



Mongolia

Countdown to 2030

Women's, Children's & Adolescents' Health

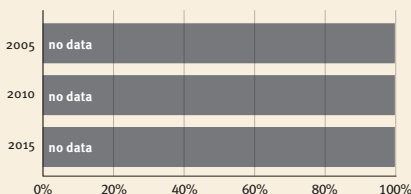
Demographics

Population (2019)	3,225,000
Annual births	75,000
Children under 5 (2019)	379,000 (12%)
Under-five mortality	16/1 000

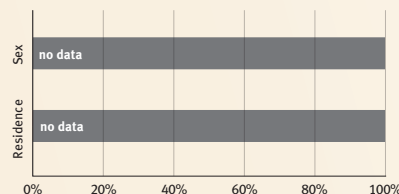
Threats to Early Childhood Development

Maternal mortality	45/100 000	Young mothers (births by 18y)	3%
Low birthweight	5%	Preterm births	14%
Child poverty	no data	Under-five stunting	7%
Violent discipline	51%	Inadequate supervision	10%

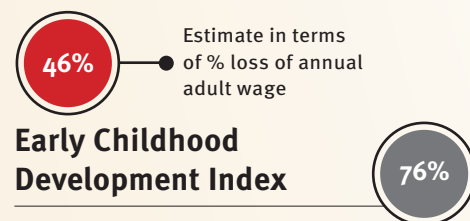
Young children at risk of poor development



Risk by sex and residence



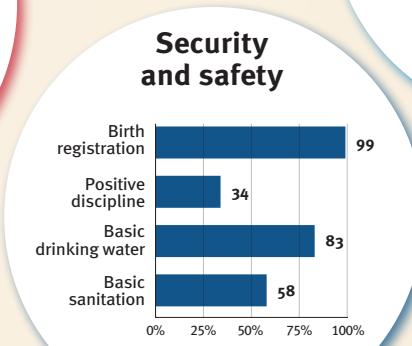
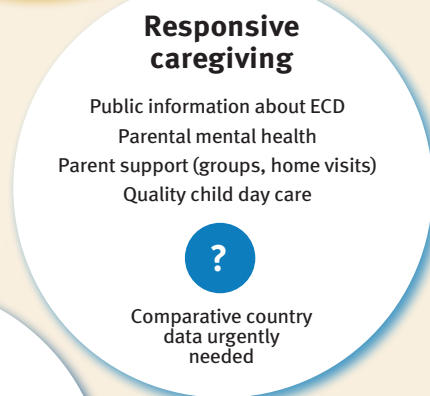
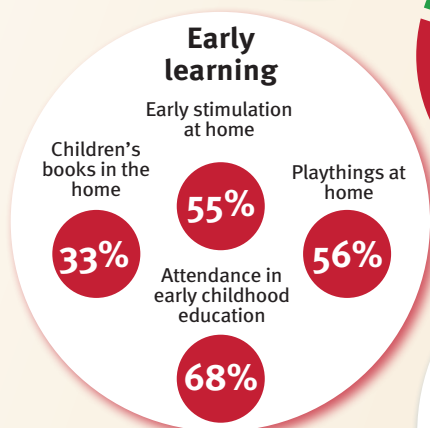
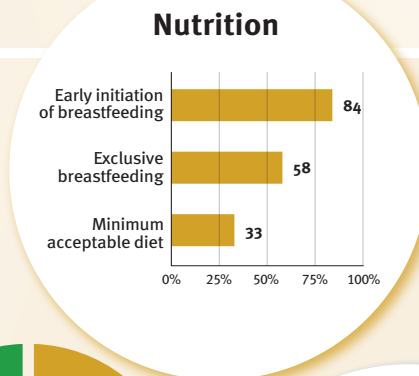
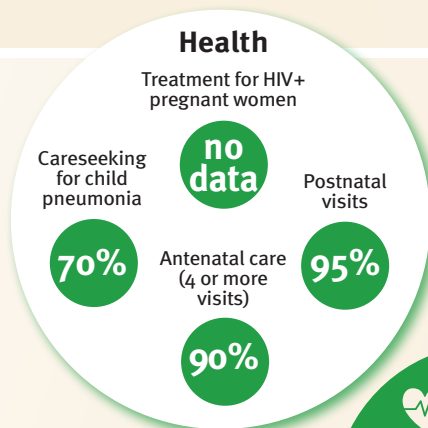
Lifetime cost of growth deficit in early childhood



At risk in 2005, 2010 and 2015, using a composite indicator of under-five stunting or poverty

Support and services for early childhood development: Nurturing care

Parents and caregivers need a facilitating environment of laws, policies, services and community support to assist them in providing their young children with nurturing care.



Facilitating environments

Policies

✓ Paid maternity leave	✓ Paid paternity leave
✓ National minimum wage	
✓ Child and family social protection	
✓ International Code of Marketing of Breastmilk Substitutes	

International conventions

✓ Convention on the Rights of the Child
✓ Convention on the Rights of Persons with Disabilities
✓ CRC Optional Protocol on the Sale of Children, Child Prostitution and Child Pornography
✓ Hague Convention on Protection of Children and Cooperation in Respect of Intercountry Adoption