

## Rwanda

### Countdown to 2030

Women's, Children's & Adolescents' Health

#### **Demographics**

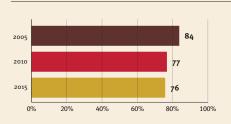
Population	13,276,517		
Annual births	399,861		
Children under 5	1,929,151 (15%)		
Under-five mortality	34/1,000		

#### Threats to Early Childhood Development

Maternal mortality	248/100,000
Low birthweight	8%
Child poverty	68%
Violent discipline	no data

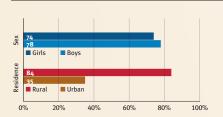
41/1,000
10%
33%
35%

#### Young children at risk of poor development

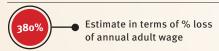


At risk in 2005, 2010 and 2015, using a composite indicator of under-five stunting or poverty

#### Risk by sex and residence



#### Lifetime cost of growth deficit in early childhood



#### Children with functional difficulty

Children developmentally on-track

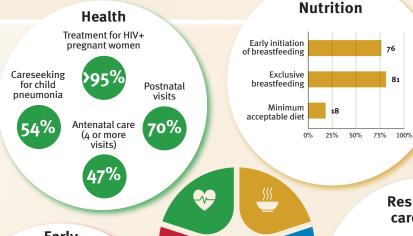


## Support and services for early childhood development:

## **Nurturing care**

Parents and caregivers need a facilitating environment of laws, policies, services and community support to assist them in providing their young children with nurturing care.

# **Facilitating** environments



#### **Early** learning Early stimulation

at home

Children's

1%

books in the home Playthings at home 30% Attendance in early childhood education

Security and safety Birth registration 13%



#### Responsive caregiving

Public information about ECD Parental mental health Parent support (groups, home visits) Quality child day care

Comparative country data urgently

	Policies						
	None		<b>&lt;14</b>	14 -	· <b>&lt;18</b>	18 – <26	≥26
Paid maternity leave (weeks)							
	None		<b>&lt;14</b>	14 -	· <b>&lt;18</b>	18 – <26	≥26
Paid paternity leave (weeks)							
	Not		Slight	ly	Мо	derately	Substantially
	International	Code	e of Marke	ting of	Breast	milk Substit	utes (alignment
	No Nationa	ıl mir	nimum wa	ge			

Child and family social protection

International conventions

Convention on the Rights of the Child

Convention on the Rights of Persons with Disabilities

CRC Optional Protocol on the Sale of Children, Child Prostitution and Child Pornography

Hague Convention on Protection of Children and Cooperation in Respect of Intercountry Adoption