Hungary

Demographics

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Population</th>
<th>9,660,350</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Annual births</td>
<td>91,049</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Children under 5</td>
<td>461,142(5%)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Under-five mortality</td>
<td>4/1,000</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Threats to Early Childhood Development

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Maternal mortality</th>
<th>12/100,000</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Low birthweight</td>
<td>9%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Child poverty</td>
<td>no data</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Violent discipline</td>
<td>no data</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Young mothers (births by 18y): no data

Preterm births: 9%

Under-five stunting: no data

Inadequate supervision: no data

Young children at risk of poor development

At risk in 2005, 2010 and 2015, using a composite indicator of under-five stunting or poverty

Risk by sex and residence

Lifetime cost of growth deficit in early childhood

Health

- Treatment for HIV+ pregnant women: no data
- Careseeking for child pneumonia: no data
- Antenatal care (4 or more visits): no data
- Postnatal visits: no data
- Early initiation of breastfeeding: no data
- Exclusive breastfeeding: no data
- Minimum acceptable diet: no data

Nutrition

- Early initiation of breastfeeding: no data
- Postnatal visits: no data
- Minimum acceptable diet: no data

Responsive caregiving

- Public information about ECD: no data
- Parental mental health: no data
- Parent support (groups, home visits): no data
- Quality child day care: no data

Comparative country data urgently needed

Support and services for early childhood development:

- Nurturing care

Parents and caregivers need a facilitating environment of laws, policies, services and community support to assist them in providing their young children with nurturing care.

Facilitating environments

Early learning

- Children’s books in the home: no data
- Playthings at home: no data
- Attendance in early childhood education: no data

Security and safety

- Birth registration: no data
- Positive discipline: no data
- Basic drinking water: 100%
- Basic sanitation: 98%

International conventions

- Convention on the Rights of the Child
- Convention on the Rights of Persons with Disabilities
- Hague Convention on Protection of Children and Cooperation in Respect of Intercountry Adoption

Policies

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Paid maternity leave</th>
<th>None</th>
<th>14 – 18</th>
<th>18 – 26</th>
<th>≥26</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Paid paternity leave</td>
<td>None</td>
<td>14 – 18</td>
<td>18 – 26</td>
<td>≥26</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

International Code of Marketing of Breastmilk Substitutes (alignment)

- Not
- Slightly
- Moderately
- Substantially

- National minimum wage
- Child and family social protection

Parents and caregivers need a facilitating environment of laws, policies, services and community support to assist them in providing their young children with nurturing care.