

## Cambodia

### Countdown to 2030

Women's, Children's & Adolescents' Health

#### **Demographics**

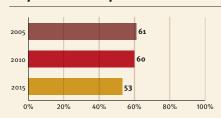
Population	15 762 000
Annual births	368 000
Children under 5	1 761 000 (11%)
Under 5 mortality	31/1 000

#### **Threats to Early Childhood Development**

Maternal mortality	161/100 000
Low birthweight	11%
Child poverty	no data
Harsh punishment	no data

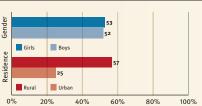
Young mothers (births by 18y)	7%
Preterm births	11%
Under 5 stunting	32%
Inadequate supervision	59%

# Young children at risk of poor development



At risk in 2005, 2010 and 2015, using a composite indicator of under 5 stunting or poverty

# Risks by gender Lifetime cost of growth and residence deficit in early childhood





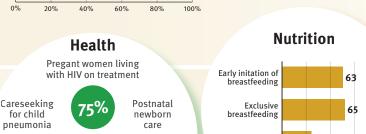
# Support and services for Early Childhood Development:

### **Nurturing Care**

Parents and caregivers need a facilitating environment of laws, policies, services and community support to assist them to provide their young children with nurturing care.

Support and services for Early Childhood Development:

# Facilitating Environments







education

Birth registration Positive discipline Basic drinking water Basic sanitation 10% 25% 50% 75% 100%

## Responsive Caregiving

Public information about ECD
Parental mental health
Parent support (groups, home visits)
Quality child day care

?

Comparative country data urgently needed

Policies				
×	Paid maternity leave	V	Paid paternity leave	
×	National minimum wage			
×	Child and family social protection			
~	International Code of Marketing of Breastmilk Substitutes			

International Conventions		
~	Convention on the Rights of the Child	
~	Convention on the Rights of People with Disabilities	
~	CRC Sale of Children, Child Prostitution & Child Pornography	
~	Convention on Protection of Children and Cooperation in Respect of Intercountry Adoption	