



## Czechia

### Countdown to 2030

Women's, Children's & Adolescents' Health

#### Demographics

Population	10,493,986
Annual births	101,555
Children under 5	542,052 (5%)
Under-five mortality	3/1,000

#### Threats to Early Childhood Development

Maternal mortality	3/100,000	Adolescent birth rate	9/1,000
Low birthweight	8%	Preterm births	7%
Child poverty	no data	Under-five stunting	3%
Violent discipline	no data	Inadequate supervision	no data

#### Young children at risk of poor development



#### Risk by sex and residence



#### Children with functional difficulty

no data

#### Children developmentally on-track

no data

At risk in 2005, 2010 and 2015, using a composite indicator of under-five stunting or poverty

### Support and services for early childhood development: Nurturing care

Parents and caregivers need a facilitating environment of laws, policies, services and community support to assist them in providing their young children with nurturing care.

### Facilitating environments

Policies					
	<20%	20-39%	40-59%	60-79%	≥80%
Officially adopted national multisectoral ECD policy	X				
Child and family social protection					
Maternity leave (weeks)	None	<14	14 - <18	18 - <26	≥26
Paternity leave (weeks)	None	<14	14 - <18	18 - <26	≥26
International Code of Marketing of Breastmilk Substitutes (alignment)	Not	Slightly	Moderately	Substantially	

#### Health

- Treatment for HIV+ pregnant women: no data
- Careseeking for child pneumonia: no data
- Postnatal visits: no data
- Antenatal care (4 or more visits): no data

#### Nutrition

- Early initiation of breastfeeding: no data
- Exclusive breastfeeding: no data
- Minimum acceptable diet: no data

#### Early learning

- Early stimulation at home: no data
- Children's books in the home: no data
- Playthings at home: no data
- Attendance in early childhood education: no data

#### Security and safety

- Birth registration: 100%
- Positive discipline: no data
- Basic drinking water: >99%
- Basic sanitation: >99%

#### Responsive caregiving

- Public information about ECD
- Parental mental health
- Parent support (groups, home visits)
- Quality child day care
- Comparative country data urgently needed

#### International conventions

✓	Convention on the Rights of the Child
✓	Convention on the Rights of Persons with Disabilities
✓	CRC Optional Protocol on the Sale of Children, Child Prostitution and Child Pornography
✓	Hague Convention on Protection of Children and Cooperation in Respect of Intercountry Adoption