



## Chad

## Countdown to 2030

Women's, Children's & Adolescents' Health

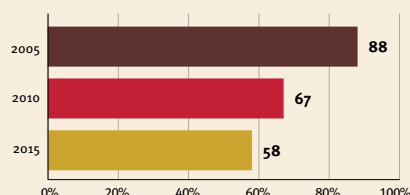
### Demographics

Population	19,870,444
Annual births	878,222
Children under 5	3,688,334 (19%)
Under-five mortality	101/1,000

### Threats to Early Childhood Development

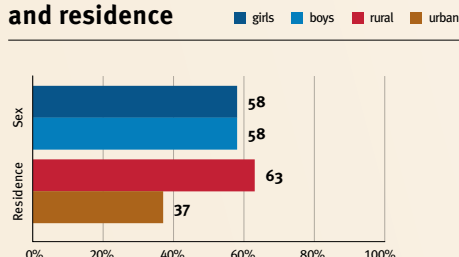
Maternal mortality	748/100,000	Adolescent birth rate	139/1,000
Low birthweight	no data	Preterm births	13%
Child poverty	48%	Under-five stunting	32%
Violent discipline	79%	Inadequate supervision	64%

### Young children at risk of poor development



At risk in 2005, 2010 and 2015, using a composite indicator of under-five stunting or poverty

### Risk by sex and residence



### Children with functional difficulty

10%

### Children developmentally on-track

45%

## Support and services for early childhood development: Nurturing care

Parents and caregivers need a facilitating environment of laws, policies, services and community support to assist them in providing their young children with nurturing care.

## Facilitating environments

Policies				
X	Officially adopted national multisectoral ECD policy			
<20%	20-39%	40-59%	60-79%	≥80%
Child and family social protection				
None	<14	14 – <18	18 – <26	≥26
Maternity leave (weeks)				
None	<14	14 – <18	18 – <26	≥26
Paternity leave (weeks)				
Not	Slightly	Moderately	Substantially	
International Code of Marketing of Breastmilk Substitutes (alignment)				

### Health

Treatment for HIV+ pregnant women

Careseeking for child pneumonia

18%

77%

Postnatal visits

26%

Antenatal care (4 or more visits)

31%

### Nutrition

Early initiation of breastfeeding

47

Exclusive breastfeeding

7

Minimum acceptable diet

37

### Early learning

Early stimulation at home

55%

Children's books in the home

1%

Playthings at home

58%

Attendance in early childhood education

1%

### Security and safety

Birth registration

26

Positive discipline

12

Basic drinking water

52

Basic sanitation

13

### Responsive caregiving

Public information about ECD

Parental mental health

Parent support (groups, home visits)

Quality child day care

?

Comparative country data urgently needed

### International conventions

✓	Convention on the Rights of the Child
✓	Convention on the Rights of Persons with Disabilities
✓	CRC Optional Protocol on the Sale of Children, Child Prostitution and Child Pornography
X	Hague Convention on Protection of Children and Cooperation in Respect of Intercountry Adoption