



Malaysia

Countdown to 2030

Women's, Children's & Adolescents' Health

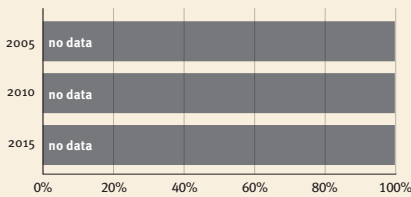
Demographics

Population (2019)	31,950,000
Annual births	531,000
Children under 5 (2019)	2,620,000 (8%)
Under-five mortality	8/1 000

Threats to Early Childhood Development

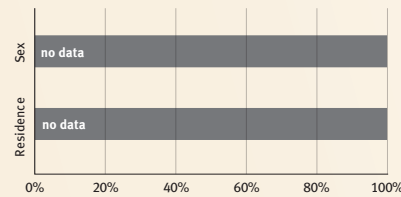
Maternal mortality	29/100 000	Young mothers (births by 18y)	no data
Low birthweight	11%	Preterm births	12%
Child poverty	no data	Under-five stunting	21%
Violent discipline	71%	Inadequate supervision	3%

Young children at risk of poor development

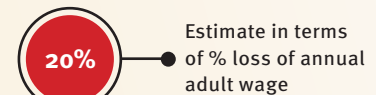


At risk in 2005, 2010 and 2015, using a composite indicator of under-five stunting or poverty

Risk by sex and residence



Lifetime cost of growth deficit in early childhood



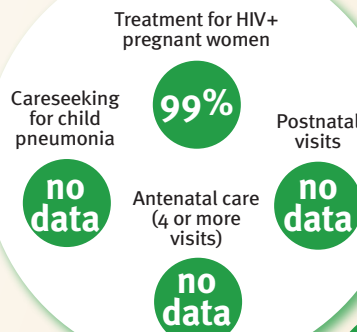
Early Childhood Development Index



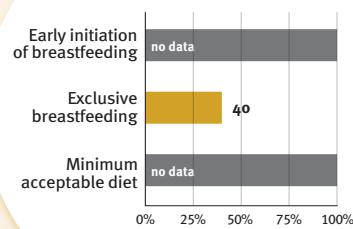
Support and services for early childhood development: Nurturing care

Parents and caregivers need a facilitating environment of laws, policies, services and community support to assist them in providing their young children with nurturing care.

Health



Nutrition



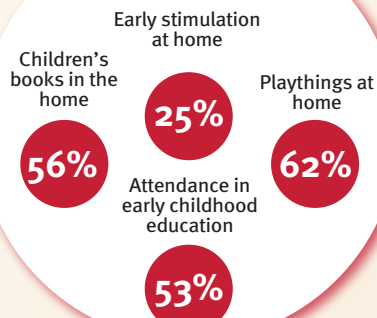
Responsive caregiving

Public information about ECD
Parental mental health
Parent support (groups, home visits)
Quality child day care

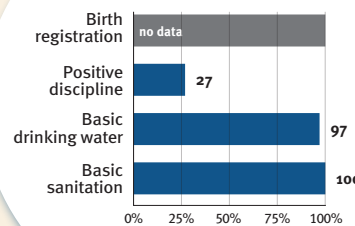


Comparative country data urgently needed

Early learning



Security and safety



Facilitating environments

Policies

X	Paid maternity leave	X	Paid paternity leave
no data	National minimum wage		
X	Child and family social protection		
X	International Code of Marketing of Breastmilk Substitutes		

International conventions

✓	Convention on the Rights of the Child
✓	Convention on the Rights of Persons with Disabilities
✓	CRC Optional Protocol on the Sale of Children, Child Prostitution and Child Pornography
X	Hague Convention on Protection of Children and Cooperation in Respect of Intercountry Adoption