



## Albania

Countdown to 2030

Women's, Children's & Adolescents' Health

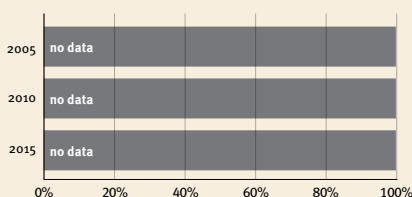
### Demographics

Population	2,877,800
Annual births	32,888
Children under 5	166,278 (6%)
Under-five mortality	10/1,000

### Threats to Early Childhood Development

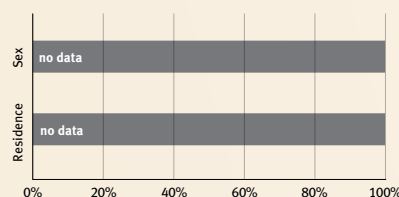
Maternal mortality	15/100,000	Young mothers (births by 18y)	3%
Low birthweight	5%	Preterm births	9%
Child poverty	0%	Under-five stunting	11%
Violent discipline	43%	Inadequate supervision	7%

### Young children at risk of poor development



At risk in 2005, 2010 and 2015, using a composite indicator of under-five stunting or poverty

### Risk by sex and residence



### Lifetime cost of growth deficit in early childhood

no data Estimate in terms of % loss of annual adult wage

### Children with functional difficulty

no data

### Children developmentally on-track

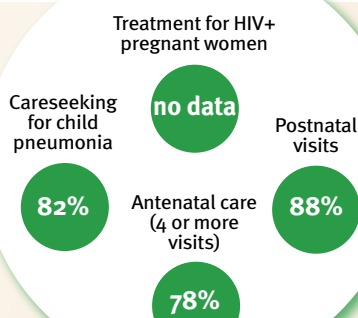
no data

## Support and services for early childhood development: Nurturing care

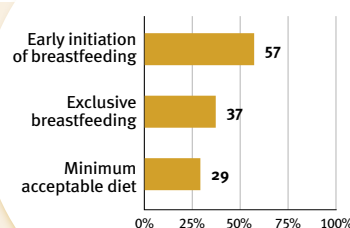
Parents and caregivers need a facilitating environment of laws, policies, services and community support to assist them in providing their young children with nurturing care.

## Facilitating environments

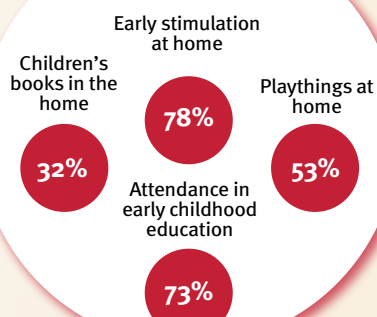
### Health



### Nutrition



### Early learning



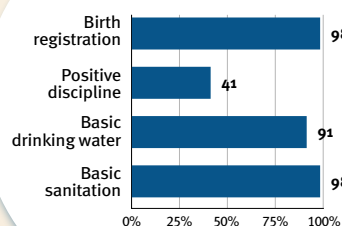
### Responsive caregiving

Public information about ECD  
Parental mental health  
Parent support (groups, home visits)  
Quality child day care

?

Comparative country data urgently needed

### Security and safety



### Policies

	None	<14	14 - <18	18 - <26	≥26
Paid maternity leave (weeks)					
Paid paternity leave (weeks)					

	Not	Slightly	Moderately	Substantially
International Code of Marketing of Breastmilk Substitutes (alignment)				

✓ National minimum wage
✗ Child and family social protection

### International conventions

✓ Convention on the Rights of the Child
✓ Convention on the Rights of Persons with Disabilities
✓ CRC Optional Protocol on the Sale of Children, Child Prostitution and Child Pornography
✓ Hague Convention on Protection of Children and Cooperation in Respect of Intercountry Adoption