



Angola

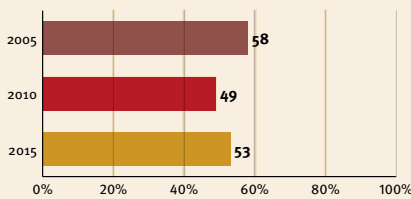
Demographics

| | |
|-------------------|-----------------|
| Population | 28 813 000 |
| Annual births | 1 181 000 |
| Children under 5 | 5 277 000 (18%) |
| Under 5 mortality | 83/1 000 |

Threats to Early Childhood Development

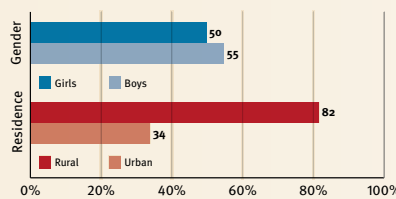
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|--------------------|-------------|-------------------------------|---------|
| Maternal mortality | 477/100 000 | Young mothers (births by 18y) | 38% |
| Low birthweight | 12% | Preterm births | 12% |
| Child poverty | 29% | Under 5 stunting | 37% |
| Harsh punishment | no data | Inadequate supervision | no data |

Young children at risk of poor development

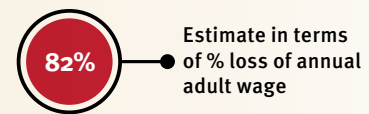


At risk in 2005, 2010 and 2015, using a composite indicator of under 5 stunting or poverty

Risks by gender and residence



Lifetime cost of growth deficit in early childhood



Support and services for Early Childhood Development: Nurturing Care

Parents and caregivers need a facilitating environment of laws, policies, services and community support to assist them to provide their young children with nurturing care.

Support and services for Early Childhood Development: Facilitating Environments

Health

- Pregnant women living with HIV on treatment: 61%
- Careseeking for child pneumonia: 49%
- Women receive 4 antenatal care visits: 44%
- Postnatal newborn care: 23%

Nutrition

- Early initiation of breastfeeding: 48
- Exclusive breastfeeding: 38
- Minimum acceptable diet: 13

Early Learning

- Children have support for learning: no data
- Children have playthings at home: no data
- Homes have children's books: no data
- Attendance in early childhood education: no data



Responsive Caregiving

- Public information about ECD
- Parental mental health
- Parent support (groups, home visits)
- Quality child day care
- Comparative country data urgently needed

Security and Safety

- Birth registration: 25
- Positive discipline: no data
- Basic drinking water: 41
- Basic sanitation: 39

Policies

| | | | |
|---|---|---|----------------------|
| ✗ | Paid maternity leave | ✗ | Paid paternity leave |
| ✓ | National minimum wage | | |
| ✗ | Child and family social protection | | |
| ✗ | International Code of Marketing of Breastmilk Substitutes | | |

International Conventions

| | |
|---|--|
| ✓ | Convention on the Rights of the Child |
| ✓ | Convention on the Rights of People with Disabilities |
| ✓ | CRC Sale of Children, Child Prostitution & Child Pornography |
| ✗ | Convention on Protection of Children and Cooperation in Respect of Intercountry Adoption |