



Romania

Countdown to 2030

Women's, Children's & Adolescents' Health

Demographics

Population	19,659,267
Annual births	191,763
Children under 5	1,034,576 (5%)
Under-five mortality	6/1,000

Threats to Early Childhood Development

Maternal mortality	10/100,000	Adolescent birth rate	35/1,000
Low birthweight	9%	Preterm births	7%
Child poverty	no data	Under-five stunting	8%
Violent discipline	no data	Inadequate supervision	no data

Young children at risk of poor development



Risk by sex and residence



Children with functional difficulty

no data

Children developmentally on-track

no data

At risk in 2005, 2010 and 2015, using a composite indicator of under-five stunting or poverty

Support and services for early childhood development: Nurturing care

Parents and caregivers need a facilitating environment of laws, policies, services and community support to assist them in providing their young children with nurturing care.

Facilitating environments

Policies					
	<20%	20-39%	40-59%	60-79%	≥80%
Officially adopted national multisectoral ECD policy	X				
Child and family social protection					
Maternity leave (weeks)	None	<14	14 - <18	18 - <26	≥26
Paternity leave (weeks)	None	<14	14 - <18	18 - <26	≥26
International Code of Marketing of Breastmilk Substitutes (alignment)	Not	Slightly	Moderately	Substantially	

Health

Treatment for HIV+ pregnant women

Careseeking for child pneumonia: no data

Postnatal visits: no data

Antenatal care (4 or more visits): 76%

Nutrition

Early initiation of breastfeeding: 58

Exclusive breastfeeding: 16

Minimum acceptable diet: no data

Early learning

Early stimulation at home

Children's books in the home: no data

Playthings at home: no data

Attendance in early childhood education: 77%

Security and safety

Birth registration: 100

Positive discipline: no data

Basic drinking water: >99

Basic sanitation: 88

Responsive caregiving

Public information about ECD

Parental mental health

Parent support (groups, home visits)

Quality child day care

Comparative country data urgently needed

International conventions

✓	Convention on the Rights of the Child
✓	Convention on the Rights of Persons with Disabilities
✓	CRC Optional Protocol on the Sale of Children, Child Prostitution and Child Pornography
✓	Hague Convention on Protection of Children and Cooperation in Respect of Intercountry Adoption