**EARLY CHILDHOOD DEVELOPMENT**

**Indonesia**

**Demographics**
- Population (2019): 270,626,000
- Annual births: 4,801,000
- Children under 5 (2019): 23,940,000 (9%)
- Under-five mortality: 25/1,000

**Threats to Early Childhood Development**
- Maternal mortality: 177/100,000
- Low birthweight: 10%
- Child poverty: no data
- Violent discipline: no data

**Countdown to 2030**

**Support and services for early childhood development:**

**Nurturing care**

Parents and caregivers need a facilitating environment of laws, policies, services and community support to assist them in providing their young children with nurturing care.

**Facilitating environments**

**Policies**
- Paid maternity leave
- National minimum wage
- Child and family social protection
- International Code of Marketing of Breastmilk Substitutes

**International conventions**
- Convention on the Rights of the Child
- Convention on the Rights of Persons with Disabilities
- Hague Convention on Protection of Children and Cooperation in Respect of Intercountry Adoption

**Countdown to 2030**

Women’s, Children’s & Adolescents’ Health

**Nutrition**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Estimate in terms of % loss of annual adult wage</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Early initiation of breastfeeding</td>
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<tr>
<td>Exclusive breastfeeding</td>
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<td>Minimum acceptable diet</td>
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</tbody>
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**Health**

- Careseeking for child pneumonia: 15%
- Early initiation of breastfeeding: 49%
- Exclusive breastfeeding: 41%
- Postnatal visits: 80%

**Early learning**

- Early stimulation at home: 75%
- Playthings at home: 84%
- Children’s books in the home: no data
- Attendance in early childhood education: no data

**Security and safety**

- Birth registration: 72%
- Positive discipline: 89%
- Basic drinking water: 73%
- Basic sanitation: no data

**Risk by sex and residence**

- At risk in 2005, 2010 and 2015, using a composite indicator of under-five stunting or poverty

**Lifetime cost of growth deficit in early childhood**

- Estimate in terms of % loss of annual adult wage

**Early Childhood Development Index**

- 86%

- 88%

**DETAILED COUNTRY DATA SOURCES AND FOOTNOTES CAN BE FOUND IN THE MASTER DATABASE AT NURTURING-CARE.ORG**