



Bulgaria

Countdown to 2030

Women's, Children's & Adolescents' Health

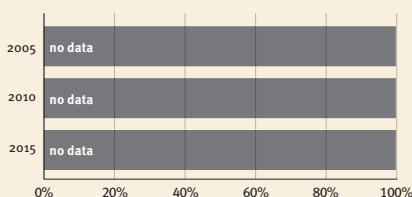
Demographics

Population (2019)	7,000,000
Annual births	62,000
Children under 5 (2019)	315,000 (5%)
Under-five mortality	7/1 000

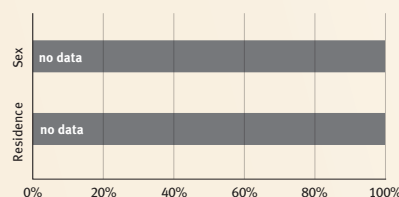
Threats to Early Childhood Development

Maternal mortality	10/100 000	Young mothers (births by 18y)	5%
Low birthweight	10%	Preterm births	8%
Child poverty	no data	Under-five stunting	9%
Violent discipline	no data	Inadequate supervision	no data

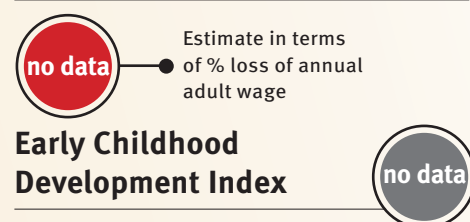
Young children at risk of poor development



Risk by sex and residence



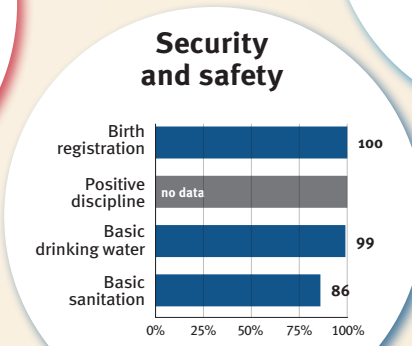
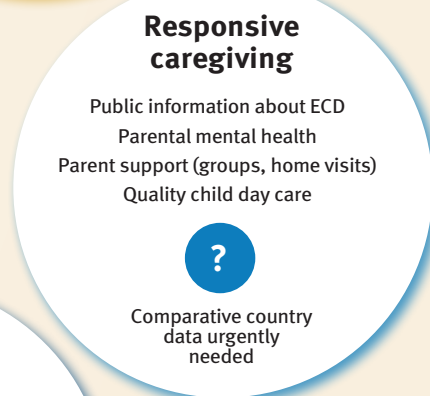
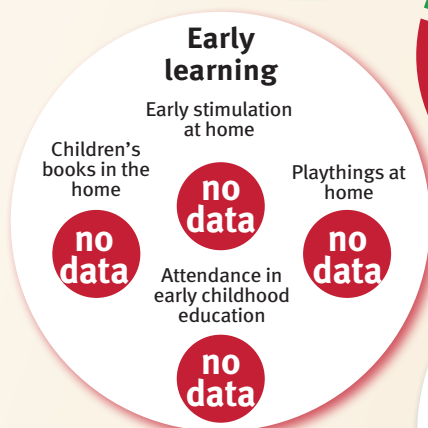
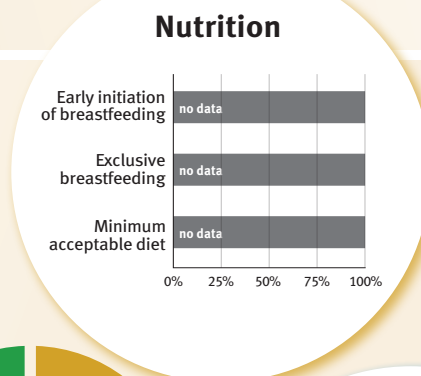
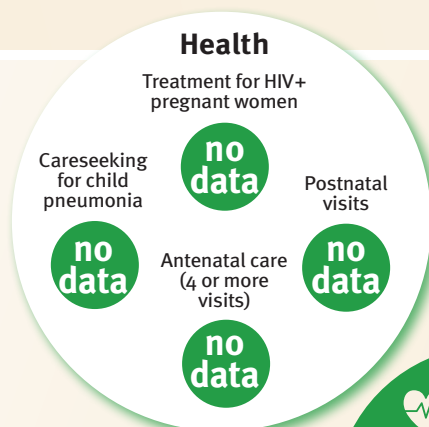
Lifetime cost of growth deficit in early childhood



At risk in 2005, 2010 and 2015, using a composite indicator of under-five stunting or poverty

Support and services for early childhood development: Nurturing care

Parents and caregivers need a facilitating environment of laws, policies, services and community support to assist them in providing their young children with nurturing care.



Facilitating environments

Policies	
✗ Paid maternity leave	✓ Paid paternity leave
✓ National minimum wage	
✓ Child and family social protection	
✗ International Code of Marketing of Breastmilk Substitutes	

International conventions	
✓	Convention on the Rights of the Child
✓	Convention on the Rights of Persons with Disabilities
✓	CRC Optional Protocol on the Sale of Children, Child Prostitution and Child Pornography
✓	Hague Convention on Protection of Children and Cooperation in Respect of Intercountry Adoption