EARLY CHILDHOOD DEVELOPMENT



Belize

Countdown to 2030

Women's, Children's & Adolescents' Health

Demographics

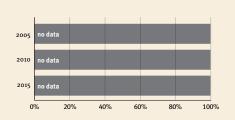
Population	397,621
Annual births	8,059
Children under 5	39,446 (10%)
Under-five mortality	12/1 000

Threats to Early Childhood Development

Maternal mortality	36/100,000
Low birthweight	9%
Child poverty	no data
Violent discipline	63%

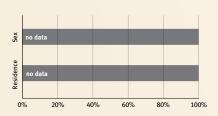
Young mothers (births by 18y)	17%
Preterm births	10%
Under-five stunting	15%
Inadequate supervision	13%

Young children at risk of poor development

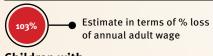


At risk in 2005, 2010 and 2015, using a composite indicator of under-five stunting or poverty

Risk by sex and residence



Lifetime cost of growth deficit in early childhood



Children with functional difficulty

Children developmentally on-track

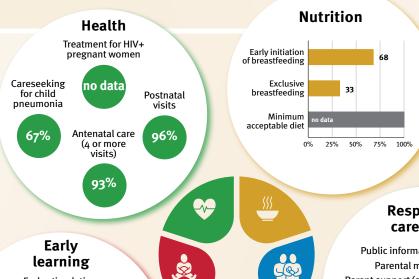


Support and services for early childhood development:

Nurturing care

Parents and caregivers need a facilitating environment of laws, policies, services and community support to assist them in providing their young children with nurturing care.

Facilitating environments

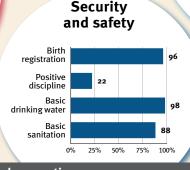


learning Early stimulation at home

Children's books in the home Playthings at home 88% 44% Attendance in early childhood education

55%

68%



Responsive caregiving

Public information about ECD Parental mental health Parent support (groups, home visits) Quality child day care

Comparative country data urgently needed

Policies							
None	<14	14 - <18	18 – <26	≥26			
Paid maternity leave (weeks)							
None	<14	14 - <18	18 – <26	≥26			
Paid paternity leave (weeks)							
Not	Slight	ly Mo	derately	Substantially			

International Code of Marketing of Breastmilk Substitutes (alignment) National minimum wage

Child and family social protection

International conventions

- Convention on the Rights of the Child
- Convention on the Rights of Persons with Disabilities
- CRC Optional Protocol on the Sale of Children, Child Prostitution and Child Pornography
- Hague Convention on Protection of Children and Cooperation in Respect of Intercountry Adoption