



Venezuela

Countdown to 2030

Women's, Children's & Adolescents' Health

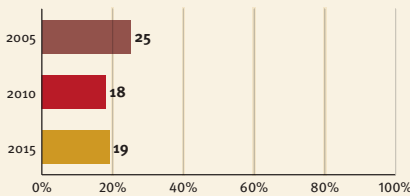
Demographics

Population	31 568 000
Annual births	602 000
Children under 5	2 974 000 (9%)
Under 5 mortality	16/1 000

Threats to Early Childhood Development

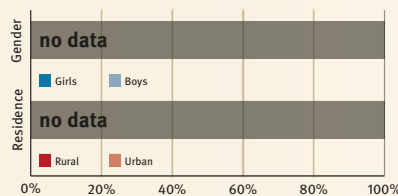
Maternal mortality	95/100 000	Young mothers (births by 18y)	24%
Low birthweight	9%	Preterm births	8%
Child poverty	no data	Under 5 stunting	9%
Harsh punishment	no data	Inadequate supervision	no data

Young children at risk of poor development



At risk in 2005, 2010 and 2015, using a composite indicator of under 5 stunting or poverty

Risks by gender and residence



Lifetime cost of growth deficit in early childhood



Estimate in terms of % loss of annual adult wage

Support and services for Early Childhood Development: Nurturing Care

Parents and caregivers need a facilitating environment of laws, policies, services and community support to assist them to provide their young children with nurturing care.

Support and services for Early Childhood Development: Facilitating Environments

Health

- Pregant women living with HIV on treatment: 84%
- Careseeking for child pneumonia: 72%
- Women receive 4 antenatal care visits: 48%
- Postnatal newborn care: no data

Nutrition

- Early initiation of breastfeeding: no data
- Exclusive breastfeeding: no data
- Minimum acceptable diet: no data

Early Learning

- Children have support for learning: no data
- Children have playthings at home: no data
- Homes have children's books: no data
- Attendance in early childhood education: 66%



Responsive Caregiving

- Public information about ECD
- Parental mental health
- Parent support (groups, home visits)
- Quality child day care
- Comparative country data urgently needed

Security and Safety

- Birth registration: 81
- Positive discipline: no data
- Basic drinking water: 97
- Basic sanitation: 95

Policies

✓ Paid maternity leave	✓ Paid paternity leave
✓ National minimum wage	
✗ Child and family social protection	
✓ International Code of Marketing of Breastmilk Substitutes	

International Conventions

✓ Convention on the Rights of the Child
✓ Convention on the Rights of People with Disabilities
✓ CRC Sale of Children, Child Prostitution & Child Pornography
✓ Convention on Protection of Children and Cooperation in Respect of Intercountry Adoption