EARLY CHILDHOOD DEVELOPMENT



Egypt

Countdown to 2030

Women's, Children's & Adolescents' Health

Demographics

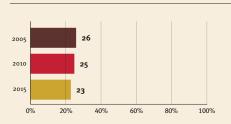
| Population | 104,258,327 |
|----------------------|------------------|
| Annual births | 2,549,359 |
| Children under 5 | 12,392,258 (12%) |
| Under-five mortality | 20/1,000 |

Threats to Early Childhood Development

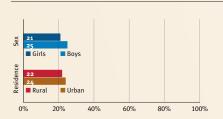
| Maternal mortality | 37/100,000 |
|--------------------|------------|
| Low birthweight | no data |
| Child poverty | 1% |
| Violent discipline | 92% |

| Adolescent birth rate | 52/1,000 |
|------------------------|----------|
| Preterm births | 7% |
| Under-five stunting | 22% |
| Inadequate supervision | 4% |

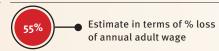
Young children at risk of poor development



Risk by sex and residence



Lifetime cost of growth deficit in early childhood



Children with functional difficulty

Nutrition

Children developmentally on-track



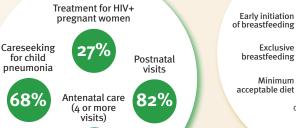
At risk in 2005, 2010 and 2015, using a composite indicator of under-five stunting or poverty

Support and services for early childhood development:

Nurturing care

Parents and caregivers need a facilitating environment of laws, policies, services and community support to assist them in providing their young

Health





children with nurturing care.

Early learning

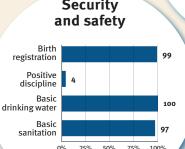
Early stimulation at home



Playthings at home



Security



Responsive caregiving

Public information about ECD Parental mental health Parent support (groups, home visits) Quality child day care



Comparative country data urgently

Facilitating environments

Policies **<14** 14 - <18 Paid maternity leave (weeks)

Paid paternity leave (weeks)

<14

None

Slightly Substantially Moderately International Code of Marketing of Breastmilk Substitutes (alignment)

14 - <18

18 - (26

National minimum wage

Child and family social protection

International conventions

8

Convention on the Rights of the Child

Convention on the Rights of Persons with Disabilities

CRC Optional Protocol on the Sale of Children, Child Prostitution and Child Pornography

Hague Convention on Protection of Children and Cooperation in Respect of Intercountry Adoption

≥26