



Rwanda

Countdown to 2030

Women's, Children's & Adolescents' Health

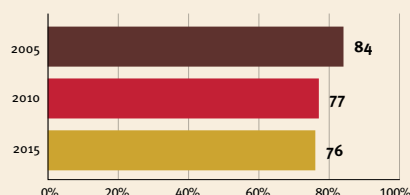
Demographics

| | |
|----------------------|-----------------|
| Population | 14,106,347 |
| Annual births | 400,062 |
| Children under 5 | 1,894,319 (13%) |
| Under-five mortality | 40/1,000 |

Threats to Early Childhood Development

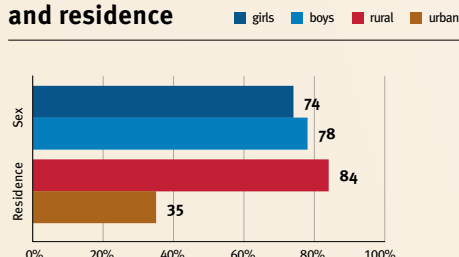
| | | | |
|--------------------|-------------|------------------------|----------|
| Maternal mortality | 229/100,000 | Adolescent birth rate | 24/1,000 |
| Low birthweight | 9% | Preterm births | 10% |
| Child poverty | 68% | Under-five stunting | 30% |
| Violent discipline | no data | Inadequate supervision | 28% |

Young children at risk of poor development



At risk in 2005, 2010 and 2015, using a composite indicator of under-five stunting or poverty

Risk by sex and residence



Children with functional difficulty

no data

Children developmentally on-track

82%

Support and services for early childhood development: Nurturing care

Parents and caregivers need a facilitating environment of laws, policies, services and community support to assist them in providing their young children with nurturing care.

Facilitating environments

| Policies | | | | |
|---|--|------------|---------------|------|
| ✓ | Officially adopted national multisectoral ECD policy | | | |
| ≥20% | 20-39% | 40-59% | 60-79% | ≥80% |
| Child and family social protection | | | | |
| None | ≤14 | 14 – ≤18 | 18 – ≤26 | ≥26 |
| Maternity leave (weeks) | | | | |
| None | ≤14 | 14 – ≤18 | 18 – ≤26 | ≥26 |
| Paternity leave (weeks) | | | | |
| Not | Slightly | Moderately | Substantially | |
| International Code of Marketing of Breastmilk Substitutes (alignment) | | | | |

Health

Treatment for HIV+ pregnant women

Careseeking for child pneumonia

95%

Postnatal visits

70%

Antenatal care (4 or more visits)

47%

Early learning

Early stimulation at home

47%

Children's books in the home

2%

Playthings at home

37%

Attendance in early childhood education

35%

Nutrition

Early initiation of breastfeeding

85%

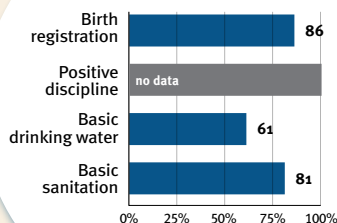
Exclusive breastfeeding

81%

Minimum acceptable diet

21%

Security and safety



Responsive caregiving

Public information about ECD
Parental mental health
Parent support (groups, home visits)
Quality child day care

?

Comparative country data urgently needed

International conventions

| | |
|---|--|
| ✓ | Convention on the Rights of the Child |
| ✓ | Convention on the Rights of Persons with Disabilities |
| ✓ | CRC Optional Protocol on the Sale of Children, Child Prostitution and Child Pornography |
| ✓ | Hague Convention on Protection of Children and Cooperation in Respect of Intercountry Adoption |