



## Bangladesh

Countdown to 2030

Women's, Children's & Adolescents' Health

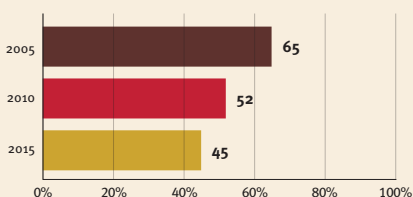
### Demographics

Population	166,303,494
Annual births	2,863,916
Children under 5	14,254,721 (9%)
Under-five mortality	31/1,000

### Threats to Early Childhood Development

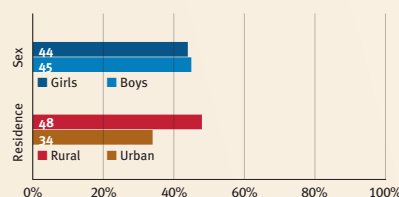
Maternal mortality	173/100,000	Adolescent birth rate	74/1,000
Low birthweight	28%	Preterm births	14%
Child poverty	22%	Under-five stunting	30%
Violent discipline	88%	Inadequate supervision	11%

### Young children at risk of poor development

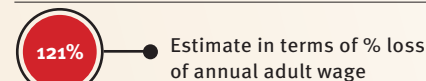


At risk in 2005, 2010 and 2015, using a composite indicator of under-five stunting or poverty

### Risk by sex and residence



### Lifetime cost of growth deficit in early childhood



### Children with functional difficulty



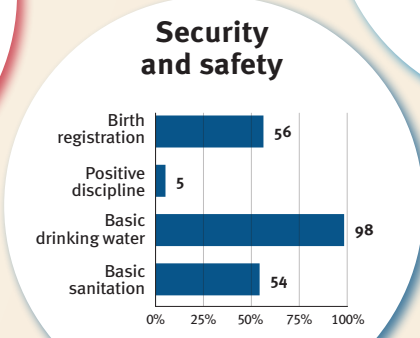
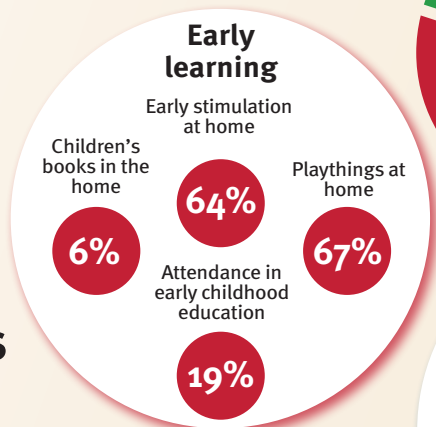
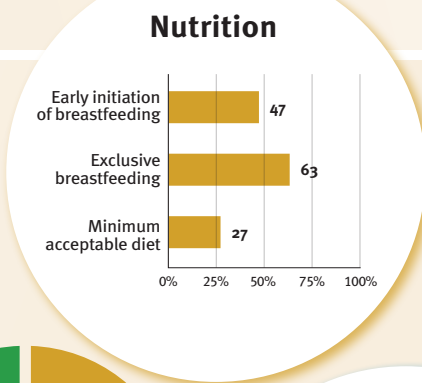
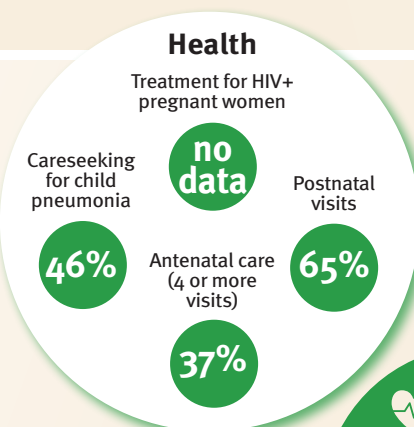
### Children developmentally on-track



## Support and services for early childhood development: Nurturing care

Parents and caregivers need a facilitating environment of laws, policies, services and community support to assist them in providing their young children with nurturing care.

## Facilitating environments



Policies				
None	<14	14 – <18	18 – <26	≥26
Paid maternity leave (weeks)				
None	<14	14 – <18	18 – <26	≥26
Paid paternity leave (weeks)				

Not	Slightly	Moderately	Substantially
International Code of Marketing of Breastmilk Substitutes (alignment)			
X			
National minimum wage			
X			
Child and family social protection			

International conventions	
✓	Convention on the Rights of the Child
✓	Convention on the Rights of Persons with Disabilities
✓	CRC Optional Protocol on the Sale of Children, Child Prostitution and Child Pornography
X	Hague Convention on Protection of Children and Cooperation in Respect of Inter-country Adoption