**Ethiopia**

**Demographics**
- Population: 102,403,000
- Annual births: 3,230,000
- Children under 5: 15,177,000 (15%)
- Under 5 mortality: 58/1,000

**Threats to Early Childhood Development**
- Maternal mortality: 353/100,000
- Low birthweight: 20%
- Child poverty: 33%
- Harsh punishment: no data
- Preterm births by 18y: 22%
- Under 5 stunting: 10%
- Inadequate supervision: no data

**Young children at risk of poor development**

**Risks by gender and residence**

**Lifetime cost of growth deficit in early childhood**

**Support and services for Early Childhood Development:**

**Nurturing Care**

Parents and caregivers need a facilitating environment of laws, policies, services and community support to assist them to provide their young children with nurturing care.

**Support and services for Early Childhood Development:**

**Facilitating Environments**

**Health**
- Pregnant women living with HIV on treatment: 69%
- Careseeking for child pneumonia: 69%
- Women receive 4 antenatal care visits: 69%
- Postnatal newborn care: 69%
- Exclusive breastfeeding: 32%
- Early initiation of breastfeeding: 32%

**Nutrition**
- Minimum acceptable diet: 7%
- Early initiation of breastfeeding: 73%
- Exclusive breastfeeding: 58%

**Responsive Caregiving**
- Public information about ECD
- Parental mental health
- Parent support (groups, home visits)
- Quality child day care

**Security and Safety**
- Birth registration: 3%
- Positive discipline: no data
- Basic drinking water: 39%
- Basic sanitation: 7%

**Policies**
- Paid maternity leave
- National minimum wage
- Child and family social protection
- International Code of Marketing of Breastmilk Substitutes

**International Conventions**
- Convention on the Rights of the Child ✔
- Convention on the Rights of People with Disabilities ✔
- CRC Sale of Children, Child Prostitution & Child Pornography ✔
- Convention on Protection of Children and Cooperation in Respect of Intercountry Adoption