



Central African Republic

Countdown to 2030

Women's, Children's & Adolescents' Health

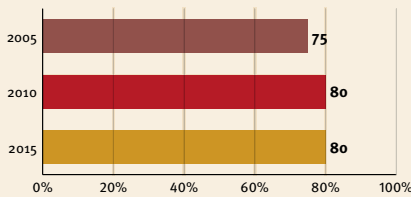
Demographics

Population	4 595 000
Annual births	166 000
Children under 5	730 000 (16%)
Under 5 mortality	124/1 000

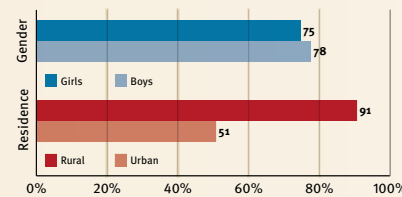
Threats to Early Childhood Development

Maternal mortality	882/100 000	Young mothers (births by 18y)	45%
Low birthweight	14%	Preterm births	13%
Child poverty	64%	Under 5 stunting	41%
Harsh punishment	92%	Inadequate supervision	71%

Young children at risk of poor development



Risks by gender and residence



Lifetime cost of growth deficit in early childhood



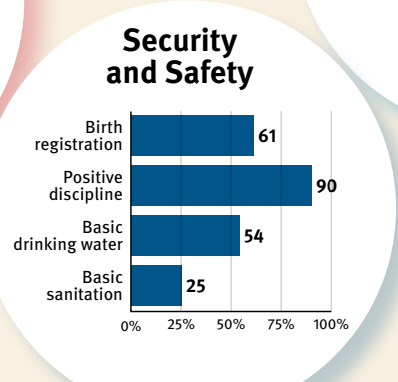
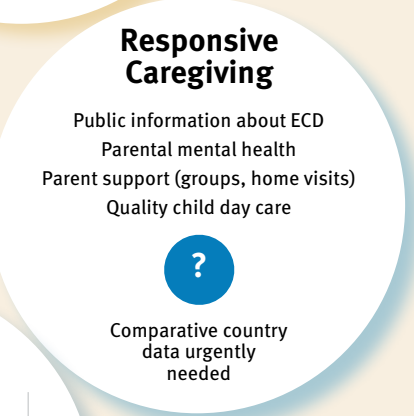
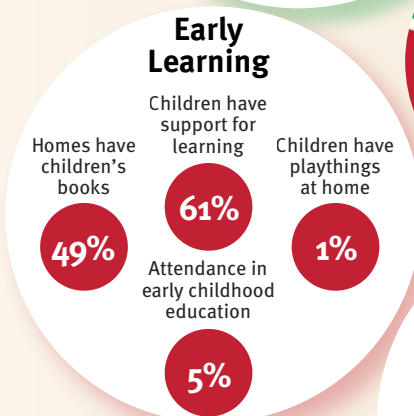
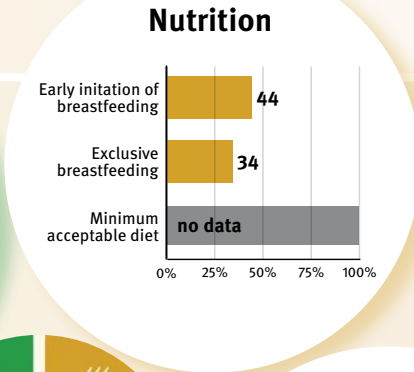
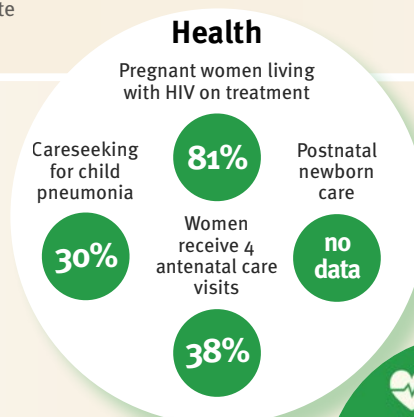
Estimate in terms of % loss of annual adult wage

At risk in 2005, 2010 and 2015, using a composite indicator of under 5 stunting or poverty

Support and services for Early Childhood Development: Nurturing Care

Parents and caregivers need a facilitating environment of laws, policies, services and community support to assist them to provide their young children with nurturing care.

Support and services for Early Childhood Development: Facilitating Environments



Policies

✗	Paid maternity leave	✗	Paid paternity leave
✗	National minimum wage		
✗	Child and family social protection		
no data	International Code of Marketing of Breastmilk Substitutes		

International Conventions

✓	Convention on the Rights of the Child
✓	Convention on the Rights of People with Disabilities
✓	CRC Sale of Children, Child Prostitution & Child Pornography
✗	Convention on Protection of Children and Cooperation in Respect of Intercountry Adoption