

## Papua New Guinea

#### Countdown to 2030

Women's, Children's & Adolescents' Health

#### **Demographics**

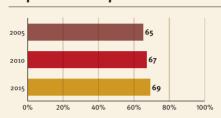
Population	8 085 000
Annual births	221 000
Children under 5	1 033 000 (13%)
Under 5 mortality	54/1 000

#### **Threats to Early Childhood Development**

Maternal mortality	215/100 000
Low birthweight	11%
Child poverty	no data
Harsh punishment	no data

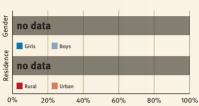
Young mothers (births by 18y)	14%
Preterm births	7%
Under 5 stunting	38%
Inadequate supervision	no data

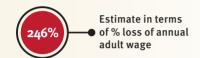
### Young children at risk of poor development



At risk in 2005, 2010 and 2015, using a composite indicator of under 5 stunting or poverty

## Risks by gender Lifetime cost of growth and residence deficit in early childhood





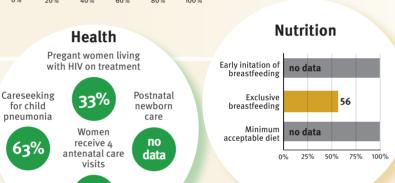
Support and services for Early Childhood Development:

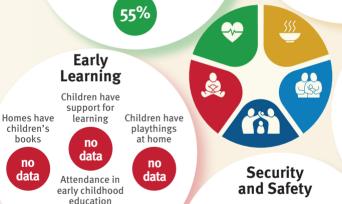
#### **Nurturing Care**

Parents and caregivers need a facilitating environment of laws, policies, services and community support to assist them to provide their young children with nurturing care.

Support and services for Early Childhood Development:

## Facilitating Environments





no data

Birth registration
Positive discipline
Basic drinking water

# Public information about ECD Parental mental health Parent support (groups, home visits) Quality child day care

Responsive Caregiving



Comparative country data urgently needed

Policies				
×	Paid maternity leave	×	Paid paternity leave	
~	National minimum wage			
×	Child and family social protection			
~	International Code of Marketing of Breastmilk Substitutes			

Into	International Conventions				
~	Convention on the Rights of the Child				
×	Convention on the Rights of People with Disabilities				
~	CRC Sale of Children, Child Prostitution & Child Pornography				
×	Convention on Protection of Children and Cooperation in Respect of Intercountry Adoption				

no data

no data

19

25% 50% 75% 100%

Basic

sanitation

37