



Mongolia

Countdown to 2030

Women's, Children's & Adolescents' Health

Demographics

Population	3,454,270
Annual births	63,101
Children under 5	341,276 (10%)
Under-five mortality	14/1,000

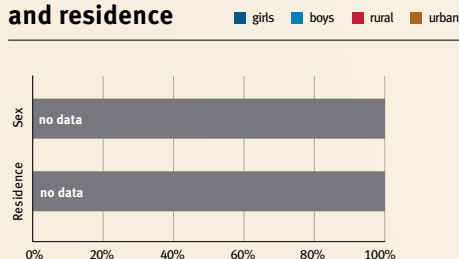
Threats to Early Childhood Development

Maternal mortality	41/100,000	Adolescent birth rate	17/1,000
Low birthweight	5%	Preterm births	14%
Child poverty	no data	Under-five stunting	7%
Violent discipline	37%	Inadequate supervision	16%

Young children at risk of poor development



Risk by sex and residence



Children with functional difficulty

2%

Children developmentally on-track

86%

At risk in 2005, 2010 and 2015, using a composite indicator of under-five stunting or poverty

Support and services for early childhood development: Nurturing care

Parents and caregivers need a facilitating environment of laws, policies, services and community support to assist them in providing their young children with nurturing care.

Facilitating environments

Policies				
✓	Officially adopted national multisectoral ECD policy			
≤20%	20-39%	40-59%	60-79%	≥80%
Child and family social protection				
None	<14	14 – <18	18 – <26	≥26
Maternity leave (weeks)				
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Paternity leave (weeks)				
Not	Slightly	Moderately	Substantially	
International Code of Marketing of Breastmilk Substitutes (alignment)				

Health

Treatment for HIV+ pregnant women

no data

Careseeking for child pneumonia

76%

Antenatal care (4 or more visits)

89%

94%

Postnatal visits

Nutrition

Early initiation of breastfeeding

72

Exclusive breastfeeding

51

Minimum acceptable diet

28

Early learning

Early stimulation at home

53%

Children's books in the home

34%

Attendance in early childhood education

83%

69%

Playthings at home

Security and safety

Birth registration

100

Positive discipline

no data

Basic drinking water

86

Basic sanitation

74

Responsive caregiving

Public information about ECD

Parental mental health

Parent support (groups, home visits)

Quality child day care

?

Comparative country data urgently needed

International conventions

✓	Convention on the Rights of the Child
✓	Convention on the Rights of Persons with Disabilities
✓	CRC Optional Protocol on the Sale of Children, Child Prostitution and Child Pornography
✓	Hague Convention on Protection of Children and Cooperation in Respect of Intercountry Adoption