#### EARLY CHILDHOOD DEVELOPMENT





## Peru

#### Countdown to 2030

Women's, Children's & Adolescents' Health

#### **Demographics**

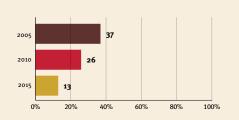
Population	34,049,589
Annual births	592,156
Children under 5	2,927,120 (9%)
Under-five mortality	14/1,000

#### **Threats to Early Childhood Development**

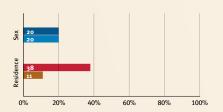
Maternal mortality	69/100,000
Low birthweight	7%
Child poverty	4%
Violent discipline	no data

Α	dolescent birth rate	34/1,000
Р	reterm births	7%
U	Inder-five stunting	10%
- li	nadequate supervision	no data

## Young children at risk of poor development



Risk by sex and residence



Health
Treatment for HIV+

84%

Antenatal care

(4 or more

visits)

Postnatal visits

-**V**-



At risk in 2005, 2010 and 2015, using a composite indicator of under-five stunting or poverty

Support and services for early childhood development:

### **Nurturing care**

Parents and caregivers need a facilitating environment of laws, policies, services and community support to assist them in providing their young children with nurturing care.

#### Early learning Early stimulation

Careseeking

for child

50%

Children's books in the home

data

Attendance in early childhood education

Playthings at home

# Responsive caregiving

50% 75%

Nutrition

Early initiation of breastfeeding

Exclusive

Minimum acceptable diet

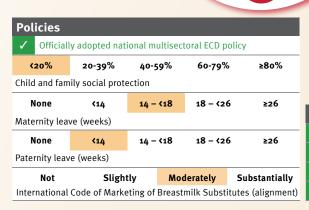
breastfeeding

Public information about ECD
Parental mental health
Parent support (groups, home visits)
Quality child day care

?

Comparative country data urgently needed

# Facilitating environments



# Birth registration Positive discipline Basic drinking water Basic sanitation 0% 25% 50% 75% 100%

Security

and safety

#### International conventions

- ✓ Convention on the Rights of the Child
- ✓ Convention on the Rights of Persons with Disabilities
- ✓ CRC Optional Protocol on the Sale of Children, Child Prostitution and Child Pornography
- Hague Convention on Protection of Children and Cooperation in Respect of Intercountry Adoption