



## Nicaragua

#### Countdown to 2030

Women's, Children's & Adolescents' Health

#### **Demographics**

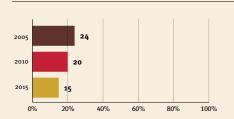
Population	6,948,392
Annual births	139,164
Children under 5	695,171 (10%)
Under-five mortality	13/1,000

#### Threats to Early Childhood Development

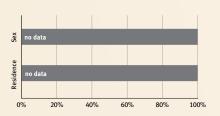
Maternal mortality	78/100,000
Low birthweight	10%
Child poverty	no data
Violent discipline	no data

A	dolescent birth rate	104/1,000
Р	reterm births	9%
U	nder-five stunting	15%
Ir	nadequate supervision	no data

## Young children at risk of poor development



Risk by sex and residence



Postnatal visits

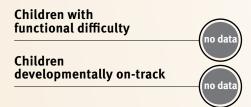
data

Health
Treatment for HIV+

Antenatal care

(4 or more visits)

88%



Nutrition

32

50%

Early initiation of breastfeeding

Exclusive

Minimum acceptable diet

breastfeeding

At risk in 2005, 2010 and 2015, using a composite indicator of under-five stunting or poverty

# Support and services for early childhood development:

#### **Nurturing care**

Parents and caregivers need a facilitating environment of laws, policies, services and community support to assist them in providing their young children with nurturing care.

#### Early learning

Careseeking

for child

Early stimulation at home Children's

books in the

home

data

no data

Attendance in

early childhood

education

at home no data

Playthings

Security

and safety

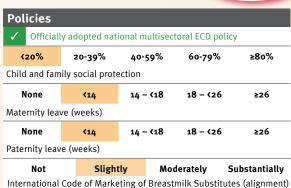
### Responsive caregiving

Public information about ECD
Parental mental health
Parent support (groups, home visits)
Quality child day care

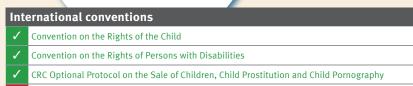
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Comparative country data urgently needed

# Facilitating environments



# Birth registration Positive discipline Basic drinking water Basic sanitation 0% 25% 50% 75% 100%



Hague Convention on Protection of Children and Cooperation in Respect of Intercountry Adoption