

#### **Brazil**

#### Countdown to 2030

Women's, Children's & Adolescents' Health

#### **Demographics**

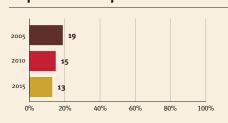
Population (2019)	211,050,000
Annual births	2,890,000
Children under 5 (2019)	14,572,000 (7%)
Under-five mortality	1///1 000

#### **Threats to Early Childhood Development**

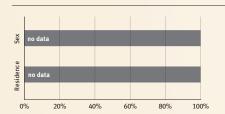
Maternal mortality	60/100 000	
Low birthweight	8%	
Child poverty	no data	
Violent discipline	no data	

Young mothers (births by 18y)	no data
Preterm births	9%
Under-five stunting	7%
Inadequate supervision	no data

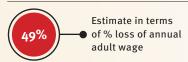
## Young children at risk of poor development



### Risk by sex and residence



## Lifetime cost of growth deficit in early childhood



## Early Childhood Development Index



At risk in 2005, 2010 and 2015, using a composite indicator of under-five stunting or poverty

# Support and services for early childhood development:

#### **Nurturing care**

Parents and caregivers need a facilitating environment of laws, policies, services and community support to assist them in providing their young children with nurturing care.

#### **Nutrition** Health Treatment for HIV+ Early initiation of breastfeeding pregnant women no Careseeking Exclusive breastfeeding data for child Postnatal pneumonia visits Minimum acceptable diet Antenatal care **50%** data

91%

visits)

#### **Early** learning Early stimulation at home Children's books in the home Playthings at no home data no no data data Attendance in early childhood education

**70**%



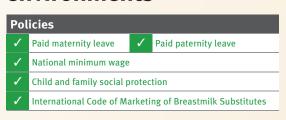


Public information about ECD
Parental mental health
Parent support (groups, home visits)
Quality child day care



Comparative country data urgently needed

## Facilitating environments





and safety

# International conventions Convention on the Rights of the Child Convention on the Rights of Persons with Disabilities CRC Optional Protocol on the Sale of Children, Child Prostitution and Child Pornography Hague Convention on Protection of Children and Cooperation in Respect of Intercountry Adoption