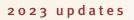
## EARLY CHILDHOOD DEVELOPMENT





# Turkmenistan

#### Demographics

Population	6,430,771
Annual births	133,491
Children under 5	675,841 (11%)
Under-five mortality	41/1,000

## **Threats to Early Childhood Development**

Maternal mortality	5/100,000
Low birthweight	4%
Child poverty	no data
Violent discipline	60%

**Risk by sex** 

and residence

#### Adolescent birth rate 27/1,000 Preterm births 10% Under-five stunting 7% Inadequate supervision 2%

56

75% 100%

caregiving

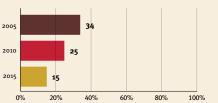
data urgently needed

Countdown to 2030 Women's, Children's & Adolescents' Health

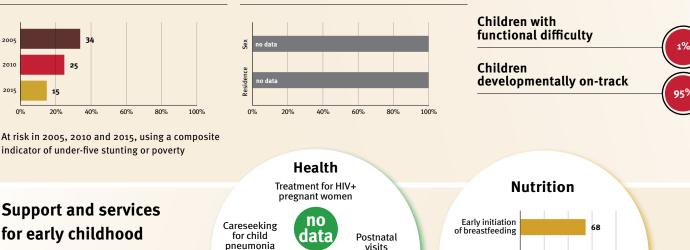
### Young children at risk of poor development

for early childhood

development:



At risk in 2005, 2010 and 2015, using a composite indicator of under-five stunting or poverty



Exclusive

#### breastfeeding Antenatal care 51% 100% **Nurturing care** (4 or more visits) Minimum acceptable diet 25% 0% 50% 98% ~~ Parents and caregivers need Early Responsive a facilitating environment of learning laws, policies, services and Early stimulation community support to assist ø, J& Public information about ECD at home them in providing their young Children's Parental mental health children with nurturing care. books in the Playthings Parent support (groups, home visits) 90% at home home Quality child day care 75% Attendance in early childhood Security education Facilitating and safety Comparative country environments Birth registration 100 Positive discipline 38 Policies Basic X Officially adopted national multisectoral ECD policy drinking water >99 **<20**% ≥80% 20-39% 40-59% 60-79% Basic С

Child and family social protection				Sanitation // 0% 25% 50% 75% 100%		
None	<b>&lt;14</b>	14 - <18	18 – <26			
Maternity leave (weeks)				Int	ernational conventions	
None	<b>&lt;14</b>	14 - <18	18 - <26	≥26	1	Convention on the Rights of the Child
Paternity leave (weeks)		1	Convention on the Rights of Persons with Disabilities			
Not	Slightl	v Mo	derately	Substantially	1	CRC Optional Protocol on the Sale of Children, Child Prostitution and Child Pornography
International Code of Marketing of Breastmilk Substitutes (alignment)				X	Hague Convention on Protection of Children and Cooperation in Respect of Intercountry Adoption	

DETAILED COUNTRY DATA SOURCES AND FOOTNOTES CAN BE FOUND IN THE MASTER DATABASE AT NURTURING-CARE.ORG