



## **Bhutan**

## Countdown to 2030

Women's, Children's & Adolescents' Health

#### **Demographics**

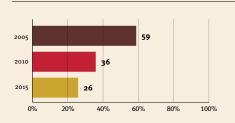
Population	782,455
Annual births	9,648
Children under 5	49,107 (6%)
Under-five mortality	27/1.000

#### **Threats to Early Childhood Development**

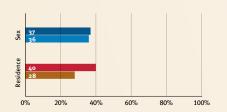
Maternal mortality	60/100,000
Low birthweight	11%
Child poverty	5%
Violent discipline	no data

Adolescent birth	rate 8/1,0	00
Preterm births	10	)%
Under-five stunti	ng 23	3%
Inadequate supe	rvision 14	,%

## Young children at risk of poor development



Risk by sex and residence





At risk in 2005, 2010 and 2015, using a composite indicator of under-five stunting or poverty

# Support and services for early childhood development:

## **Nurturing care**

Parents and caregivers need a facilitating environment of laws, policies, services and community support to assist them in providing their young children with nurturing care.

#### Health Treatment for HIV+ **Nutrition** Early initiation of breastfeeding no Careseeking data for child Postnatal visits Exclusive breastfeeding Antenatal care 41% (4 or more Minimum acceptable diet visits) 50% 75%

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#### Early learning

Early stimulation at home Children's



early childhood

education

10%

Playthings at home



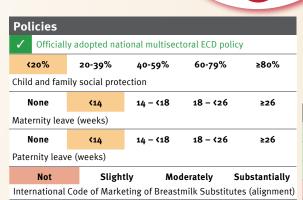
## Responsive caregiving

Public information about ECD
Parental mental health
Parent support (groups, home visits)
Quality child day care



Comparative country data urgently needed

## Facilitating environments



# and safety Birth registration Positive discipline Basic drinking water Basic sanitation 0% 25% 50% 75% 100%

## International conventions

- Convention on the Rights of the Child
- ✓ Convention on the Rights of Persons with Disabilities
- ✓ CRC Optional Protocol on the Sale of Children, Child Prostitution and Child Pornography
- X Hague Convention on Protection of Children and Cooperation in Respect of Intercountry Adoption