



## Kazakhstan

Countdown to 2030

Women's, Children's & Adolescents' Health

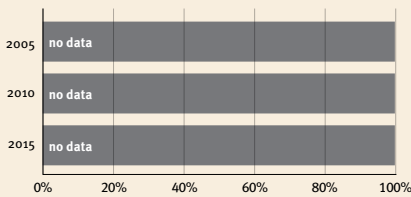
### Demographics

Population	18,776,707
Annual births	368,121
Children under 5	1,920,184 (10%)
Under-five mortality	10/1,000

### Threats to Early Childhood Development

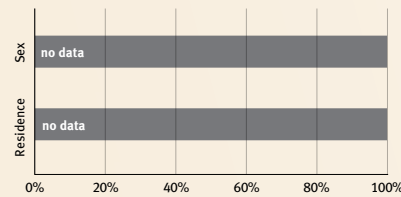
Maternal mortality	10/100,000	Young mothers (births by 18y)	2%
Low birthweight	5%	Preterm births	9%
Child poverty	no data	Under-five stunting	8%
Violent discipline	46%	Inadequate supervision	5%

### Young children at risk of poor development

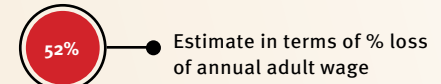


At risk in 2005, 2010 and 2015, using a composite indicator of under-five stunting or poverty

### Risk by sex and residence



### Lifetime cost of growth deficit in early childhood



### Children with functional difficulty

no data

### Children developmentally on-track

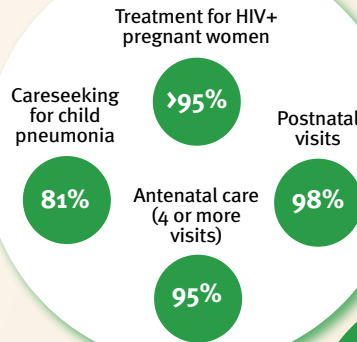
86%

## Support and services for early childhood development: Nurturing care

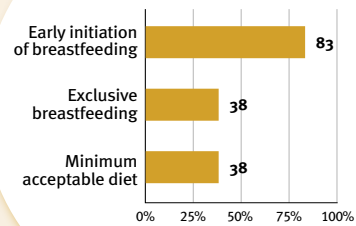
Parents and caregivers need a facilitating environment of laws, policies, services and community support to assist them in providing their young children with nurturing care.

## Facilitating environments

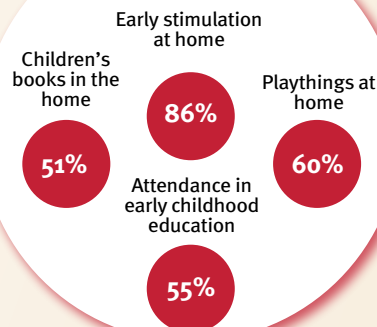
### Health



### Nutrition



### Early learning



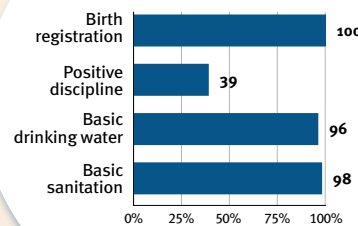
### Responsive caregiving

Public information about ECD  
Parental mental health  
Parent support (groups, home visits)  
Quality child day care

?

Comparative country data urgently needed

### Security and safety



### Policies

	None	<14	14 - <18	18 - <26	≥26
Paid maternity leave (weeks)					
Paid paternity leave (weeks)					

### International conventions

✓	Convention on the Rights of the Child
✓	Convention on the Rights of Persons with Disabilities
✓	CRC Optional Protocol on the Sale of Children, Child Prostitution and Child Pornography
✓	Hague Convention on Protection of Children and Cooperation in Respect of Intercountry Adoption