



## China

Countdown to 2030

Women's, Children's & Adolescents' Health

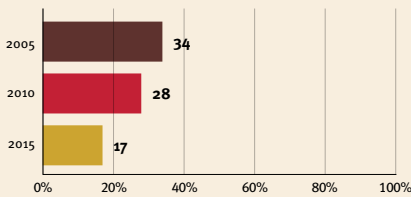
### Demographics

Population	1,439,323,774
Annual births	16,233,446
Children under 5	83,932,437 (6%)
Under-five mortality	8/1,000

### Threats to Early Childhood Development

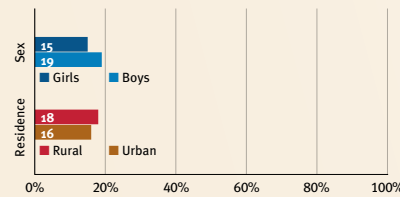
Maternal mortality	29/100,000	Young mothers (births by 18y)	no data
Low birthweight	5%	Preterm births	7%
Child poverty	3%	Under-five stunting	8%
Violent discipline	no data	Inadequate supervision	no data

### Young children at risk of poor development

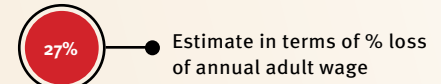


At risk in 2005, 2010 and 2015, using a composite indicator of under-five stunting or poverty

### Risk by sex and residence



### Lifetime cost of growth deficit in early childhood



### Children with functional difficulty

no data

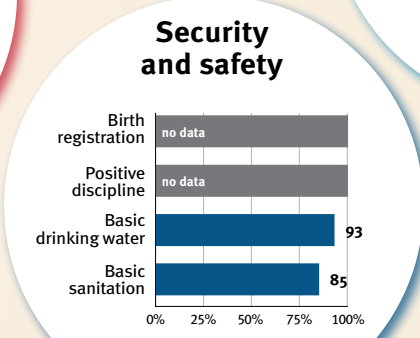
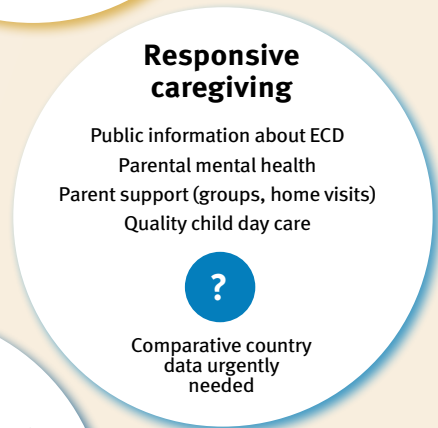
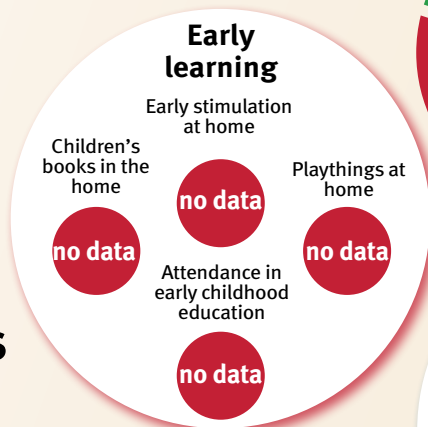
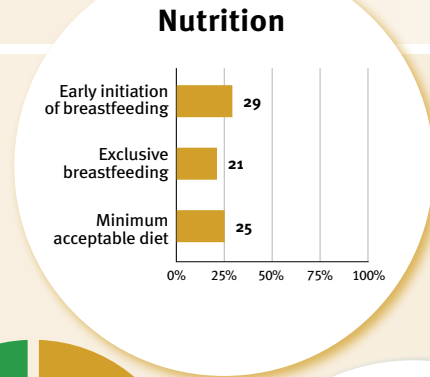
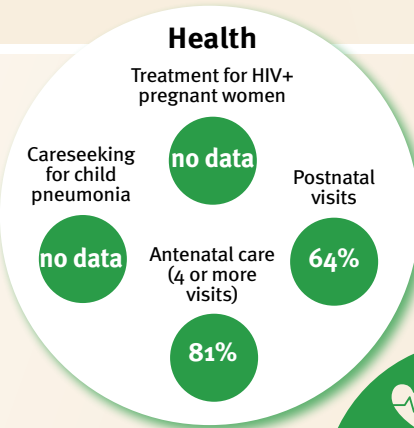
### Children developmentally on-track

no data

## Support and services for early childhood development: Nurturing care

Parents and caregivers need a facilitating environment of laws, policies, services and community support to assist them in providing their young children with nurturing care.

## Facilitating environments



### Policies

None	<14	14 - <18	18 - <26	≥26
Paid maternity leave (weeks)				
None	<14	14 - <18	18 - <26	≥26
Paid paternity leave (weeks)				

### International conventions

✓	Convention on the Rights of the Child
✓	Convention on the Rights of Persons with Disabilities
✓	CRC Optional Protocol on the Sale of Children, Child Prostitution and Child Pornography
✓	Hague Convention on Protection of Children and Cooperation in Respect of Intercountry Adoption

Not	Slightly	Moderately	Substantially
International Code of Marketing of Breastmilk Substitutes (alignment)			
✓	National minimum wage		
✗	Child and family social protection		