



Kyrgyzstan

Countdown to 2030

Women's, Children's & Adolescents' Health

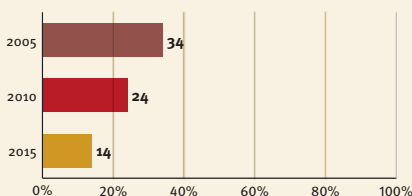
Demographics

Population	5 956 000
Annual births	152 000
Children under 5	760 000 (13%)
Under 5 mortality	21/1 000

Threats to Early Childhood Development

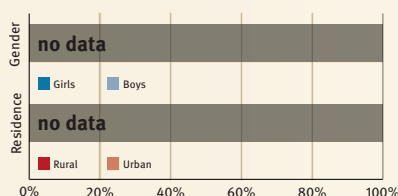
Maternal mortality	76/100 000	Young mothers (births by 18y)	4%
Low birthweight	6%	Preterm births	10%
Child poverty	1%	Under 5 stunting	13%
Harsh punishment	57%	Inadequate supervision	72%

Young children at risk of poor development

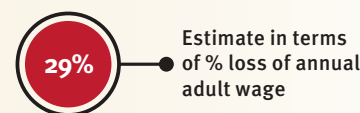


At risk in 2005, 2010 and 2015, using a composite indicator of under 5 stunting or poverty

Risks by gender and residence



Lifetime cost of growth deficit in early childhood



Support and services for Early Childhood Development: Nurturing Care

Parents and caregivers need a facilitating environment of laws, policies, services and community support to assist them to provide their young children with nurturing care.

Support and services for Early Childhood Development: Facilitating Environments

Health

- Pregant women living with HIV on treatment: 95%
- Careseeking for child pneumonia: 60%
- Postnatal newborn care: 98%
- Women receive 4 antenatal care visits: no data

Nutrition

- Early initiation of breastfeeding: 83%
- Exclusive breastfeeding: 41%
- Minimum acceptable diet: 36%

Early Learning

- Homes have children's books: 59%
- Children have support for learning: 5%
- Children have playthings at home: 27%
- Attendance in early childhood education: 23%



Responsive Caregiving

- Public information about ECD: ?
- Parental mental health: ?
- Parent support (groups, home visits): ?
- Quality child day care: ?
- Comparative country data urgently needed: ?

Security and Safety

- Birth registration: 98%
- Positive discipline: 89%
- Basic drinking water: 87%
- Basic sanitation: 97%

Policies

✓ Paid maternity leave	✗ Paid paternity leave
✗ National minimum wage	
✓ Child and family social protection	
✓ International Code of Marketing of Breastmilk Substitutes	

International Conventions

✓ Convention on the Rights of the Child
✓ Convention on the Rights of People with Disabilities
✓ CRC Sale of Children, Child Prostitution & Child Pornography
✓ Convention on Protection of Children and Cooperation in Respect of Intercountry Adoption