



# Indonesia

### Countdown to 2030

Women's, Children's & Adolescents' Health

### **Demographics**

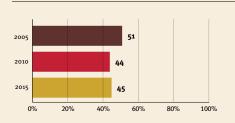
Population	275,501,339
Annual births	4,462,212
Children under 5	22,239,327 (8%)
Under-five mortality	22/1,000

#### **Threats to Early Childhood Development**

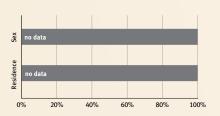
Maternal mortality	173/100,000
Low birthweight	10%
Child poverty	no data
Violent discipline	no data

Adole	escent birth rate	36/1,000
Prete	rm births	16%
Unde	r-five stunting	31%
Inade	quate supervision	no data

### Young children at risk of poor development



Risk by sex and residence



Health Treatment for HIV+

18%

Antenatal care

(4 or more visits)

Postnatal visits



Nutrition

25%

Early initiation of breastfeeding

breastfeeding

Exclusive

Minimum acceptable diet

At risk in 2005, 2010 and 2015, using a composite indicator of under-five stunting or poverty

## Support and services for early childhood development:

## **Nurturing care**

Parents and caregivers need a facilitating environment of laws, policies, services and community support to assist them in providing their young children with nurturing care.

## **Early** learning

Careseeking

for child

Early stimulation at home Children's

education



data



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### Responsive caregiving

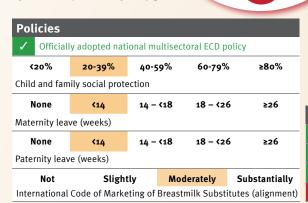
75% 50%

Public information about ECD Parental mental health Parent support (groups, home visits) Quality child day care



Comparative country data urgently needed

# **Facilitating** environments





### **International conventions**

- Convention on the Rights of the Child
- Convention on the Rights of Persons with Disabilities
- CRC Optional Protocol on the Sale of Children, Child Prostitution and Child Pornography
- Hague Convention on Protection of Children and Cooperation in Respect of Intercountry Adoption