

## **Brazil**

### Countdown to 2030

Women's, Children's & Adolescents' Health

#### **Demographics**

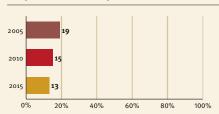
Population	207 653 000
Annual births	2 966 000
Children under 5	14 919 000 (7%)
Under 5 mortality	15/1 000

#### **Threats to Early Childhood Development**

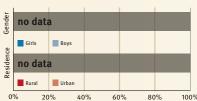
Maternal mortality	44/100 000
Low birthweight	9%
Child poverty	no data
Harsh punishment	no data

Young mothers (births by 18y)	no data	
Preterm births	9%	
Under 5 stunting	9%	
Inadequate supervision	no data	

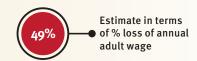
## Young children at risk of poor development



Risks by gender and residence



# Lifetime cost of growth deficit in early childhood



At risk in 2005, 2010 and 2015, using a composite indicator of under 5 stunting or poverty

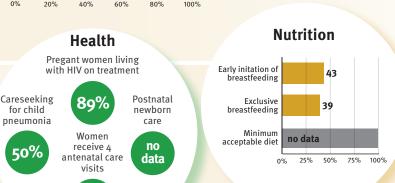
# Support and services for Early Childhood Development:

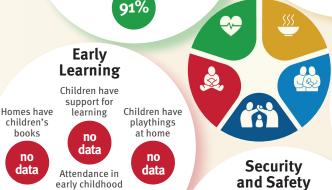
### **Nurturing Care**

Parents and caregivers need a facilitating environment of laws, policies, services and community support to assist them to provide their young children with nurturing care.

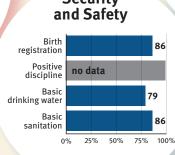
Support and services for Early Childhood Development:

# Facilitating Environments





education



Caregiving

Public information about ECD

Parental mental health

Parent support (groups, home visits)

Responsive

?

Quality child day care

Comparative country data urgently needed

Policies					
~	Paid maternity leave	V	Paid paternity leave		
~	National minimum wage				
~	Child and family social protection				
V	International Code of Marketing of Breastmilk Substitutes				

International Conventions				
V	Convention on the Rights of the Child			
V	Convention on the Rights of People with Disabilities			
V	CRC Sale of Children, Child Prostitution & Child Pornography			
V	Convention on Protection of Children and Cooperation in Respect of Intercountry Adoption			