Cambodia

Demographics
Population 15,762,000
Annual births 368,000
Children under 5 1,761,000 (11%)
Under 5 mortality 31/1,000

Threats to Early Childhood Development
Maternal mortality 161/100,000
Low birthweight 11%
Child poverty no data
Harsh punishment no data
Young mothers (births by 18y) 7%
Preterm births 11%
Under 5 stunting 32%
Inadequate supervision 59%

Risks by gender and residence
At risk in 2005, 2010 and 2015, using a composite indicator of under 5 stunting or poverty

Support and services for Early Childhood Development:
Nurturing Care
Parents and caregivers need a facilitating environment of laws, policies, services and community support to assist them to provide their young children with nurturing care.

Support and services for Early Childhood Development:
Facilitating Environments

Policies
- Paid maternity leave
- National minimum wage
- Child and family social protection
- International Code of Marketing of Breastmilk Substitutes

International Conventions
- Convention on the Rights of the Child
- Convention on the Rights of People with Disabilities
- CRC Sale of Children, Child Prostitution & Child Pornography
- Convention on Protection of Children and Cooperation in Respect of Intercountry Adoption

Nutrition
Early initiation of breastfeeding 63%
Exclusive breastfeeding 65%
Minimum acceptable diet 30%

Health
Pregnant women living with HIV on treatment 69%
Careseeking for child pneumonia 75%
Women receive 4 antenatal care visits 90%
Postnatal newborn care 76%

Responsive Caregiving
Public information about ECD
Parental mental health
Parent support (groups, home visits)
Quality child day care

Security and Safety
Birth registration 73%
Positive discipline no data
Basic drinking water 75%
Basic sanitation 49%