



# Brazil

## Countdown to 2030

Women's, Children's & Adolescents' Health

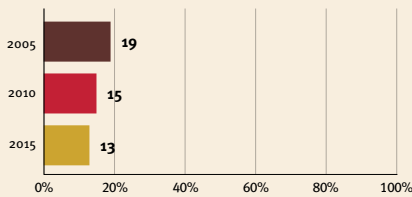
### Demographics

Population	215,313,498
Annual births	2,723,266
Children under 5	14,057,192 (7%)
Under-five mortality	14/1,000

### Threats to Early Childhood Development

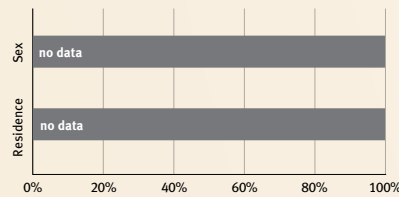
Maternal mortality	72/100,000	Adolescent birth rate	43/1,000
Low birthweight	9%	Preterm births	9%
Child poverty	no data	Under-five stunting	7%
Violent discipline	no data	Inadequate supervision	no data

### Young children at risk of poor development



At risk in 2005, 2010 and 2015, using a composite indicator of under-five stunting or poverty

### Risk by sex and residence



### Children with functional difficulty

no data

### Children developmentally on-track

no data

## Support and services for early childhood development: Nurturing care

Parents and caregivers need a facilitating environment of laws, policies, services and community support to assist them in providing their young children with nurturing care.

## Facilitating environments

Policies					
✓	<20%	20-39%	40-59%	60-79%	≥80%
Officially adopted national multisectoral ECD policy					
Child and family social protection					
None	<14	14 - <18	18 - <26	≥26	
Maternity leave (weeks)					
None	<14	14 - <18	18 - <26	≥26	
Paternity leave (weeks)					
Not	Slightly	Moderately	Substantially		
International Code of Marketing of Breastmilk Substitutes (alignment)					

### Health

- Treatment for HIV+ pregnant women: **no data**
- Careseeking for child pneumonia: **50%**
- Antenatal care (4 or more visits): **93%**
- Postnatal visits: **no data**

### Nutrition

- Early initiation of breastfeeding: **62**
- Exclusive breastfeeding: **46**
- Minimum acceptable diet: **no data**

### Early learning

- Early stimulation at home: **no data**
- Children's books in the home: **no data**
- Playthings at home: **no data**
- Attendance in early childhood education: **93%**

### Security and safety

- Birth registration: **96**
- Positive discipline: **no data**
- Basic drinking water: **>99**
- Basic sanitation: **91**

### Responsive caregiving

- Public information about ECD
- Parental mental health
- Parent support (groups, home visits)
- Quality child day care
- Comparative country data urgently needed

### International conventions

✓	Convention on the Rights of the Child
✓	Convention on the Rights of Persons with Disabilities
✓	CRC Optional Protocol on the Sale of Children, Child Prostitution and Child Pornography
✓	Hague Convention on Protection of Children and Cooperation in Respect of Intercountry Adoption