



Russian Federation

Countdown to 2030

Women's, Children's & Adolescents' Health

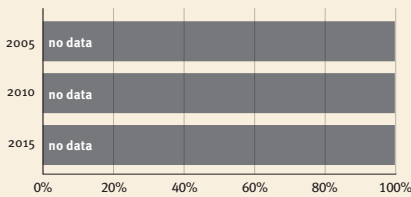
Demographics

Population (2019)	145,872,000
Annual births	1,806,000
Children under 5 (2019)	9,400,000 (6%)
Under-five mortality	7/1 000

Threats to Early Childhood Development

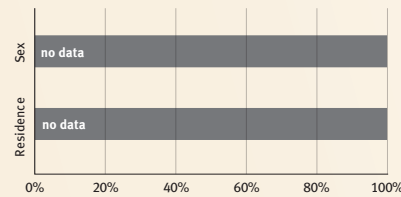
Maternal mortality	17/100 000	Young mothers (births by 18y)	no data
Low birthweight	6%	Preterm births	7%
Child poverty	no data	Under-five stunting	no data
Violent discipline	no data	Inadequate supervision	no data

Young children at risk of poor development

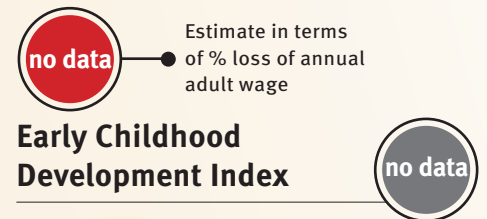


At risk in 2005, 2010 and 2015, using a composite indicator of under-five stunting or poverty

Risk by sex and residence



Lifetime cost of growth deficit in early childhood



Support and services for early childhood development: Nurturing care

Parents and caregivers need a facilitating environment of laws, policies, services and community support to assist them in providing their young children with nurturing care.

Health

- Treatment for HIV+ pregnant women: **no data**
- Careseeking for child pneumonia: **no data**
- Postnatal visits: **no data**
- Antenatal care (4 or more visits): **no data**

Nutrition

- Early initiation of breastfeeding: 25%
- Exclusive breastfeeding: **no data**
- Minimum acceptable diet: **no data**

Early learning

- Early stimulation at home: **no data**
- Children's books in the home: **no data**
- Playthings at home: **no data**
- Attendance in early childhood education: **no data**

Security and safety

- Birth registration: 100%
- Positive discipline: **no data**
- Basic drinking water: 97%
- Basic sanitation: 90%

Responsive caregiving

- Public information about ECD
- Parental mental health
- Parent support (groups, home visits)
- Quality child day care
- Comparative country data urgently needed

Facilitating environments

Policies	
✓ Paid maternity leave	✓ Paid paternity leave
✓ National minimum wage	
✗ Child and family social protection	
✗ International Code of Marketing of Breastmilk Substitutes	

International conventions	
✓ Convention on the Rights of the Child	
✓ Convention on the Rights of Persons with Disabilities	
✓ CRC Optional Protocol on the Sale of Children, Child Prostitution and Child Pornography	
✗ Hague Convention on Protection of Children and Cooperation in Respect of Intercountry Adoption	