Women's, Children's & Adolescents' Health

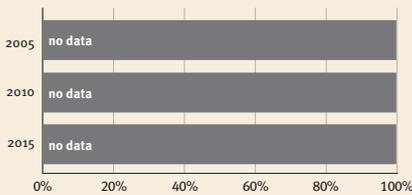
Demographics

Population	43,466,822
Annual births	384,907
Children under 5	2,015,032 (5%)
Under-five mortality	8/1,000

Threats to Early Childhood Development

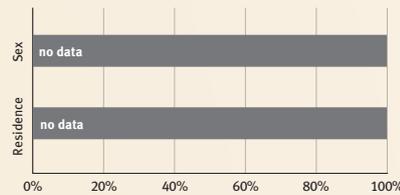
Maternal mortality	19/100,000	Adolescent birth rate	18/1,000
Low birthweight	6%	Preterm births	7%
Child poverty	no data	Under-five stunting	16%
Violent discipline	53%	Inadequate supervision	7%

Young children at risk of poor development



At risk in 2005, 2010 and 2015, using a composite indicator of under-five stunting or poverty

Risk by sex and residence



Lifetime cost of growth deficit in early childhood

no data — Estimate in terms of % loss of annual adult wage

Children with functional difficulty

no data

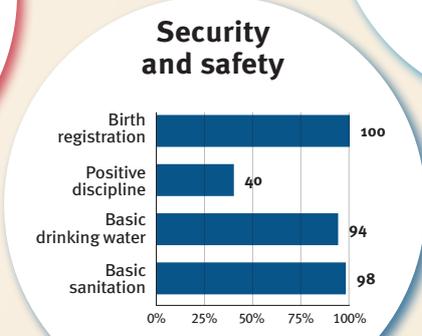
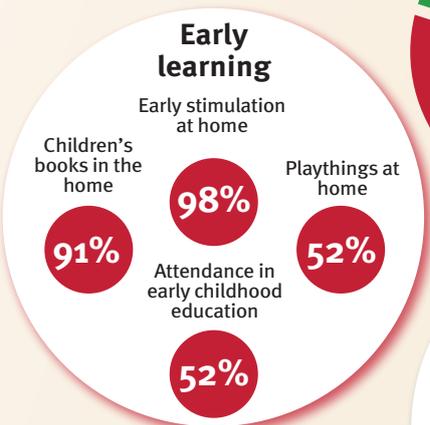
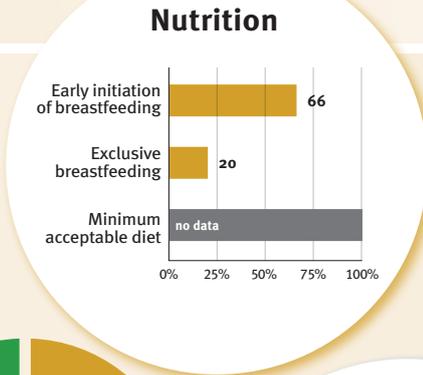
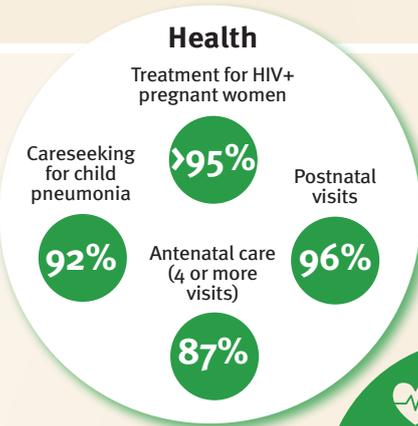
Children developmentally on-track

89%

Support and services for early childhood development: Nurturing care

Parents and caregivers need a facilitating environment of laws, policies, services and community support to assist them in providing their young children with nurturing care.

Facilitating environments



Policies

None	<14	14 - <18	18 - <26	≥26
Paid maternity leave (weeks)				
Paid paternity leave (weeks)				

International conventions

✓	Convention on the Rights of the Child
✓	Convention on the Rights of Persons with Disabilities
✓	CRC Optional Protocol on the Sale of Children, Child Prostitution and Child Pornography
✗	Hague Convention on Protection of Children and Cooperation in Respect of Inter-country Adoption



United Arab Emirates

Countdown to 2030

Women's, Children's & Adolescents' Health

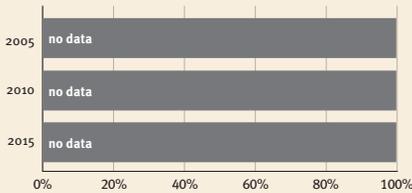
Demographics

Population	9,991,083
Annual births	100,073
Children under 5	491,770 (5%)
Under-five mortality	7/1,000

Threats to Early Childhood Development

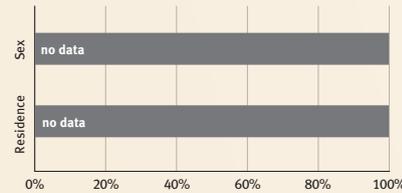
Maternal mortality	3/100,000	Adolescent birth rate	4/1,000
Low birthweight	13%	Preterm births	8%
Child poverty	no data	Under-five stunting	no data
Violent discipline	no data	Inadequate supervision	no data

Young children at risk of poor development



At risk in 2005, 2010 and 2015, using a composite indicator of under-five stunting or poverty

Risk by sex and residence



Lifetime cost of growth deficit in early childhood

no data — Estimate in terms of % loss of annual adult wage

Children with functional difficulty

no data

Children developmentally on-track

no data

Support and services for early childhood development: Nurturing care

Parents and caregivers need a facilitating environment of laws, policies, services and community support to assist them in providing their young children with nurturing care.

Facilitating environments

Policies

	None	<14	14 – <18	18 – <26	≥26
Paid maternity leave (weeks)					
Paid paternity leave (weeks)					

	Not	Slightly	Moderately	Substantially
International Code of Marketing of Breastmilk Substitutes (alignment)				

X	National minimum wage
X	Child and family social protection

Health

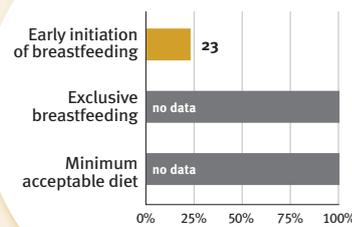
Treatment for HIV+ pregnant women: no data

Careseeking for child pneumonia: no data

Postnatal visits: no data

Antenatal care (4 or more visits): no data

Nutrition



Early learning

Early stimulation at home: no data

Children's books in the home: no data

Playthings at home: no data

Attendance in early childhood education: no data

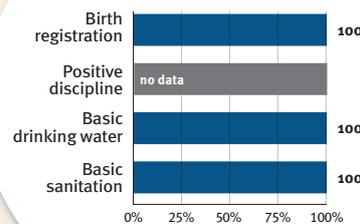
Responsive caregiving

Public information about ECD
Parental mental health
Parent support (groups, home visits)
Quality child day care



Comparative country data urgently needed

Security and safety



International conventions

✓	Convention on the Rights of the Child
✓	Convention on the Rights of Persons with Disabilities
✓	CRC Optional Protocol on the Sale of Children, Child Prostitution and Child Pornography
X	Hague Convention on Protection of Children and Cooperation in Respect of Inter-country Adoption



United Kingdom

Countdown to 2030

Women's, Children's & Adolescents' Health

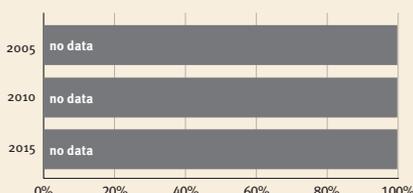
Demographics

Population	68,207,114
Annual births	771,021
Children under 5	3,869,283 (6%)
Under-five mortality	4/1,000

Threats to Early Childhood Development

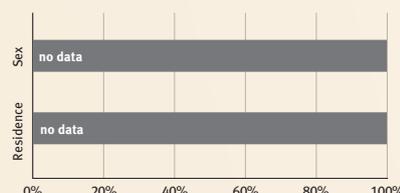
Maternal mortality	7/100,000	Adolescent birth rate	12/1,000
Low birthweight	7%	Preterm births	8%
Child poverty	no data	Under-five stunting	no data
Violent discipline	no data	Inadequate supervision	no data

Young children at risk of poor development



At risk in 2005, 2010 and 2015, using a composite indicator of under-five stunting or poverty

Risk by sex and residence



Lifetime cost of growth deficit in early childhood

no data — Estimate in terms of % loss of annual adult wage

Children with functional difficulty

no data

Children developmentally on-track

no data

Support and services for early childhood development: Nurturing care

Parents and caregivers need a facilitating environment of laws, policies, services and community support to assist them in providing their young children with nurturing care.

Facilitating environments

Policies				
None	<14	14 - <18	18 - <26	≥26
Paid maternity leave (weeks)				
Paid paternity leave (weeks)				
Not	Slightly	Moderately	Substantially	
International Code of Marketing of Breastmilk Substitutes (alignment)				
	National minimum wage			
	Child and family social protection			

Health

- Treatment for HIV+ pregnant women: no data
- Careseeking for child pneumonia: no data
- Postnatal visits: no data
- Antenatal care (4 or more visits): no data

Nutrition

- Early initiation of breastfeeding: no data
- Exclusive breastfeeding: no data
- Minimum acceptable diet: no data

Early learning

- Early stimulation at home: no data
- Children's books in the home: no data
- Playthings at home: no data
- Attendance in early childhood education: no data



Responsive caregiving

- Public information about ECD
- Parental mental health
- Parent support (groups, home visits)
- Quality child day care
- Comparative country data urgently needed

Security and safety

- Birth registration: 100
- Positive discipline: no data
- Basic drinking water: 100
- Basic sanitation: 100

International conventions	
✓	Convention on the Rights of the Child
✓	Convention on the Rights of Persons with Disabilities
✓	CRC Optional Protocol on the Sale of Children, Child Prostitution and Child Pornography
✓	Hague Convention on Protection of Children and Cooperation in Respect of Intercountry Adoption



United Republic of Tanzania

Countdown to 2030

Women's, Children's & Adolescents' Health

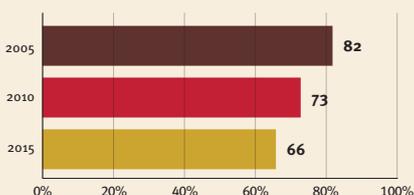
Demographics

Population	61,498,438
Annual births	2,195,526
Children under 5	9,967,979 (16%)
Under-five mortality	50/1,000

Threats to Early Childhood Development

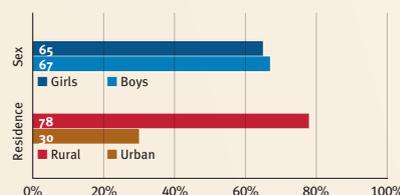
Maternal mortality	524/100,000	Adolescent birth rate	139/1,000
Low birthweight	10%	Preterm births	11%
Child poverty	58%	Under-five stunting	32%
Violent discipline	no data	Inadequate supervision	no data

Young children at risk of poor development

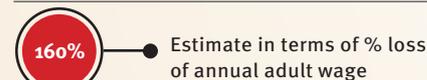


At risk in 2005, 2010 and 2015, using a composite indicator of under-five stunting or poverty

Risk by sex and residence



Lifetime cost of growth deficit in early childhood



Children with functional difficulty

no data

Children developmentally on-track

no data

Support and services for early childhood development: Nurturing care

Parents and caregivers need a facilitating environment of laws, policies, services and community support to assist them in providing their young children with nurturing care.

Facilitating environments

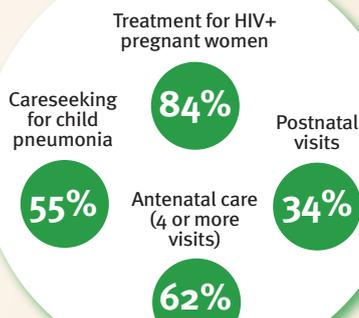
Policies

	None	<14	14 - <18	18 - <26	≥26
Paid maternity leave (weeks)					
Paid paternity leave (weeks)					

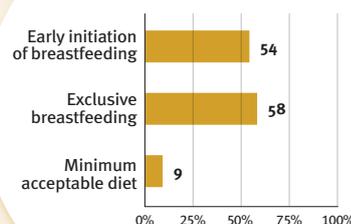
	Not	Slightly	Moderately	Substantially
International Code of Marketing of Breastmilk Substitutes (alignment)				

✓	National minimum wage
✗	Child and family social protection

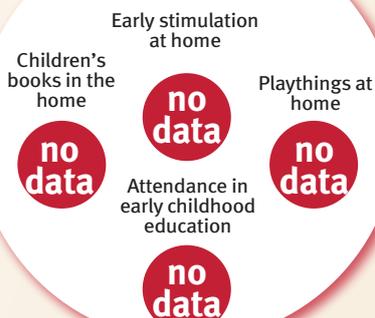
Health



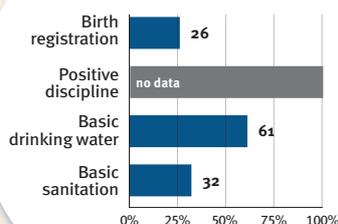
Nutrition



Early learning



Security and safety



Responsive caregiving

Public information about ECD
Parental mental health
Parent support (groups, home visits)
Quality child day care



Comparative country data urgently needed

International conventions

✓	Convention on the Rights of the Child
✓	Convention on the Rights of Persons with Disabilities
✓	CRC Optional Protocol on the Sale of Children, Child Prostitution and Child Pornography
✗	Hague Convention on Protection of Children and Cooperation in Respect of Intercountry Adoption



United States

Countdown to 2030

Women's, Children's & Adolescents' Health

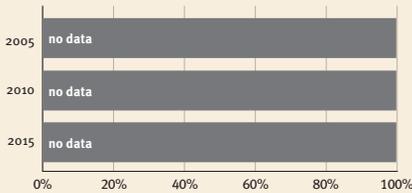
Demographics

Population	332,915,074
Annual births	3,985,712
Children under 5	19,819,487 (6%)
Under-five mortality	6/1,000

Threats to Early Childhood Development

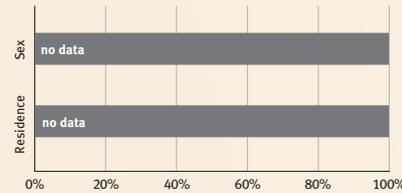
Maternal mortality	19/100,000	Adolescent birth rate	17/1,000
Low birthweight	8%	Preterm births	12%
Child poverty	no data	Under-five stunting	3%
Violent discipline	no data	Inadequate supervision	no data

Young children at risk of poor development



At risk in 2005, 2010 and 2015, using a composite indicator of under-five stunting or poverty

Risk by sex and residence



Lifetime cost of growth deficit in early childhood

no data — Estimate in terms of % loss of annual adult wage

Children with functional difficulty



Children developmentally on-track



Support and services for early childhood development: Nurturing care

Parents and caregivers need a facilitating environment of laws, policies, services and community support to assist them in providing their young children with nurturing care.

Facilitating environments

Policies

None	<14	14 – <18	18 – <26	≥26
Paid maternity leave (weeks)				
Paid paternity leave (weeks)				

Not	Slightly	Moderately	Substantially
International Code of Marketing of Breastmilk Substitutes (alignment)			

✓	National minimum wage
✓	Child and family social protection

Health

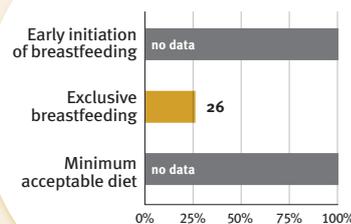
Treatment for HIV+ pregnant women: **no data**

Careseeking for child pneumonia: **no data**

Postnatal visits: **no data**

Antenatal care (4 or more visits): **97%**

Nutrition



Early learning

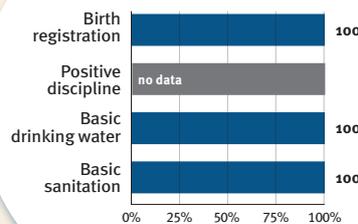
Early stimulation at home: **no data**

Children's books in the home: **no data**

Playthings at home: **no data**

Attendance in early childhood education: **no data**

Security and safety



Responsive caregiving

Public information about ECD
Parental mental health
Parent support (groups, home visits)
Quality child day care



Comparative country data urgently needed

International conventions

✓	Convention on the Rights of the Child
✓	Convention on the Rights of Persons with Disabilities
✓	CRC Optional Protocol on the Sale of Children, Child Prostitution and Child Pornography
✓	Hague Convention on Protection of Children and Cooperation in Respect of Intercountry Adoption



Uruguay

Countdown to 2030

Women's, Children's & Adolescents' Health

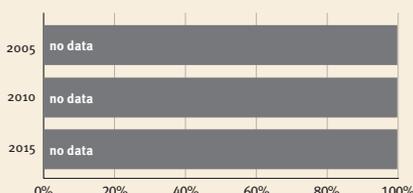
Demographics

Population	3,485,152
Annual births	46,977
Children under 5	235,000 (7%)
Under-five mortality	7/1,000

Threats to Early Childhood Development

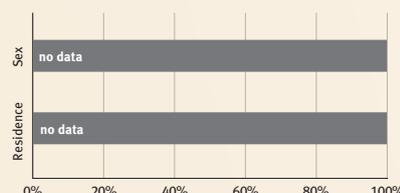
Maternal mortality	17/100,000	Adolescent birth rate	36/1,000
Low birthweight	8%	Preterm births	10%
Child poverty	no data	Under-five stunting	7%
Violent discipline	61%	Inadequate supervision	3%

Young children at risk of poor development



At risk in 2005, 2010 and 2015, using a composite indicator of under-five stunting or poverty

Risk by sex and residence



Lifetime cost of growth deficit in early childhood

no data — Estimate in terms of % loss of annual adult wage

Children with functional difficulty

no data

Children developmentally on-track

87%

Support and services for early childhood development: Nurturing care

Parents and caregivers need a facilitating environment of laws, policies, services and community support to assist them in providing their young children with nurturing care.

Facilitating environments

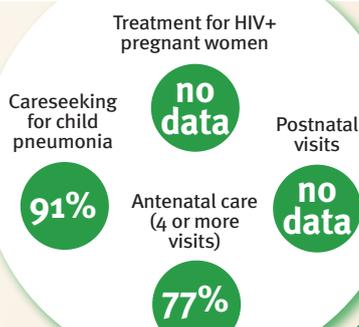
Policies

	None	<14	14 – <18	18 – <26	≥26
Paid maternity leave (weeks)					
Paid paternity leave (weeks)					

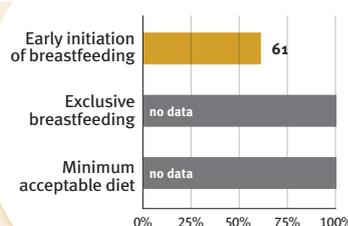
	Not	Slightly	Moderately	Substantially
International Code of Marketing of Breastmilk Substitutes (alignment)				

- ✓ National minimum wage
- ✓ Child and family social protection

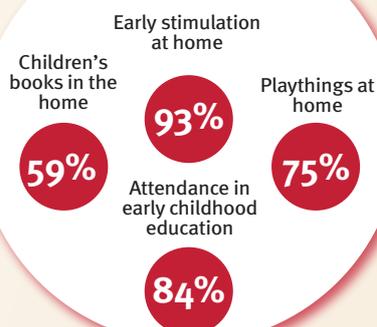
Health



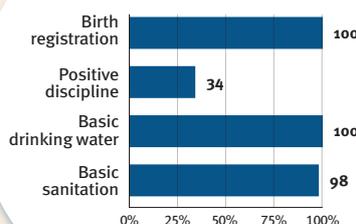
Nutrition



Early learning



Security and safety



Responsive caregiving

- Public information about ECD
- Parental mental health
- Parent support (groups, home visits)
- Quality child day care

?

Comparative country data urgently needed

International conventions

- ✓ Convention on the Rights of the Child
- ✓ Convention on the Rights of Persons with Disabilities
- ✓ CRC Optional Protocol on the Sale of Children, Child Prostitution and Child Pornography
- ✓ Hague Convention on Protection of Children and Cooperation in Respect of Intercountry Adoption



Uzbekistan

Countdown to 2030

Women's, Children's & Adolescents' Health

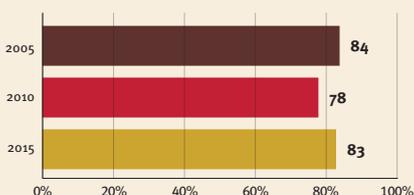
Demographics

Population	33,935,765
Annual births	664,427
Children under 5	3,412,530 (10%)
Under-five mortality	17/1,000

Threats to Early Childhood Development

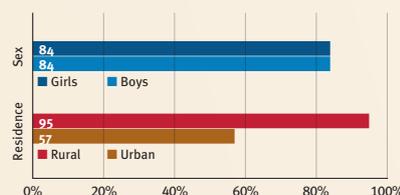
Maternal mortality	29/100,000	Adolescent birth rate	19/1,000
Low birthweight	5%	Preterm births	9%
Child poverty	no data	Under-five stunting	10%
Violent discipline	no data	Inadequate supervision	5%

Young children at risk of poor development

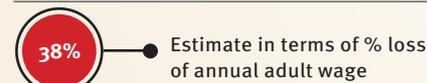


At risk in 2005, 2010 and 2015, using a composite indicator of under-five stunting or poverty

Risk by sex and residence



Lifetime cost of growth deficit in early childhood



Children with functional difficulty

no data

Children developmentally on-track

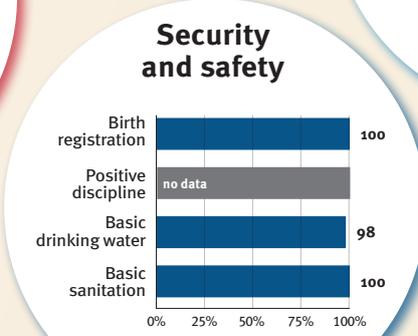
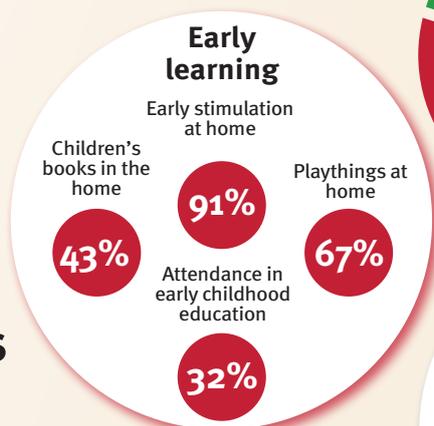
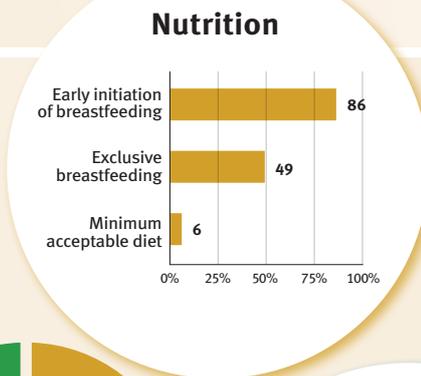
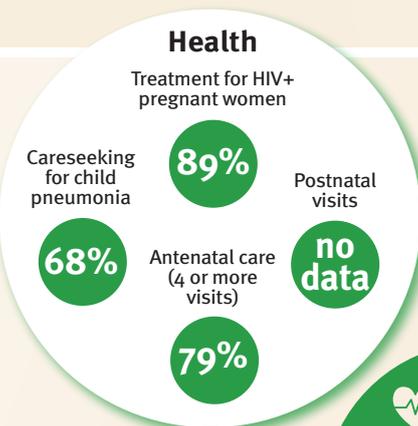
no data

Support and services for early childhood development: Nurturing care

Parents and caregivers need a facilitating environment of laws, policies, services and community support to assist them in providing their young children with nurturing care.

Facilitating environments

Policies				
None	<14	14 - <18	18 - <26	≥26
Paid maternity leave (weeks)				
None	<14	14 - <18	18 - <26	≥26
Paid paternity leave (weeks)				
Not	Slightly	Moderately	Substantially	
International Code of Marketing of Breastmilk Substitutes (alignment)				
✓	National minimum wage			
✓	Child and family social protection			



International conventions	
✓	Convention on the Rights of the Child
✓	Convention on the Rights of Persons with Disabilities
✓	CRC Optional Protocol on the Sale of Children, Child Prostitution and Child Pornography
✗	Hague Convention on Protection of Children and Cooperation in Respect of Intercountry Adoption



Vanuatu

Countdown to 2030

Women's, Children's & Adolescents' Health

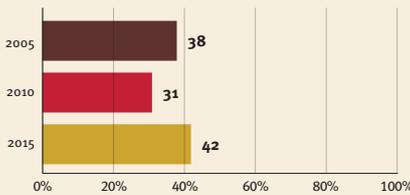
Demographics

Population	314,464
Annual births	8,925
Children under 5	43,095 (14%)
Under-five mortality	26/1,000

Threats to Early Childhood Development

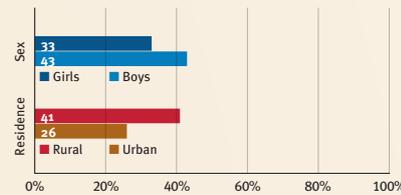
Maternal mortality	72/100,000	Adolescent birth rate	51/1,000
Low birthweight	11%	Preterm births	13%
Child poverty	18%	Under-five stunting	29%
Violent discipline	86%	Inadequate supervision	no data

Young children at risk of poor development

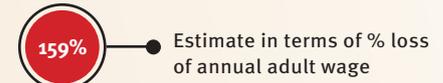


At risk in 2005, 2010 and 2015, using a composite indicator of under-five stunting or poverty

Risk by sex and residence



Lifetime cost of growth deficit in early childhood



Children with functional difficulty

no data

Children developmentally on-track

no data

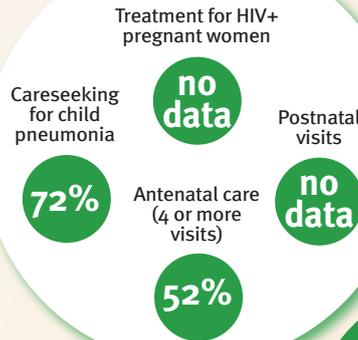
Support and services for early childhood development: Nurturing care

Parents and caregivers need a facilitating environment of laws, policies, services and community support to assist them in providing their young children with nurturing care.

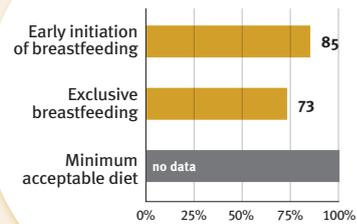
Facilitating environments

Policies	None	<14	14 - <18	18 - <26	≥26
Paid maternity leave (weeks)	None	<14	14 - <18	18 - <26	≥26
Paid paternity leave (weeks)	Not	Slightly	Moderately	Substantially	
International Code of Marketing of Breastmilk Substitutes (alignment)	✓				
National minimum wage	✓				
Child and family social protection	✗				

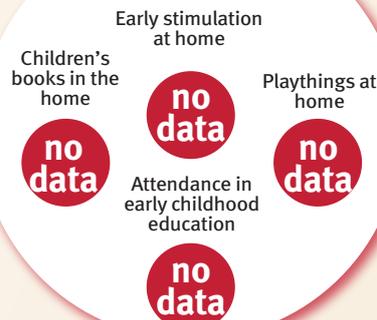
Health



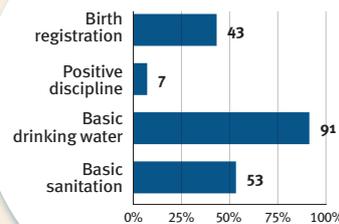
Nutrition



Early learning



Security and safety



Responsive caregiving

Public information about ECD
Parental mental health
Parent support (groups, home visits)
Quality child day care



Comparative country data urgently needed

International conventions

✓	Convention on the Rights of the Child
✓	Convention on the Rights of Persons with Disabilities
✓	CRC Optional Protocol on the Sale of Children, Child Prostitution and Child Pornography
✗	Hague Convention on Protection of Children and Cooperation in Respect of Intercountry Adoption



Venezuela (Bolivarian Republic of)

Countdown to 2030

Women's, Children's & Adolescents' Health

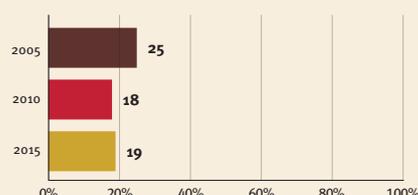
Demographics

Population	28,704,947
Annual births	505,796
Children under 5	2,253,480 (8%)
Under-five mortality	24/1,000

Threats to Early Childhood Development

Maternal mortality	125/100,000	Adolescent birth rate	95/1,000
Low birthweight	9%	Preterm births	8%
Child poverty	no data	Under-five stunting	11%
Violent discipline	no data	Inadequate supervision	no data

Young children at risk of poor development

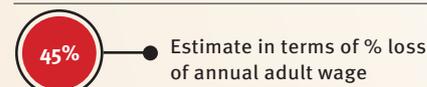


At risk in 2005, 2010 and 2015, using a composite indicator of under-five stunting or poverty

Risk by sex and residence



Lifetime cost of growth deficit in early childhood



Children with functional difficulty

no data

Children developmentally on-track

no data

Support and services for early childhood development: Nurturing care

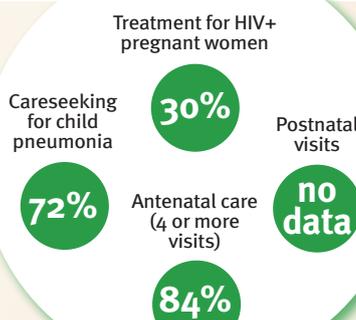
Parents and caregivers need a facilitating environment of laws, policies, services and community support to assist them in providing their young children with nurturing care.

Facilitating environments

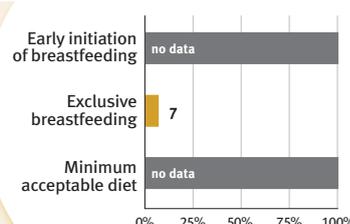
Policies	None	<14	14 - <18	18 - <26	≥26
Paid maternity leave (weeks)					
Paid paternity leave (weeks)					

	Not	Slightly	Moderately	Substantially
International Code of Marketing of Breastmilk Substitutes (alignment)				
National minimum wage	✓			
Child and family social protection	✗			

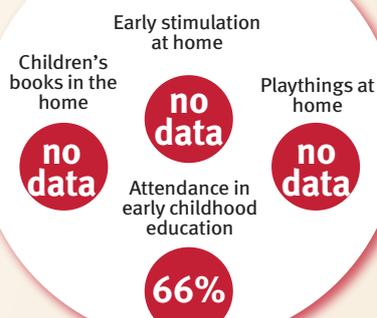
Health



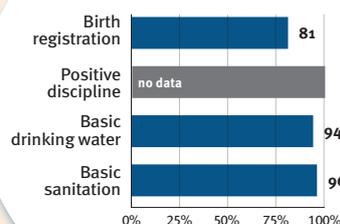
Nutrition



Early learning



Security and safety



Responsive caregiving

Public information about ECD
Parental mental health
Parent support (groups, home visits)
Quality child day care



Comparative country data urgently needed

International conventions

✓	Convention on the Rights of the Child
✓	Convention on the Rights of Persons with Disabilities
✓	CRC Optional Protocol on the Sale of Children, Child Prostitution and Child Pornography
✓	Hague Convention on Protection of Children and Cooperation in Respect of Intercountry Adoption



Viet Nam

Countdown to 2030

Women's, Children's & Adolescents' Health

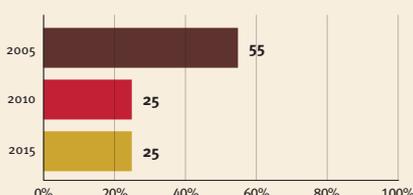
Demographics

Population	98,168,829
Annual births	1,545,164
Children under 5	7,882,647 (8%)
Under-five mortality	20/1,000

Threats to Early Childhood Development

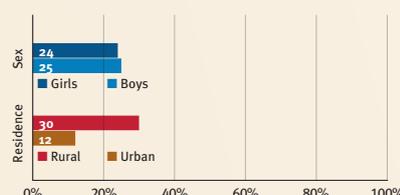
Maternal mortality	43/100,000	Adolescent birth rate	35/1,000
Low birthweight	8%	Preterm births	9%
Child poverty	5%	Under-five stunting	22%
Violent discipline	64%	Inadequate supervision	7%

Young children at risk of poor development

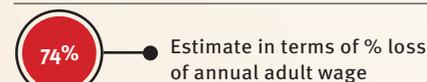


At risk in 2005, 2010 and 2015, using a composite indicator of under-five stunting or poverty

Risk by sex and residence



Lifetime cost of growth deficit in early childhood



Children with functional difficulty



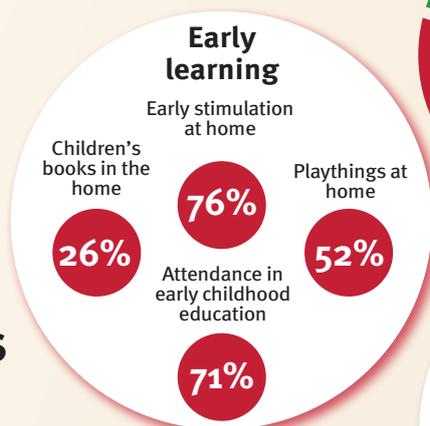
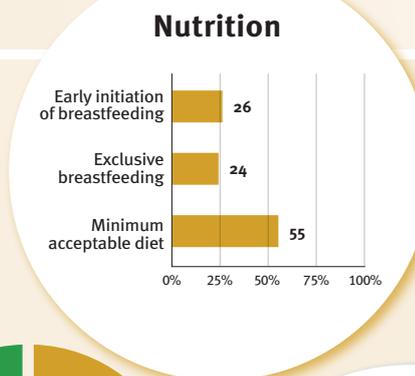
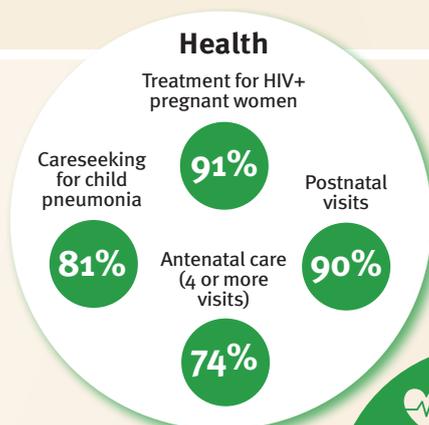
Children developmentally on-track



Support and services for early childhood development: Nurturing care

Parents and caregivers need a facilitating environment of laws, policies, services and community support to assist them in providing their young children with nurturing care.

Facilitating environments



Policies				
None	<14	14 - <18	18 - <26	≥26
Paid maternity leave (weeks)				
None	<14	14 - <18	18 - <26	≥26
Paid paternity leave (weeks)				
Not	Slightly	Moderately	Substantially	
International Code of Marketing of Breastmilk Substitutes (alignment)				
✓	National minimum wage			
✓	Child and family social protection			

International conventions	
✓	Convention on the Rights of the Child
✓	Convention on the Rights of Persons with Disabilities
✓	CRC Optional Protocol on the Sale of Children, Child Prostitution and Child Pornography
✓	Hague Convention on Protection of Children and Cooperation in Respect of Intercountry Adoption



Yemen

Countdown to 2030

Women's, Children's & Adolescents' Health

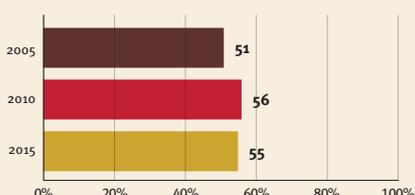
Demographics

Population	30,490,639
Annual births	877,079
Children under 5	4,121,769 (14%)
Under-five mortality	58/1,000

Threats to Early Childhood Development

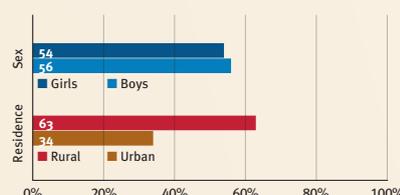
Maternal mortality	164/100,000	Adolescent birth rate	67/1,000
Low birthweight	no data	Preterm births	13%
Child poverty	21%	Under-five stunting	37%
Violent discipline	79%	Inadequate supervision	34%

Young children at risk of poor development

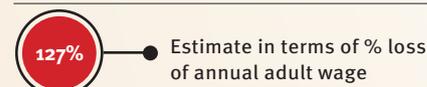


At risk in 2005, 2010 and 2015, using a composite indicator of under-five stunting or poverty

Risk by sex and residence



Lifetime cost of growth deficit in early childhood



Children with functional difficulty

no data

Children developmentally on-track

no data

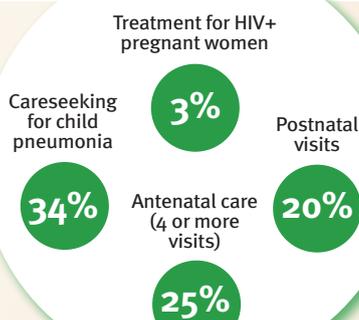
Support and services for early childhood development: Nurturing care

Parents and caregivers need a facilitating environment of laws, policies, services and community support to assist them in providing their young children with nurturing care.

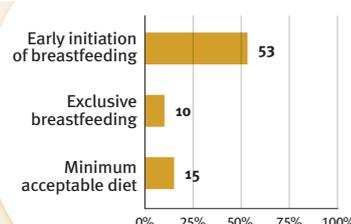
Facilitating environments

Policies				
None	<14	14 - <18	18 - <26	≥26
Paid maternity leave (weeks)				
None	<14	14 - <18	18 - <26	≥26
Paid paternity leave (weeks)				
Not	Slightly	Moderately	Substantially	
International Code of Marketing of Breastmilk Substitutes (alignment)				
X				
National minimum wage				
X				
Child and family social protection				

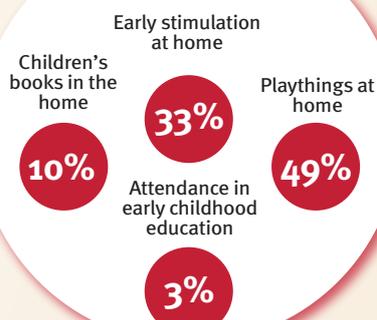
Health



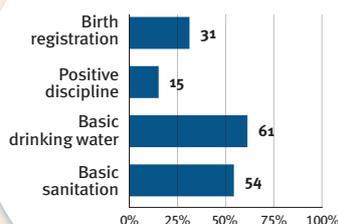
Nutrition



Early learning



Security and safety



Responsive caregiving

Public information about ECD
Parental mental health
Parent support (groups, home visits)
Quality child day care



Comparative country data urgently needed

International conventions

✓	Convention on the Rights of the Child
✓	Convention on the Rights of Persons with Disabilities
✓	CRC Optional Protocol on the Sale of Children, Child Prostitution and Child Pornography
X	Hague Convention on Protection of Children and Cooperation in Respect of Inter-country Adoption



Zambia

Countdown to 2030

Women's, Children's & Adolescents' Health

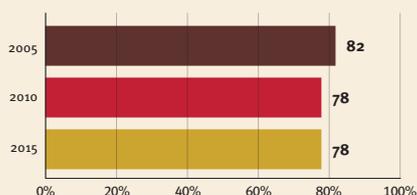
Demographics

Population	18,920,657
Annual births	667,613
Children under 5	2,990,375 (16%)
Under-five mortality	62/1,000

Threats to Early Childhood Development

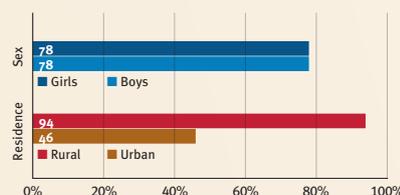
Maternal mortality	213/100,000	Adolescent birth rate	135/1,000
Low birthweight	12%	Preterm births	13%
Child poverty	66%	Under-five stunting	32%
Violent discipline	no data	Inadequate supervision	no data

Young children at risk of poor development

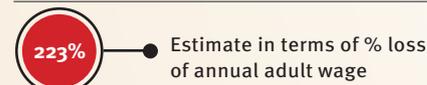


At risk in 2005, 2010 and 2015, using a composite indicator of under-five stunting or poverty

Risk by sex and residence



Lifetime cost of growth deficit in early childhood



Children with functional difficulty



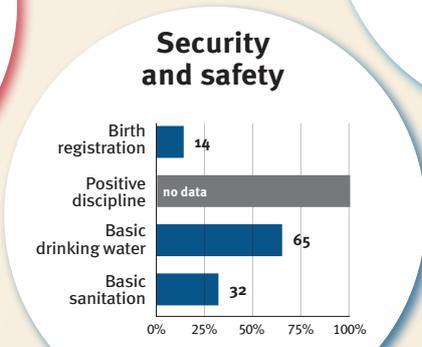
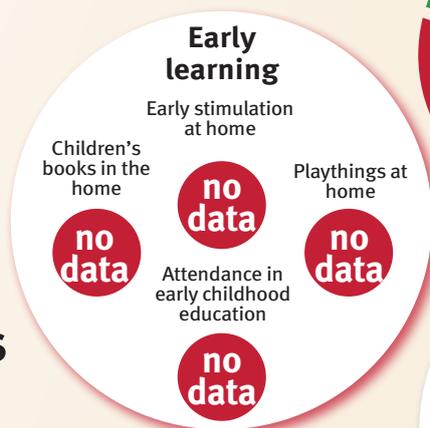
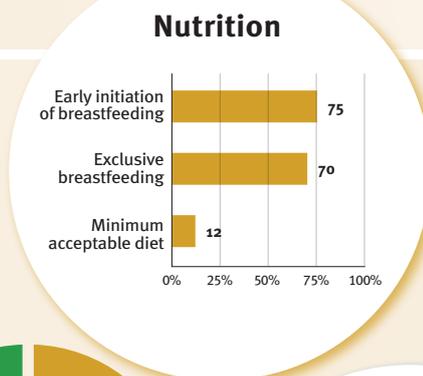
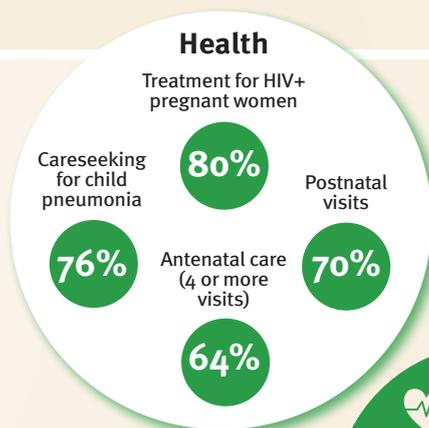
Children developmentally on-track



Support and services for early childhood development: Nurturing care

Parents and caregivers need a facilitating environment of laws, policies, services and community support to assist them in providing their young children with nurturing care.

Facilitating environments



Policies

	None	<14	14 - <18	18 - <26	≥26
Paid maternity leave (weeks)					
Paid paternity leave (weeks)					

	Not	Slightly	Moderately	Substantially
International Code of Marketing of Breastmilk Substitutes (alignment)				
National minimum wage	✓			
Child and family social protection	✗			

International conventions

✓	Convention on the Rights of the Child
✓	Convention on the Rights of Persons with Disabilities
✓	CRC Optional Protocol on the Sale of Children, Child Prostitution and Child Pornography
✓	Hague Convention on Protection of Children and Cooperation in Respect of Intercountry Adoption



Zimbabwe

Countdown to 2030

Women's, Children's & Adolescents' Health

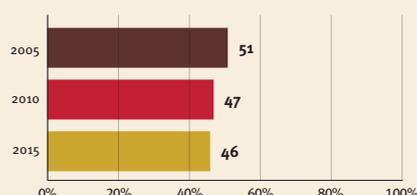
Demographics

Population	15,092,171
Annual births	429,358
Children under 5	2,026,294 (13%)
Under-five mortality	55/1,000

Threats to Early Childhood Development

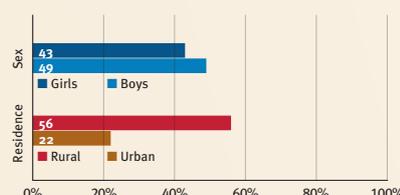
Maternal mortality	458/100,000	Adolescent birth rate	108/1,000
Low birthweight	13%	Preterm births	17%
Child poverty	23%	Under-five stunting	23%
Violent discipline	63%	Inadequate supervision	20%

Young children at risk of poor development

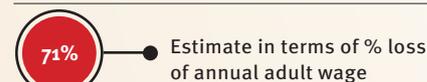


At risk in 2005, 2010 and 2015, using a composite indicator of under-five stunting or poverty

Risk by sex and residence



Lifetime cost of growth deficit in early childhood



Children with functional difficulty



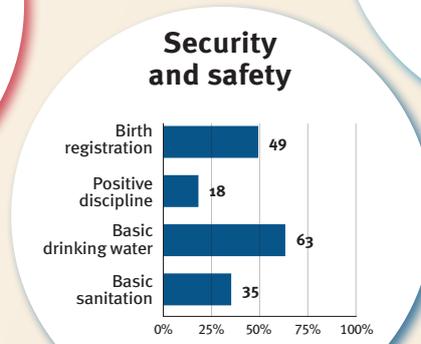
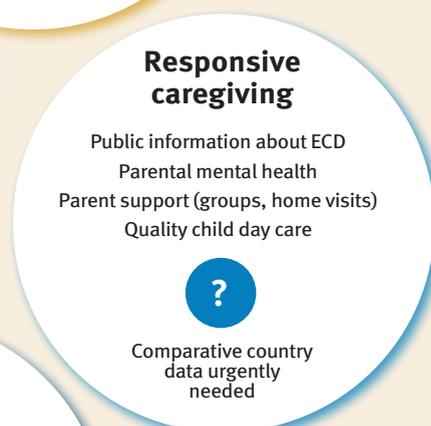
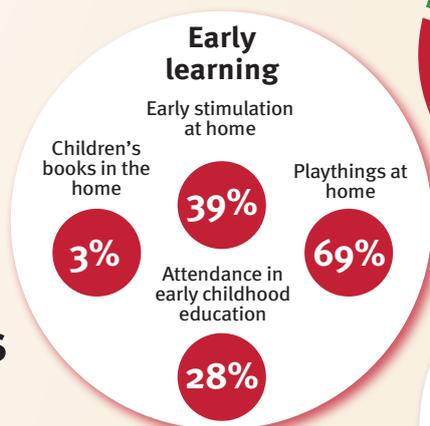
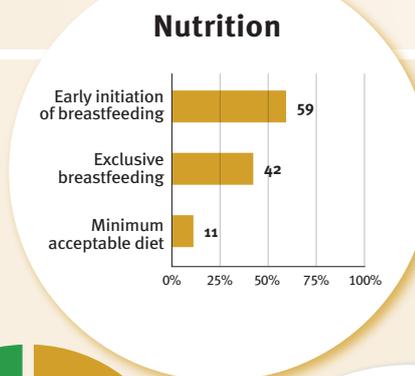
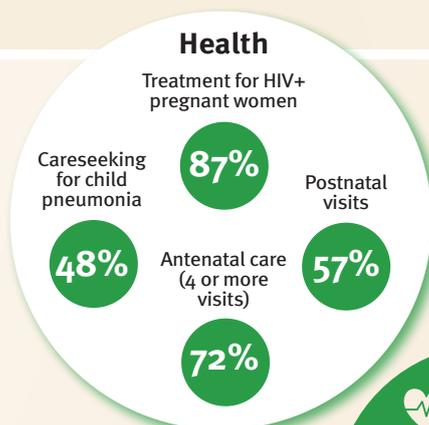
Children developmentally on-track



Support and services for early childhood development: Nurturing care

Parents and caregivers need a facilitating environment of laws, policies, services and community support to assist them in providing their young children with nurturing care.

Facilitating environments



Policies				
None	<14	14 - <18	18 - <26	≥26
Paid maternity leave (weeks)				
None	<14	14 - <18	18 - <26	≥26
Paid paternity leave (weeks)				
Not	Slightly	Moderately	Substantially	
International Code of Marketing of Breastmilk Substitutes (alignment)				
No data	National minimum wage			
X	Child and family social protection			

International conventions	
✓	Convention on the Rights of the Child
✓	Convention on the Rights of Persons with Disabilities
✓	CRC Optional Protocol on the Sale of Children, Child Prostitution and Child Pornography
X	Hague Convention on Protection of Children and Cooperation in Respect of Inter-country Adoption

Technical Appendix

Countries

An alphabetical list of the 197 countries and areas profiled is shown in Table 1, indicating which are also included in Countdown to 2030 and which have composite risk estimates.

Table 1: Alphabetical list of countries profiled

Country	Included in Countdown to 2030	Included in composite risk estimate
Afghanistan	✓	✓
Albania	✓	✗
Algeria	✓	✓
American Samoa	✓	✗
Andorra	✗	✗
Angola	✓	✓
Antigua and Barbuda	✗	✗
Argentina	✓	✗
Armenia	✓	✗
Australia	✗	✗
Austria	✗	✗
Azerbaijan	✓	✓
Bahamas	✗	✗
Bahrain	✗	✗
Bangladesh	✓	✓
Barbados	✗	✗
Belarus	✓	✗
Belgium	✗	✗
Belize	✓	✗
Benin	✓	✓
Bhutan	✓	✓
Bolivia (Plurinational State of)	✓	✓
Bosnia and Herzegovina	✓	✗
Botswana	✓	✓
Brazil	✓	✓
British Virgin Islands	✗	✗
Brunei Darussalam	✗	✗
Bulgaria	✓	✗
Burkina Faso	✓	✓
Burundi	✓	✓

Cabo Verde	✓	✗
Cambodia	✓	✓
Cameroon	✓	✓
Canada	✗	✗
Central African Republic	✓	✓
Chad	✓	✓
Chile	✗	✗
China	✓	✓
Colombia	✓	✓
Comoros	✓	✓
Congo	✓	✓
Costa Rica	✓	✗
Côte D'Ivoire	✓	✓
Croatia	✗	✗
Cuba	✓	✗
Czechia	✗	✗
Democratic People's Republic of Korea	✓	✗
Democratic Republic of the Congo	✓	✓
Denmark	✗	✗
Djibouti	✓	✓
Dominica	✓	✗
Dominican Republic	✓	✓
Ecuador	✓	✗
Egypt	✓	✓
El Salvador	✓	✗
Equatorial Guinea	✓	✗
Eritrea	✓	✓
Estonia	✗	✗
Eswatini	✓	✓
Ethiopia	✓	✓
Fiji	✓	✗
Finland	✗	✗
France	✗	✗
Gabon	✓	✓
Gambia	✓	✓
Georgia	✓	✗
Germany	✗	✗
Ghana	✓	✓

Greece	X	X
Grenada	✓	X
Guatemala	✓	✓
Guinea	✓	✓
Guinea-Bissau	✓	✓
Guyana	✓	✓
Haiti	✓	✓
Honduras	✓	✓
Hungary	X	X
Iceland	X	X
India	✓	✓
Indonesia	✓	✓
Iran (Islamic Republic of)	✓	✓
Iraq	✓	✓
Ireland	X	X
Israel	X	X
Italy	X	X
Jamaica	✓	✓
Japan	X	X
Jordan	✓	X
Kazakhstan	✓	X
Kenya	✓	✓
Kiribati	✓	X
Kuwait	X	X
Kyrgyzstan	✓	✓
Lao People's Democratic Republic	✓	✓
Latvia	X	X
Lebanon	✓	X
Lesotho	✓	✓
Liberia	✓	✓
Libya	✓	X
Liechtenstein	X	X
Lithuania	X	X
Luxembourg	X	X
Madagascar	✓	✓
Malawi	✓	✓
Malaysia	✓	X
Maldives	✓	X
Mali	✓	✓

Malta	X	X
Marshall Islands	✓	X
Mauritania	✓	✓
Mauritius	✓	X
Mexico	✓	✓
Micronesia (Federated States of)	✓	✓
Monaco	X	X
Mongolia	✓	X
Montenegro	✓	X
Morocco	✓	✓
Mozambique	✓	✓
Myanmar	✓	✓
Namibia	✓	✓
Nauru	✓	X
Nepal	✓	✓
Netherlands	X	X
New Zealand	X	X
Nicaragua	✓	✓
Niger	✓	✓
Nigeria	✓	✓
North Macedonia	✓	X
Norway	X	X
Oman	X	X
Pakistan	✓	✓
Palau	X	X
Panama	✓	✓
Papua New Guinea	✓	✓
Paraguay	✓	✓
Peru	✓	✓
Philippines	✓	✓
Poland	X	X
Portugal	X	X
Qatar	X	X
Republic of Korea	X	X
Republic of Moldova	✓	X
Romania	✓	X
Russian Federation	✓	X
Rwanda	✓	✓
Saint Kitts and Nevis	X	X

Saint Lucia	✓	✗
Saint Vincent and the Grenadines	✓	✗
Samoa	✓	✗
San Marino	✗	✗
Sao Tome and Principe	✓	✓
Saudi Arabia	✗	✗
Senegal	✓	✓
Serbia	✓	✗
Seychelles	✗	✗
Sierra Leone	✓	✓
Singapore	✗	✗
Slovakia	✗	✗
Slovenia	✗	✗
Solomon Islands	✓	✓
Somalia	✓	✓
South Africa	✓	✓
South Sudan	✓	✗
Spain	✗	✗
Sri Lanka	✓	✗
State of Palestine	✓	✗
Sudan	✓	✓
Suriname	✓	✓
Sweden	✗	✗
Switzerland	✗	✗
Syrian Arab Republic	✓	✓
Tajikistan	✓	✓
Thailand	✓	✗
Timor-Leste	✓	✓
Togo	✓	✓
Tonga	✓	✗
Trinidad and Tobago	✗	✗
Tunisia	✓	✗
Turkey	✓	✓
Turkmenistan	✓	✓
Turks and Caicos Islands	✗	✗
Tuvalu	✓	✗
Uganda	✓	✓
Ukraine	✓	✗
United Arab Emirates	✗	✗

United Kingdom	x	x
United Republic of Tanzania	✓	✓
United States	x	x
Uruguay	x	x
Uzbekistan	✓	✓
Vanuatu	✓	✓
Venezuela (Bolivarian Republic of)	✓	✓
Vietnam	✓	✓
Yemen	✓	✓
Zambia	✓	✓
Zimbabwe	✓	✓

Indicators

Table 2 shows the indicators included in the country profiles, by category: the indicator name, the rationale for including the indicator, the definition of the indicator and the data source.

Table 2: Indicators: Name, definition, rationale and source of the data

Demographics			
Indicator	Rationale	Definition	Data source
Total population (millions)	The population size of the country	Total population (2021)	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Population Division, World Population Prospects 2019, Online Edition, Revision 1
Total under-five population (millions)	The number of children under 5 years of age, and children under 5 as a proportion of the total population	Total population of children under 5 years (2021)	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Population Division, World Population Prospects 2019, Online Edition, Revision 1
Annual births	The number of children born each year in the country	Annual number of births (2021)	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Population Division, World Population Prospects 2019, Online Edition, Revision 1
Under-five mortality	The number of children under 5 years of age dying each year, per 1,000 live births	Probability of dying between birth and 5 years of age per 1,000 live births (2019)	United Nations Inter-agency Group for Child Mortality Estimation (UN IGME), 'Levels & Trends in Child Mortality: Report 2020, Estimates Developed by the United Nations Inter-agency Group for Child Mortality Estimation', United Nations Children's Fund, New York, 2020.

Threats to early childhood development			
Indicator	Rationale	Definition	Data source
Child poverty	Poverty is one of the major threats to the survival, health and well-being of young children and is shown to affect all aspects of development	The World Bank definition of extreme poverty in 2017, living on less than US\$1.90 per day, was used to generate a composite indicator for children under 5 exposed to stunting or extreme poverty. Poverty ratios of children under 5 were derived for a subset of countries using the World Bank's poverty estimates and its nationally representative population surveys with wealth index (2006-2015)	World Bank, DHS, MICS, China Family Panel Survey, China Health and Nutrition Survey. Methods are the same as in: Lu, C., M.M. Black and L.M. Richter, 'Risk of Poor Development In Young Children in Low-Income and Middle-Income Countries: An estimation and analysis at the global, regional, and country level'. <i>The Lancet Global Health</i> , vol. 4, no. 12, 2016, pp. E916-E922
Under-five stunting	Stunting among young children is associated with poor short- and long-term effects on school performance and adult earnings	Percentage of children aged 0-59 months with height for age below minus two standard deviations from the median of the WHO Child Growth Standards (2020)	UNICEF/WHO/World Bank Joint Child Malnutrition Estimates Database, April 2021. Stunting estimates used in generating the composite indicator of risk exposure in 2015 were imputed from the existing data using the same methods as in Lu et al., 2016 (cited above)

Low birthweight	Low birthweight is an indicator of poor antenatal development and a predictor of poor childhood development in the early years	Percentage of infants weighing less than 2,500 grams at birth (2015)	UNICEF/WHO Low Birthweight Estimates, 2019 Edition
Preterm births	Preterm births are an indicator of poor antenatal development and a predictor of poor childhood development in the early years, including developmental delays and disabilities	Less than 37 completed weeks of gestation (2010)	Blencowe et al., 'National, Regional and Worldwide Estimates of Preterm Birth Rates in the Year 2010 with Time Trends since 1990 for Selected Countries: A systematic review and implications', <i>The Lancet</i> , vol. 379, no. 9832, 2012, pp. 2162-2172. Supplementary country tables. Data sources: National registries, reproductive health surveys and studies identified through systematic searches, unpublished data and data submitted during WHO country consultations
Maternal mortality	The death of a young child's mother increases the risks of child mortality, morbidity and poor early childhood development	Number of deaths of women from pregnancy-related causes per 100,000 live births during the same time period (2017)	United Nations Maternal Mortality Estimation Inter-Agency Group, composed of WHO, UNICEF, UNFPA, World Bank and the United Nations Population Division, released in September 2019
Adolescent birth rate	It has been shown that children of young (versus older) mothers fare worse in school achievement	Annual number of births to females aged 15-19 years per 1,000 females aged 15-19 years (2006-2020)	SDG global database, updated July 2021
Violent discipline	Violence and maltreatment are associated with short- and long- term effects on children's health, well-being and social adjustment	Percentage of children aged 1-4 years who experienced any violent discipline (psychological aggression and/or physical punishment) in the past month (2005-2020)	UNICEF global databases, based on DHS, MICS and other nationally representative surveys
Inadequate supervision	Young children need adult supervision to protect them from danger, ensure adequate feeding, and provide them with support for learning	Percentage of children aged 0-59 months left alone or in the care of another child under 10 years for more than an hour at least once in the past week (2005-2020)	UNICEF global databases, based on DHS, MICS and other nationally representative surveys

Young children at risk of poor development – and lifetime cost of growth deficit in early childhood			
Indicator	Rationale	Definition	Data source
Young children at risk of poor development	Composite measure developed to assess risk of children not reaching their developmental potential. Stunting and extreme poverty serve as proxy measures because they are associated with children's development and are measured globally using uniform methods	Percentage of children under age 5 at risk of poor development as a result of stunting or extreme poverty (US\$1.90 or less) in 2005, 2010 and 2015	Method used for estimation in Richter, L., et al., 'Investing in the Foundation of Sustainable Development: Pathways to scale up for early childhood development', <i>The Lancet</i> , vol. 389, no. 10064, pp. 103-118, 2017. Available for a subset of countries (91) that were classified as high-risk
Risk by sex and residence	Differences in composite measure of risk exposure by sex and residence	Urban versus rural, male versus female (2006-2015)	Method used for estimation in Richter, L., et al., 'Investing in the Foundation of Sustainable Development: Pathways to scale up for early childhood development', <i>The Lancet</i> , vol. 389, no. 10064, pp. 103-118, 2017. Available for a subset of countries (63) with nationally representative micro-level data
Lifetime cost of growth deficit in early childhood	Because of its long-term effects on individuals, poor early childhood development, indexed by growth deficit, incurs future costs to the countries in which affected children live	Total loss (US\$) as a percentage of average annual wage in the country (2010). Combined most recent country-level estimates of linear growth delays from the Nutrition Impact Model Study with estimates of returns to education in developing countries to estimate the impact of early-life growth faltering on educational attainment and future incomes. Primary outcomes were total years of educational attainment lost as well as the net present value of future wage earnings lost per child and birth cohort due to growth faltering in 137 developing countries. Value of loss of wage earnings was expressed as a proportion of the average annual wage of the country (2010)	Fink et al., 'Schooling and Wage Income Losses due to Early-Childhood Growth Faltering in Developing Countries: National, regional and global estimates', <i>The American Journal of Clinical Nutrition</i> , vol. 104, no. 1, pp. 104-112, 2016

Early Childhood Development Index (ECDI)			
Indicator	Rationale	Definition	Data source
Early Childhood Development Index	A feasible population measure of early child development outcomes is critical to monitoring the impact of early childhood development interventions, and determining which children are on track or not, to ensure that all children benefit from interventions	Percentage of children aged 36-59 months who are developmentally on track in at least three of the following domains: literacy-numeracy, physical development, social-emotional development and learning (2010-2020)	UNICEF global databases, based on DHS, MICS and other nationally representative surveys

Child functioning			
Indicator	Rationale	Definition	Data source
Child functioning	Discrimination against children with developmental delays and disabilities often leads to reduced access to basic social services, especially education and health, and a general lack of screening, identification, and access to early childhood intervention services. Addressing discrimination and promoting inclusion is important in all sectors, and can be accomplished through information and advocacy, strengthening policy and facilitating access to services.	Percentage of children aged 2-4 years with a functional difficulty in at least one domain (2015-2020)	UNICEF global databases, based on MICS and other nationally representative surveys

Components of nurturing care: Health			
Indicator	Rationale	Definition	Data source
Antenatal care (4 or more visits)	Antenatal care safeguards women's health during pregnancy and helps to prevent and prepare for complications during pregnancy and delivery	Percentage of women aged 15-49 years attended to at least four times during pregnancy by any provider (1996-2020)	UNICEF global databases, based on DHS, MICS and other nationally representative surveys
Treatment for HIV+ pregnant women	Treatment of pregnant women living with HIV safeguards their health and prevents the transmission of the virus to their babies	Percentage of estimated number of pregnant women living with HIV receiving effective regimens (excludes single-dose nevirapine) of antiretroviral medicines for preventing mother-to-child transmission of HIV (2020)	Global AIDS Monitoring and UNAIDS 2021 estimates
Postnatal visits	Postnatal visits help to detect and prevent post-delivery complications for women and newborns to ensure that they receive prompt treatment	Percentage of women aged 15-49 years who received postnatal care within 2 days after birth. The indicator refers to women who had a live birth in a recent time period, generally two years for MICS and five years for DHS (2010-2020)	UNICEF global databases, based on DHS, MICS and other nationally representative surveys
Care-seeking for child pneumonia	Care-seeking for pneumonia indicates caregivers' ability to detect and act on their young child's health condition	Percentage of children under age 5 with symptoms of acute respiratory infection in the 2 weeks preceding the survey for whom advice or treatment was sought from a health facility or provider (2000-2020)	UNICEF global databases, based on DHS, MICS and other nationally representative surveys

Components of nurturing care: Nutrition			
Indicator	Rationale	Definition	Data source
Early initiation of breastfeeding	Sucking at the breast within an hour of delivery ensures the baby receives the colostrum, the first milk that is rich in protective factors. Immediate sucking is instinctive for the baby and responds to the baby's attachment needs; it also helps establish exclusive breastfeeding	Percentage of infants born in the last 2 years who were put to the breast within 1 hour of birth (2004-2020)	UNICEF, Division of Data, Analysis, Planning and Monitoring (2021). UNICEF global databases: Infant and young child feeding: Early initiation of breastfeeding, ever breastfed, New York, September 2021
Exclusive breastfeeding	Receiving only breastmilk for the first 6 months of life provides babies with all the nutrients they need and protects the baby against common childhood illness such as diarrhoea and pneumonia. Breastfeeding also has longer-term benefits on children's future intelligence and health	Percentage of children aged 0-5 months who are fed exclusively with breastmilk in the 24 hours prior to the survey (1998-2020)	UNICEF, Division of Data, Analysis, Planning and Monitoring (2021). UNICEF global databases: Infant and young child feeding: Exclusive breastfeeding, New York, September 2021
Minimum acceptable diet	Young children need sufficient diverse food to satisfy their rapid growth	Percentage of breastfed children aged 6-23 months who had at least the minimum dietary diversity and the minimum meal frequency during the previous day AND the percentage of non-breastfed children aged 6-23 months who received at least 2 milk feedings and had at least the minimum dietary diversity, not including milk feeds, and the minimum meal frequency during the previous day (2010-2020)	UNICEF, Division of Data, Analysis, Planning and Monitoring (2021). UNICEF global databases: Infant and young child feeding: Minimum acceptable diet, minimum diet diversity, minimum meal frequency, New York, September 2021

Components of nurturing care: Responsive caregiving

Note: no comparable country data available. Represented on the country pages by examples of indicators

Currently no comparable country data on policies and programmes that support responsive caregiving are being collected through Demographic and Health Surveys, nationally representative household surveys or UNICEF's Multiple Indicator Cluster Surveys. In some countries, information on child day care is collected. However, to initiate discussions on the collection of data to indicate progress in responsive caregiving, we suggest that the following four indicators be considered:

National information and communication about ECD and services

Awareness by parents of their important role in young children's development; what parents, caregivers and families can do to support and promote the development of young children; and services available to assist parents of young children should they or their young child experience difficulties.

Maternal/paternal mental health

Both maternal and paternal mental health, and the mental health of caregivers, is critical to responsive caregiving. Lack of energy, preoccupation, anxiety, depression and other symptoms of mental distress make it very difficult for caregivers to be sensitive and responsive to the needs of a young child.

Parent support through groups and home visits

Support, either through parent groups or home visits, is of assistance to parents in receiving reassurance, the companionship of others with shared challenges, information about their baby's development and parent and family behaviours and responses that support infant development, demonstrations of how they can approach and resolve difficulties, and referral to additional services should they need them.

Good quality affordable child day care

In many countries, as many women as men are economically active, either in the formal or the informal sector. These families, and families with other challenges that require additional assistance, benefit from good quality, free or affordable child day care.

Components of nurturing care: Early learning

Indicator	Rationale	Definition	Data source
Children's books in the home	Exposure to written material and pictures, accompanied by caregiver narratives about words and pictures, are the foundation of early language and literacy development	Percentage of children aged 0-59 months who have 3 or more children's books at home (2005-2020)	UNICEF global databases, based on DHS, MICS and other nationally representative surveys
Playthings at home	Play is natural to children, and the practice and pleasure they enjoy when playing is important to their cognitive exploration and expansion. Young children will learn from play with any safe, clean objects, most importantly when an adult engages and encourages the child and uses play opportunities to label objects and experiences for the child	Percentage of children aged 0-59 months who play with 2 or more of the following playthings at home: household objects or objects found outside (sticks, rocks, animals, shells, leaves, etc.), homemade toys or toys that came from a store (2005-2020)	UNICEF global databases, based on DHS, MICS and other nationally representative surveys
Early stimulation at home	Children learn through their own exploration, but they learn more in interaction with others, especially adults who mediate a child's experience with written material, stories, excursions and other opportunities to teach young children words, numbers, colours and shapes, and to help young children to understand ideas not immediately present	Percentage of children aged 36-59 months with whom an adult has engaged in 4 or more of the following activities to promote learning and school readiness in the past 3 days: a) reading books to the child, b) telling stories to the child, c) singing songs to the child, d) taking the child outside the home, e) playing with the child, and f) spending time with the child naming, counting or drawing things (2005-2020)	UNICEF global databases, based on DHS, MICS and other nationally representative surveys
Attendance in early childhood education	From about the age of 3 years, young children benefit from interacting and learning with other young children, and preparing for the environment of formal learning in school	Percentage of children aged 36-59 months who are attending an early childhood education programme (2005-2020)	UNICEF global databases, based on DHS, MICS and other nationally representative surveys

Components of nurturing care: Security and safety			
Indicator	Rationale	Definition	Data source
Birth registration	Through birth registration, a child acquires his or her identity as a citizen and a rights holder in a country. Registration is often a condition for the receipt of state services such as health care, education and social protection	Percentage of children under age 5 who were reported to be registered with civil authorities. The numerator of this indicator includes children reported to have a birth certificate, regardless of whether or not it was seen by the interviewer, and those without a birth certificate whose mother or caregiver says the birth has been registered (2006-2020)	UNICEF global databases, based on DHS, MICS, other nationally representative surveys, censuses and vital registration systems
Basic drinking water	Safe drinking water is especially important for young children to prevent infectious diseases that inhibit their physical growth and diminish their active exploration of the environment through which they learn	Percentage of the population using an improved drinking water source, where collection time is not more than 30 minutes for a round trip including queuing (improved sources include: piped water; boreholes or tube wells; protected dug wells; protected springs; rainwater; and packaged or delivered water) (2020)	WHO-UNICEF Joint Monitoring Programme for Water Supply, Sanitation and Hygiene, April 2021
Basic sanitation	Basic sanitation is also especially important for young children, to prevent infectious diseases that inhibit their physical growth and diminish their active exploration of the environment through which they learn	Percentage of the population using an improved sanitation facility that is not shared with other households (improved facilities include: flush/pour flush to piped sewerage systems, septic tanks or pit latrines; ventilated improved pit latrines; composting toilets or pit latrines with slabs) (2020)	WHO-UNICEF Joint Monitoring Programme for Water Supply, Sanitation and Hygiene, April 2021
Positive discipline	Positive discipline by parents and caregivers helps to socialize young children to understand how to avoid danger and what they may and may not do in their social context	Percentage of children aged 1-4 years who experienced only non-violent discipline in the past month, including a) explaining why a behaviour is wrong, b) taking away privileges or not allowing the child to leave the house, and c) giving the child something else to do (2005-2020)	UNICEF global databases, based on DHS, MICS and other nationally representative surveys

Facilitating environment: Policies			
Indicator	Rationale	Definition	Data source
Child and family social protection	Non-contributory social protection for children and families protects children and families from destitution and the worst effects of poverty	International Labour Organization (ILO) Convention No. 102 – Benefits in cash or in kind at a level that ensures at least basic income security for all children throughout childhood, providing access to nutrition, education, care and other necessary goods and services. Should be defined at national level and prescribed by law. Refers to non-contributory benefits (universal or social assistance, means-tested)	UNICEF and ILO, <i>Towards Universal Social Protection for Children: Achieving SDG 1.3</i> , ILO-UNICEF Joint Report on Social Protection for Children, 2019. Source: ILO, <i>World Social Protection Report 2017–19: Universal social protection to achieve the Sustainable Development Goals</i> , 2017, updated with information from the International Social Security Association and the US Social Security Administration (2018), https://www.ssa.gov/policy/docs/progdesc/index.html (programme summaries), accessed November 2018; and the European Union's Mutual Information System on Social Protection (2018), https://www.missoc.org/missoc-database/comparative-tables , accessed November 2018

National minimum wage	A minimum wage has been shown to have protective effects on children's well-being as assessed by growth	Minimum wage per day >\$2 purchasing power parity (PPP) (World Bank poverty line was \$1.90 or less per day) (2012)	World Policy Analysis Center, University of California, Los Angeles (UCLA), https://worldpolicycenter.org/policies/at-what-level-are-minimum-wages-set-per-day . Reflects laws and policies in place as of March 2012
Paid maternity leave	Paid maternity leave enables women to prepare for and recover from delivery and establish exclusive breastfeeding	Number of weeks of paid leave available to mothers	World Policy Analysis Center, Parental Leave Database 2020, < Worldpolicycenter.org >
Paid paternity leave	Paid paternity leave enables men to support their partners before, during and after delivery, and be involved in the care of their young children	Number of weeks of paid leave available to fathers	World Policy Analysis Center, Parental Leave Database 2020, < Worldpolicycenter.org >
International Code of Marketing of Breastmilk Substitutes	The Code prevents the marketing of breastmilk substitutes that threaten exclusive breastfeeding. Breastfeeding is essential to the nutrition, health, safety and psychological well-being of the baby, and has many benefits for mothers as well	Legal status of the Code	WHO, UNICEF, IBFAN, <i>Marketing of Breast milk Substitutes: National Implementation of the International Code</i> . Status Report 2020

Facilitating environment: International conventions			
Indicator	Rationale	Definition	Data source
UN Convention on the Rights of the Child, 1989	The CRC is a protective mechanism for all children in countries that sign or ratify the convention	Signature or ratification as of September 2021	United Nations Treaty Collection, treaties.un.org/pages/ViewDetails.aspx?src=IND&mtdsg_no=IV-11&chapter=4&lang=en .
General comment No. 7 (2005) on implementing child rights during early childhood Accepted by the Committee. Not ratified or signed by individual countries			
CRC Optional Protocol on the Sale of Children, Child Prostitution and Child Pornography, 2000	The protocol aims to prevent the exploitation of children in countries that sign or ratify the protocol	Signature or ratification as of September 2021	United Nations Treaty Collection, treaties.un.org/pages/ViewDetails.aspx?src=IND&mtdsg_no=IV-11-c&chapter=4&lang=en
United Nations Convention on the Rights of Persons with Disabilities, 2006	The convention aims to ensure that the rights of persons with disabilities are protected	Signature or ratification as of September 2021	United Nations Treaty Collection, treaties.un.org/pages/ViewDetails.aspx?src=TREATY&mtdsg_no=IV-15&chapter=4 .
Hague Convention on Protection of Children and Cooperation in Respect of Intercountry Adoption, 1993	The convention aims to ensure that children are not exploited through intercountry adoption	Signature or ratification as of September 2021	Hague Conference on Private International Law, https://www.hcch.net/en/instruments/conventions/status-table/?cid=69

Important indicators – no or insufficient comparable country data			
Indicator	Rationale	Definition	Data source
More data needs to be collected, recalculated or validated			
Many more indicators than are included in the country profiles are needed to monitor and inspire the scale-up of quality interventions and programmes to support the development of young children. Some of these are indicated below:			
Government expenditure on ECD	Government leadership, programming and funding are needed to scale up efforts to improve facilitating environments and nurturing care needed by young children to realize their human potential		Some data available, minimum number of countries. Results for Development (R4D) has data on government spending on different ECD programmes in only 12 countries
Foreign assistance for ECD	International aid is important to leadership and funding of early childhood development programmes		The World Bank published estimates at the aggregate level (total \$ from the World Bank on ECD), but not at the country level. R4D has data on early childhood education, but not on other areas of ECD, and data are at the country level
Household expenditure on ECD (child day care)	Early indications suggest that, currently, families are spending a high proportion of household income on child day care and are often forced to compromise by accepting poorer quality, more affordable services		Some data available, minimum number of countries. Some data available from R4D
Low maternal schooling	Children whose mothers have no or only a few years of primary education have poorer health, nutrition, and cognitive development than children of better educated women. Education is empowering for women themselves, their families and their children	No education.	Countdown to 2030 reports on secondary education. There are no country-level estimates available for maternal education. Therefore, micro-level data has to be used to generate the estimates for countries with nationally representative data. In addition, categories of maternal education between DHS and MICS (and even within DHS and MICS) are not always consistent
Comprehensive ECD policies	Many countries are adopting comprehensive early childhood development policies. The RISE Institute has been documenting the development and adoption of such policies, and it is important to understand the role they play in advancing effective interventions for early childhood development		Country-level data from the RISE Institute have not been published
Care for child development	The UNICEF/WHO Care for Child Development (CCD) materials are in use in a large number of countries and are often adapted to local circumstances. CCD is illustrative of a feasible, cost-effective intervention to promote nurturing care that can be incorporated into the delivery of services in different sectors	who.int/maternal_child_adolescent/documents/care_child_development/en/ unicef.org/earlychildhood/index_68195.html	Informal repository of country implementation

Important indicators – no or insufficient comparable country data			
Indicator	Rationale	Definition	Data source
Children in institutional care	Care of young children in large group homes (institutions) is a known and serious risk to children's development, since development is dependent on responsive human interaction best provided in a family environment		UNICEF's Data and Analytics Section maintains a global database on this indicator, but it is not currently available for public sharing, given the lack of comparability across countries
Maternal/parental mental health/depression	Parental and caregiver depression is prevalent in conditions of adversity and hardship, and significantly affects the development of young children through its impact on the motivational and emotional state of parents and caregivers		Some prevalence data, but with small non-representative samples and long intervals between dates of information, have been collected. For example: Gelaye et al., 'Epidemiology of Maternal Depression', <i>The Lancet Psychiatry</i> , vol. 3, no. 10, 2016, pp. 973-982; Ferrari et al., 'Burden of Depressive Disorder', <i>PLOS Medicine</i> , vol. 10, no. 11, 2016, p. E1001547
Female alcohol consumption	Drug and alcohol abuse are associated with prenatal complications, developmental delays and difficulties, the potential for violence in the home and other social problems. Data on female alcohol consumption may be one possible indicator for this threat to early child development	Total alcohol per capita consumption (APC) is defined as the total (sum of recorded APC 3-year average and unrecorded APC) amount of alcohol consumed per adult (15+ years) over a calendar year, in litres of pure alcohol	Recorded alcohol consumption refers to official statistics (production, import, export, and sales or taxation data), while the unrecorded alcohol consumption refers to alcohol that is not taxed and is outside the usual system of governmental control. The WHO Global Health Observatory, who.int/gho/en/ There was insufficient time to find a way to include the data in a simple and understandable way
Quality, affordable child day care	In a large number of countries, as many women as men are economically active, either in the formal or the informal sector. These families, and families with other challenges that require additional assistance, benefit from good quality, free or affordable day care		No globally comparable data on this indicator
Environment/air pollution	During pregnancy and early childhood, the rapid development of children makes them especially vulnerable to environmental toxins, including, among others, air pollution	Percentage of population breathing air with unhealthy levels of pollutants	WHO Global Urban Ambient Air Pollution Database (2018 update), who.int/airpollution/data/cities/en/ There was insufficient time to find a way to include the data in a simple and understandable way

Available data

Table 3 lists the indicators included in the country profiles, the number of countries and areas with data for that indicator and the year(s) for the latest available country data updates or estimates.

Table 3: Indicators by number of countries and year(s) for the latest available country data updates or estimates

Indicator	Number of countries with data	Year
Demographics		
Total population	197	2021
Annual births	184	2021
Total under-five population	184	2021
Under-five mortality	193	2019
Threats to early childhood development		
Maternal mortality	184	2017
Preterm births	184	2010
Low birthweight	146	2015
Under-five stunting	155	2020
Child poverty	69	2006-2015
Violent discipline	85	2005-2020
Inadequate supervision	92	2005-2020
Adolescent birth rate	196	2006-2020
Young children at risk of poor development and lifetime cost of growth deficit in early childhood		
Composite burden of risk	91	2005, 2010, 2015
Risk by sex and residence	63	2006-2015
Lifetime cost of growth deficit in early childhood	123	2010
Early childhood development index (ECDI)	79	2010-2020
Child functioning	41	2015-2020
Components of nurturing care – Health		
Treatment for HIV+ pregnant women	90	2020
Antenatal care, 4 or more visits	103	1996-2020
Postnatal visits	96	2010-2020
Care-seeking for child pneumonia	123	2000-2020
Components of nurturing care – Nutrition		
Early initiation of breastfeeding	133	2004-2020
Exclusive breastfeeding	134	1998-2020
Minimum acceptable diet	89	2010-2020
Components of nurturing care – Responsive caregiving		
Public information about ECD	0	
Parental mental health	0	
Parent support in groups and home visits	0	
Quality child day care	0	

Indicator	Number of countries with data	Year
Components of nurturing care – Early learning		
Early stimulation at home	93	2005-2020
Children’s books in the home	91	2005-2020
Playthings at home	91	2005-2020
Attendance in early childhood education	113	2005-2020
Components of nurturing care – Security and safety		
Birth registration	176	2006-2020
Positive discipline	85	2005-2020
Basic drinking water	188	2020
Basic sanitation	188	2020
Facilitating environment – Policies		
Child and family social protection	196	2019
National minimum wage	169	2012
Paid maternity leave	193	2020
Paid paternity leave	192	2020
International Code of Marketing of Breastmilk Substitutes	192	2020
Facilitating environment – International conventions		
United Nations Convention on the Rights of the Child, 1989	194	2021
Convention on the Rights of the Child Optional Protocol on the Sale of Children, Child Prostitution and Child Pornography, 2000	194	2021
United Nations Convention on the Rights of Persons with Disabilities, 2006	194	2021
Hague Convention on Protection of Children and Cooperation in Respect of Intercountry Adoption, 1993	197	2021



Countdown to 2030
Women's, Children's & Adolescents' Health

