



Cuba

Countdown to 2030

Women's, Children's & Adolescents' Health

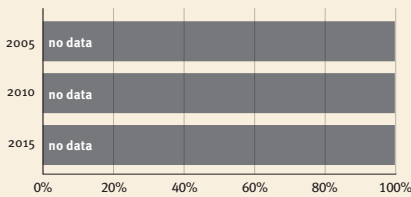
Demographics

Population (2019)	11,333,000
Annual births	113,000
Children under 5 (2019)	587,000 (5%)
Under-five mortality	5/1 000

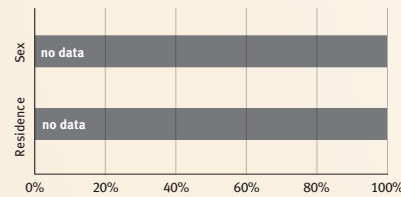
Threats to Early Childhood Development

Maternal mortality	36/100 000	Young mothers (births by 18y)	6%
Low birthweight	5%	Preterm births	6%
Child poverty	no data	Under-five stunting	7%
Violent discipline	33%	Inadequate supervision	4%

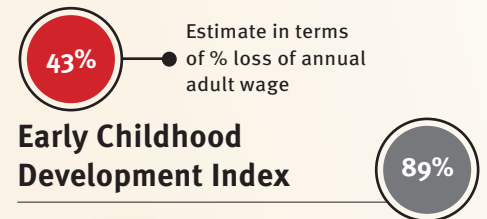
Young children at risk of poor development



Risk by sex and residence



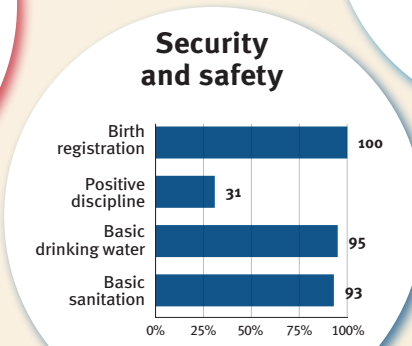
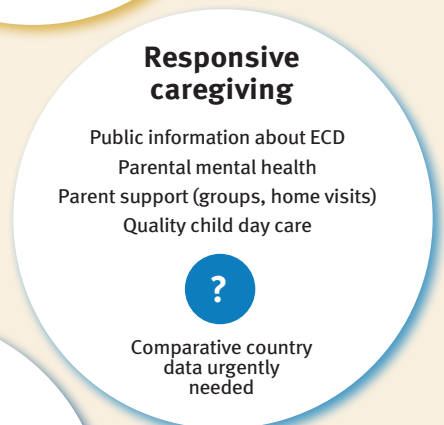
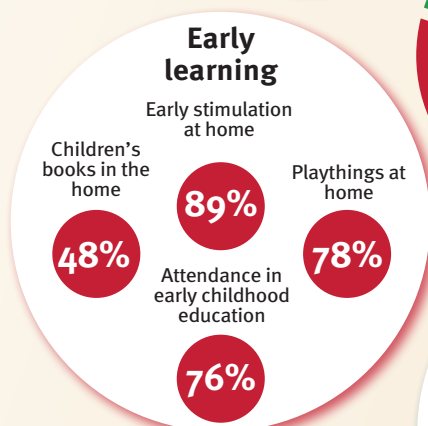
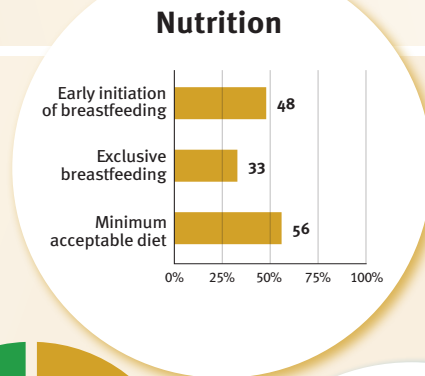
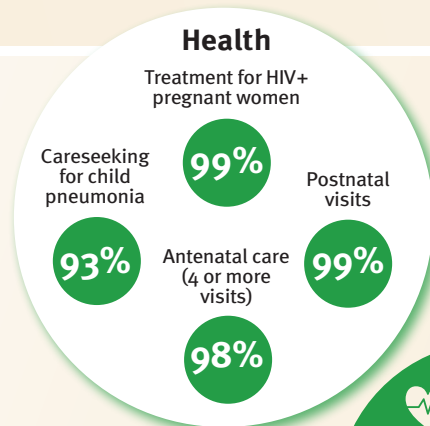
Lifetime cost of growth deficit in early childhood



At risk in 2005, 2010 and 2015, using a composite indicator of under-five stunting or poverty

Support and services for early childhood development: Nurturing care

Parents and caregivers need a facilitating environment of laws, policies, services and community support to assist them in providing their young children with nurturing care.



Facilitating environments

Policies	
✓	Paid maternity leave
✓	Paid paternity leave
no data	National minimum wage
✗	Child and family social protection
✗	International Code of Marketing of Breastmilk Substitutes

International conventions	
✓	Convention on the Rights of the Child
✓	Convention on the Rights of Persons with Disabilities
✓	CRC Optional Protocol on the Sale of Children, Child Prostitution and Child Pornography
✓	Hague Convention on Protection of Children and Cooperation in Respect of Intercountry Adoption