



# Pakistan

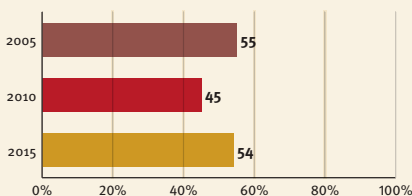
## Demographics

Population	193 203 000
Annual births	5 439 000
Children under 5	24 963 000 (13%)
Under 5 mortality	79/1 000

## Threats to Early Childhood Development

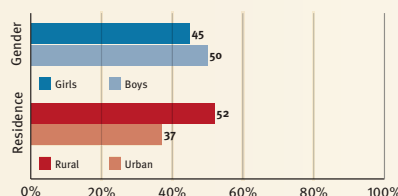
Maternal mortality	178/100 000	Young mothers (births by 18y)	8%
Low birthweight	32%	Preterm births	16%
Child poverty	9%	Under 5 stunting	45%
Harsh punishment	no data	Inadequate supervision	no data

## Young children at risk of poor development

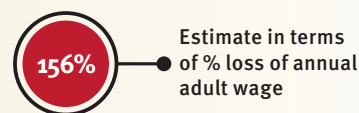


At risk in 2005, 2010 and 2015, using a composite indicator of under 5 stunting or poverty

## Risks by gender and residence



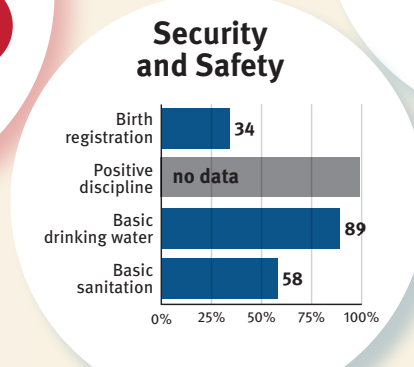
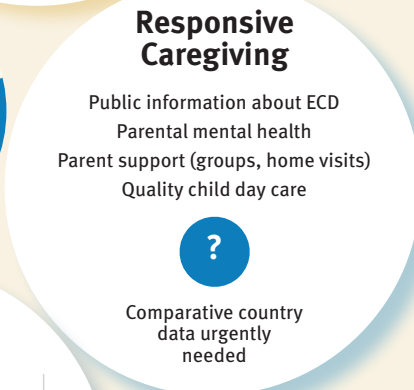
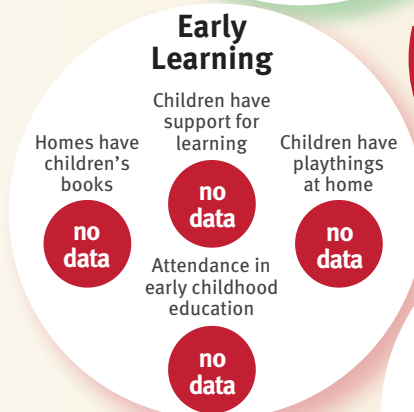
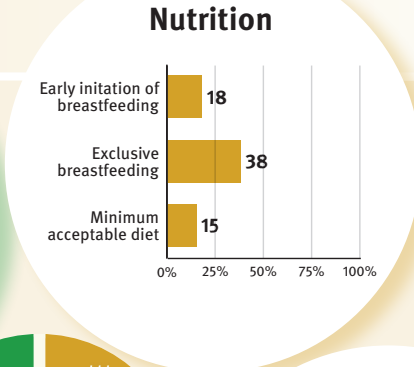
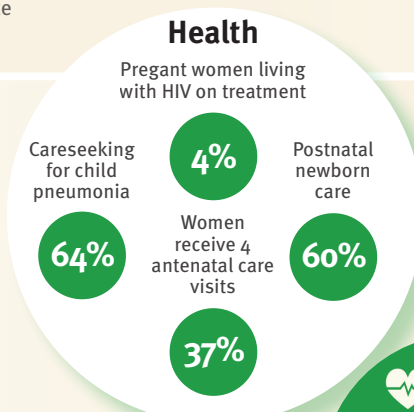
## Lifetime cost of growth deficit in early childhood



## Support and services for Early Childhood Development: Nurturing Care

Parents and caregivers need a facilitating environment of laws, policies, services and community support to assist them to provide their young children with nurturing care.

## Support and services for Early Childhood Development: Facilitating Environments



### Policies

✗	Paid maternity leave	✗	Paid paternity leave
✓	National minimum wage		
✓	Child and family social protection		
✓	International Code of Marketing of Breastmilk Substitutes		

### International Conventions

✓	Convention on the Rights of the Child
✓	Convention on the Rights of People with Disabilities
✓	CRC Sale of Children, Child Prostitution & Child Pornography
✗	Convention on Protection of Children and Cooperation in Respect of Intercountry Adoption