**Indonesia**

### Demographics

- **Population**: 273,523,621
- **Annual births**: 4,771,211
- **Children under 5**: 23,658,296 (9%)
- **Under-five mortality**: 24/1,000

### Threats to Early Childhood Development

- **Maternal mortality**: 177/100,000
- **Low birthweight**: 10%
- **Child poverty**: no data
- **Violent discipline**: no data
- **Young mothers (births by 18y)**: 7%
- **Preterm births**: 16%
- **Under-five stunting**: 31%
- **Inadequate supervision**: no data

### Support and services for early childhood development: Nurturing care

Parents and caregivers need a facilitating environment of laws, policies, services, and community support to assist them in providing their young children with nurturing care.

### Facilitating environments

**Health**

- Treatment for HIV+ pregnant women: no data
- Careseeking for child pneumonia: 92%
- Antenatal care (4 or more visits): 87%
- Postnatal visits: 77%

**Nutrition**

- Early initiation of breastfeeding: 58%
- Exclusive breastfeeding: 51%
- Minimum acceptable diet: 40%

**Early learning**

- Early stimulation at home: no data
- Playthings at home: no data
- Attendance in early childhood education: no data

**Responsive caregiving**

- Public information about ECD: no data
- Parental mental health: no data
- Parent support (groups, home visits): no data
- Quality child day care: no data

**Security and safety**

- Birth registration: 72%
- Positive discipline: 89%
- Basic drinking water: 73%
- Basic sanitation: 73%

### International conventions

- Convention on the Rights of the Child
- Convention on the Rights of Persons with Disabilities
- Hague Convention on Protection of Children and Cooperation in Respect of Intercountry Adoption

**Children at risk of poor development**

- At risk in 2005, 2010 and 2015, using a composite indicator of under-five stunting or poverty

**Lifetime cost of growth deficit in early childhood**

- Estimate in terms of % loss of annual adult wage: 86%

**Children with functional difficulty**

- no data

**Children developmentally on-track**

- 88%