



Ethiopia

Countdown to 2030

Women's, Children's & Adolescents' Health

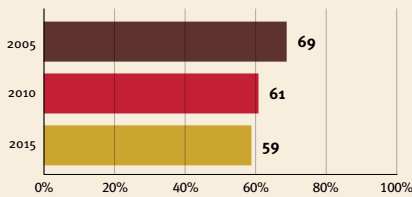
Demographics

Population	123,379,925
Annual births	3,928,445
Children under 5	18,181,829 (15%)
Under-five mortality	47/1,000

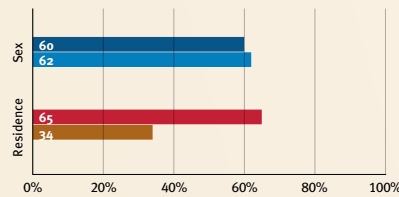
Threats to Early Childhood Development

Maternal mortality	267/100,000	Adolescent birth rate	73/1,000
Low birthweight	no data	Preterm births	10%
Child poverty	33%	Under-five stunting	34%
Violent discipline	no data	Inadequate supervision	no data

Young children at risk of poor development



Risk by sex and residence



Children with functional difficulty

no data

Children developmentally on-track

no data

At risk in 2005, 2010 and 2015, using a composite indicator of under-five stunting or poverty

Support and services for early childhood development: Nurturing care

Parents and caregivers need a facilitating environment of laws, policies, services and community support to assist them in providing their young children with nurturing care.

Facilitating environments

Policies					
✓	<20%	20-39%	40-59%	60-79%	≥80%
Officially adopted national multisectoral ECD policy					
Child and family social protection					
None	<14	14 - <18	18 - <26	≥26	
Maternity leave (weeks)					
None	<14	14 - <18	18 - <26	≥26	
Paternity leave (weeks)					
Not	Slightly	Moderately	Substantially		
International Code of Marketing of Breastmilk Substitutes (alignment)					

Health

Treatment for HIV+ pregnant women

- Careseeking for child pneumonia: 30%
- Antenatal care (4 or more visits): 43%
- Postnatal visits: 34%
- Treatment for HIV+ pregnant women: 86%

Nutrition

- Early initiation of breastfeeding: 72%
- Exclusive breastfeeding: 59%
- Minimum acceptable diet: 11%

Early learning

- Early stimulation at home: no data
- Children's books in the home: no data
- Playthings at home: no data
- Attendance in early childhood education: no data

Security and safety

- Birth registration: 3%
- Positive discipline: no data
- Basic drinking water: 52%
- Basic sanitation: 9%

Responsive caregiving

- Public information about ECD
- Parental mental health
- Parent support (groups, home visits)
- Quality child day care
- Comparative country data urgently needed

International conventions

✓	Convention on the Rights of the Child
✓	Convention on the Rights of Persons with Disabilities
✓	CRC Optional Protocol on the Sale of Children, Child Prostitution and Child Pornography
✗	Hague Convention on Protection of Children and Cooperation in Respect of Intercountry Adoption