



Kazakhstan

Countdown to 2030

Women's, Children's & Adolescents' Health

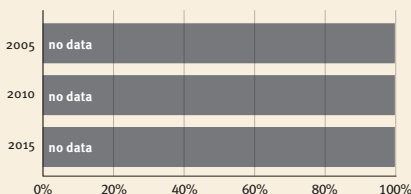
Demographics

Population (2019)	18,551,000
Annual births	376,000
Children under 5 (2019)	1,948,000 (11%)
Under-five mortality	10/1 000

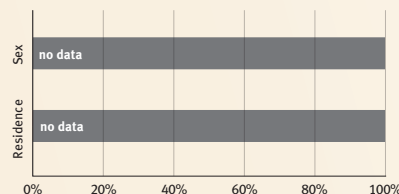
Threats to Early Childhood Development

Maternal mortality	10/100 000	Young mothers (births by 18y)	2%
Low birthweight	5%	Preterm births	9%
Child poverty	no data	Under-five stunting	8%
Violent discipline	46%	Inadequate supervision	5%

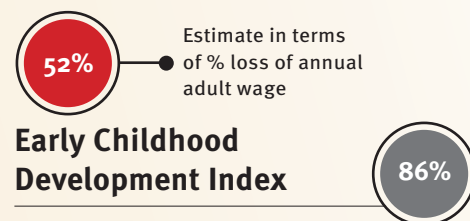
Young children at risk of poor development



Risk by sex and residence



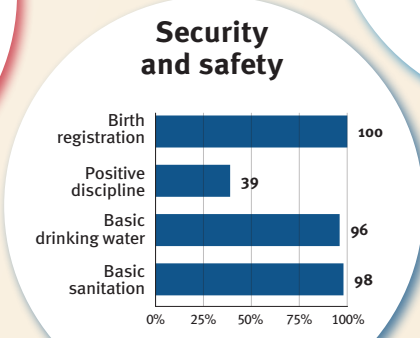
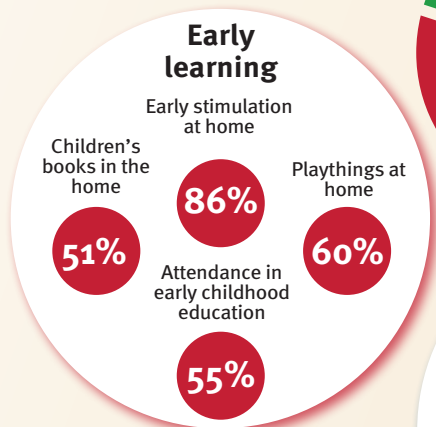
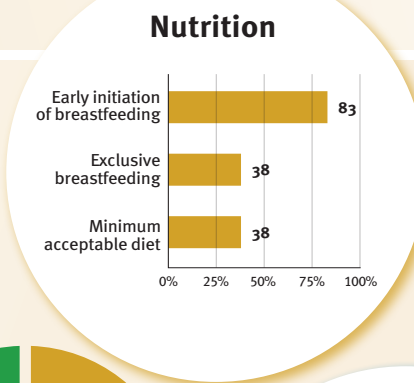
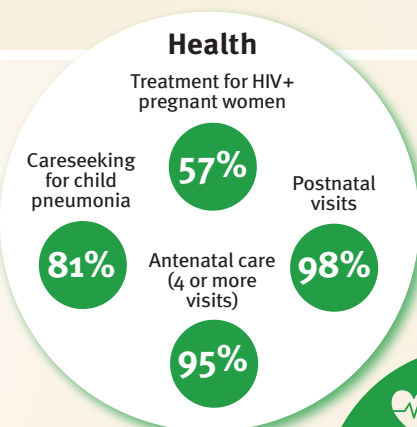
Lifetime cost of growth deficit in early childhood



At risk in 2005, 2010 and 2015, using a composite indicator of under-five stunting or poverty

Support and services for early childhood development: Nurturing care

Parents and caregivers need a facilitating environment of laws, policies, services and community support to assist them in providing their young children with nurturing care.



Facilitating environments

Policies

✓ Paid maternity leave	✗ Paid paternity leave
✓ National minimum wage	
✓ Child and family social protection	
✗ International Code of Marketing of Breastmilk Substitutes	

International conventions

✓ Convention on the Rights of the Child
✓ Convention on the Rights of Persons with Disabilities
✓ CRC Optional Protocol on the Sale of Children, Child Prostitution and Child Pornography
✓ Hague Convention on Protection of Children and Cooperation in Respect of Intercountry Adoption