



Afghanistan

Countdown to 2030

Women's, Children's & Adolescents' Health

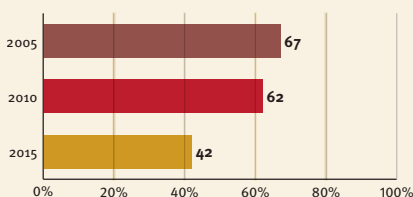
Demographics

Population	34 656 000
Annual births	1 143 000
Children under 5	5 233 000 (15%)
Under 5 mortality	70/1 000

Threats to Early Childhood Development

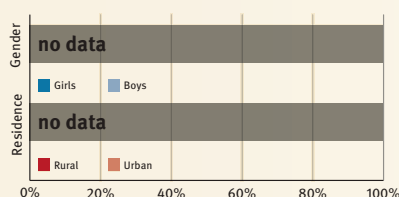
Maternal mortality	396/100 000	Young mothers (births by 18y)	20%
Low birthweight	no data	Preterm births	11%
Child poverty	no data	Under 5 stunting	41%
Harsh punishment	74%	Inadequate supervision	73%

Young children at risk of poor development



At risk in 2005, 2010 and 2015, using a composite indicator of under 5 stunting or poverty

Risks by gender and residence



Lifetime cost of growth deficit in early childhood



Estimate in terms of % loss of annual adult wage

Support and services for Early Childhood Development: Nurturing Care

Parents and caregivers need a facilitating environment of laws, policies, services and community support to assist them to provide their young children with nurturing care.

Support and services for Early Childhood Development: Facilitating Environments

Health

- Pregant women living with HIV on treatment: 18%
- Careseeking for child pneumonia: 63%
- Women receive 4 antenatal care visits: 5%
- Postnatal newborn care: 40%

Nutrition

- Early initiation of breastfeeding: 41%
- Exclusive breastfeeding: 43%
- Minimum acceptable diet: 16%

Early Learning

- Homes have children's books: 53%
- Children have support for learning: 40%
- Children have playthings at home: 2%
- Attendance in early childhood education: 1%



Responsive Caregiving

- Public information about ECD
- Parental mental health
- Parent support (groups, home visits)
- Quality child day care
- Comparative country data urgently needed

Security and Safety

- Birth registration: 42%
- Positive discipline: no data
- Basic drinking water: 63%
- Basic sanitation: 39%

Policies	
✗ Paid maternity leave	✓ Paid paternity leave
✓ National minimum wage	
no data	Child and family social protection
✓ International Code of Marketing of Breastmilk Substitutes	

International Conventions	
✓	Convention on the Rights of the Child
✓	Convention on the Rights of People with Disabilities
✓	CRC Sale of Children, Child Prostitution & Child Pornography
✗	Convention on Protection of Children and Cooperation in Respect of Intercountry Adoption