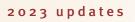
EARLY CHILDHOOD DEVELOPMENT





Mozambique

Demographics

Population	32,969,519
Annual births	1,191,147
Children under 5	5,367,719 (16%)
Under-five mortality	70/1,000

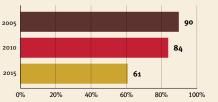
Threats to Early Childhood Development

Maternal mortality	127/100,000
Low birthweight	18%
Child poverty	82%
Violent discipline	no data

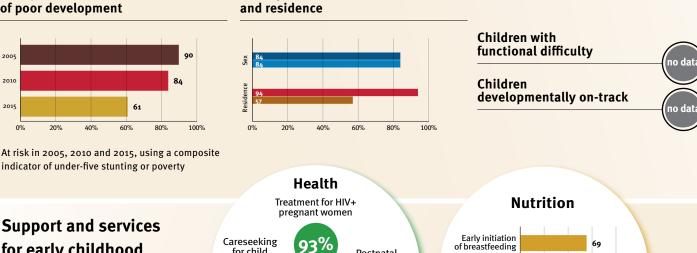
Adolescent birth rate 180/1,000 Preterm births 16% Under-five stunting 36% Inadequate supervision 33%

Countdown to 2030 Women's, Children's & Adolescents' Health

Young children at risk of poor development



At risk in 2005, 2010 and 2015, using a composite indicator of under-five stunting or poverty



for early childhood development: **Nurturing care**

Parents and caregivers need a facilitating environment of laws, policies, services and community support to assist them in providing their young children with nurturing care.

Facilitating environments

Policies					
✓ Officially adopted national multisectoral ECD policy					
<20 %	20-39%	40-59%	60-79%	≥80%	
Child and family social protection					
None	<14	14 - <18	18 – <26	≥26	
Maternity leave (weeks)					
None	<14	14 - <18	18 – <26	≥26	
Paternity leave (weeks)					
Not	Sligh	tly Mo	derately	Substantially	
International Code of Marketing of Breastmilk Substitutes (alignment)					

ntenatal care (4 or more visits)	no data
51%	

Postnatal

visits

Early learning Early stimulation at home

Attendance in

early childhood

education

no

data

Playthings

at home

no

data

Children's

books in the

home

%

for child

pneumonia

Risk by sex

Positive discipline Basic drinking water

Basic

0%

Convention on the Rights of the Child

sanitation

International conventions

Se

Security and safety

Birth registration 55

37

25% 50% 75% 100%

Convention on the Rights of Persons with Disabilities

63

Parental mental health Parent support (groups, home visits) Quality child day care

75% 100%

Comparative country

data urgently needed

Responsive

caregiving

Public information about ECD

CRC Optional Protocol on the Sale of Children, Child Prostitution and Child Pornography

Exclusive

Minimum

13

25%

0%

50%

breastfeeding

acceptable diet

<u>JØ</u>

Hague Convention on Protection of Children and Cooperation in Respect of Intercountry Adoption