



Kyrgyzstan

Countdown to 2030

Women's, Children's & Adolescents' Health

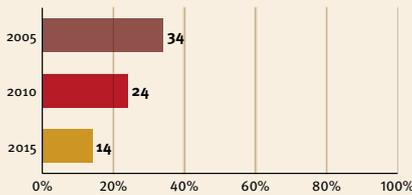
Demographics

Population	5 956 000
Annual births	152 000
Children under 5	760 000 (13%)
Under 5 mortality	21/1 000

Threats to Early Childhood Development

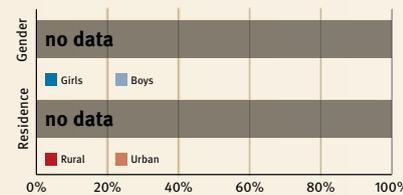
Maternal mortality	76/100 000	Young mothers (births by 18y)	4%
Low birthweight	6%	Preterm births	10%
Child poverty	1%	Under 5 stunting	13%
Harsh punishment	57%	Inadequate supervision	72%

Young children at risk of poor development



At risk in 2005, 2010 and 2015, using a composite indicator of under 5 stunting or poverty

Risks by gender and residence



Lifetime cost of growth deficit in early childhood



Estimate in terms of % loss of annual adult wage

Support and services for Early Childhood Development: Nurturing Care

Parents and caregivers need a facilitating environment of laws, policies, services and community support to assist them to provide their young children with nurturing care.

Support and services for Early Childhood Development: Facilitating Environments

Health

- Pregnant women living with HIV on treatment: **95%**
- Careseeking for child pneumonia: **60%**
- Postnatal newborn care: **98%**
- Women receive 4 antenatal care visits: **no data**

Nutrition

- Early initiation of breastfeeding: **83**
- Exclusive breastfeeding: **41**
- Minimum acceptable diet: **36**

Early Learning

- Homes have children's books: **59%**
- Children have support for learning: **5%**
- Children have playthings at home: **27%**
- Attendance in early childhood education: **23%**



Responsive Caregiving

- Public information about ECD
- Parental mental health
- Parent support (groups, home visits)
- Quality child day care
- Comparative country data urgently needed: **?**

Security and Safety

- Birth registration: **98**
- Positive discipline: **89**
- Basic drinking water: **87**
- Basic sanitation: **97**

Policies

✓ Paid maternity leave	✗ Paid paternity leave
✗ National minimum wage	
✓ Child and family social protection	
✓ International Code of Marketing of Breastmilk Substitutes	

International Conventions

✓ Convention on the Rights of the Child
✓ Convention on the Rights of People with Disabilities
✓ CRC Sale of Children, Child Prostitution & Child Pornography
✓ Convention on Protection of Children and Cooperation in Respect of Intercountry Adoption