

Eswatini

Countdown to 2030

Women's, Children's & Adolescents' Health

Demographics

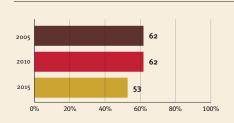
Population	1,172,369		
Annual births	29,207		
Children under 5	144,707 (12%)		
Under-five mortality	49/1.000		

Threats to Early Childhood Development

Maternal mortality	437/100,000		
Low birthweight	10%		
Child poverty	49%		
Violent discipline	87%		

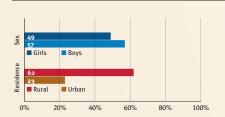
Adolescent birth rate	87/1,000
Preterm births	14%
Under-five stunting	23%
Inadequate supervision	17%

Young children at risk of poor development

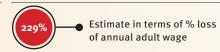


At risk in 2005, 2010 and 2015, using a composite indicator of under-five stunting or poverty

Risk by sex and residence



Lifetime cost of growth deficit in early childhood



Children with functional difficulty

Children developmentally on-track



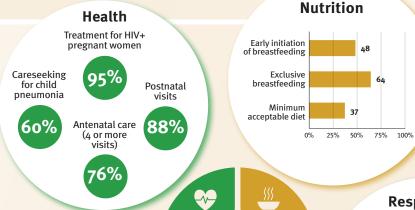
Support and services for early childhood development:

Nurturing care

Parents and caregivers need a facilitating environment of laws, policies, services and community support to assist them in providing their young children with nurturing care.

Facilitating

environments



Early learning Early stimulation

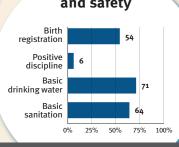
at home

30%

Children's books in the home 6% Attendance in early childhood education

Playthings at home Security and safety

8



Responsive caregiving

Public information about ECD Parental mental health Parent support (groups, home visits) Quality child day care

Comparative country data urgently

Policies									
None	<14	14 – <18	18 – <26	≥26					
Paid maternity leave (weeks)									
None	<14	14 - <18	18 – <26	≥26					
Paid paternity leave (weeks)									
Not	Slight	tly Mo	derately	Substantially					
International Code of Marketing of Breastmilk Substitutes (alignment									

National minimum wage

Child and family social protection

International conventions

- Convention on the Rights of the Child
- Convention on the Rights of Persons with Disabilities
- CRC Optional Protocol on the Sale of Children, Child Prostitution and Child Pornography
- Hague Convention on Protection of Children and Cooperation in Respect of Intercountry Adoption