



Mali

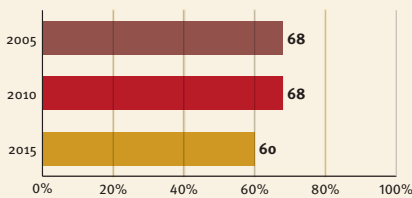
Demographics

Population	17 995 000
Annual births	758 000
Children under 5	3 332 000 (19%)
Under 5 mortality	111/1 000

Threats to Early Childhood Development

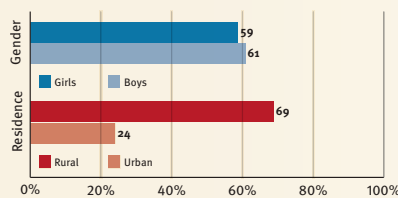
Maternal mortality	587/100 000	Young mothers (births by 18y)	37%
Low birthweight	18%	Preterm births	12%
Child poverty	53%	Under 5 stunting	30%
Harsh punishment	73%	Inadequate supervision	55%

Young children at risk of poor development

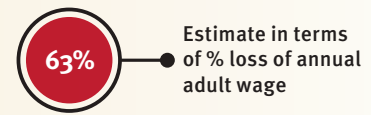


At risk in 2005, 2010 and 2015, using a composite indicator of under 5 stunting or poverty

Risks by gender and residence



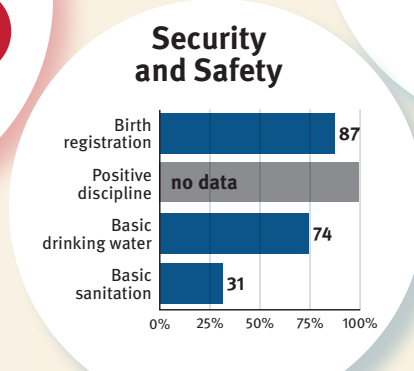
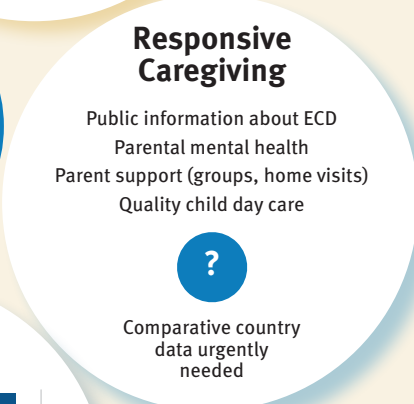
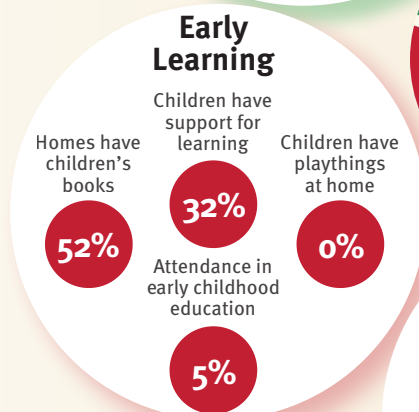
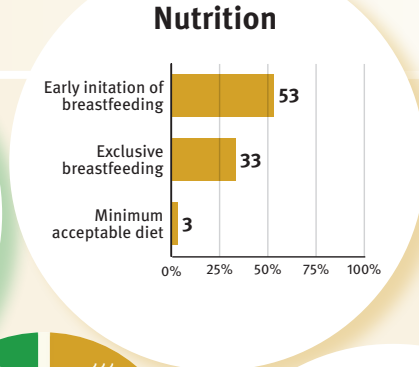
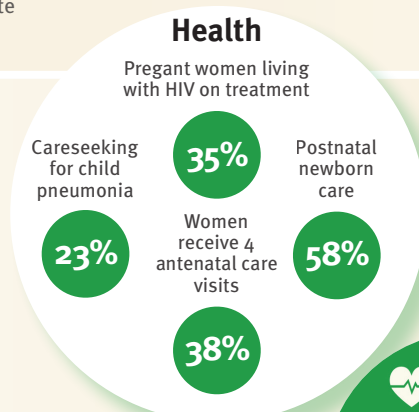
Lifetime cost of growth deficit in early childhood



Support and services for Early Childhood Development: Nurturing Care

Parents and caregivers need a facilitating environment of laws, policies, services and community support to assist them to provide their young children with nurturing care.

Support and services for Early Childhood Development: Facilitating Environments



Policies

✓ Paid maternity leave	✓ Paid paternity leave
✓ National minimum wage	
✗ Child and family social protection	
✓ International Code of Marketing of Breastmilk Substitutes	

International Conventions

✓ Convention on the Rights of the Child
✓ Convention on the Rights of People with Disabilities
✓ CRC Sale of Children, Child Prostitution & Child Pornography
✓ Convention on Protection of Children and Cooperation in Respect of Intercountry Adoption