



# Papua New Guinea

Countdown to 2030

Women's, Children's & Adolescents' Health

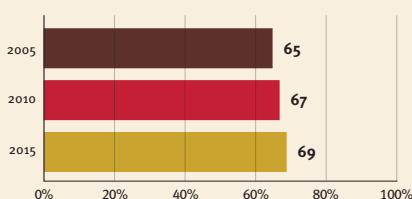
## Demographics

Population (2019)	8,776,000
Annual births	235,000
Children under 5 (2019)	1,096,000 (12%)
Under-five mortality	48/1 000

## Threats to Early Childhood Development

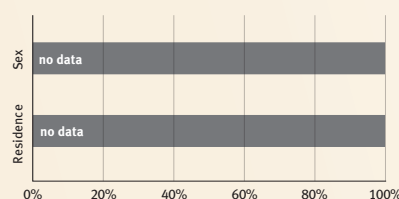
Maternal mortality	145/100 000	Young mothers (births by 18y)	14%
Low birthweight	no data	Preterm births	7%
Child poverty	no data	Under-five stunting	49%
Violent discipline	no data	Inadequate supervision	no data

## Young children at risk of poor development

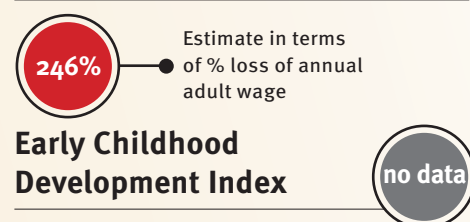


At risk in 2005, 2010 and 2015, using a composite indicator of under-five stunting or poverty

## Risk by sex and residence

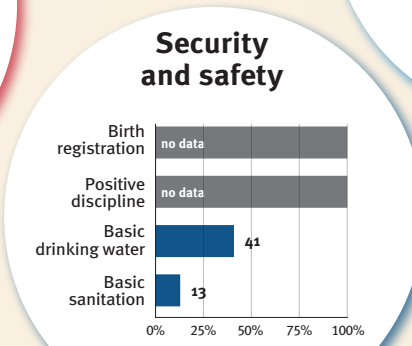
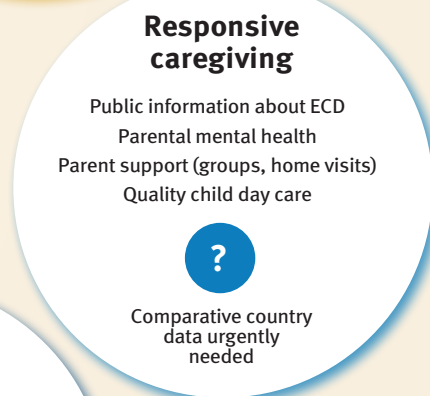
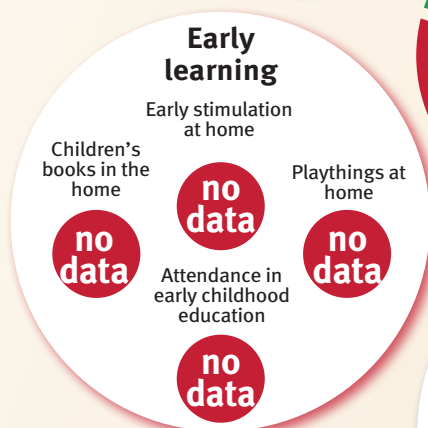
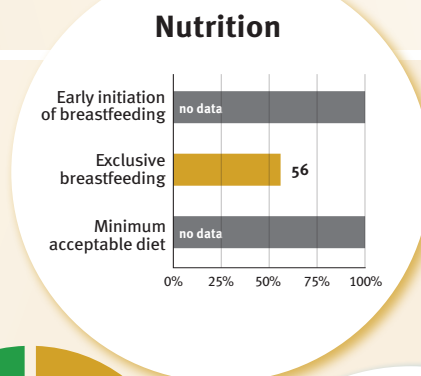
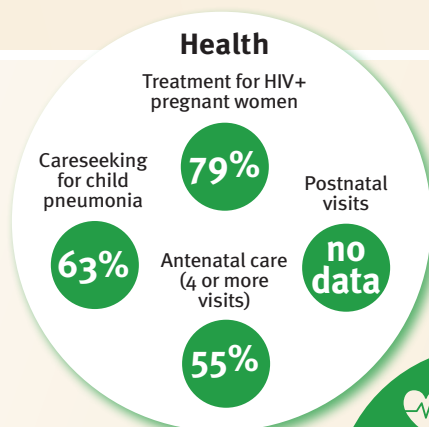


## Lifetime cost of growth deficit in early childhood



## Support and services for early childhood development: Nurturing care

Parents and caregivers need a facilitating environment of laws, policies, services and community support to assist them in providing their young children with nurturing care.



## Facilitating environments

Policies	
X	Paid maternity leave
X	Paid paternity leave
✓	National minimum wage
X	Child and family social protection
X	International Code of Marketing of Breastmilk Substitutes

International conventions	
✓	Convention on the Rights of the Child
✓	Convention on the Rights of Persons with Disabilities
✓	CRC Optional Protocol on the Sale of Children, Child Prostitution and Child Pornography
X	Hague Convention on Protection of Children and Cooperation in Respect of Intercountry Adoption