



### **Poland**

### Countdown to 2030

Women's, Children's & Adolescents' Health

### **Demographics**

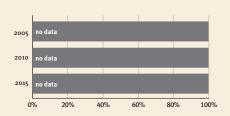
Population	39,857,146
Annual births	353,840
Children under 5	1,963,674 (5%)
Under-five mortality	4/1,000

### **Threats to Early Childhood Development**

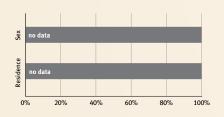
Maternal mortality	2/100,000
Low birthweight	6%
Child poverty	no data
Violent discipline	no data

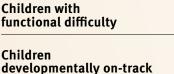
Adolescent birth rate	8/1,000
Preterm births	7%
Under-five stunting	2%
Inadequate supervision	no data

### Young children at risk of poor development



Risk by sex and residence







At risk in 2005, 2010 and 2015, using a composite indicator of under-five stunting or poverty

## Support and services for early childhood development:

### **Nurturing care**

Parents and caregivers need a facilitating environment of laws, policies, services and community support to assist them in providing their young children with nurturing care.

# Health Treatment for HIV+ pregnant women Careseeking for child pneumonia No data Postnatal visits Early initia of breastfee of breastfee data Antenatal care (4 or more visits) Minimacceptable

data

# Early initiation of breastfeeding Exclusive breastfeeding Minimum acceptable diet 0% 25% 50% 75% 100%

Nutrition

## Early learning Early stimulation at home Children's

books in the home no data

Attendance in early childhood

education

Playthings at home no data

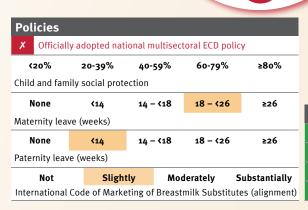
### Responsive caregiving

Public information about ECD
Parental mental health
Parent support (groups, home visits)
Quality child day care

?

Comparative country data urgently needed

### Facilitating environments



## and safety Birth registration Positive discipline Basic drinking water Basic sanitation 0% 25% 50% 75% 100%

Security

### International conventions

- ✓ Convention on the Rights of the Child
- ✓ Convention on the Rights of Persons with Disabilities
- ✓ CRC Optional Protocol on the Sale of Children, Child Prostitution and Child Pornography
- Hague Convention on Protection of Children and Cooperation in Respect of Intercountry Adoption