



Madagascar

Countdown to 2030

Women's, Children's & Adolescents' Health

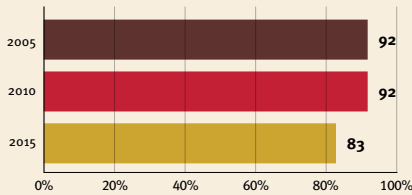
Demographics

Population	29,611,714
Annual births	906,130
Children under 5	4,212,553 (14%)
Under-five mortality	66/1,000

Threats to Early Childhood Development

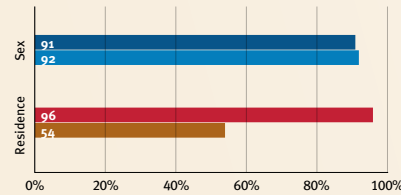
Maternal mortality	392/100,000	Adolescent birth rate	143/1,000
Low birthweight	19%	Preterm births	14%
Child poverty	86%	Under-five stunting	39%
Violent discipline	88%	Inadequate supervision	34%

Young children at risk of poor development



At risk in 2005, 2010 and 2015, using a composite indicator of under-five stunting or poverty

Risk by sex and residence



Children with functional difficulty



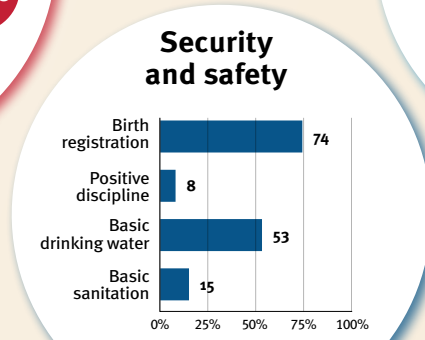
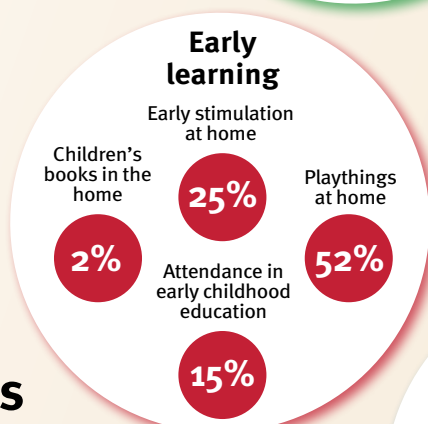
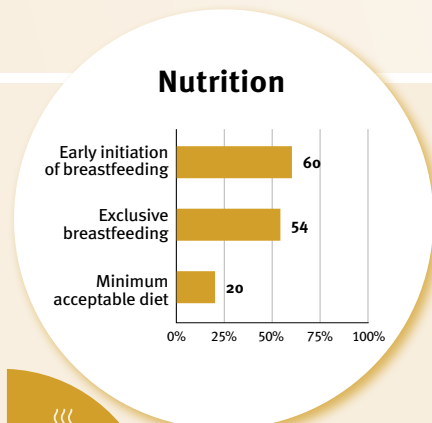
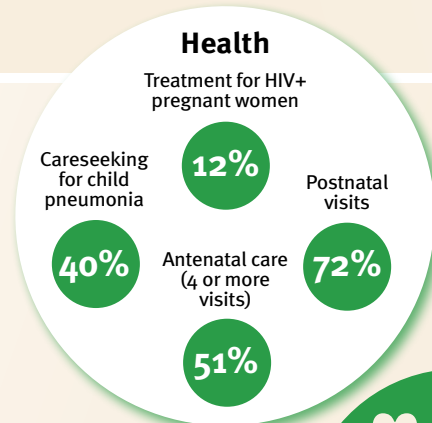
Children developmentally on-track



Support and services for early childhood development: Nurturing care

Parents and caregivers need a facilitating environment of laws, policies, services and community support to assist them in providing their young children with nurturing care.

Facilitating environments



Policies					
	<20%	20-39%	40-59%	60-79%	≥80%
Officially adopted national multisectoral ECD policy	X				
Child and family social protection	None	<14	14 - <18	18 - <26	≥26
Maternity leave (weeks)	None	<14	14 - <18	18 - <26	≥26
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International Code of Marketing of Breastmilk Substitutes (alignment)	Not	Slightly	Moderately	Substantially	

International conventions	
✓	Convention on the Rights of the Child
✓	Convention on the Rights of Persons with Disabilities
✓	CRC Optional Protocol on the Sale of Children, Child Prostitution and Child Pornography
✓	Hague Convention on Protection of Children and Cooperation in Respect of Intercountry Adoption