



Ethiopia

Countdown to 2030

Women's, Children's & Adolescents' Health

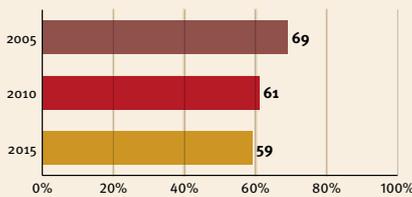
Demographics

Population	102 403 000
Annual births	3 230 000
Children under 5	15 177 000 (15%)
Under 5 mortality	58/1 000

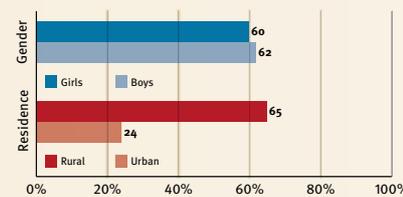
Threats to Early Childhood Development

Maternal mortality	353/100 000	Young mothers (births by 18y)	22%
Low birthweight	20%	Preterm births	10%
Child poverty	33%	Under 5 stunting	40%
Harsh punishment	no data	Inadequate supervision	no data

Young children at risk of poor development



Risks by gender and residence



Lifetime cost of growth deficit in early childhood



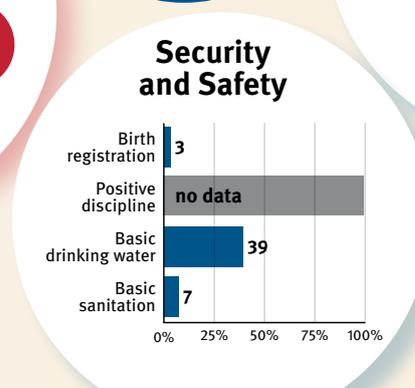
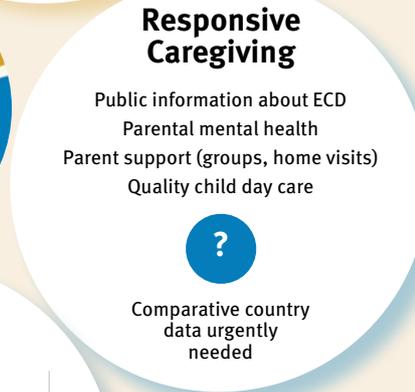
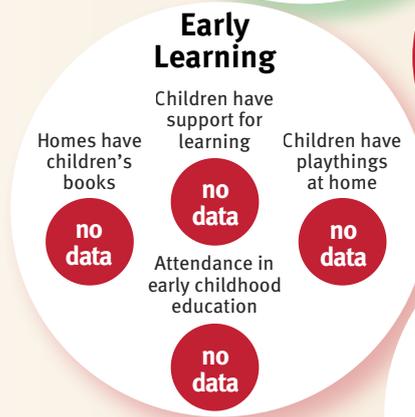
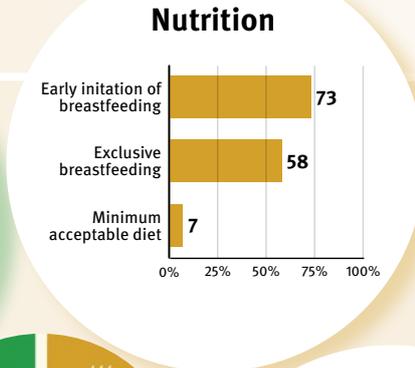
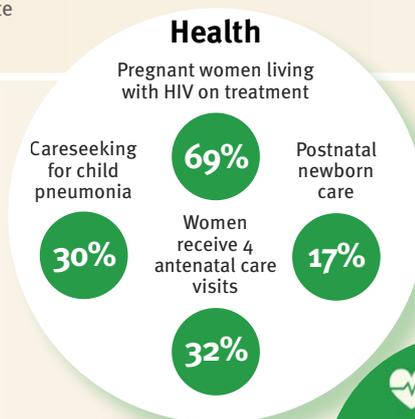
Estimate in terms of % loss of annual adult wage

At risk in 2005, 2010 and 2015, using a composite indicator of under 5 stunting or poverty

Support and services for Early Childhood Development: Nurturing Care

Parents and caregivers need a facilitating environment of laws, policies, services and community support to assist them to provide their young children with nurturing care.

Support and services for Early Childhood Development: Facilitating Environments



Policies

✗ Paid maternity leave	✗ Paid paternity leave
✗ National minimum wage	
✗ Child and family social protection	
✗ International Code of Marketing of Breastmilk Substitutes	

International Conventions

✓ Convention on the Rights of the Child
✓ Convention on the Rights of People with Disabilities
✓ CRC Sale of Children, Child Prostitution & Child Pornography
✗ Convention on Protection of Children and Cooperation in Respect of Intercountry Adoption