



# Egypt

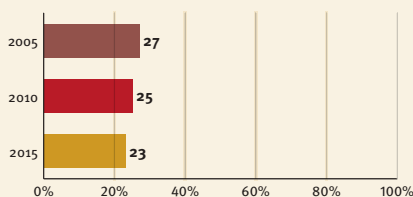
## Demographics

Population	95 689 000
Annual births	2 541 000
Children under 5	12 876 000 (13%)
Under 5 mortality	23/1 000

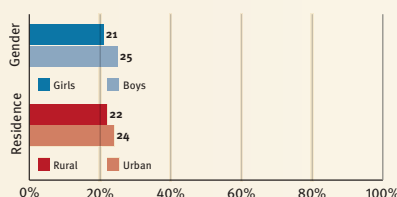
## Threats to Early Childhood Development

Maternal mortality	33/100 000	Young mothers (births by 18y)	7%
Low birthweight	13%	Preterm births	7%
Child poverty	1%	Under 5 stunting	22%
Harsh punishment	93%	Inadequate supervision	no data

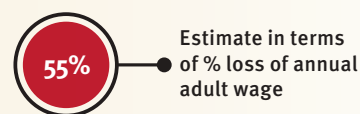
## Young children at risk of poor development



## Risks by gender and residence



## Lifetime cost of growth deficit in early childhood

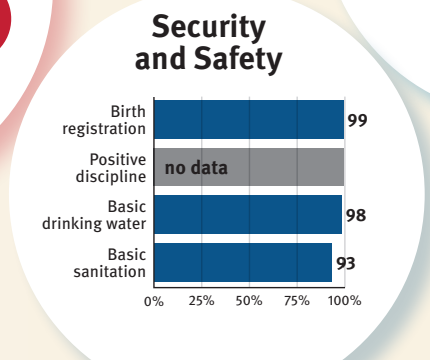
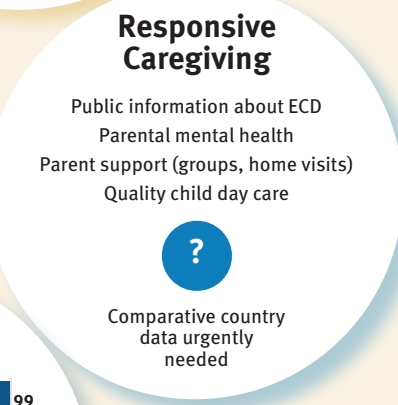
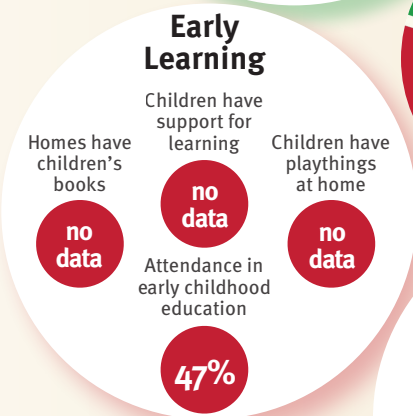
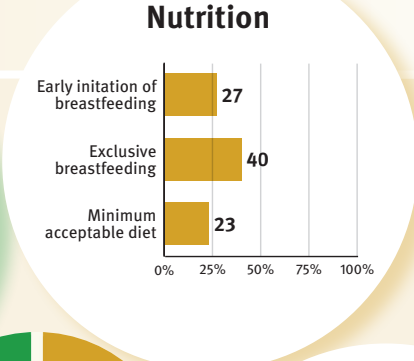
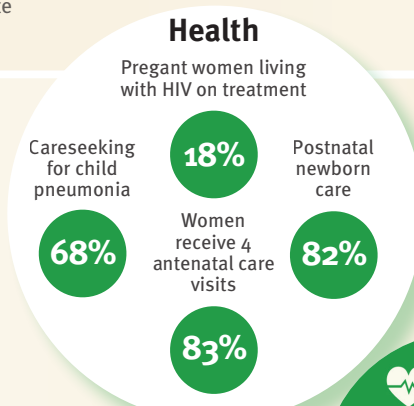


At risk in 2005, 2010 and 2015, using a composite indicator of under 5 stunting or poverty

## Support and services for Early Childhood Development: Nurturing Care

Parents and caregivers need a facilitating environment of laws, policies, services and community support to assist them to provide their young children with nurturing care.

## Support and services for Early Childhood Development: Facilitating Environments



### Policies

✓	Paid maternity leave	✗	Paid paternity leave
✓	National minimum wage		
✗	Child and family social protection		
✓	International Code of Marketing of Breastmilk Substitutes		

### International Conventions

✓	Convention on the Rights of the Child
✓	Convention on the Rights of People with Disabilities
✓	CRC Sale of Children, Child Prostitution & Child Pornography
✗	Convention on Protection of Children and Cooperation in Respect of Intercountry Adoption