



## Viet Nam

Countdown to 2030

Women's, Children's & Adolescents' Health

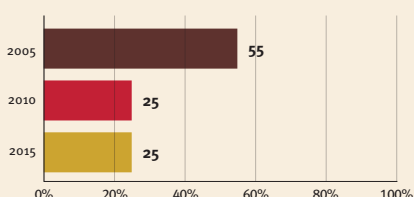
### Demographics

Population	98,168,829
Annual births	1,545,164
Children under 5	7,882,647 (8%)
Under-five mortality	20/1,000

### Threats to Early Childhood Development

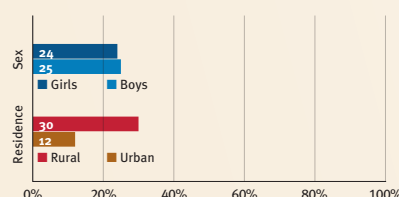
Maternal mortality	43/100,000	Adolescent birth rate	35/1,000
Low birthweight	8%	Preterm births	9%
Child poverty	5%	Under-five stunting	22%
Violent discipline	64%	Inadequate supervision	7%

### Young children at risk of poor development

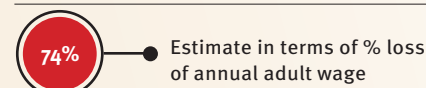


At risk in 2005, 2010 and 2015, using a composite indicator of under-five stunting or poverty

### Risk by sex and residence



### Lifetime cost of growth deficit in early childhood



### Children with functional difficulty



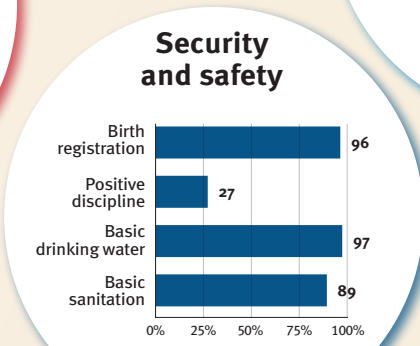
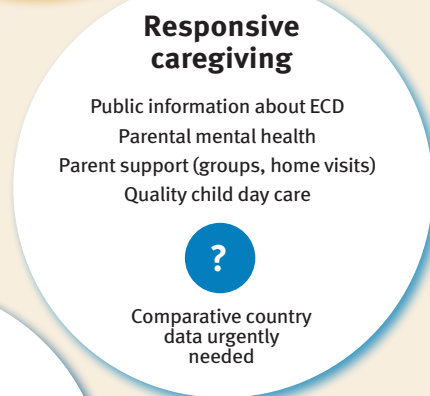
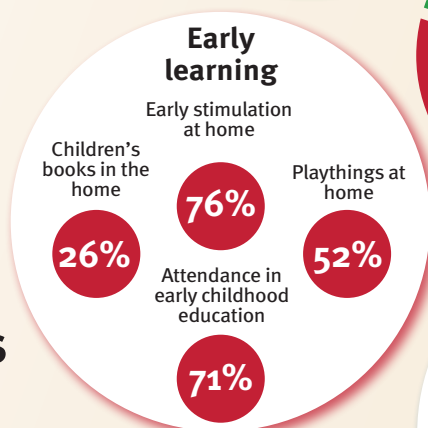
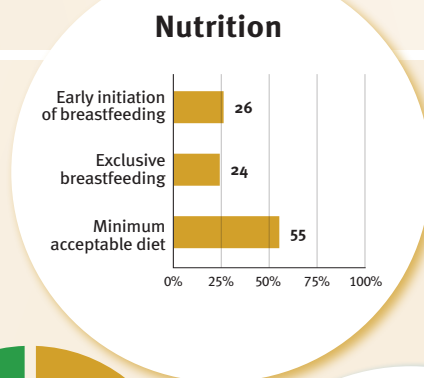
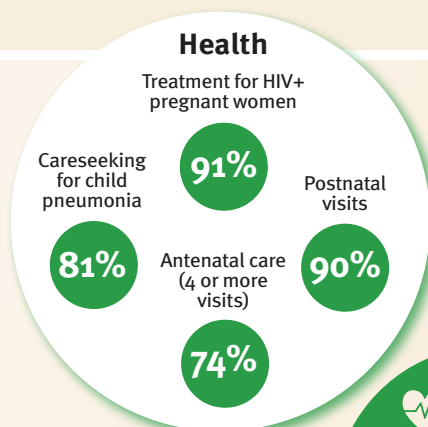
### Children developmentally on-track



## Support and services for early childhood development: Nurturing care

Parents and caregivers need a facilitating environment of laws, policies, services and community support to assist them in providing their young children with nurturing care.

## Facilitating environments



Policies				
None	<14	14 - <18	18 - <26	≥26
Paid maternity leave (weeks)				
None	<14	14 - <18	18 - <26	≥26
Paid paternity leave (weeks)				
Not	Slightly	Moderately	Substantially	
International Code of Marketing of Breastmilk Substitutes (alignment)				
✓	National minimum wage			
✓	Child and family social protection			

International conventions	
✓	Convention on the Rights of the Child
✓	Convention on the Rights of Persons with Disabilities
✓	CRC Optional Protocol on the Sale of Children, Child Prostitution and Child Pornography
✓	Hague Convention on Protection of Children and Cooperation in Respect of Intercountry Adoption